STATISTICS

OF

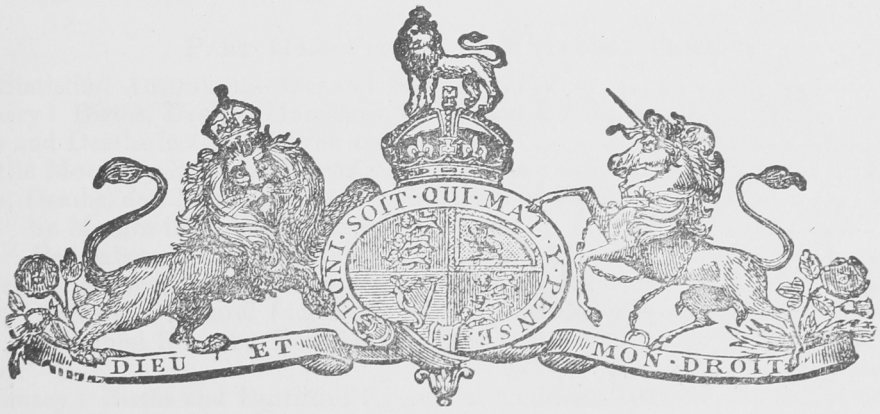
THE STATE OF TASMANIA

FOR THE YEAR

1922-23.

COMPILED IN THE OFFICE OF THE GOVERNMENT STATISTICIAN FROM OFFICIAL RECORDS.

PRESENTED TO BOTH HOUSES OF PARLIAMENT BY HIS EXCELLENCY'S COMMAND.



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1924.

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APPENDIX A.—STATISTICS OF TASMANIA FOR 1922-23. 3–15

Part I.

BLUE BOOK.

PART I.

GOVERNORS, PARLIAMENTS, FOREIGN CONSULS, &c.

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GOVERNORS.

RETURN showing the Names of the Governors and Acting-Governors of the State of Tasmania, and the Dates of their Assumption of, and Retirement from, Office.

Name.	Office.	Date of Assumption of Office.	Date of Retirement from Office.
Colonel David Collins, R.M.	Lieutenant-Governor of the Colony of Van Diemen's Land	19 Feb. 1804	24 Mar. 1810
Lieutenant Edward Lord, R.M. Capt. Murray, 73rd Regt.	Commandants	24 Mar. 1810	20 Feb. 1812
Lieut.-Colonel Geils, 73rd Regt.	Commandant	20 Feb. 1812	4 Feb. 1813
Colonel Thomas Davey, R.M.	Lieutenant-Governor	4 Feb. 1813	9 April, 1817
Colonel William Sorell	Ditto	9 April, 1817	14 May, 1824
Colonel George Arthur	Ditto	14 May, 1824	3 Dec. 1825
Lieutenant-General Sir R. Darling	Governor-in-Chief	3 Dec. 1825	6 Dec. 1825
Colonel George Arthur	Lieutenant-Governor	6 Dec. 1825	30 Oct. 1836
Lieutenant-Colonel K. Snodgrass	Acting Lieutenant-Governor	31 Oct. 1836	5 Jan. 1837
Sir John Franklin, R.N., K.C.H.	Lieutenant-Governor	6 Jan. 1837	21 Aug. 1843
Sir J. E. Eardley-Wilmot, Bart.	Ditto	21 Aug. 1843	13 Oct. 1846
C. J. LaTrobe, Esq.	Administrator of the Government	13 Oct. 1846	25 Jan. 1847
Sir W. T. Denison, Kt.	Lieutenant-Governor	26 Jan. 1847	8 Jan. 1855
Sir H. E. F. Young, Kt. C.B.	Governor-in-Chief	8 Jan. 1855	10 Dec. 1861
Colonel T. Gore Browne, C.B.	Administrator of the Government	11 Dec. 1861	16 June, 1862
	Governor-in-Chief	16 June, 1862	30 Dec. 1868
Lieutenant-Colonel W. C. Trevor, C.B.	Administrator of the Government	30 Dec. 1868	15 Jan. 1869
Charles Du Cane, Esq.	Governor and Commander-in-Chief	15 Jan. 1869	28 Nov. 1874
Sir Valentine Fleming, Kt.	Administrator of the Government	26 Mar. 1874	8 June, 1874
Sir Francis Smith, Kt., C.J.	Ditto	30 Nov. 1874	13 Jan. 1875
F. A. Weld, Esq., C.M.G.	Governor and Commander-in-Chief	13 Jan. 1875	5 April, 1880
Sir Francis Smith, Kt., C.J.	Administrator of the Government	6 April, 1880	21 Oct. 1880
Lieutenant-General Sir J. H. Lefroy, K.C.M.G., C.B.	Ditto	21 Oct. 1880	6 Dec. 1881
Major Sir George Cumine Strahan, R.A., K.C.M.G.	Governor and Commander-in-Chief	7 Dec. 1881	28 Oct. 1886
W. L. Dobson, Esq., Acting C.J.	Administrator of the Government	21 April, 1884	19 May, 1884
W. R. Giblin, Esq., Acting C.J.	Ditto	29 Oct. 1886	18 Nov. 1886
Sir W. L. Dobson, Knight, C.J.	Ditto	18 Nov. 1886	11 Mar. 1887
Sir R. G. C. Hamilton, K.C.B.	Governor and Commander-in-Chief	11 Mar. 1887	31 Mar. 1893
Sir W. L. Dobson, Knight, C.J.	Administrator of the Government	1 Dec. 1892	8 Aug. 1893
Viscount Gormanston, K.C.M.G.	Governor and Commander-in-Chief	8 Aug. 1893	13 Oct. 1900
John S. Dodds, Esq., C.M.G., C.J.	Administrator of the Government	1 May, 1899	8 Nov. 1899
		14 Aug. 1900	8 Nov. 1901
Sir A. E. Havelock, G.C.S.I., G.C.M.G., G.C.I.E.	Governor and Commander-in-Chief	8 Nov. 1901	15 July, 1904
Sir John Dodds, K.C.M.G., C.J.	Lieutenant-Governor	16 Apr. 1904	26 Oct. 1904
Sir Gerald Strickland, K.C.M.G.	Governor	27 Oct. 1904	20 May, 1909
Sir John Dodds, K.C.M.G., C.J.	Lieutenant-Governor	21 May, 1909	29 Sept. 1909
Major-General Sir H. Barron, K.C.M.G.	Governor	29 Sept. 1909	8 Mar. 1913
Sir John Dodds, K.C.M.G., C.J.	Lieutenant-Governor	9 Mar. 1913	3 June, 1913
The Right Hon. Sir Wm. Grey Ellison-Macartney, P.C., K.C.M.G.	Governor	4 June, 1913	31 Mar. 1917
Sir Herbert Nicholls, Kt., C.J.	Administrator of the Government	1 April, 1917	5 July, 1917
Sir Francis Alexander Newdigate Newdegate, K.C.M.G.	Governor	6 July, 1917	8 Feb. 1920
Sir Herbert Nicholls, Kt., C.J.	Administrator of the Government	9 Feb., 1920	16 April, 1920
Sir William Lamond Allardyce, K.C.M.G.	Governor	16 April, 1920	26 Jan. 1922
Sir Herbert Nicholls, Kt., C.J.	Administrator of the Government	27 Jan., 1922	30 Nov. 1923
Hon. Norman K. Ewing	Ditto	30 Nov. 1923	—

MINISTRIES.

NAMES of the Members of the successive Ministries which have held Office in Tasmania since the inauguration of Responsible Government, together with the Dates of their Appointment and Retirement.

Number of Ministry.	Name of Minister.	Office.	Date of Appointment or of joining the Ministry.	Date of Retirement.
I.	William Thomas Napier Champ	Colonial Secretary and Premier	1 Nov. 1856	26 Feb. 1857
	Thomas Daniel Chapman	Colonial Treasurer		
	Francis Smith	Attorney-General		
	John Warrington Rogers	Solicitor-General	15 Dec. 1856	26 Feb. 1857
	Henry Frampton Anstey	Secretary of Lands and Works	1 Nov. 1856	26 Feb. 1857
	William Edward Nairn	Seat in Ex.Council without office		
II.	Thomas George Gregson	Colonial Secretary and Premier	26 Feb. 1857	25 April, 1857
	Charles Meredith	Colonial Treasurer		
	John Compton Gregson	Attorney-General		
	James Whyte	Seat in Ex. Council without office		
	Maxwell Miller	Ditto		
	John Helder Wedge	Ditto		
III.	William Pritchard Weston	Premier without office	25 April, 1857	12 May, 1857
	William Henty	Colonial Secretary		
	Frederick Maitland Innes	Colonial Treasurer		
	Francis Smith	Attorney-General		
	Thomas John Knight	Solicitor-General		
	Robert Quayle Kermode	Seat in Ex.Council without office		
IV.	Francis Smith	Attorney-General and Premier	12 May, 1857	1 Nov. 1860
	William Henty	Colonial Secretary		
	Frederick Maitland Innes	Colonial Treasurer		
	Thomas John Knight	Solicitor-General		
	Robert Quayle Kermode	Seat in Ex. Council without office		
	William Pritchard Weston	Ditto		
	John Walker	Ditto		
V.	William Pritchard Weston	Premier without office	1 Nov. 1860	22 July, 1861
	William Henty	Colonial Secretary	1 Nov. 1860	2 Aug. 1861
	Frederick Maitland Innes	Colonial Treasurer		
	Thomas John Knight	Attorney-General	2 Nov. 1860	4 Feb. 1861
	succeeded by			
	William Lambert Dobson	Ditto	5 Feb. 1861	2 Aug. 1861
	William Archer	Seat in Ex. Council without office	2 Nov. 1860	
VI.	Thomas Daniel Chapman	Premier without office	2 Aug. 1861	1 Nov. 1862
	William Henty	Colonial Secretary		
	succeeded by			
	Frederick Maitland Innes	Ditto	1 Nov. 1862	20 Jan. 1863
	Frederick Maitland Innes	Colonial Treasurer	2 Aug. 1861	1 Nov. 1862
	succeeded by			
	Thomas Daniel Chapman	Ditto and Premier	1 Nov. 1862	20 Jan. 1863
	William Lambert Dobson	Attorney-General	2 Aug. 1861	
VII.	James Whyte	Colonial Secretary and Premier	20 Jan. 1863	24 Nov. 1866
	Charles Meredith	Colonial Treasurer		
	Robert Byron Miller	Attorney-General		
	James Milne Wilson	Seat in Ex. Council without office		
VIII.	Sir Richard Dry	Colonial Secretary and Premier	24 Nov. 1866	1 Aug. 1869
	Thomas Daniel Chapman	Colonial Treasurer	24 Nov. 1866	4 Aug. 1869
	William Lambert Dobson	Attorney-General		

MINISTRIES—*continued.*

Number of Ministry.	Name of Minister.	Office.	Date of Appointment or of joining the Ministry.	Date of Retirement.
IX.	James Milne Wilson	Colonial Secretary and Premier	4 Aug. 1869	4 Nov. 1872
	Thomas Daniel Chapman	Colonial Treasurer		
	William Lambert Dobson	Attorney-General	4 Aug. 1869	5 Feb. 1870
	succeeded by			
	William Robert Giblin	Ditto	5 Feb. 1870	4 Nov. 1872
	Henry Butler	Seat in Ex. Council without office	5 Aug. 1869	26 Oct. 1869
	Henry Butler	Minister of Lands and Works	27 Oct. 1869	4 Nov. 1872
	James Alfred Dunn	Seat in Ex. Council without office	5 Aug. 1869	
X.	Frederick Maitland Innes	Colonial Treasurer and Premier	4 Nov. 1872	4 Aug. 1873
	James Reid Scott	Colonial Secretary		
	John Alexander Jackson	Attorney-General		
	Charles Meredith	Minister of Lands and Works		
XI.	Alfred Kennerley	Premier without office	4 Aug. 1873	20 July, 1876
	Thomas Daniel Chapman	Colonial Secretary	4 Aug. 1873	1 April, 1876
	succeeded by			
	George Gilmore	Ditto	10 Apr. 1876	20 July, 1876
	Philip Oakley Fysh	Colonial Treasurer	4 Aug. 1873	13 Mar. 1875
	succeeded by			
	Frederick Maitland Innes	Ditto	13 Mar. 1875	20 July, 1876
	William Robert Giblin	Attorney-General	4 Aug. 1873	
	William Moore	Minister of Lands and Works	4 Aug. 1873	
XII.	Thomas Reibey	Colonial Secretary and Premier	20 July, 1876	9 Aug. 1877
	Charles Meredith	Colonial Treasurer		
		Minister of Lands and Works	21 July, 1876	21 Aug. 1876
	Charles Hamilton Bromby	Attorney-General	20 July, 1876	9 Aug. 1877
	Christopher O'Reilly	Minister of Lands and Works	21 Aug. 1876	
	William Lodewyk Crowther	Seat in Ex. Council without office	20 July, 1876	
XIII.	Philip Oakley Fysh*	Premier without office	9 Aug. 1877	5 Mar. 1878
	William Robert Giblin	Attorney-General	9 Aug. 1877	13 Aug. 1877
		Colonial Treasurer	13 Aug. 1877	20 Dec. 1878
	William Moore	Minister of Lands and Works	9 Aug. 1877	13 Aug. 1877
		Colonial Secretary	13 Aug. 1877	20 Dec. 1878
	Alfred Dobson	Attorney-General	13 Aug. 1877	
	Nicholas John Brown	Minister of Lands and Works	13 Aug. 1877	
	James Wilson Agnew	Seat in Ex. Council without office	9 Aug. 1877	
XIV.	William Lodewyk Crowther	Premier without office	20 Dec. 1878	29 Oct. 1879
	Thomas Reibey	Colonial Secretary		
	David Lewis	Colonial Treasurer		
	John Stokell Dodds	Attorney-General		
	Christopher O'Reilly	Minister of Lands and Works		
XV.	William Robert Giblin	Colonial Treasurer and Premier	30 Oct. 1879	1 Dec. 1881
		Attorney-General and Premier	1 Dec. 1881	15 Aug. 1884
	William Moore	Chief Secretary	30 Oct. 1879	15 Aug. 1884
	John Stokell Dodds	Attorney-General	30 Oct. 1879	1 Dec. 1881
		Treasurer	1 Dec. 1881	15 Aug. 1884
	Christopher O'Reilly	Minister of Lands and Works.	30 Oct. 1879	1 Dec. 1882
	succeeded by			
	Nicholas John Brown	Ditto	1 Dec. 1882	15 Aug. 1884
	James Wilson Agnew	Seat in Ex. Council without office	30 Oct. 1879	5 Feb. 1881
	Thomas Christie Smart	Ditto	1 Dec. 1882	15 Aug. 1884

* On Mr. Fysh's retirement from the position of Premier, in March, 1878, he was succeeded by Mr. Giblin, without any further change in the constitution of the Ministry. The same remark, *mutatis mutandis*, applies also to Mr. Douglas (XVI.), and Mr. A. I. Clark (XIX.).

MINISTRIES—*continued.*

Number of Ministry.	Name of Minister.	Office.	Date of Appointment or of joining the Ministry.	Date of Retirement.
XVI.	Adye Douglas	Chief Secretary and Premier	15 Aug. 1884	8 Mar. 1886
	succeeded by			
	James Wilson Agnew	Ditto	8 Mar. 1886	1 Mar. 1887
	Ditto	Premier only	1 Mar. 1887	29 Mar. 1887
	Henry Isidore Joachim Raphael Rooke	Chief Secretary	1 Mar. 1887	29 Mar. 1887
	William Henry Burgess	Treasurer	15 Aug. 1884	29 Mar. 1887
	John Stokell Dodds	Attorney-General	15 Aug. 1884	15 Feb. 1887
	succeeded by			
	Richard James Lucas	Ditto	25 Feb. 1887	29 Mar. 1887
	Nicholas John Brown	Minister of Lands and Works	15 Aug. 1884	
XVII.	Philip Oakley Fysh	Chief Secretary and Premier	30 Mar. 1887	17 Aug. 1892
	Bolton Stafford Bird	Treasurer		
	Andrew Inglis Clark	Attorney-General		
	Edward Nicholas Coventry Braddon	Minister of Lands and Works	30 Mar. 1887	29 Oct. 1888
	succeeded by			
	Alfred Thomas Pillinger	Ditto	29 Oct. 1888	17 Aug. 1892
	George Parker Fitzgerald	Seat in Ex. Council without office	29 Oct. 1888	23 May, 1891
XVIII.	Henry Dobson	Premier without office	17 Aug. 1892	14 April, 1894
	Adye Douglas	Chief Secretary		
	John Henry	Treasurer		
	Neil Elliott Lewis	Attorney-General		
	William Hartnoll	Minister of Lands and Works		
	Charles Henry Grant	Seat in Ex. Council without office		
XIX.	The Right Hon. Sir Edward Nicholas Coventry Braddon	Premier without salaried office	14 April, 1894	30 Dec. 1898
	William Moore	Chief Secretary	14 April, 1894	12 Oct. 1899
	Sir Philip Oakley Fysh	Treasurer	14 April, 1894	30 Dec. 1898
	succeeded by			
	The Right Hon. Sir Edward Nicholas Coventry Braddon	Treasurer and Premier	1 Jan. 1899	12 Oct. 1899
	Andrew Inglis Clark	Attorney-General	14 April, 1894	23 Oct. 1897
	succeeded by			
	Donald Campbell Urquhart	Ditto	10 Nov. 1897	12 Oct. 1899
	Alfred Thomas Pillinger	Minister of Lands and Works	14 April, 1894	Died 6 May, 1899
	succeeded by			
	Edward Thomas Miles	Ditto	10 May, 1899	12 Oct. 1899
	Thomas Reibey	Seat in Ex. Council without office	14 April, 1894	12 Oct. 1899
XX.	Sir Neil Elliott Lewis	Attorney-General and Premier	12 Oct. 1899	8 April, 1903
	George Thomas Collins	Chief Secretary		
	Bolton Stafford Bird	Treasurer		
	Edward Mulcahy	Minister of Lands and Works		
	Frederick William Piesse	Seat in Ex. Council without office		Vacated seat in Ministry on election to Commonwealth Parliament, 29 Mar., 1901
XXI.	William Bispham Propsting	Treasurer and Premier	9 April, 1903	11 July, 1904
	John McCall	Chief Secretary		
	Herbert Nicholls	Attorney-General		
	Carmichael Lyne	Minister of Lands and Works		
	Arthur Morrisby	Seat in Ex. Council without office	31 July, 1903	11 July, 1904
XXII.	John William Evans	Premier	12 July, 1904	19 June, 1909
	William Moore	Chief Secretary	12 July, 1904	1 May, 1906
	succeeded by			
	John William Evans	Chief Secretary and Premier	1 May, 1906	19 June, 1909
	Charles Lennox Stewart	Treasurer	12 July, 1904	9 Oct., 1905
	succeeded by			
	John William Evans	Treasurer and Premier	9 Oct. 1905	Vacated office of Treasurer, 1 May 1906.
	succeeded by			
	Donald Campbell Urquhart	Treasurer	1 May, 1906	19 June, 1909
	George Crosby Gilmore	Attorney-General	12 July, 1904	1 May, 1906
	succeeded by			
	William Bispham Propsting	Attorney-General	1 May, 1906	19 June, 1909
	Alexander Hean	Minister of Lands and Works	12 July, 1904	
	William Moore	Seat in Ex. Council without office	1 May, 1906	26 June, 1907

MINISTRIES—*continued.*

Number of Ministry.	Name of Minister.	Office.	Date of Appointment or of joining the Ministry.	Date of Retirement.
XXIII.	Sir Neil Elliott Lewis ..	Treasurer and Premier.....	19 June, 1909	20 Oct., 1909
	Gamaliel Henry Butler .	Chief Secretary.....		
	Albert Edgar Solomon..	Attorney-General		
	Alexander Hean	Minister of Lands and Works ..		
	John Hope	Seat in Ex.Council without office		
	Charles Russen.....	Ditto		
XXIV.	John Earle	Attorney-General and Premier .	20 Oct., 1909	27 Oct., 1909
	Jens August Jensen....	Chief Secretary.....		
	James Ernest Ogden ...	Treasurer		
	James Joseph Long	Minister of Lands and Works ..		
	John William Cheek ...	Seat in Ex. Council without office		
XXV.	Sir Neil Elliott Lewis ..	Treasurer and Premier.....	27 Oct., 1909	14 June, 1912
	Gamaliel Henry Butler.	Chief Secretary.....		
	Albert Edgar Solomon..	Attorney-General		
	Alexander Hean	Minister of Lands and Works..		
	Charles Russen.....	Seat in Ex. Council without office		
XXVI.	Albert Edgar Solomon..	Premier and Attorney-General.	14 June, 1912	6 April, 1914
	Gamaliel Henry Butler.	Chief Secretary.....		
	Herbert James Mockford Payne	Treasurer		
	Edward Mulcahy	Minister of Lands and Works..		
	Charles Russen.....	Seat in Ex. Council without office		
XXVII.	John Earle	Premier and Attorney-General .	6 April, 1914	15 April, 1916
	James Ernest Ogden ...	Chief Secretary		
	Joseph Aloysius Lyons	Treasurer		
	James Belton	Minister of Lands and Works ..		
	Peter McCrackan.....	Seat in Ex. Council without office	21 April, 1914	
XXVIII.	Sir Walter Henry Lee ..	Premier and Chief Secretary until 31 March, 1922; Premier and Treasurer from 1 April, 1922	15 April, 1916	12 Aug., 1922
	Sir Neil Elliott Lewis ..	Treasurer until 31 March, 1922; Chief Secretary from 1 April, 1922, to 28 June, 1922	15 April, 1916	28 June, 1922
	John Blyth Hayes	Minister of Lands and Works until 4 August, 1919; and Minister for Works from 4 August, 1919	15 April, 1916	12 Aug., 1922
	William Bispham Propsting	Attorney-General	15 April, 1916	12 Aug., 1922
	Herbert Hays	Seat in Ex. Council without office	15 April, 1916	12 Aug., 1922
	Tasman Shields.....	Ditto	15 April, 1916	12 Aug., 1922
	Alexander Hean	Minister for Lands	4 Aug., 1919	12 Aug., 1922
	Robert Eccles Snowden .	Chief Secretary.....	28 June, 1922	12 Aug., 1922
	James Corcoran Newton	Seat in Ex. Council without office	28 June, 1922	12 Aug., 1922
XXIX.	John Blyth Hayes	Premier and Minister for Works and Agriculture	12 Aug., 1922	14 Aug., 1923
	William Bispham Propsting	Attorney-General		14 Aug., 1923
	Sir Walter Henry Lee ..	Treasurer and Minister for Education		14 Aug., 1923
	John Cameron McPhee	Chief Secretary and Minister for Railways		14 June, 1923
	Ernest Frederick Burns Blyth	Minister for Lands and Mines..		14 Aug., 1923
	Alexander Hean	Seat in Ex. Council without office		14 Aug., 1923
	Tasman Shields.....	Ditto		6 Dec., 1922

MINISTRIES—*continued.*

Number of Ministry.	Name of Minister.	Office.	Date of Appointment or of joining the Ministry.	Date of Retirement.
XXX.	Sir Walter Henry Lee	Premier, Treasurer, and Minister for Railways	14 Aug., 1923	25 Oct., 1923
	Alexander Hean	Attorney-General and Minister for Education		
	James Corcoran Newton	Minister for Mines and Forestry		
	Edward Hobbs	Minister for Lands, Works, and Agriculture		
	George Henry Pitt	Seat in Ex. Council without office		
XXXI.	Joseph Aloysius Lyons	Premier and Treasurer	25 Oct., 1923	Still in office
	Albert George Ogilvie	Attorney-General, Minister for Education and Mines		
	James Allan Guy	Chief Secretary and Minister for Railways		
	James Belton	Minister for Lands, Works, and Agriculture		
	Andrew Lawson	Seat in Ex. Council without office		

PARLIAMENTS.

RETURN showing the Number of Parliaments of Tasmania since the inauguration of Responsible Government; also the Number of Sessions, and the Dates of Opening and Closing the same.

Number of Parliament.	Number of Session.	Date of Opening.	Day of Closing or Dissolution.
I.	1	2 December, 1856	5 June, 1857
	2	13 October, 1857	25 February, 1858
	3	7 September, 1858	5 November, 1858
	4	9 December, 1858	10 December, 1858
	5	4 August, 1859	23 September, 1859
	6	18 July, 1860	4 October, 1860
			Dissolved 8 *May*, 1861.
II.	1	15 August, 1861	1 February, 1862
	2	22 July, 1862	20 October, 1862
			Dissolved 21 *October*, 1862.
III.	1	15 January, 1863	25 March, 1863
	2	16 June, 1863	29 September, 1863
	3	13 October, 1863	17 October, 1863
	4	29 June, 1864	21 September, 1864
	5	18 July, 1865	29 September, 1865
	6	31 July, 1866	10 September, 1866
			Dissolved 18 *September*, 1866.
IV.	1	20 November, 1866	20 February, 1867
	2	20 August, 1867	11 October, 1867
	3	28 July, 1868	17 September, 1868
	4	24 August, 1869	22 October, 1869
	5	23 August, 1870	18 October, 1870
			Dissolved 7 *August*, 1871.
V.	1	7 November, 1871	21 December, 1871
	2	25 June, 1872	19 August, 1872
			Dissolved 20 *August*, 1872.
VI.	1	22 October, 1872	27 December, 1872
	2	17 June, 1873	31 October, 1873
	3	21 July, 1874	18 September, 1874
	4	27 July, 1875	30 September, 1875
	5	26 October, 1875	3 November, 1875
	6	12 September, 1876	20 November, 1876
	7	18 January, 1877	27 January, 1877
	8	24 April, 1877	17 May, 1877
			Dissolved 19 *May*, 1877.

PARLIAMENTS—*continued.*

Number of Parliament.	Number of Session.	Date of Opening.	Day of Closing or Dissolution.
VII.	1	12 July, 1877	9 August, 1877
	2	25 September, 1877	11 December, 1877
	3	16 July, 1878	19 June, 1879
	4	9 September, 1879	11 March, 1880
	5	10 August, 1880	1 November, 1880
	6	19 July, 1881	8 November, 1881
			Dissolved 5 *May*, 1882.
VIII.	1	11 July, 1882	6 November, 1882
	2	24 July, 1883	29 October, 1883
	3	14 December, 1883	20 December, 1883
	4	1 July, 1884	24 November, 1884
	5	21 July, 1885	5 December, 1885
			Dissolved 28 *June*, 1886.
IX.	1	24 August, 1886	8 December, 1886
	2	12 July, 1887	20 December, 1887
	3	29 May, 1888	4 February, 1889
	4	9 July, 1889	11 December, 1889
	5	1 July, 1890	28 November, 1890
			Dissolved 30 *April*, 1891.
X.	1	7 July, 1891	23 December, 1891
	2	26 July, 1892	21 December, 1892
	3	18 July, 1893	14 November, 1893
			Dissolved 2 *December*, 1893
XI.	1	27 February, 1894	3 September, 1894
	2	23 October, 1894	26 October, 1894
	3	25 June, 1895	24 October, 1895
	4	7 January, 1896	10 January, 1896
	5	7 July, 1896	26 November, 1896
			Dissolved 29 *December*, 1896.
XII.	1	9 March, 1897	11 March, 1897
	2	13 July, 1897	24 December, 1897
	3	3 May, 1898	29 October, 1898
	4	30 May, 1899	22 December, 1899
			Dissolved 26 *January*, 1900
XIII.	1	24 April, 1900	11 January, 1901
	2	28 May, 1901	8 January, 1902
	3	22 July, 1902	1 November, 1902
	4	12 November, 1902	20 December, 1902
			Dissolved 11 *March*, 1903.
XIV.	1	21 May, 1903	25 May, 1903
	2	18 August, 1903	8 January, 1904
	3	15 March, 1904	24 May, 1904
	4	7 June, 1904	11 November, 1904
	5	11 July, 1905	20 November, 1905
			Dissolved 2 *March*, 1906.
XV.	1	29 May, 1906	18 June, 1906
	2	10 July, 1906	30 November, 1906
	3	9 July, 1907	5 December, 1907
	4	14 July, 1908	14 December, 1908
			Dissolved 26 *March*, 1909.
XVI.	1	29 June, 1909	13 January, 1910
	2	12 July, 1910	13 January, 1911
	3	18 July, 1911	23 January, 1912
			Dissolved 4 *April*, 1912.
XVII.	1	2 July, 1912	19 December, 1912
			Dissolved 27 *December*, 1912.
XVIII.	1	22 April, 1913	6 January, 1914
	2	25 March, 1914	18 February, 1915
	3	30 June, 1915	20 January, 1916
			Dissolved 9 *February*, 1916.
XIX.	1	16 May, 1916	18 May, 1916
	2	1 August, 1916	27 February, 1917
	3	31 July, 1917	5 May, 1918
	4	30 July, 1918	25 January, 1919
			Dissolved 5 *April*, 1919.
XX.	1	22 July, 1919	6 January, 1920
	2	3 August, 1920	11 January, 1921
	3	27 July, 1921	14 February, 1922
			Dissolved 27 *April*, 1922.
XXI.	1	25 July, 1922	6 April, 1923
	2	26 June, 1923	14 March, 1924

EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

RETURN of Members of the Executive Council of Tasmania on 1st January, 1924.

Name.	Date of subscribing the Oath.	Holding what Office (if any).
Bird, Bolton Stafford, C.M.G.	29 March, 1887	
Lewis, Sir Neil Elliott, K.C.M.G.	17 August, 1892	
Miles, Edward Thomas	10 May, 1899	
Collins, George Thomas, C.M.G.	12 October, 1899	
Mulcahy, Edward	12 October, 1899	
McIntyre, John	14 June, 1901	
Propsting, William Bispham, C.M.G.	9 April, 1903	
Nicholls, Sir Herbert, Kt.	9 April, 1903	Chief Justice
Lyne, Carmichael	9 April, 1903	
Morrisby, Arthur	31 July, 1903	
Evans, John Wm., C.M.G.	11 July, 1904	Speaker, House of Assembly
Gilmore, George Crosby	11 July, 1904	
Hean, Alexander, C.M.G.	11 July, 1904	
Hope, John	24 June, 1909	
Earle, John	20 October, 1909	
Jensen, Jens August	20 October, 1909	
Ogden, James Ernest	20 October, 1909	
Long, James Joseph	20 October, 1909	
Cheek, John William	20 October, 1909	
Payne, Henry James Mockford	14 June, 1912	
Lyons, Joseph Aloysius	6 April, 1914	Premier and Treasurer
Belton, James	6 April, 1914	Minister for Works
Crisp, Harold	2 November, 1914	Puisne Judge
Ewing, Norman Kirkwood, K.C.	23 September, 1915	Puisne Judge
Lee, Sir Walter Henry, K.C.M.G.	15 April, 1916	
Hayes, John Blyth, C.M.G.	15 April, 1916	
Hays, Herbert	15 April, 1916	
Shields, Tasman	15 April, 1916	
Snowden, Robert Eccles	28 June, 1922	
Newton, James Corcoran	28 June, 1922	
McPhee, John Cameron	12 August, 1922	
Blyth, Ernest Frederick Burns	12 August, 1922	
Hobbs, Edward	14 August, 1923	
Pitt, George Henry	14 August, 1923	
Guy, James Allan	26 October, 1923	Chief Secretary
Ogilvie, Albert George	26 October, 1923	Attorney-General
Lawson, Andrew	30 October, 1923	Honorary Minister

D. W. ADDISON, *Clerk of the Council.*

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

(*At 1st January*, 1924.*)

Name of Member.	Name of Electoral District.	Date of last Election.	Holding what Office (if any).
Calvert, David Charles Hedley	Huon	6 May, 1924	
Chapman, James Robinson	Hobart	2 May, 1922	
Cheek, John Wm.	Westmorland	15 Nov. 1919	
Darling, Joseph	Cambridge	2 May, 1922	
Edwards, Francis Bathurst	Russell	3 May, 1921	
Freeland, Ernest William	Tamar	6 May 1919	
Gant, Tetley, C.M.G.	Buckingham	5 May, 1914	President of the Council
Hart, Frank Percy	Launceston	2 May, 1916	
Hope, John	Meander	8 May, 1917	
Lawson, Andrew	Gordon	2 May, 1922	Hon. Minister
Lillico, Alexander	Mersey	6 May, 1924	
Murdoch, James	Pembroke	8 May, 1917	
Murdoch, Thomas	Hobart	3 May, 1921	
Pitt, Geo. Henry	Macquarie	4 May, 1920	
Propsting, William Bispham, C.M.G.	Hobart	8 May, 1917	
Shields, Tasman	Launceston	6 May, 1924	
Shoobridge, Louis Manton	Derwent	3 Feb., 1921	
Wardlaw, Alan Lindsay	South Esk	4 May, 1920	

* D. C. H. Calvert and A. Lillico were elected on 6/5/24 *vice* Hon. B. S. Bird and Hon. H. A. Nichols who were Members of the Legislative Council on 1/1/1924.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

(*At 1st January* 1924.)

Name of Member.	Electoral District.	Date of Election.	Holding what Office (if any.)
Becker, George Godfrey	Bass	10 June, 1922	
Belton, James	Darwin	,,	Minister for Lands and Works
Bendall, Albert William	Wilmot	,,	
Blyth, Ernest Frederick Burns	Wilmot	,,	
Campbell, Neil	Wilmot	,,	
Cleary, John Henry	Denison	,,	
Culley, Charles Ernest	Denison	,,	
Evans, John William, C.M.G.	Franklin	,,	Speaker
Franks, Richard	Darwin	,,	
Grant, Charles William	Denison	,,	
Guy, James Allen	Bass	,,	Chief Secretary
Hean, Alexander, C.M.G.	Franklin	,,	
Hobbs, Edward	Darwin	,,	
Hurst, James Abraham	Darwin	,,	
Jensen, Jens August	Bass	,,	
Kelly, Philip Louis	Darwin	14 November, 1922	
Lee, Sir Walter Henry, K.C.M.G.	Wilmot	10 June, 1922	
Lyons, Joseph Aloysius	Wilmot	,,	Premier and Treasurer
Marriott, Frank	Darwin	,,	
Marshall, Alexander Tasman	Bass	,,	Chairman of Committees
McPhee, John Cameron	Denison	,,	
Murdoch, Peter	Franklin	,,	
Newton, James Corcoran	Bass	,,	Leader of the Opposition
Ogilvie, Albert George	Franklin	,,	Attorney-General
O'Keefe, Michael	Wilmot	,,	
Piggott, John Peters	Franklin	,,	
Sheridan, William	Denison	,,	
Shields, George	Bass	24 September, 1923	
Shoobridge, William Ebenezer	Franklin	11 July, 1922	
Snowden, Robert Eccles	Denison	10 June, 1922	

NOTE—The dates of election in all cases is 10th June, 1922, excepting—
Kelly, P. L.—14th November, 1922.
Shoobridge, W. E.—11th July, 1922.
Shields, George—24 September, 1923.

COMMONWEALTH REPRESENTATION.

(*At 1st January*, 1924.)

	Date of Election.
SENATE—(Six Members).	
1. Foster, George Matthew	13 December, 1919
2. Hayes, John Blyth, C.M.G.	12 September, 1923
3. Hays, Herbert	16 December, 1922
4. Millen, John Dunlop	13 December, 1919
5. Ogden, James E.	16 December, 1922
6. Payne, Herbert James Mockford	13 December, 1919
Elected as from 1st July, 1923—	
Hays, Herbert	16 December, 1922
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES——(Five Members).	
1. Atkinson, Llewelyn (Wilmot)	16 December, 1922
2. Jackson, David Sydney (Bass)	16 December, 1922
3. O'Keefe, David John (Denison)	16 December, 1922
4. Seabrook, Alfred Charles (Franklin)	16 December, 1922
5. Whitsitt, Joshua Thomas Hoskins (Darwin)	16 December, 1922

PENSIONS.

Pensions chargeable upon the Revenue of the State of Tasmania on 1st January, 1924.

Authority under which the Pension was granted.	Name.	Office, &c.	Amount of Pension per Annum. £	s.	d.
Act 24 V. No. 15	Baxter, Margaret	Schoolmistress	14	13	4
	Chisholm, Duncan D. H.	Schoolmaster	76	2	0
	Leitch, Robert	Constable	54	17	11
Act 58 V. No. 23	Cox, Henry James	Compositor, Printing Department	121	1	4
	Freeman, John Thomas	Schoolmaster	65	18	1
	Stops, Frederick	Secretary Law Department	366	13	4
	Willison, Thomas McKindley	Compositor, Printing Department	104	0	0
Act 61 V. No. 11	Smith, Mary Jane	Widow of late James Smith	100	0	0
Act 61 V. No. 12	Willicombe, Alfred	Teacher	74	16	8
	Smith, William	Secretary for Public Works	283	6	8
Act 63 V. No. 17	Biddelph, Mary Ann	Widow, late Engine Driver, Railway Department	78	0	0
	Cooke, Wm. Reynolds	Compositor, Printing Department	120	0	0
	Darcey, Martin Francis	School Teacher	136	3	6
	M'Intyre, John	Puisne Judge	600	0	0
	Harris, Elizabeth	Widow late Trooper, Police	50	0	0
	Public Trustee	In trust for three children late Police Trooper Harris, at £10 per annum each	30	0	0
	McDonald, John J.	Superintendent of Railway Telegraphs	366	13	4

Wherever the Acts 24 V. No. 15, 32 V. No. 30, 58 V. No. 23, 59 V. No. 40, 60 V. No. 25, 61 V. No. 12, are mentioned in this Return, it is to be understood that the Pensions were granted by the Governor in Council under those Acts.

FOREIGN CONSULS.

Country represented.	Name.
France	W. H. Burgess, Consular Agent, Hobart
Italy	P. C. Smith, Consular Agent, Launceston
Belgium	Hon. Thos. Murdoch, M.L.C., Consul, Hobart
Denmark	Sir Henry Jones, Vice-Consul, Hobart
Sweden	Louis L. Dobson, Hon. Vice-Consul, Hobart
Ditto	G. E. Harrap, Vice-Consul, Launceston
Norway	A C. Paton, Consul, Hobart
Ditto	George Edward Harrap, Vice-Consul, Launceston
Brazil	Germain Murdoch, Vice-Consul, Hobart
Netherlands	Sir H. Jones, Consul, Hobart
Argentine	L. D. Burgess, Vice-Consul

Part II.

POPULATION.

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PART II.

POPULATION.

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AUSTRALIAN POPULATION—CENSUS, 4TH APRIL, 1921.

State.	Area. sq. miles.	Population.						
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Percentage Increase since 1911.	Percentage of Whole.	Ratio to Tasmania = 1.	Masculinity. (*a*)
New South Wales	309,432	1,071,501	1,028,870	2,100,371	27·5	38·6	9·82	2·03
Victoria	87,884	754,724	776,556	1,531,280	16·4	28·2	7·16	–1·43 (*b*)
Queensland	670,500	398,969	357,003	755,972	24·8	13·9	3·54	5·55
South Australia	380,070	248,267	246,893	495,160	21·2	9·1	2·32	0·28
Western Australia	975,920	177,278	155,454	332,732	17·8	6·1	1·56	6·56
Tasmania	26,215	107,743	106,037	213,780	11·8	3·9	1·00	0·80
Northern Territory	523,620	2821	1046	3867	16·8	0·1	0·02	45·90
Federal Capital Territory	940	1567	1005	2572	50·1	0·1	0·01	21·85
Commonwealth	2,974,581	2,762,870	2,672,864	5,435,734	22·0	100·0	25·43	1·66
Papua (non-indigenous population)	...	1408	670	2078	—	—	—	35·51

(*a*) Excess of males per 100 of population. (*b*) The sign (–) signifies excess of females per 100 of population.

PERSONS PER OCCUPIED DWELLING—CENSUS, 1921 (PROVISIONAL).

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Metropolitan	4·90	4·64	4·79	4·59	4·93	4·69	4·77
Provincial Towns	4·86	4·55	4·87	4·47	4·62	4·82	4·77
Rural	4·68	4·58	4·54	4·53	3·95	4·56	4·55
Total	4·82	4·61	4·69	4·56	4·45	4·65	4·68

TASMANIA—POPULATION—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

SUMMARY (1912–1923).

Year.	Population on 31st December.			Mean Population.		
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.
1912*...	195,927	100,423	95,504	190,769	97,470	93,299
1913*...	199,675	102,695	96,980	194,361	100,021	94,340
1914*...	198,703	101,171	97,532	196,041	100,649	95,392
1915*...	197,536	98,653	98,883	196,230	99,288	96,942
1916*...	195,603	95,995	99,608	194,265	96,349	97,916
1917*...	198,005	96,928	101,077	194,210	95,177	99,033
1918*...	202,843	100,089	102,754	198,193	97,561	100,632
1919*...	209,867	106,352	103,515	204,959	102,717	102,242
1920*...	212,752	107,259	105,493	210,350	106,505	103,845
1921...	218,316	110,026	108,290	213,274	107,632	105,652
1922....	218,924	109,494	109,430	214,777	108,055	106,722
1923....	219,074	109,546	109,528	215,327	107,883	107,444

SUMMARY BY DECADES.

Decade.	Mean Population.	Increase per cent. in relation to former Decade.
	Persons.	
1821–30 ...	14,226	...
1831–40 ...	38,990	174·07
1841–50 ...	61,396	57·47
1851–60 ...	74,905	22·00
1861–70 ...	95,985	28·14
1871–80 ...	106,653	11·11
1881–90 ...	131,234	23·05
1891–1900.	160,210	22·07
1901–1910.	182,596	13·97
1911–1920*	196,862	7·82

* Revised estimates based upon results ascertained at Census on 4th April, 1921.

INCREASE OF POPULATION, 1841–1921.

Showing the Increase or Decrease of the Population at successive Census Periods, 1841–1921.

Date of Enumeration.	Interval between each Enumeration. (Years.)	Total Population.			Increase or Decrease.					
					Actual since previous Census.			Percentage since previous Census.		Percentage since 1841.
		Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Decennial Rate.	Annual Rate.	Annual Rate.
1841—27 September (*a*)	—	50,216	34,504	15,712	—	—	—	—	—	—
1847—31 December (*b*)	6·26	70,164	47,828	22,336	19,948	13,324	6624	63·46	5·45	5·45
1851— 1 March	3·14	69,187	43,631	25,556	—977	—4197	3220	—0·15	—0·001	3·62
1857—31 March (*c*)	6·08	81,492	45,916	34,886	12,305	2285	9330	26·64	2·50	3·18
1861— 7 April	4·02	89,977	49,593	40,384	8485	3677	5498	25·91	2·44	3·02
1870— 7 February	8·84	99,328	52,853	46,475	9351	3260	6091	11·76	1·13	2·44
1881— 3 April	11·15	115,705	61,162	54,543	16,377	8309	8068	14·78	1·38	2·14
1891— 5 April	10·01	146,667	77,560	69,107	30,962	16,398	14,564	26·73	2·36	2·18
1901—31 March	9·98	172,475	89,624	82,851	25,808	12,064	13,744	17·60	1·64	2·09
1911— 3 April	10·01	191,211	97,591	93,620	18,736	7967	10,769	10·86	1·04	1·94
1921— 4 April	10·00	213,780	107,743	106,037	22,569	10,152	12,417	11·81	1·12	1·83
Total Increase in 79·49 years	—	—	—	—	163,564	73,239	90,325	—	—	—

(*a*) The figures for 1841, as published in *Gazette*, are full of errors which cannot now be corrected, and should therefore be used with great caution.

(*b*) The figures for 1847 include 2246 military, including dependent women and children; also 3739 male convicts on public works.

(*c*) The figures for Persons include 690 "military," which includes dependent women and children, sex not distinguished. The figures for males and females are therefore incomplete. Consequently the increase in sexes at the 1861 Census cannot be ascertained exactly.

POPULATION—CENSUS, 4TH APRIL, 1921.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Age Last Birthday.	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.			Increase during the Ten Years, 1911-1291.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0- 4	12,872	12,674	25,546	12,636	12,144	24,780	236	530	766
5- 9	12,776	12,507	25,283	11,307	10,802	22,109	1469	1705	3174
10-14	11,494	11,121	22,615	10,086	9653	19,739	1408	1468	2876
15-19	10,130	9721	19,851	9913	9765	19,678	217	— 44	173
20-24	8654	9118	17,772	8843	9293	18,136	— 189	— 175	— 364
25-29	7907	8794	16,701	7731	7872	15,603	176	992	1098
30-34	7617	7945	15,562	6570	6579	13,149	1047	1366	2413
35-39	6875	6862	13,737	5911	5361	11,272	964	1501	2465
40-44	6014	5844	11,858	5555	4899	10,454	459	945	1404
45-49	5157	4791	9948	5157	4488	9645	...	303	303
50-54	4947	4300	9247	4368	3755	8123	579	545	1124
55-59	4383	3800	8183	3019	2558	5577	1364	1242	2606
60-64	3584	3283	6867	2115	1928	4043	1469	1355	2824
65-69	2331	2077	4408	1581	1614	3195	750	463	1213
70-74	1380	1317	2697	1041	1119	2160	339	198	537
75-79	737	884	1621	678	719	1397	59	165	224
80-84	385	502	887	341	369	710	44	133	177
85-89	142	183	325	144	128	272	- 2	55	53
90-94	28	44	72	43	37	80	— 15	7	— 8
95-99	10	7	17	16	7	23	— 6	...	— 6
100 and over	2	...	2	4	...	4	— 2	...	- 2
Not stated	318	263	581	532	530	1062	— 214	— 267	— 481
Total	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,147	22,569
Under 21	49,192	47,989	97,181	45,773	44,350	90,123	3419	3639	7058
21 and over	58,233	57,785	116,018	51,286	48,740	100,026	6947	9045	15,992
Not stated	318	263	581	532	530	1062	— 214	— 267	— 481
Total	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,417	22,569

* Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

AGES OF THE PEOPLE.

HOBART, OTHER TOWNS, AND RURAL.—CENSUS, 1921.

Numbers in Age Groups per 1000 Total Population for Tasmania, 1921 and 1911.

Age Group.	Urban.				Rural.		Tasmania. Per 1000 of Total Population.			
	Metropolitan.		Provincial.				Male.		Female.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	1921.	1911.	1921.	1911.
0- 4	2736	2771	3113	2977	7021	6925	60·2	66·1	59·3	63·5
5- 9	2718	2653	3100	3121	6958	6732	59·8	59·1	58·5	56·5
10-14	2479	2419	2835	2961	6177	5741	53·8	52·7	52·0	50·5
15-19	2196	2342	2475	2851	5380	4528	47·4	51·8	45·5	51·1
20-24	2071	2618	2000	2697	4489	3800	40·5	46·3	42·6	48·6
25-29	2110	2552	1903	2500	3822	3738	37·0	40·4	41·1	41·2
30-34	1964	2278	1752	2197	3822	3469	35·6	34·4	37·2	34·4
35-39	1676	1945	1645	1839	3481	3077	32·2	30·9	32·1	28·0
40-44	1460	1623	1442	1641	3042	2576	28·1	29·1	27·3	25·6
45-49	1153	1406	1340	1415	2621	1968	24·1	27·0	22·4	23·5
50-54	1104	1259	1297	1302	2508	1739	23·1	22·8	20·1	19·6
55-59	994	1111	1148	1175	2210	1514	20·5	15·8	17·8	13·4
60-64	780	991	913	976	1862	1316	16·8	11·1	15·4	10·1
65-69	529	640	594	658	1198	779	10·9	8·3	9·7	8·4
70-74	346	409	374	416	655	492	6·5	5·4	6·2	5·8
75-79	186	281	219	253	331	350	3·4	3·5	4·1	3·8
80-84	93	169	109	137	183	196	1·8	1·8	2·4	1·9
85-89	36	63	40	54	66	66	0·7	0·8	0·9	0·7
90-94	6	12	7	12	15	20	0·1	0·2	0·2	0·2
95-99	2	2	3	3	5	2	...	0·1	...	...
100 and over	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	72	106	80	69	160	88	1·5	2·8	1·2	2·8
Total	24,711	27,650	26,390	29,254	56,007	49,116	504·0	510·4	496·0	489·6

POPULATION—CENSUS, 1921 (PROVISIONAL).

RELIGIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Religion.	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.			Increase during 10 yrs, 1911-21		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Christian—									
Baptist	2458	2874	5332	2198	2559	4757	260	315	575
Catholic, Roman	16,507	16,599	33,106	14,267	14,314	28,581	2240	2285	4525
Catholic, Undefined	1212	1147	2359	2159	1921	4080	—947	—774	—1721
Church of Christ	891	1044	1935	519	608	1127	372	436	808
Church of England	57,113	55,109	112,222	44,845	43,313	88,158	12,268	11,796	24,064
Congregational / Independent	2133	2410	4543	2339	2541	4880	—206	—131	—337
Lutheran	98	13	111	144	53	197	—46	—40	—86
Methodist	13,175	13,996	27,171	12,311	12,664	24,975	864	1332	2196
Presbyterian	7438	7358	14,796	8018	7717	15,735	—580	—359	—939
Protestant, Undefined	1228	1043	2271	4043	3130	7173	—2815	—2087	—4902
Salvation Army	622	735	1357	693	726	1419	—71	9	—62
Seventh Day Adventist	294	393	687	232	282	514	62	111	173
Unitarian	25	8	33	48	25	73	—23	—17	—40
Other Christian	1130	1256	2386	923	969	1892	207	287	494
Christian, Undefined	198	182	380	163	116	279	35	66	101
Total Christian	104,522	104,167	208,689	92,902	90,938	183,840	11,620	13,229	24,849
Non-Christian—									
Buddhist	5	6	11	96	3	99	—91	3	—88
Chinese	5	...	5	21	1	22	—16	—1	—17
Confucian	54	...	54	47	...	47	7	...	7
Hebrew	68	53	121	73	57	130	—5	—4	—9
Mohammedan	16	1	17	10	...	10	6	1	7
Others, Non-Christian	22	15	37	18	10	28	4	5	9
Total, Non-Christian	170	75	245	265	71	336	—95	4	—91
Indefinite	349	171	520	284	142	426	65	29	94
No Religion	322	77	399	169	41	210	153	36	189
Object to State	1385	902	2287	3008	1921	4929	—1623	—1019	—2642
No Reply	995	645	1640	963	507	1470	32	138	170
GRAND TOTAL	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,417	22,569

Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

POPULATION—CENSUS, 1921.

POPULATION RECORDED AS RECEIVING INSTRUCTION AT DATE OF CENSUS.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Receiving Instruction at—	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.			Increase† during Ten Years, 1911–1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
State School	17,125*	15,846*	32,971	12,639	11,943	24,582	4486	3903	8389
Private School	2751	3453	6204	2873	3381	6254	— 122	72	— 50
Home	691	849	1540	592	754	1346	99	95	194
University	92	45	137	32	19	51	60	26	86
School—not stated	3241	3140	6381	613	597	1210	2628	2543	5171
Total	23,900	23,333	47,233	16,749	16,694	33,443	7151	6639	13,790

* Includes 441 males and 71 females receiving instruction at Technical Schools, for which no details are available from the Census of 3rd April, 1911.

† Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

POPULATION—CENSUS, 1921.

CONJUGAL CONDITION OF THE PEOPLE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals).

Conjugal Condition.	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.			Increase* during Ten Years, 1911-1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married—									
Under Age 15	37,142	36,302	73,444	34,029	32,598	66,627	3113	3704	6817
Age 15 and over	29,085	25,212	54,297	29,171	24,195	53,366	— 86	1017	931
Total Never Married	66.227	61,514	127,741	63,200	56,793	119,993	3027	4721	7748
Married	38,203	38,279	76,482	31,470	31,573	63,043	6733	6706	13,439
Widowed	2909	5965	8874	2553	5086	7639	356	879	1235
Divorced	81	37	118	59	34	93	22	3	25
Not stated	323	242	565	309	134	443	14	108	122
Total	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,417	22,569

*Minus sign (–) denotes decrease.

BIRTHPLACES OF THE PEOPLE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals).

Birthplace.	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.			Increase* during Ten Years, 1911-1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Australasia—									
Australia	98,120	98,148	196,268	86,948	85,549	172,497	11,172	12,599	23,771
New Zealand	670	686	1356	574	626	1200	96	60	156
Other (*a*)	5	7	12	(*b*)	(*b*)	(*b*)	5	7	12
Total, Australasia	98,795	98,841	197,636	87,522	86,175	173,697	11,273	12,666	23,939
Europe—									
British Isles	6895	5839	12,734	7616	5916	13,532	— 721	— 77	— 798
Denmark	85	37	122	78	43	121	7	— 6	1
France	22	20	42	27	11	38	— 5	9	4
Germany	223	166	389	353	237	590	— 130	— 71	— 201
Greece	11	1	12	4	2	6	7	— 1	6
Italy	32	5	37	17	4	21	15	1	16
Norway	41	...	41	42	1	43	— 1	— 1	— 2
Russia	17	3	20	37	7	44	— 20	— 4	— 24
Sweden	94	6	100	107	12	119	— 13	— 6	— 19
Switzerland	13	9	22	13	8	21	...	1	1
Other	138	24	162	59	12	71	79	12	91
Total, Europe	7571	6110	13,681	8353	6253	14,606	— 782	— 143	— 925
Asia—									
British India	188	183	371	175	144	319	13	39	52
China	227	7	234	353	9	362	— 126	— 2	— 128
Japan	3	2	5	1	...	1	2	2	4
Syria	28	14	42	33	24	57	— 5	— 10	— 15
Other	29	30	59	17	22	39	12	8	20
Total, Asia	475	236	711	579	199	778	— 104	37	— 67
Africa—									
Union of South Africa	75	87	162	48	65	113	27	22	49
Other	19	11	30	22	10	32	— 3	1	— 2
Total, Africa	94	98	192	70	75	145	24	23	47
America—									
Canada	60	31	91	52	28	80	8	3	11
United States of America	87	50	137	103	51	154	— 16	— 1	— 17
Other	27	25	52	28	17	45	— 1	— 8	7
Total, America	174	106	280	183	96	279	— 9	10	1
Polynesia	23	24	47	21	23	44	2	1	3
At Sea	45	46	91	62	60	122	— 17	— 14	— 31
Unspecified	566	576	1142	801	739	1540	— 235	— 163	— 398
Total, all Birthplaces	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,417	22,569

(*a*) Includes Norfolk Island, Papua, and the Territory of New Guinea.
(*b*) In 1911 Norfolk Island was included in New South Wales; Papua and the Territory of New Guinea were included in Polynesia.

POPULATION—CENSUS, 1921.

NATIONALITY (i.e., ALLEGIANCE) OF THE PEOPLE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Nationality.	4th April, 1921.			Nationality.	4th April, 1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Persons.
British	107,326	105,893	213,219	Foreign—*continued.*			
				Japanese	1	...	1
				Jugo-Slavian	2	...	2
Foreign—				Norwegian	18	...	18
Austrian	2	...	2	Polish	4	1	5
Belgian	5	5	10	Russian	6	1	7
Bulgarian	1	...	1	Spanish	2	...	2
Chinese	155	2	157	Swedish	24	1	25
Czecho-Slovakian	...	...	...	Swiss	7	3	10
Danish	12	8	20	Turkish	1	2	3
Dutch	2	...	2	United States of America	37	15	52
Finnish	11	...	11	Other	19	3	22
French	3	7	10				
German	19	12	31	Total, Foreign	360	63	423
Greek	9	...	9	Not stated	57	81	138
Hungarian	...	...	...				
Italian	20	3	23	Grand Total	107,743	106,037	213,780

NOTE.—Similar details not available from the Census of 1911.

POPULATION ACCORDING TO RACE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Race.	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.			Increase* during Ten Years, 1911-1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
European Race	107,321	105,899	213,220	96,923	93,385	190,308	10,398	12,514	22,912
Non-European Full-blood—									
Afghan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chinese	243	15	258	400	27	427	— 157	— 12	— 169
Cingalese	...	...	...	1	...	1	— 1	...	— 1
Hindu	10	...	10	15	...	15	— 5	...	— 5
Japanese	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Malay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negro	1	...	1	4	...	4	— 3	...	— 3
Polynesian	...	...	...	5	...	5	— 5	...	— 5
Syrian	33	21	54	47	41	88	— 14	— 20	— 34
Other	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Total, Full-blood	289	36	325	473	68	541	— 184	— 32	— 216
Half-caste—									
Australian Aboriginal	83	69	152	123	104	227	— 40	— 35	— 75
Chinese	37	24	61	50	52	102	— 13	— 28	— 41
Hindu	10	6	16	14	5	19	— 4	1	— 3
Japanese	...	2	2	...	1	1	...	1	1
Malay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Negro	...	...	...	3	3	6	— 3	— 3	— 6
Polynesian	2	...	2	1	1	2	1	— 1	...
Syrian	1	1	2	...	1	1	1	...	1
Other	...	...	...	4	...	4	— 4	...	— 4
Total, Half-caste	133	102	235	195	167	362	— 62	— 65	— 127
Grand Total	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,417	22,569

* Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

POPULATION—CENSUS, 1921.

OCCUPATIONS OF THE PEOPLE.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Class of Occupation.	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.			Increase* during Ten Years, 1911-1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Professional	3990	2953	6943	3350	2131	5481	640	822	1462
Domestic	1411	5889	7300	1489	6375	7864	— 78	— 486	— 564
Commercial	7782	2465	10,247	7041	1671	8712	741	794	1535
Transport and Communication—									
On Railways	1402	30	1432	1138	36	1174	264	— 6	258
On Roads	1651	25	1676	1101	8	1109	550	17	567
On Seas and Rivers	1929	30	1959	1618	17	1635	311	13	324
Post and Telegraph	690	276	966	512	270	782	178	6	184
Others	43	...	43	38	...	38	5	...	5
Total, Transport and Communication	5715	361	6076	4407	331	4738	1308	30	1338
Industrial—									
Manufacturing	9304	2240	11,544	6867	2518	9385	2437	— 278	2159
Building	3263	16	3279	2681	4	2685	582	12	594
Earthworks	1840	...	1840	1635	...	1635	205	...	205
Disposal of Dead and Refuse	335	2	337	219	...	219	116	2	118
Undefined Industrial	5432	118	5550	3308	36	3344	2124	82	2206
Total, Industrial	20,174	2376	22,550	14,710	2558	17,268	5464	— 182	5282
Primary Producers—									
Agricultural	20,970	364	21,334	19,647	521	20,168	1323	—157	1166
Pastoral	1795	63	1858	2547	88	2635	—752	—25	—777
Trapping, &c.	323	8	331	379	1	380	— 56	7	—49
Fisheries	196	...	196	204	...	204	—8	...	—8
Forestry	2718	6	2724	1936	2	1938	782	4	786
Water Supply	24	2	26	71	...	71	— 47	2	—45
Mining and Quarrying	3389	5	3394	5629	2	5631	—2240	3	—2237
Total, Primary Producers	29,415	448	29,863	30,413	614	31,027	— 998	—166	—1164
Independent	575	221	796	436	443	879	139	— 222	—83
Total, Breadwinners	69,062	14,713	83,775	61,846	14,123	75,969	7216	590	7806
Dependants	37,620	91,227	128,847	33,630	79,171	112,801	3990	12,056	16,046
Unspecified	1061	97	1158	2115	326	2441	—1054	—229	—1283
Grand Total	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,417	22,569

*Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

GRADE OF EMPLOYMENT

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Grade.	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911.			Increase * during Ten Years, 1911-1921.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Employer	4358	347	4705	8247	582	8829	—3889	—235	—4124
Working on own account	13,049	1588	14,637	6560	1162	7722	6489	426	6915
Assisting, but not receiving wages or salary	1862	67	1929	3854	392	4246	—1992	—325	—2317
Receiving wages or salary	42,077	11,440	53,517	40,168	10,518	50,686	1909	922	2831
Unemployed	3554	509	4063	1478	320	1798	2076	189	2265
Grade not applicable	41,605	91,887	133,492	36,364	80,268	116,632	5241	11,619	16,860
Grade not stated	1238	199	1437	920	378	1298	318	—179	139
Total	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,417	22,569

*Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS BORN OUTSIDE THE COMMONWEALTH.

Number of Completed Years of Residence.	4th April, 1921.			3rd April, 1911			Increase during Ten Years, 1911-21.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0	695	588	1283	384	249	633	311	339	650
1	249	558	807	247	161	408	2	397	399
2	56	76	132	148	106	254	— 92	— 30	— 122
3	36	30	66	146	90	236	— 110	— 60	— 170
4	86	63	149	123	87	210	— 37	— 24	— 61
5- 9	1363	1073	2436	431	302	733	932	771	1703
10-14	771	457	1228	500	251	751	271	206	477
15-19	341	195	536	534	378	912	— 193	— 183	— 376
20-24	365	197	562	1269	815	2084	— 904	— 618	— 1522
25-29	396	276	672	1540	1119	2659	— 1144	— 843	— 1987
30-34	1037	668	1705	701	358	1059	336	310	646
35-39	1196	882	2078	392	231	623	804	651	1455
40-44	515	286	801	370	230	600	145	56	201
45-49	286	221	507	320	305	625	— 34	— 84	— 118
50-54	261	173	434	624	669	1293	— 363	— 496	— 859
55-59	190	215	405	914	876	1790	— 724	— 661	— 1385
60-64	353	346	699	201	247	448	152	99	251
65-69	443	441	884	130	119	249	313	322	635
70-74	76	101	177	41	59	100	35	42	77
75-79	39	48	87	29	42	71	10	6	16
80-84	15	22	37	4	13	17	11	9	20
85-89	4	13	17	6	3	9	— 2	10	8
90-94	2	...	2	1	...	1	1	...	1
95-99	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
100 and upwards	...	...	...	1	...	1	— 1	...	— 1
Not stated	847	960	1807	1587	1361	2948	— 740	— 401	— 1141
Total	9623	7889	17,512	10,643	8071	18,714	— 1020	— 182	— 1202
Born in Commonwealth	98,120	98,148	196,268	86,948	85,549	172,497	11,172	12,599	23,771
Total	107,743	106,037	213,780	97,591	93,620	191,211	10,152	12,417	22,569

* Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

NATURE OF OCCUPIED DWELLINGS.

Nature of Occupied Dwelling.	4th April, 1921.				3rd April, 1911.	Increase* during Ten Years, 1911-1921.
	Urban.		Rural.	Whole State.		
	Metropolitan.	Provincial.				
	Occupied Dwellings.					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Private Houses	9227	10,559	22,242	42,028	38,730	3298
Tenements or Flats	1503	500	401	2404	220	2184
Caretakers' Quarters in Stores, Offices, &c.	36	20	20	76	28	48
Hotels	70	118	146	334	383	— 49
Boarding-houses, Lodging-houses, and Coffee-palaces	277	260	177	714	436	278
Educational Institutions	14	17	7	38	20	18
Religious Institutions (non-Educational)	...	3	5	8	20	— 12
Hospitals	20	47	16	83	44	39
Charitable Institutions (other than Hospitals)	6	2	1	9	18	— 9
Penal Establishments	2	2	...	4	9	— 5
Military or Naval Establishments	1	...	...	1	4	— 3
Police Barracks	...	...	...	...	...	...
Police Stations or Quarters	8	17	27	52	69	— 17
Fire Stations	1	2	...	3	4	— 1
Others and Unspecified	8	19	37	64	30	34
Total Occupied Dwellings	11,173	11,566	23,079	45,818	40,015	5803
" " " per Sq. Mile	130·27	85·50	0·89	1·75	1·53	0·22
Wagon and Camp	...	2	35	37	96	— 59

* Minus sign (—) indicates a decrease.

MODE OF OCCUPANCY OF PRIVATE HOUSES, TENEMENTS, AND FLATS.

Occupied by—	4 April, 1921.				3rd April, 1911.	Increase* during Ten Years, 1911-1921.
	Urban.		Rural.	Whole State.	Whole State.	
	Metropolitan.	Provincial.				
	Occupied Private Dwellings.					
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Owner	3364	3926	9561	16,851	15,848	1003
Purchaser by Instalment	1261	1093	2010	4364	1558	2806
Tenant	3657	5453	7927	19,037	19,457	— 420
Other and Unspecified	448	587	3145	4180	2087	2093
All	10,730	11,059	22,643	44,432	38,950	5482

* Minus sign (−) indicates a decrease.

GROWTH OF POPULATION, 1923.

	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Population, 31st December, 1922	...	...	...	109,494	109,430	218,924
BIRTHS.—						
1st Quarter of the year	713	639	1352			
2nd "	676	718	1394			
3rd "	770	767	1537			
4th "	729	645	1374			
Total Births during the year	2888	2769	5657			
DEATHS:—						
1st Quarter	232	201	433			
2nd "	280	267	547			
3rd "	332	290	622			
4th "	296	239	535			
Total Deaths (affecting Population)	1140	997	2137			
Excess of Births over Deaths	1748	1772	3520	1748	1772	3520
IMMIGRATION:—						
1st Quarter	7671	6974	14,645			
2nd "	4329	3425	7754			
3rd "	3802	2592	6394			
4th "	7675	6428	14,103			
Total Immigration†	23,477	19,419	42,896			
EMIGRATION:—						
1st Quarter	9322	8972	18,294			
2nd "	5625	5202	10,827			
3rd "	4486	3029	7515			
4th "	5479	3784	9263			
Total Emigration (recorded)	24,912	20,987	45,899			
†Allowance for unrecorded Overseas Departures	1	6	7			
†Allowance for unrecorded Interstate Departures	260	100	360			
Estimated Total Emigration	25,173	21,093	46,266			
Excess of Immigration over Emigration	...	...	...	—1696	—1674	—3370
Net Increase for the year 1923	...	...	...	52	98	150
Estimated Population 31st December, 1923	...	...	...	109,546	109,528	219,074
Mean Population Year 1923	...	...	...	107,883	107,444	215,327

†These allowances are fixed by the Commonwealth Statistician on the experience of the intercensal period 1911-1921. The same allowances will be made in future years until another Census is taken.

GROWTH OF POPULATION SINCE 1912.

Year.	Natural Increase.			Migration. (a) Increase (+) or Decrease (−).			Net Increase (+) or Decrease (−).			Population 31st December. (a)		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1912...	1886	1910	3796	436	— 1230	— 794	2322	680	3002	100,423	95,504	195,927
1913...	1882	1873	3755	390	— 397	— 7	2272	1476	3748	102,695	96,980	199,675
1914...	2031	2068	4099	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071	— 1524	552	— 972	101,171	97,532	198,703
1915...	1908	1922	3830	— 4426	— 571	— 4997	— 2518	1351	— 1167	98,653	98,883	197,536
1916...	1725	1861	3586	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519	2658	725	— 1933	95,995	99,608	195,603
1917...	1794	1814	3608	— 861	— 345	— 1206	933	1469	2402	96,928	101,077	198,005
1918...	1758	1720	3478	1403	— 43	1360	3161	1677	4838	100,089	102,754	202,843
1919...	1543	1575	3118	4720	— 814	3906	6263	761	7024	106,352	103,515	209,867
1920...	1853	1851	3704	— 946	127	— 819	907	1978	2885	107,259	105,493	212,752
1921...	1778	1780	3558	989	1017	2006	2767	2797	5564	110,026	108,290	218,316
1922...	1911	1909	3820	— 2443	— 769	— 3212	— 532	1140	608	109,494	109,430	218,924
1923...	1748	1772	3520	— 1696	— 1674	— 3370	52	98	150	109,546	109,528	219,074
Aggregate, 12 yrs. ...	21,817	22,055	43,872	— 10,372(b)	— 7351	— 17,723(b)	11,445	14,704	26,149	...	...	...
Average ..	1818	1838	3656	— 864	— 613	— 1477	954	1225	2179	...	...	...

(a) Corrected in accordance with results ascertained, Census 1921. (b) Including 2447 killed or died on Active Service with A.I.F.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (−), PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth.			Masculinity 30th June.
	30th June.	Mean.	Increase 12 months.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1911-12	189,105	189,880	535	+ 18·56	— 15·74	+ 2·82	+ 2·26
1912-13	192,903	192,433	3798	+ 19·89	— 0·16	+ 19·73	+ 3·14
1913-14	194,443	195,668	1540	+ 20.39	— 12·52	+ 7·87	+ 2·87
1914-15	195,319	196,320	876	+ 20·86	— 16·40	+ 4·46	+ 1·40
1915-16	193,600	195,970	— 1719	+ 18·08	— 26·85	— 8·77	— 0·41
1916-17	192,590	193,700	— 1010	+ 19·23	— 24·44	— 5·21	— 2·03
1917-18	197,242	196,127	4652	+ 18·22	+ 5·50	+ 23·72	— 1·42
1918-19	204,425	200,727	7183	+ 16·57	+ 19·21	+ 35·78	+ 0·35
1919-20	209,333	208,600	4908	+ 15·64	+ 7·89	+ 23·53	+ 1·48
1920-21	211,887	211,709	2554	+ 17·24	— 9·90	+ 7·34	+ 1·08
1921-22	213,303	214,328	1416	+ 17·29	— 10·68	+ 6·61	+ 0·86
1922-23	213,784	215,182	481	+ 17·33	— 15·10	+ 2·23	+ 0·38

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the end of each financial year (30th June).
(+) Masculinity denotes excess of males per 100 of population.
(—) Masculinity denotes excess of Females per 100 of population.

MIGRATION (a), (CORRECTED).

To (+) and from (—) Tasmania since 1912.

Male (M), Female (F), and Total (T).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Whole Year.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1912	— 1420	— 1740	— 3160	— 819	— 1530	— 2349	286	— 297	— 11	2389	2337	4726	436	— 1230	— 794
1913	1196	— 1680	— 2876	— 610	— 1259	— 1869	— 106	53	— 53	2302	2489	4791	390	— 397	— 7
1914	— 2112	— 1970	— 4082	— 1560	— 1540	— 3100	— 606	— 206	— 812	723	2200	2923	— 3555	— 1516	— 5071
1915	— 1351	— 940	— 2291	— 1754	— 1290	— 3044	— 1431	— 250	— 1681	110	1909	2019	— 4426	— 571	— 4997
1916	— 1785	— 1250	— 3035	— 1240	— 1330	— 2570	— 1935	— 250	— 2185	577	1694	2271	— 4383	— 1136	— 5519
1917	— 1134	— 1062	— 2196	— 1404	— 1220	— 2624	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1980	3672	— 861	— 345	— 1206
1918	187	— 595	— 408	— 777	— 1349	— 2126	— 463	— 453	— 916	2456	2354	4810	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	— 1178	— 599	1081	— 519	562	1337	10	1347	1723	873	2596	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	47	217	— 1158	1356	— 2514	— 691	106	— 585	733	1330	2063	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	87	162	— 1116	— 1619	— 2735	— 274	— 205	— 479	2304	2754	5058	989	1017	2006
1922	— 2048	— 2047	— 4095	— 1287	— 1488	— 2775	— 945	— 99	— 1044	1837	2865	4702	— 2443	— 769	— 3212
1923	— 1716	— 2025	— 3741	— 1361	— 1804	— 3165	— 749	— 462	— 1211	2130	2617	4747	— 1696	— 1674	— 3370
Net Total Migration, 12 years	— 11,751	— 14,353	— 26,104	— 12,005	— 16,304	— 28,309	— 5592	— 2096	— 7688	18,976	25,402	44,378	— 10,372	— 7351	— 17,723
Average	— 979	— 1196	— 2175	— 1000	— 1359	— 2359	— 466	— 175	— 641	1581	2117	3698	— 864	— 613	— 1477

RECORDED MIGRATION, TASMANIA, SINCE 1912, (NOT CORRECTED).

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Total Year.		
	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.	M.	F.	T.
1912	— 1354	— 1708	— 3062	— 754	— 1499	— 2253	351	— 268	83	2455	2370	4825	698	— 1105	— 407
1913	— 1130	— 1646	— 2776	— 544	— 1228	— 1772	— 42	83	41	2367	2521	4888	651	— 270	381
1914	— 2046	— 1939	— 3985	— 1494	— 1506	— 3000	— 542	— 176	— 718	789	2234	3023	— 3293	— 1387	— 4680
1915	— 1288	— 912	— 2200	— 1689	— 1261	— 2950	— 1367	— 222	— 1589	174	1942	2116	— 4170	— 453	— 4623
1616	— 1721	— 1222	— 2943	— 1175	— 1301	— 2476	— 1873	— 223	— 2096	640	1721	2361	— 4129	— 1025	— 5154
1917	— 1071	— 1056	— 2107	— 1341	— 1193	— 2534	48	— 17	31	1755	2006	3761	— 609	— 240	— 849
1918	250	— 568	— 318	— 714	— 1324	— 2038	— 399	— 426	— 825	2519	2380	4899	1656	62	1718
1919	642	— 1152	— 510	1143	— 493	650	1401	34	1435	1786	901	2687	4972	— 710	4262
1920	233	72	305	— 1095	— 1329	— 2424	— 627	131	— 496	795	1358	2153	— 694	232	— 462
1921	138	112	250	— 1051	— 1592	— 2643	— 209	— 180	— 389	2370	2780	5150	1248	1120	2368
1922	— 1983	— 2021	— 4004	— 1222	— 1461	— 2683	— 880	— 74	— 954	1902	2890	4792	— 2183	— 666	— 2849
1923	— 1651	— 1998	— 3649	— 1296	— 1777	— 3073	— 684	— 437	— 1121	2196	2644	4840	— 1435	— 1568	— 3003

NOTE.—The above figures for recorded migration are subject to a correction by adding every quarter 65 males and 25 females to the recorded interstate departures, and 1 per cent. of males, and 4 per cent. of females to the recorded overseas departures. This correction is the average correction found necessary for the intercensal period 1911-1921, and has been decided upon by the Commonwealth Statistician for the period 1921-1931. The corrected figures are given in the table above.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

Districts.	Population.							
	Census, 1921.				31st December, 1923.			Mean for Year 1923.
	M.	F.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	M.	F.	Persons.	Persons.
Hobart —								
Old City	15,806	17,324	33,130	91·2	21,432	24,546	45,978	45,734
Queenborough	2463	3154	5617	78·1				
New Town	2386	2719	5105	87·8				
Hobart City	20,655	23,197	43,852	89·0	21,432	24,546	45,978	45,734
(*a*) Moonah, &c	2270	2212	4482	102·6	2424	2310	4734	...
(*b*) Brown's River Road	129	100	229	129·0	142	108	250	...
Denison — Census Electoral Boundaries	23,054	25,509	48,563	90·4	23,998	46,964	50,962	50,447
Denison — (*f*) 1922 Electoral Boundaries	18,287	20,227	38,514	90·4	19,060	21,440	40.500	40,090
Denison — Part transferred to Franklin	4767	5282	10,049	90·3	4938	5524	10,462	10,357
(*e*) Glenorchy (Suburban)	702	764	1466	91·9	759	795	1554	...
Bellerive (Ward)	570	688	1258	82·9	1061	1256	2317	...
Lindisfarne (Ward)	431	510	941	84·5				
Kingston Village and Beach	332	441	773	75·3	348	458	806	...
Hobart and Suburbs	25,089	27,912	53,001	89·9	26,166	29,473	55,639	55,082
(*c*) Hobart District (Vital Statistics)	23,581	26,352	49,933	89·5	24,823	27,853	52,676	52,352
(*d*) Metropolitan Area ("Knibbs")	24,711	27,650	52,361	89·4	26,026	29,217	55,243	54,684
Launceston —								
City (including Trevallyn and Invermay)	11,268	13,037	24,305	86·4	11,798	13,759	25,557	25,440
Suburbs (Sandhill, Mowbray, Newstead, Laurence Vale)	980	1020	2000	96·1	1002	1048	2050	2042
Launceston and Suburbs	12,248	14,057	26,305	87·1	12,800	14,807	27,607	27,482

(*a*) Moonah, Derwent Park, and suburban to Humphreys' Rivulet. (*b*) City boundary to Brown's River. (*c*) The two municipalities of Hobart and Glenorchy. (*d*) The metropolitan area of the Commonwealth Statistician differs from Hobart and suburbs (above) by including the rural parts of Glenorchy (Collinsvale, Collins Cap, Glenlusk, &c.), and excluding Kingston Village and Beach. The migratory population (263 males in Hobart at Census) is also omitted by him. (*e*) Humphreys' Rivulet to Granton on main road. (*f*) Hobart City boundaries—except that area outside Corby-Ave., Glen, Wentworth, & Reform sts., Proctor's Rd. and Lord-st. have been transferred to Franklin Electoral Division.

CHIEF TOWNS—TASMANIA—CENSUS 1921.

Name.	Population.				Occupied Dwellings.	Persons per Occupied Dwellings.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Masculinity.(*a*)		
Beaconsfield	485	570	1055	−8·06	245	4·31
Burnie	1617	1686	3303	−2·09	619	5·34
Cygnet	505	504	1009	+0·10	203	4·97
Deloraine	773	801	1574	−1·78	315	5·00
Devonport	2125	2519	4644	−8·48	936	4·96
Hobart, Metropolitan Area	24,711	27,650	52,361	−5·61	11,173	4·69
Latrobe	788	841	1629	−3·25	330	4·94
Launceston	11,268	13,037	24,305	−7·28	5028	4·83
Longford	573	644	1217	−5·83	301	4·04
New Norfolk	1008	1140	2148	−6·14	322	4·45(*b*)
Queenstown	1641	1476	3117	+5·29	729	4·28
Scottsdale	785	780	1565	+0·32	339	4·62
Sheffield	565	602	1167	−3·17	258	4·52
Ulverstone	1277	1433	2710	−5·76	543	4·99
Waratah	702	707	1409	−0·35	319	4·42
Westbury	503	556	1059	−5·01	233	4·54
Wynyard	786	869	1655	5·02	342	4·84
Zeehan	989	1089	2078	4·81	492	4·22
Total	51,101	56,904	108,005	−5·37	22,727	4·75

(*a*) Excess of Males per 100 of population. (*b*) Excluding Mental Diseases Hospital and inmates.

NOTE.—For "Metropolitan Area" see note (*d*) to previous table. The figures for Launceston relate to that municipality only, and do not include portions of the suburbs (Mowbray, Sandhill, and Newstead) which are in St. Leonards municipality.

POPULATION AND DWELLINGS—BY MUNICIPALITIES.

Local Government Areas.	CENSUS 1921 (4th April).								Year 1922 (31st December).		
	Population.				Dwellings.				Dwellings.*		Other Buildings.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	Being Built.	Total.	Occupied.	Unoccupied.	
Beaconsfield	1753	1773	3526	98·9	824	166	1	991	824	167	50
Bothwell	1889	710	2599	266·1	863	75	5	943	863	75	10
Brighton	1067	965	2032	110·6	444	42	...	486	444	42	91
Bruny	319	323	642	98·8	137	13	...	150	137	13	5
Campbell Town	776	773	1549	100·4	343	26	...	369	343	26	22
Circular Head	3074	2393	5467	128·5	1250	103	3	1356	1254	100	19
Clarence	1590	1765	3355	90·1	755	38	13	806	788	18	50
Deloraine	3066	2838	5904	108·0	1168	34	...	1202	1168	34	20
Devonport	2906	3262	6168	89·1	1248	17	10	1275	1261	13	129
Emu Bay	2976	2875	5851	103·5	1120	22	3	1145	1126	19	180
Esperance	1784	1612	3396	110·7	726	35	4	765	730	34	110
Evandale	822	855	1677	96·2	327	9	2	336	328	8	21
Fingal	1733	1671	3404	103·7	733	112	2	847	737	108	90
Flinders	522	383	905	136·3	200	85	3	288	203	85	100
George Town	500	538	1038	92·9	249	60	...	309	247	62	9
Glamorgan	410	395	805	103·8	163	8	...	171	163	8	20
Glenorchy	3189	3155	6344	101·1	1344	80	64	1488	1505	—	200
Gormanston	990	599	1589	165·3	370	48	...	418	380	38	20
Green Ponds	606	582	1188	104·1	269	22	...	291	269	22	n
Hamilton	1095	988	2083	110·8	445	20	1	466	446	21	n
Hobart	20,392	23,197	43,589	87·9	9268	296	94	9658	9420	294	943
Huon	2079	1932	4011	107·6	817	40	1	858	819	41	50
Kentish	2788	2507	5295	111·2	1116	45	2	1163	1119	44	150
Kingborough	1945	1997	3942	97·4	880	92	8	980	893	90	8
King Island	579	461	1040	125·6	271	68	...	339	274	66	100
Latrobe	1918	1877	3795	102·2	775	31	3	809	778	30	60
Launceston	11,268	13,037	24,305	86·4	5028	125	26	5179	5058	120	882
Leven	3072	3016	6088	101·9	1227	45	9	1281	1236	43	n
Lilydale	1549	1463	3012	105·9	650	41	2	693	652	41	15
Longford	1928	1964	3892	98·2	862	50	2	914	865	49	260
New Norfolk	3661	3505	7166	104·5	1377	47	8	1432	1385	47	100
Oatlands	1619	1464	3083	110·6	649	30	...	679	648	31	25
Penguin	1493	1328	2821	112·4	592	19	6	617	599	18	47
Port Cygnet	1404	1310	2714	107·2	562	28	2	592	564	29	150
Portland	889	727	1616	122·3	337	31	...	368	350	18	40
Queenstown	1699	1507	3206	112·7	765	95	1	861	640	220	20
Richmond	971	820	1791	118·4	408	25	...	433	412	21	50
Ringarooma	2501	2146	4647	116·6	1050	61	2	1113	1052	62	n
Ross	404	358	762	112·9	166	9	...	175	164	12	15
St. Leonard's	1825	1875	3700	97·3	791	30	6	827	794	32	402
Scottsdale	1496	1409	2905	106·2	637	71	1	709	640	70	30
Sorell	1179	1018	2197	115·8	505	34	3	542	508	34	30
Spring Bay	474	400	874	118·5	189	36	...	225	189	36	n
Strahan	507	436	943	116·3	216	23	...	239	212	27	n
Table Cape	2910	2773	5683	104·9	1182	75	8	1265	1190	76	100
Tasman	830	678	1508	122·4	335	60	...	395	346	49	26
Waratah	1071	848	1919	126·3	503	57	...	560	505	56	46
Westbury	1975	2003	3978	98·1	860	25	...	885	860	25	n
Zeehan	1615	1509	3124	107·0	822	330	...	1152	822	330	185
Migratory	635	17	652								
Total	107,743	106,037	213,780	101·6	45,818	2934	295	49,047	46,210	2904	...

NOTE.—When a house is subdivided into flats, &c., each flat counts as one occupied dwelling. * Approximate. n—Not available

MUNICIPALITIES.

INCREASE of Population and Persons per Dwelling 1911 *to* 1921.

District.	Population, Census, 1911.	Population. Census, 1921. (a)	Increase by		Total. Increase (+) or Decrease (−)	Increase (+) or Decrease (−) Per cent.	Persons per dwelling, 1921.	Persons per dwelling, 1911.
			Migration.	Excess of Births over Deaths.				
Hobart City	34,506	44,589	2942	7141	10,083	29·2	4·81	4·99
Glenorchy	3393	6344	2064	887	2951	87·0	4·72	4·64
Launceston City & Suburbs	(b) 21,954	(d) 26,805	442	4409	4851	22·1	4·93	4·92
Devonport	4859	6138	278	1001	1279	26·3	4·92	4·89
Total Urban Divisions	64,712	83,876	5726	13,438	19,164	29·6	4·85	4·94
North-Western Division—								
Circular Head	4269	5467	322	876	1198	28·1	4·37	4·41
Deloraine	5779	5874	— 964	1059	95	1·6	5·03	5·17
Emu Bay	4504	5851	405	942	1347	29·9	5·23	5·25
Kentish	5571	5265	— 1291	985	— 306	— 5·5	4·72	5·33
King Island	766	1040	111	163	274	35·8	3·84	3·87
Latrobe	3508	3765	— 398	655	257	7·3	4·86	5·02
Leven	5450	6058	— 438	1046	608	11·2	4·94	5·20
Penguin	2628	2821	— 297	490	193	7·3	4·76	5·14
Table Cape	4793	5683	— 63	953	890	18·6	4·81	4·89
Total N.W. Division	37,268	41,824	— 2613	7169	4556	12·2	4·81	5·02
North-Eastern Division—								
Beaconsfield	4556	3496	— 1785	725	— 1060	— 23·3	4·24	4·64
Fingal	3680	3374	— 941	635	— 306	— 8·3	4·60	4·69
Flinders Island	616	905	152	137	289	46·9	4·52	4·31
George Town	1040	1008	— 216	184	— 32	— 3·1	4·05	4·15
Lilydale	2791	2982	— 328	519	191	6·8	4·59	4·58
Portland	1948	1616	— 653	321	— 332	— 17·0	4·80	4·58
Ringarooma	4564	4617	— 773	826	53	1·2	4·40	4·30
Scottsdale	2591	2875	— 212	496	284	11·0	4·51	4·79
Total N.E. Division	21,786	20,873	— 4756	3843	— 913	— 4·2	4·46	4·53
North Midland Division—								
Evandale	1952	1647	— 629	324	— 305	— 15·6	5·04	5·12
Longford	4155	3862	— 1015	722	— 293	— 7·1	4·48	4·94
St. Leonards	(b) 1412	(d) 1670	— 20	278	258	18·3	4·64	4·84
Westbury	3973	3948	— 738	713	— 25	— 0·6	4·59	4·72
Total N. Mid. Division	11,492	11,127	— 2402	2037	— 365	— 3·1	4·62	4·88
Midland Division—								
Bothwell	1357	2599	886	356	1242	91·5	3·01	4·40
Campbell Town	1526	1519	— 281	274	— 7	— 0·5	4·43	4·50
Hamilton	2136	2083	— 433	380	— 53	— 2·5	4·68	4·72
Oatlands	3105	3083	— 579	557	— 22	— 0·7	4·75	4·89
Ross	705	742	— 93	130	37	5·3	4·47	4·76
Total Midland Division	8829	10,026	— 500	1697	1197	13·6	4·07	4·71
South-Eastern Division—								
Brighton	1941	2032	— 267	358	91	4·7	4·58	4·57
Clarence	2482	3355	348	525	873	35·2	4·44	4·66
Glamorgan	711	805	— 42	136	94	13·2	4·94	4·59
Green Ponds	1123	1188	— 143	208	65	5·8	4·42	4·64
Richmond	1798	1791	— 330	323	— 7	— 0·4	4·39	4·66
Sorell	2060	2197	— 246	383	137	6·7	4·35	4·64
Spring Bay	751	874	— 31	154	123	16·4	4·62	4·65
Total S.E. Division	10,866	12,242	— 711	2087	1376	12·7	4·48	4·64
Southern Division—								
Bruni	647	642	— 121	116	— 5	— 0·8	4·69	4·69
Esperance	3838	3396	— 1093	651	— 442	— 11·5	4·68	4·81
Huon	3617	4011	— 293	687	394	10·9	4·91	4·75
Kingborough	(c) 2711	3542	268	563	831	30·7	4·02	4·25
New Norfolk	6124	6566	— 710	1152	442	7·2	4·77	4·82
Port Cygnet	(c) 2655	2714	— 424	483	59	2·2	4·83	4·80
Tasman	1171	1508	96	241	337	28·8	4·50	4·72
Total S. Division	20,763	22,379	— 2277	3893	1616	7·8	4·63	4·74
Western Division—								
Gormanston	2009	1589	— 744	324	— 420	— 20·9	4·29	4·03
Queenstown	3827	3206	— 1254	633	— 621	— 16·2	4·19	4·18
Strahan	1011	943	— 244	176	— 68	— 6·7	4·37	4·30
Waratah	2346	1919	— 810	383	— 427	— 18·2	3·82	4·20
Zeehan	5726	3124	— 3409	807	— 2602	— 45·4	3·80	3·70
Total W. Division	14,919	10,781	— 6461	2323	— 4138	— 27·7	4·03	3·98
Total Rural	125,923	129,252	— 19,720	23,049	3329	2·6	4·54	4·68
Migratory	576	652	76	...	76	13·2	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	191,211	213,780	— 13,918	36,487	22,569	11·8	4·67	4·78

(a) Corrected for absentees from Hobart and Launceston, such as hop-pickers, school children, &c. (b) 1200 of St. Leonards' population is included in Launceston Suburbs (c) 834 is added to Kingborough and subtracted from Port Cygnet on account of the Gordon Ward. (d) 2000 of St. Leonards' population is included in Launceston Suburbs.

POPULATION OF *ELECTORAL SUBDIVISIONS AT CENSUS OF 1921, AND NUMBER OF ELECTORS ON ROLL AT END OF 1921 AND 1922.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	Population (Census 1921).			Electors on Roll December, 1921.			Percentage of Electors on Population.	Electors on Roll, Dec., 1922.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.		
Bass—								
Flinders	533	388	921	247	182	429	46·6	436
George Town	499	539	1038	240	225	465	44·8	493
Launceston Central	2287	2723	5010	1279	1760	3039	60·7	3182
Launceston East	2896	3570	6466	1594	2231	3825	59·2	4143
Launceston North	3425	3563	6988	1793	1963	3756	53·8	4027
Launceston West	2749	3183	5932	1541	1913	3454	58·2	3630
Lilydale	1577	1485	3062	796	700	1496	48·9	1520
Portland	898	724	1622	432	319	751	46·4	728
Ringarooma	2651	2257	4908	1264	940	2204	44·9	2232
Scottsdale	1338	1273	2611	736	697	1433	54·9	1469
St. Leonards	768	759	1527	436	432	868	56·9	868
Total Bass	19,621	20,464	40,085	10,358	11,362	21,720	54·2	22,728
Darwin—								
Circular Head	3104	2391	5495	1389	1032	2421	44·2	2678
Devonport	2606	2936	5542	1196	1414	2610	47·1	2524
Emu Bay	2996	2875	5871	1412	1375	2787	47·5	2927
Gormanston	992	592	1584	442	239	681	43·0	598
Kentish	2791	2504	5295	1305	1119	2424	45·8	2480
King Island	577	462	1039	311	230	541	52·1	534
Leven	3155	3059	6214	1495	1439	2934	47·2	3049
Penguin	1493	1327	2820	639	550	1189	42·2	1210
Queenstown	1690	1515	3205	845	686	1531	47·8	1467
Strahan	553	437	990	227	189	416	42·0	416
Table Cape	2906	2786	5692	1312	1244	2556	44·9	2709
Waratah	1068	848	1916	466	301	767	40·0	699
Zeehan	1611	1511	3122	812	711	1523	48·8	1385
Total Darwin	25,542	23,243	48,785	11,851	10,529	22,380	45·9	22,676
Denison—								
Hobart Central	2819	2856	5675	1577	1709	3286	57·9	3298
Hobart East	2528	2332	4860	1107	1237	2344	48·2	2403
Hobart North	3994	4555	8549	2260	2781	5041	59·0	5269
Hobart South	2814	3761	6575	1632	2369	4001	60·7	4039
Hobart West	2796	2980	5776	1630	1737	3367	58·3	3679
New Town	2442	2663	5105	1395	1635	3030	59·3	3167
Queenborough	1392	1608	3000	716	1084	1800	60·0	2225
Total Denison	18,785	20,755	39,540	10,317	12,552	22,869	57·9	24,080
Franklin—								
Clarence	1590	1766	3356	830	967	1797	53·5	1856
Esperance	1828	1611	3439	875	761	1636	47·6	1665
Glenorchy	3120	3207	6327	1732	1927	3659	57·8	3838
Huon	2079	1938	4017	990	913	1903	47·4	1915
Kingborough	2159	2254	4413	1057	954	2011	45·6	2040
Nelson	2053	2482	4535	1116	1347	2463	54·3	2450
New Norfolk	3678	3514	7192	1388	1250	2638	36·7	2786
Port Cygnet	1409	1312	2721	739	655	1394	51·2	1499
Richmond	970	824	1794	515	410	925	51·6	975
Sorell	1211	1015	2226	647	532	1179	53·0	1188
Spring Bay	482	401	883	233	187	420	47·6	456
Tasman	847	676	1523	398	299	697	45·8	674
Total Franklin	21,426	21,000	42,426	10,520	10,202	20,722	48·6	21,342
Wilmot—								
Beaconsfield	1737	1778	3515	865	863	1728	49·2	1781
Bothwell	1888	713	2601	840	382	1222	47·0	1063
Brighton	1681	1536	3217	881	815	1696	52·7	1716
Campbell Town	1268	1228	2496	706	595	1301	52·1	1268
Deloraine	3062	2846	5908	1483	1323	2806	47·5	2888
Evandale	1994	2091	4085	958	1037	1995	48·8	2186
Fingal	1423	1385	2808	733	699	1432	51·0	1415
Glamorgan	438	422	860	225	217	442	51·4	438
Hamilton	1086	995	2081	563	434	997	47·9	1014
Latrobe	2162	2132	4294	1022	1062	2084	48·8	2393
Longford	1929	1963	3892	1055	1082	2137	54·9	2232
Oatlands	1618	1468	3086	859	755	1614	52·3	1653
Westbury	1987	2009	3996	972	971	1943	48·6	2028
Total Wilmot	22,273	20,566	42,839	11,162	10,235	21,397	49·6	22,075
Unallotted	96	9	105	...	...	...	...	...
Tasmania	107,743	106,037	213,780	54,208	54,880	109,088	51·0	112,901

* The following alterations in the Electoral Divisions in operation at the Census of 1921 were made in 1922, viz:—Transfer of subdivisions—Fingal from Bass to Wilmot; Bothwell, Brighton, Campbell Town, Glamorgan, Hamilton, and Oatlands from Franklin to Wilmot; Kentish and part of Devonport (5542 population) to Wilmot. Parts of New Town (4514 population), Queenborough (2846 population), and Hobart S. and W. (1689) were transferred from Denison to Glenorchy and Nelson Subdivisions of Franklin; and a strip of Devonport (500 population) was added to Latrobe.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

FEDERAL ELECTIONS.

Senate.

Date.	Electors on Roll.			Ballot Papers Issued.			Percentage of Voters to Number on Roll.			Informal Papers.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Total.	Percentage of Votes Recorded.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	%	%	No.	%
–.3.1901	...	...	39,528	...	...	18,822	...	...	47·62	...	...
16.12.1903	43,515	38,753	82,268	23,729	13,292	37,021	54·53	34·30	45·00	1441	3·89
12.12.1906	47,306	42,903	90,209	29,164	19,715	48,879	61·65	45·95	54·18	2192	4·48
13.4.1910	51,731	46,725	98,456	33,539	24,070	57,609	64·83	51·51	58·51	1893	3·29
31.5.1913	54,856	51,890	106,746	43,539	36,859	80,398	79·37	71·03	75·32	4927	6·13
5.9.1914	54,754	51,225	105,979	44,504	37,749	82,253	81·28	73·69	77·61	3871	4·71
5.5.1917	54,405	54,276	108,681	44,634	37,974	82,608	82·04	69·96	76·01	3075	3·72
13.12.1919	55,906	56,130	112,036	36,366	29,350	65,716	65·05	52·29	58·66	6364	9·68
16.12.1922	55,629	56,630	112,259	29,726	21,494	51,220	53·44	37·96	45·63	4750	9·27

House of Representatives.

–.3.1901	...	...	39,528	...	...	18,572	...	...	46·99	...	...
16.12.1903	43,515	38,753	82,268	23,729	13,284	37,013	54·53	34·28	44·99	1164	3·14
12.12.1906*	37,779	34,839	72,618	23,753	16,441	40,194	62·87	47·19	55·35	1583	3·94
13.4.1910	51,731	46,725	98,456	33,539	24,070	57,609	64·83	51·51	58·51	1447	2·51
31.5.1913	54,856	51,890	106,746	43,539	36,859	80,398	79·37	71·03	75·32	2470	3·07
5.9.1914*	42,995	41,122	84,117	34,789	30,314	65,103	80·91	73·72	77·40	1549	2·38
5.5.1917*	42,430	43,661	86,091	35,103	30,770	65,873	82·73	70·47	76·52	2021	3·07
13.12.1919	55,906	56,130	112,036	36,366	29,350	65,716	65·05	52·29	58·66	3304	5·03
16.12.1922	55,629	56,630	112,259	29,726	21,494	51,220	53·44	37·96	45·63	3304	6·45

* Only 4 (out of the 5) Divisions contested.

NOTE.—Referenda (Legislative Powers and Nationalisation of Monopolies) taken on 26/4/1911. Electors on Roll, 102,326, of whom 58,053 voted. Referendum (Military Service) on 28th October, 1916. Electors enrolled, 107,875, of whom 88,231 voted (81·79%) ; and of those who voted, 48,493 were in favour of Conscription, and 37,833 against.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY—GENERAL ELECTION, 10.6.1922.

Electoral District.	Electors on Roll.			Votes Recorded.			Percentage of Voters to Number on Roll.			Informal Votes.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number.	Percentage on Votes Recorded.
							%	%	%	No.	%
Bass	11,184	12,174	23,358	7698	6615	14,313	68·8	54·3	61·3	294	2·05
Darwin	9459	8033	17,492	6721	4300	11,021	71·1	53·5	63·0	282	2·56
Denison	12,895	15,597	28,492	9166	9690	18,856	71·1	62·1	66·2	487	2·58
Franklin	12,172	10,683	22,855	8415	5501	13,916	69·1	51·5	60·9	398	2·86
Wilmot	9248	9104	18,352	6457	5189	11,546	69·8	57·0	63·5	373	3·20
Total	54,958	55,591	110,549	38,457	31,295	69,752	69·96	56·30	63·09	1834	2·63

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY—GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1900-1922.

Year.	Electors on Roll.			Votes Recorded.			Percentage of Votes to Number on Roll.			Informal Votes.	
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Number.	Percentage on Votes Recorded.
1900	39,002	...	39,002	15,280	...	15,280	62·49*	...	62·49*	339	2·22
1903	43,999	...	43,999	23,966	...	23,966	59·52*	..	59·52*	345	1·44
1906	47,400	41,629	89,029	23,128	17,194	40,322	62·30*	51·46*	57·15*	487	1·21
1909	50,221	45,563	95,784	30,509	19,893	50,402	60·74	43·67	52·62	1442	2·86
1912	52,853	50,660	103,513	40,715	35,337	76,052	77·03	69·73	73·47	2166	2·85
1913	53,372	51,920	105,292	38,700	32,102	70,802	72·51	61·83	67·24	2035	2·87
1916	54,466	52,855	107,321	41,427	37,557	78,984	76·06	71·05	73·60	4470	5·66
1919	53,205	54,336	107,541	37,037	34,027	71,064	69·61	62·62	66·08	2814	3·96
1922	54,958	55,591	110,549	38,457	31,295	69,752	69·96	56·30	63·09	1834	2·63

* The percentage in these cases is based on the number on Roll of contested divisions only.

PROPORTIONAL REPRESENTATION—GENERAL ELECTIONS, 1909–1922.

Showing Seats due to parties in proportion to Votes recorded and Seats actually won.

District.	Seat.	1909.		1912.		1913.		1916.		1919.		1922.	
		Non-Labour.	Labour.	Non-Labour	Labour.	Non-Labour.	Labour.	Non-Labour.	Labour.	Non-Labour.	Labour.	Non-Labour.	Labour.
Bass	Proper share	3·83	2·17	3·11	2·89	2·98	3·02	2·81	3·19	3·73	2·27	3·13	2·37
	Actually won	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2	3 ‡	2
Darwin	Proper share	2·49	3·51	2·83	3·17	2·93	3·07	2·96	3·04	3·15	2·85	3·39	2·61
	Actually won	2	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Denison	Proper share	4·30	1·70	3·07	2·93	3·12	2·88	3·02	2·98	3·34	2·66	3·62	2·38
	Actually won	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Franklin	Proper share	3·99	2·01	3·44	2·56	3·37	2·63	3·11	2·89	3·31	2·69	3·67	2·33
	Actually won	4	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	2
Wilmot	Proper share	3·54	2·46	3·96	2·04	3·35	2·17	3·65	2·35	4·19	1·81	4·36	1·64
	Actually won	4	2	4	2	4‡	2	4	2	4	2	4	2
All	Proper share	*a* 18·15	11·85	16·41	13·59	15·75	13·77	15·55	14·45	17·72	12·28	18·17	11·33
	Proper share	*b* 18·31	11·69	16·35	13·65	15·78	13·80	15·46	14·54	17·56	12·44	18·07	11·42
	Actually won	18	12	16	14	15	14	16	14	17	13	17	12

NOTE.—The above table is summarised from successive Reports on General Elections, wherein the No. 1 choice is taken to indicate the party of the voter. Candidates who are not official Labour candidates are described as Non-labour. *b* Uniform Quota. *a* District Quota. ‡ Votes of One Independent Candidate not allocated to Parties.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE—*continued.*

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls on 31st December, 1922; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Districts.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1922.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.									
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Date.	Number on Roll.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	*2117	980	3097	1027	239	1266	68	2	70	3212	1221	4433	5 May, 1914	2323	1129	412	1541	66·34	51
Cambridge	936	244	1180	246	44	290	87	...	87	1269	288	1557	4 May, 1909	1301	759	151	910	70·00	27
Derwent	998	291	1289	224	13	237	297	3	300	1519	307	1826	3 Feb., 1921	1830	764	127	891	48·70	13
Gordon	750	286	1036	67	45	112	140	3	143	957	334	1291	2 May, 1922	1303	692	225	917	70·38	9
Huon	2148	488	2636	289	27	316	89	...	89	2526	515	3041	7 May, 1918	2528	936	148	1084	42·88	3
Hobart	2317	1342	3659	1978	1153	3131	82	35	117	4377	2530	6907	2 May, 1922	6905	1817	601	2418	35·02	124
Launceston	1467	825	2292	1310	399	1709	264	6	270	3041	1230	4271	2 May, 1922	4306	1458	462	1920	44·95	41
Macquarie*	970	338	1308	516	43	559	17	6	23	1503	387	1890	5 May, 1920	1890	664	154	818	35·13	7
Meander	1815	378	2193	358	68	426	1	...	1	2174	446	2620	2 May, 1911	1839	860	107	967	52·59	34
Mersey	1436	513	1949	358	45	403	35	...	35	1829	558	2387	7 May, 1918	2425	1068	301	1369	56·65	69
Pembroke	1060	344	1404	322	56	378	7	...	7	1389	400	1789	8 May, 1917	1473	634	199	833	55·19	17
Russell	2312	559	2871	435	24	459	47	...	47	2794	583	3377	3 May, 1921	3156	622	111	733	23·23	10
South Esk	1964	524	2488	314	28	342	13	...	13	2291	552	2843	4 May, 1920	2839	994	253	1247	43·93	19
Tamar	1088	285	1373	118	86	204	48	...	48	1254	371	1625	7 May, 1919	1564	763	207	970	62·02	(*n*)
Westmorland	1171	384	1555	298	37	335	37	...	37	1506	421	1927	7 May, 1919	1266	584	149	733	57·90	...
TOTAL	22,549	7781	30,330	7860	2307	10,167	1232	55	1287	31,641	10,143	41,784	...	36,948	13,744	3607	17,351	46·95	...

* Qualifications estimated. (*n*)—No record.

LOCAL OPTION POLL (UNDER LICENSING ACT, 1908).

RESULT of Poll in 1917–18 *and in* 1920–21.

Local Government Area.	Year 1917–18 (Cities, December, 1917 ; Municipalities, April, 1918.)					Year 1920–21 (Cities, Dec. 1920 ; Municipalities, April, 1921.)				
	Electors on Roll.	Votes Recorded.			Result of Poll.	Electors on Roll.	Votes Recorded.			Result of Poll.
		For Resolution A (Continuance).	For Resolution B (Reduction).	Informal			For Resolution A (Continuance).	For Resolution B (Reduction).	Informal	
Cities :—										
Hobart	9300	772	2110	117	...	11,147	499	1498	62	...
New Town	1156	108	293	23	*B*					
*Launceston	5771	534	1188	81	...	6041	535	1242	106	...
Total	16,227	1414	3591	221	...	17,188	1034	2740	168	...
Municipalities :—										
Beaconsfield	1219	219	305	23	*B*	1824	200	308	35	...
Bothwell	321	7	9	...	...	352	4	3	...	...
Brighton	498	23	24	1	...	494	69	44	5	...
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	348	28	15	...	...	354	26	15	...	...
Circular Head	1786	142	117	...	...	1319	91	60	6	...
Clarence	1125	143	182	5	...	1200	230	252	28	...
Deloraine	1273	124	168	...	...	1286	61	97	3	...
Devonport	1383	205	270	3	...	1630	246	284	20	...
Emu Bay	1368	247	365	14	*B*	1397	109	124	8	...
Esperance	860	98	147	2	...	1014	42	35	...	...
Evandale	392	18	39	...	...	464	15	20	1	...
Fingal	880	57	37	1	...	900	217	96	9	...
Flinders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	653	39	14	...	...	459	22	2	1	...
Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	1514	97	137	2	...	1500	183	266	31	...
Gormanston	428	104	83	2	...	442	18	20	...	...
Green Ponds	306	6	6	...	...	308	4	4	...	...
Hamilton	591	81	23	...	...	751	17	7	...	...
Huon	912	107	144	5	...	1354	70	35	...	...
Kentish	1335	211	266	13	...	1341	134	117	10	...
Kingborough	1164	147	171	5	...	1202	23	23	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	982	56	110	...	...	994	157	158	24	...
Leven	1324	164	272	1	...	1417	242	363	22	*B*
Lilydale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	1033	42	98	...	...	938	66	104	...	...
New Norfolk	964	173	124	3	...	940	322	179	13	*A*
Oatlands	682	38	38	...	...	633	33	35	...	...
Penguin	734	77	176	2	...	729	93	121	6	...
Port Cygnet	665	171	153	9	...	730	92	82	4	...
Portland	588	104	37	3	...	537	15	1	...	...
Queenstown	978	232	178	4	...	844	167	135	4	...
Richmond	521	53	25	2	...	506	21	11	...	...
Ringarooma	1268	265	276	12	...	1193	180	123	76	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Leonards	1183	25	64	...	...	1841	112	138	6	...
Scottsdale	862	169	133	21	...	738	213	158	28	*A*
Sorell	663	144	101	6	...	620	57	46	1	...
Spring Bay	277	13	8	...	...	384	3	1	...	...
Strahan	317	4	7	...	...	317	25	21	1	...
Table Cape	1857	199	245	20	...	1271	181	224	5	...
Tasman	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	606	69	47	4	...	664	87	76	2	...
Westbury	1121	147	241	11	...	1047	211	231	30	...
Zeehan	1398	198	269	30	...	1206	39	39	...	...
Total	36,379	4446	5169	204	...	37,140	4097	4058	379	...
†GRAND TOTAL.	52,606	5860	8760	425	...	54,328	5131	6798	547	...

* Launceston Local Option Poll in Dec., 1923 : Electors on Roll, 6520 ; Voted in favour of *A*, 579, of *B*, 1252.

† Exclusive of figures for those districts in which no poll was taken.

A denotes that the result of the election (in the district so marked) is in favour of "Continuance."

B denotes that the result of the election (in the district so marked) is in favour of "Reduction."

In each district which has a blank space in the "Result of Poll" column, the result is "Indefinite," as 25 % of electors on roll (as required by the Act) had not voted in favour of either resolution.

NOTE.—A vote in favour of *A* does not entitle a district to increase the number of licensed houses. A vote in favour of *B* makes a reduction obligatory—the reduction shall be at least 2 in districts with 12 to 24 houses, 3 in districts with 24 to 36 houses, and 4 in districts with more than 36 licensed houses. The reduction may be up to 75 % of total.

The total cost of taking the poll in 1920-21 was £637.

Part III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL.

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PART III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL.

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VITAL STATISTICS.

NOTE.

Reference may be made to the Commonwealth Bulletin on Demography for 1922, which may be expected shortly, for more detailed information in respect to Tasmania, on—

Ages, Birth-places, and Occupations of parents of children born.

Birth-places and Occupations of persons dying.

Ages, Birth-places, Occupations, and Conjugal Condition of persons marrying.

In the Commonwealth Bulletin may also be found for the whole of the Commonwealth, but not for Tasmania separately, information in considerable detail respecting—

Mother's age, showing duration of marriage, and previous issue.

Interval between marriage and first birth.

Causes of death classified with occupations.

Duration of marriage, total issue, and average family for persons dying.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Heart Disease.	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	25·68	8·92	16·76	53·6	29·8	10·3	6·2	10	50	7	2	87	96	31	63	47	47	59
Victoria	23·10	9·65	13·45	53·4	30·6	10·0	4·3	9	56	12	2	100	97	43	75	51	87	49
Queensland	25·53	9·14	16·39	50 4	28·2	14·1	5·3	7	40	3	2	85	125	36	52	47	60	68
South Australia	23·71	9·10	14·61	47·5	29·8	8·1	3·8	12	65	10	3	95	83	59	57	42	83	49
West Australia	23·96	9·33	14·63	55·6	27·6	14·4	2·6	5	75	9	2	88	60	37	69	27	72	78
Tasmania	27·07	9·29	17·78	55·7	33·1	7·0	6·4	27	50	19	4	87	108	39	63	24	76	44
Commonwealth	24·69	9·21	15·48	52·7	22·2	10·4	5·3	10	53	8	2	91	108	42	59	42	73	56
New Zealand	23·17	8 77	14 40	41·9	29·4	2·7	3·7	6	50	14	1	85	135	45	47	25	71	57
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	23·47	8·95	14·52	57·9	32·3	11·6	7·0	9	46	8	2	101	92	33	63	58	32	53
Melbourne	23·46	10·60	12·86	58·6	32·8	11·3	5·4	6	67	15	4	120	113	51	87	65	69	47
Brisbane	25·94	9·85	16·09	58·9	27·9	21·9	5·7	7	54	5	4	115	151	51	63	6	43	48
Adelaide	22·46	10·88	11·58	57·7	36·2	9·2	4·2	11	91	15	5	129	114	73	62	50	93	40
Perth	27·10	11·10	16·00	60·0	26·4	20·3	2·6	6	60	3	3	138	71	45	71	39	105	61
Hobart	25·67	11·78	13·89	77·9	48·5	14·0	5 9	55	77	25	4	106	149	32	64	32	113	41
Launceston	22·72	9·37	13·35	62·6	44·9	11·2	4·8	4	69	22	7	106	113	87	33	15	87	33
Auckland	19 23	9·67	9·56	43·6	29·7	*n*	*n*	4	69	12	3	98	162	61	46	24	76	49
Christchurch	19·73	9·65	10·08	54·3	38·7	*n*	*n*	7	57	15	2	93	188	47	33	34	74	39
Dunedin	18·70	10·67	8·03	40·0	30·6	*n*	*n*	4	56	23	1	94	175	69	58	24	108	43
Wellington	21·26	8·73	12·53	49·3	34·4	*n*	*n*	6	48	12	2	88	120	47	61	24	61	42

(*n*) Not available.

P. = Prenatal Causes, Nos. 159, 160, 161, and 162. D. = Digestive Diseases, Nos 112 and 113. R. = Diseases of the Respiratory System.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBERS and Annual Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Rate per 1000 Births.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.
1830	24,279	460	270	163	...	18·95	11·12	6·71	...
1835	40,172	730	525	356	...	18·17	13·07	8·86	...
1840	45,999	404	501	457	...	22·61	10·89	9·93	...
1842-5	61,047	1376	800	641	...	22·54	13·10	10·50	...
1846-50	67,936	1708	909	797	...	25·14	13·38	11·73	...
1851-55	66,684	2396	1638	1257	...	35·93	24·56	18·85	...
1856-60	84,555	3164	1495	801	388	37·42	17·68	9·47	123
1861	89,865	3207	1477	717	323	35·69	16·44	7·98	101
1862	90,012	3149	1362	636	306	34·98	15·13	7·07	97
1863	90,378	2998	1418	698	306	33·17	15·69	7·72	102
1864	91,447	3031	1433	698	333	33·14	15·67	7·63	110
1865	93,111	3069	1263	591	257	32·96	13·56	6·35	84
1866	94,928	2805	1328	571	264	29·55	13·99	6·02	94
1867	96,316	2971	1418	597	267	30·85	14·72	6·20	90
1868	97,741	2990	1462	654	351	30·59	14·96	6·69	117
1869	98,964	2859	1339	651	289	28·89	13·49	6·58	101
1870	100,038	3054	1404	670	298	30·53	14·03	6·70	98
1871	101,393	3053	1355	598	260	30·11	13·36	5·90	85
1872	102,467	3013	1411	632	306	29·40	13·77	6·17	102
1873	103,673	3048	1512	650	266	29·40	14·58	6·35	87
1874	104,286	3097	1690	712	321	29·70	16·21	6·83	104
1875	104,000	3105	2079	689	407	29·86	19·99	6·63	131
1876	104,644	3149	1733	746	286	30·09	16·56	7·13	91
1877	106,354	3211	2040	831	365	30·19	19·18	7·81	114
1878	108,576	3502	1701	866	375	32·25	15·67	7·98	107
1879	111,250	3564	1688	804	384	32·04	15·17	7·23	108
1880	113,648	3739	1832	840	420	32·90	16·12	7·39	112
1881	116,280	3918	1733	856	405	33·69	14·90	7·36	103
1882	119,124	4043	1906	969	419	33·94	16·00	8·13	104
1883	121,877	4259	2122	1120	528	34·95	17·41	9·19	124
1884	124,971	4578	1990	1003	457	36·63	15·92	8·03	100
1885	127,763	4637	2036	1054	522	36·29	15·94	8·25	113
1886	130,025	4627	1976	985	485	35·59	15·20	7·58	105
1887	133,366	4736	2161	939	478	35·51	16·20	7·04	101
1888	136,709	4777	2036	951	460	34·94	14·89	6·96	96
1889	139,769	4757	2098	967	506	34·03	15·01	6·92	106
1890	143,224	4813	2118	954	508	33·60	14·79	6·66	106
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1338	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,123	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190,784	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	66·6
1913	194,389	5886	2131	1620	417	30·28	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,080	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,288	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,323	5642	2056	1433	423	29·03	10·58	7·37	75·0
1917	194,243	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,267	5280	1802	1131	321	26·63	9·09	5·70	60·8
1919	205,044	5310	2192	1513	343	25·90	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210,441	5740	2036	1999	374	27·28	9·67	9·50	65·2
1921	213,370	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	214,874	5817	1997	1674	324	27·07	9·29	7·79	55·7

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

NOTE.—For 1921 and 1922, Births are ascribed to the District in which the parents live, and Deaths to the District where the deceased normally lived. The same applies to 1920, except that the correct allocation of births is not quite complete, and the urban figures are in consequence somewhat too high.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1922.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000.			
		1922.	1921.	1922.	1921.	1920.	Decennial Average. 1911-20.
Hobart City	46,040	1161	1131	25·2	25·3	27·9	...
Glenorchy	6960	199	156	28·2	24·6	24·3	...
Total Hobart and Suburbs	53,000	1360	1287	25·7	25·2	27·5	...
Launceston City and Suburbs	27,415	623	624	22·7	23·3	28·7	...
Devonport	6445	188	179	29·2	29·1	30·0	...
Total Urban Districts	86,860	2171	2090	25·0	24·9	28·0	26·9 (a)
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	43,060	1285	1268	29·8	30·3	29·4	...
North-Eastern Division	21,275	578	619	27·2	29·6	28·0	...
North Midland Division†	11,225	282	299	25·1	26·8	20·7	...
Midland Division	9024	248	249	27·5	24·8	23·8	...
South-Eastern Division	12,510	345	295	27·6	24·1	23·7	...
Southern Division	22,880	675	652	29·5	29·1	25·4	...
Western Division	8040	233	283	29·0	26·2	29·6	...
Total Rural Divisions	128,014	3646	3665	28·5	28·3	26·8	29·7 (a)
Tasmania	214,874	5817	5755	27·07	26·97	27·28	28·12

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1922.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000.			
		1922.	1921.	1922.	1921.	1920.	Decennial. Average. 1911-20.
Hobart City	46,040	567	594	12·3	13·3	11·7	...
Glenorchy	6960	57	67	8·2	10·6	10·1	...
Total Hobart and Suburbs	53,000	624	661	11·8	13·0	11·5	...
Launceston City and Suburbs	27,415	257	314	9·4	11·7	12·7	...
Devonport	6445	52	60	8·1	9·8	9·4	...
Total Urban Districts	86,860	933	1035	10·7	12·3	11·7	12·7 (a)
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	43,060	329	379	7·6	9·1	7·6	...
North-Eastern Division	21,275	180	190	8·5	9·1	7·8	...
North Midland Division†	11,225	96	101	8·6	9·1	9·3	...
Midland Division	9024	80	86	8·9	8·6	8·7	...
South-Eastern Division	12,510	101	95	8·1	7·8	9·8	...
Southern Division	22,880	211	212	9·2	9·5	9·0	...
Western Division	8040	67	99	8·3	9·2	8·1	...
Total Rural Divisions	128,014	1064	1162	8·3	9·0	8·3	8·6 (a)
Tasmania	214,874	1997	2197	9·29	10·30	9·67	10·11

† Excluding Launceeston suba bs, which are in St. Leonard's Municipality.
(a) Rough estimate calculated so as to be fairly comparable with 1920, 1921, and 1922.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1922.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1922.
		1922.	1921.	1922.	1921.	1920.	
Hobart City	1161	92	89	79	79	80	52
Glenorchy	199	14	11	70	71	79	
Total Hobart and Suburbs	1360	106	100	78	78	80	52
Launceston City and Suburbs	623	39	76	63	122	95	30
Devonport	188	8	15	43	84	49	5
Total Urban Districts	2171	153	191	70	91	82	87
* Rural Divisions —							
North-Western Division	1285	66	97	51	77	58	44
North-Eastern Division	578	34	36	59	58	47	19
North-Midland Division	282	8	18	28	60	31	8
Midland Division	248	4	11	16	44	51	7
South-Eastern Division	345	14	18	41	61	45	4
Southern Division	675	36	56	53	86	64	10
Western Division	233	9	24	39	85	57	8
Total Rural Divisions	3646	171	260	47	71	54	100
Tasmania	5817	324	451	55·7	78·4	65·2	187

The Decennial Average, 1911-20, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 90; Rural Districts, 56; and for Tasmania, 67·5.
Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1922.

Month.	Births.				Deaths.							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	No.	Per cent. to total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000.	Total.	Annual Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.		
January	460	25·69	26	5·7	138	7·71	21	43	9	6	4	1·53	73·4	53·6
February	465	25·96	20	4·3	157	8·77	39	80	23	5	3	2·47	74·8	55·4
March	493	27·54	26	5·3	184	10·28	38	78	16	10	4	0·89	69·2	49·7
April	435	24·30	21	4·8	148	8·27	29	60	18	6	2	2·47	63·6	46·8
May	508	28·37	18	3·5	169	9·44	25	52	12	3	7	2·61	60·2	44·5
June	471	26·31	16	3·4	179	10·00	30	62	19	3	3	2·66	54·5	40·8
July	469	26·19	18	3·8	162	9·05	22	45	11	...	5	2·94	55·0	40·2
August	504	28·15	33	6·5	208	11·62	18	37	12	...	3	2·45	56·2	39·8
September	515	28·77	21	4·1	168	9·38	22	45	14	3	1	1·96	60·5	43·0
October	582	32·51	21	4·3	154	8·60	28	58	19	...	4	4·24	63·4	46·0
November	484	27·04	15	2·6	184	10·28	23	47	17	2	...	1·02	67·4	46·4
December	431	24·08	18	4·2	146	8·15	29	60	23	3	1	4·61	70·1	52 2
Total	5817	27·07	253	4·4	1997	9·29	324	56	193	41	37	29·85	64·0	46·5

P = Prenatal Causes, Nos. 159, 160, 161, and 162.
D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 112 and 113.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS BY MONTHS, 1922.

Births Registered in each Month in 1922 in Chief Towns and Divisions.

Month.	Hobart and Suburbs.	Launceston and Suburbs.	North-Western. *	North-Eastern.	North Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Western.	Total.
January	125	46	124	35	17	16	30	50	17	460
February	110	51	125	45	19	22	18	53	22	465
March	110	54	120	47	33	23	27	54	25	493
April	112	47	104	37	18	21	18	58	20	435
May	93	63	115	61	27	22	38	64	25	508
June	115	52	111	52	15	22	30	56	18	471
July	105	54	115	46	22	18	31	60	18	469
August	123	49	124	58	31	18	30	55	16	504
September	108	48	146	55	26	21	31	60	20	515
October	156	55	154	66	30	22	29	54	16	582
November	97	54	128	46	28	19	30	61	21	484
December	106	50	107	30	16	24	33	50	15	431
Year 1922	1360	623	1473	578	282	248	345	675	233	5817

* Includes Devonport.

Percentage of Births in each Month to Total Births in each of the last Ten Years.

	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.	Average. 1913-22
January	7·9	8·4	7·2	8·4	9·5	9·5	7·6	7·9	8·4	8·8	8·4
February	8·0	7·9	7·5	7·7	6·9	7·3	8·1	7·8	7·1	6·6	7·5
March	8·5	8·4	9·4	7·9	8·4	8·9	8·5	9·2	8·7	8·2	8·6
April	7·5	7·7	8·2	8·2	8·8	8·1	7·2	8·1	8·0	8·7	8·0
May	8·7	8·2	7·1	8·0	8·6	8·1	8·3	7·9	8·3	7·6	8·1
June	8·1	8·0	7 7	6·9	8·0	7·9	8·5	8·8	7·8	7·4	7·9
July	8·1	8·7	8·1	8·6	8·3	8·5	7·7	8·5	9·1	8·0	8·4
August	8·7	9·4	8·6	8·3	9·1	10·2	9·3	8·8	9·4	8·4	9·0
September	8·8	9·1	9·6	9·7	8·5	7·7	9·8	8·4	8·8	9·6	9·0
October	10·0	8·9	9·4	9·4	9·0	8·9	8·6	8·5	8·6	10·0	9·1
November	8·3	8·3	9·3	8·2	7·5	7·9	8·3	8·0	7·7	8·1	8·2
December	7·4	7·0	7·9	8·7	7·4	7·0	8·1	8·1	8·1	8·6	7·8
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

Percentage of Deaths in each Month to Total Deaths in each of the last Ten Years.

	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.	Average. 1913-22
January	6·9	8·2	8·0	7·1	7·3	8·2	10·3	7·4	8·6	8·3	8·0
February	7·9	8·2	6·9	5·8	7·7	8·1	8·3	8·1	7·9	6·5	7·5
March	9 2	10·4	7·1	6·7	8·4	8·5	8·5	8·3	9·6	8·8	8·6
April	7·4	6·8	7·5	7·4	9·0	7·4	7·3	7·3	7·4	6·8	7·4
May	8·5	8·0	8·2	6·7	8·3	8·0	7·7	7·8	7·4	8·4	7·9
June	9·0	7·9	8·6	6·6	8·2	8·8	8·9	8·4	8·4	11·0	8·6
July	8·1	8·1	9·3	7·8	7·7	9·0	8·6	9·2	9·0	9·8	8·7
August	10 4	9·6	9·1	13·4	9·0	10·3	9·2	8·8	8·2	9·1	9·7
September	8·4	10·0	9·0	14·5	7·6	7·4	8·0	8·5	8·8	8·1	9·0
October	7·7	7·8	8·9	7·7	9·3	8·5	9·0	9·5	8·0	8·7	8·5
November	9·2	7·0	7·3	8·2	10·3	7·1	7·1	8·3	8·3	8·1	8·1
December	7·3	8·0	10·1	8·1	7·2	8·7	7·1	8·4	8·4	6·4	8·0
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100 0	100·0	100·0

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE IN 1922, IN EACH MUNICIPALITY.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1922.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			Rate per 1000 Natural Increase.
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	46,040	607	554	1161	308	259	567	299	295	594	12·9
Glenorchy	6960	112	87	199	28	29	57	84	58	142	20·4
Launceston District	27,415	318	305	623	127	130	257	191	175	366	13·3
Devonport	6445	92	96	188	25	27	52	67	69	136	21·1
Total Urban Districts	86,860	1129	1042	2171	488	445	933	641	597	1238	14·3
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISON—											
Circular Head	5770	88	86	174	17	17	34	71	69	140	24·2
Deloraine	5970	82	93	175	37	14	51	45	79	124	20·8
Emu Bay	6190	84	97	181	19	12	31	65	85	150	24·2
Kentish	5320	61	67	128	16	17	33	45	50	95	17·9
King Island	1120	22	20	42	7	3	10	15	17	32	28·6
Latrobe	3830	72	65	137	19	26	45	53	39	92	32·5
Leven	6140	95	82	177	34	24	58	61	58	119	19·4
Penguin	2880	41	39	80	10	14	24	31	25	56	19·5
Table Cape	5840	98	93	191	22	21	43	76	72	148	25·3
Total North-Western Divisio	43,060	643	642	1285	181	148	329	462	494	956	22·2
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield	3510	47	34	81	19	10	29	28	24	52	14·8
Fingal	3400	49	41	90	20	12	32	29	29	58	17·1
Flinders Island	980	20	15	35	7	1	8	13	14	27	27·5
George Town	1095	9	10	19	7	1	8	2	9	11	10·1
Lilydale	3020	34	44	78	7	10	17	27	34	61	20·2
Portland	1620	15	16	31	8	4	12	7	12	19	11·7
Ringarooma	4700	77	70	147	22	15	37	55	55	110	23·4
Scottsdale	2950	53	44	97	21	16	37	32	28	60	20·4
Total North-Eastern Division	21,275	304	274	578	111	69	180	193	205	398	18·7
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale	1660	25	21	46	6	10	16	19	11	30	18·1
Longford	3890	45	54	99	18	22	40	27	32	59	15·2
St. Leonards†	1690	23	17	40	9	4	13	14	13	27	16·0
Westbury	3985	49	48	97	19	8	27	30	40	70	17·5
Total N. Midland Division	11,225	142	140	282	52	44	96	90	96	186	16·5
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1490	23	14	37	10	9	19	13	5	18	12·1
Campbell Town	1530	25	19	44	8	14	22	17	5	22	14·4
Hamilton	2110	36	24	60	4	8	12	32	16	48	22·7
Oatlands	3140	49	38	87	17	8	25	32	30	62	19·7
Ross	754	14	6	20	1	1	2	13	5	18	23·8
Total Midland Division	9024	147	101	248	40	40	80	107	61	168	18·6
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	2050	31	30	61	14	8	22	17	22	39	19·0
Clarence	3510	43	34	77	9	10	19	34	24	58	16·5
Glamorgan	830	15	17	32	6	1	7	9	16	25	30·1
Green Ponds	1200	13	12	25	8	4	12	5	8	13	10·8
Richmond	1820	28	31	59	5	8	13	23	23	46	25·3
Sorell	2230	40	35	75	15	11	26	25	24	49	21·9
Spring Bay	870	7	9	16	2	..	2	5	9	14	16·1
Total South-Eastern Division	12,510	177	168	345	59	42	101	118	126	244	19·5
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	650	11	9	20	4	3	7	7	6	13	20·0
Esperance	3440	41	51	92	15	7	22	26	44	70	20·3
Huon	4100	76	63	139	21	23	44	55	40	95	23·2
Kingborough	3700	55	47	102	15	11	26	40	36	76	20·6
New Norfolk	6660	95	110	205	39	40	79	56	70	126	18·9
Port Cygnet	2780	44	48	92	10	9	19	34	39	73	26·3
Tasman	1550	9	16	25	6	8	14	3	8	11	7·1
Total Southern Division	22,880	331	344	675	110	101	211	221	243	464	20·3
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1190	11	17	28	2	..	2	9	17	26	21·8
Queenstown	2390	41	40	81	12	10	22	29	30	59	24·7
Strahan	700	12	17	29	5	2	7	7	15	22	31·4
Waratah	1430	32	17	49	9	4	13	23	13	36	25·2
Zeehan	2330	26	20	46	15	8	23	11	12	23	9·8
Total Western Division	8040	122	111	233	43	24	67	79	87	166	20·7
Total Country Divisions	128,014	1866	1780	3646	596	468	1064	1270	1312	2582	20·2
Total (affecting Population)	214,874	2995	2822	5817	1084	913	1997	1911	1909	3820	17·78
Per cent. to Total	..	51·49	48·51	100·00	54·28	45·72	100·00	50·03	49·07	100·00	—

† Excluding Launceston suburbs, which are in St. Leonards Municipality.

NOTE.—Country Births and Deaths occurring in City Hospitals and Nursing Homes are ascribed to the districts where they belong.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

RETURN—Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY. Year / Mean Population	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920	1921.	1922	Rate per 1000 Population 1922.	Average Rate per 1000 Population 1920-22.
	194,389	196,080	196,288	194,323	194,243	198,267	205,044	210,441	213,370	214,874		
Hobart	1324	1402	1391	1347	1340	1340	1257	1230	1131	1161	25·2	26·1
Glenorchy							93	152	156	199	28·6	25·8
Launceston (a)	866	878	895	855	802	853	835	760	624	623	22·7	24·9
Devonport	168	166	178	176	190	147	142	182	179	188	29·2	29·4
Total Urban Division.	2358	2446	2464	2378	2332	2340	2327	2324	2090	2171	25·0	26·0
Circular Head	143	139	139	151	138	127	137	161	168	174	30·2	30·2
Deloraine	145	154	144	159	163	128	132	152	169	175	29·3	28·1
Emu Bay	195	193	205	190	175	191	188	183	182	181	29·2	30·7
Kentish	136	149	128	121	123	103	95	98	144	128	24·1	23·4
King Island	32	27	23	27	23	25	32	21	38	42	37·5	31·5
Latrobe	102	119	141	129	118	111	154	146	99	137	48·4	38·0
Leven	162	183	179	193	192	175	190	210	181	177	28·8	31·3
Penguin	90	98	77	70	68	56	58	64	90	80	27·8	27·6
Table Cape	161	163	170	163	133	162	134	178	197	191	32·7	33·0
Total N.W. Division	1166	1225	1206	1203	1133	1078	1120	1213	1268	1285	29·8	29·8
Beaconsfield	113	121	112	73	66	83	60	95	86	81	23·1	25·1
Fingal	107	94	82	103	81	98	98	91	92	90	26·5	27·0
Flinders Island	18	11	12	15	14	27	26	29	35	35	35·7	35·6
George Town	11	12	12	7	11	4	2	9	22	19	17·4	16·1
Lilydale	43	38	47	37	39	23	32	62	93	78	25·8	26·0
Portland	59	54	38	44	37	32	39	51	38	31	19·1	24·9
Ringarooma	129	135	139	105	104	120	90	141	150	147	31·3	31·6
Scottsdale	88	83	79	93	79	76	82	99	103	97	32·9	34·5
Total N.E. Division.	568	548	521	477	431	463	429	577	619	578	27·2	28·3
Evandale	53	47	52	45	33	39	41	38	36	46	27·7	24·3
Longford	101	108	111	100	88	85	106	90	116	99	25·5	26·4
St. Leonards (a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	52	40	23·7	21·5
Westbury	94	86	85	83	74	80	74	84	95	97	24·3	23·3
Total N. Mid. Division.	248	241	248	228	195	204	221	228	299	282	25·1	24·2
Bothwell	34	29	23	31	21	22	15	32	41	37	24·8	17·7
Campbell Town	33	33	29	19	30	21	27	42	43	44	28·8	28·4
Hamilton	45	60	55	48	51	58	48	60	50	60	28·4	27·2
Oatlands	74	79	82	68	80	81	93	81	98	87	27·7	28·7
Ross	13	16	11	11	11	15	16	21	17	20	26·5	26·0
Total Midland Division	199	217	200	177	193	197	199	236	249	248	27·5	25·4
Brighton	39	41	27	27	29	197	27	46	54	61	29·7	26·4
Clarence	37	41	46	40	43	49	63	65	74	77	21·9	21·2
Glamorgan	28	23	26	18	23	12	12	22	25	32	38·5	32·4
Green Ponds	40	27	31	33	27	21	23	30	30	25	20·8	23·9
Richmond	50	46	49	44	47	27	33	41	45	59	32·4	26·9
Sorell	46	46	49	57	72	55	58	70	53	75	33·6	30·0
Spring Bay	16	10	10	11	15	8	7	12	14	16	18·4	16·1
Total S.E. Division	256	234	238	230	256	203	223	286	295	345	27·6	25·1
Bruny	4	11	6	1	3	1	1	12	12	20	30·8	22·8
Esperance	123	138	103	112	76	80	65	91	100	92	26·7	27·8
Huon	125	128	119	127	98	103	109	117	124	139	33·9	31·4
Kingborough	70	81	59	48	40	45	36	76	86	102	27·6	24·5
New Norfolk	184	162	160	185	156	165	147	168	203	205	30·8	29·2
Port Cygnet	68	64	67	63	77	46	77	65	92	92	33·1	30·4
Tasman	42	38	31	40	27	22	25	32	35	25	16·1	20·4
Total S. Division.	606	622	545	576	477	462	460	561	652	675	29·5	28·0
Gormanston	58	70	63	66	63	45	55	37	45	28	23·5	25·1
Queenstown	116	127	144	136	121	112	99	101	86	81	33·9	30·9
Strahan	32	31	29	22	20	18	32	30	26	29	41·4	33·7
Waratah	97	107	83	61	62	79	67	76	56	49	34·3	34·5
Zeehan	182	149	104	88	93	79	78	71	70	46	19·7	21·7
Total Western Division	485	484	423	373	359	333	331	315	283	233	29·0	28·3
Total Country Divisions	3528	3571	3381	3264	3044	2940	2983	3416	3665	3646	28·5	27·9
Total Births (affecting Population)	5886	6017	5845	5642	5376	5280	5310	5740	5755	5817	27·07	27·11
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	30·28	30·68	29·78	29·03	27·68	26·63	25·90	27·28	26·97	27·07	...	...

(a) Since 1920 Launceston includes its suburbs Mowbray, Newstead, Sandhill, which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards is included in the Launceston District.

NOTE.—For the years 1920, 1921, and 1922, births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are ascribed to the districts to which they properly belong. Previous to 1920 births are ascribed to the district where they were registered.

DEATHS—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Municipality.

MUNICIPALITY. Year / Mean Population	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	Rate per 1000 Population.	Average Rate per 1000 of Population.
	194,389	196,080	196,288	194,323	194,243	198,267	205,044	210,441	213,370	214,874	1922.	1920-22.
Hobart	625	573	631	665	550	590	623	516	594	567	12·3	12·4
Glenorchy							36	63	67	57	8·2	9·6
Launceston District (a)	398	367	395	388	353	350	479	336	314	257	9·4	11·3
Devonport	33	37	47	48	33	38	65	57	60	52	8·1	9·1
Total Urban Division	1056	977	1073	1101	936	978	1203	972	1035	933	10·7	11·6
Circular Head	23	33	44	24	20	23	30	29	34	34	6·0	5·9
Deloraine	40	36	41	40	31	26	32	44	49	51	8·5	8·1
Emu Bay	43	25	34	32	23	30	33	28	52	31	5·0	6·2
Kentish	47	33	26	29	25	36	24	26	45	33	6·2	6·6
King Island	3	7	7	3	8	2	5	4	6	10	8·9	6·2
Latrobe	65	95	73	82	71	73	88	82	58	45	15·9	17·8
Leven	49	34	54	51	66	43	60	51	76	58	9·4	10·1
Penguin	24	8	16	11	9	14	14	18	10	24	8·3	6·1
Table Cape	33	45	31	38	23	42	35	31	49	43	7·4	7·2
Total N.W. Division	327	316	326	310	276	289	321	313	379	329	7·6	8·1
Beaconsfield	51	37	32	37	34	29	29	39	33	29	8·3	9·7
Fingal	31	15	21	31	22	27	27	27	34	32	9·4	9·2
Flinders Island	16	3	4	6	5	4	2	10	10	8	8·2	10·1
George Town	10	7	6	3	8	5	11	7	2	8	7·3	5·4
Lilydale	8	16	11	11	12	5	16	18	29	17	5·6	7·1
Portland	19	15	6	18	8	11	14	9	17	12	7·4	8·0
Ringarooma	25	21	33	36	19	25	26	36	35	37	7·9	7·8
Scottsdale	22	23	16	24	14	14	27	14	30	37	12·5	9·3
Total N.E. Division	182	137	129	166	122	120	152	160	190	180	8·5	8·5
Evandale	9	12	11	13	11	10	16	22	15	16	9·6	10·7
Longford	32	31	41	38	24	26	36	44	40	40	10·3	10·7
St. Leonards(a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	15	13	7·7	6·7
Westbury	33	22	30	28	24	31	36	30	31	27	6·8	7·4
Total N. Mid. Division	74	65	82	79	59	67	88	102	101	96	8·6	9·0
Bothwell	5	3	7	12	5	4	10	17	19	19	12·7	8·9
Campbell Town	19	13	9	11	17	11	18	18	23	22	14·4	13·8
Hamilton	22	14	12	19	14	8	10	18	16	12	5·7	7·4
Oatlands	18	19	26	21	14	26	24	30	25	25	8·0	8·7
Ross	10	8	4	4	3	4	4	3	3	2	2·7	3·6
Total Mid. Division	74	57	58	67	53	53	66	86	86	80	8·9	8·7
Brighton	18	10	11	8	10	11	11	19	19	22	10·7	9·8
Clarence	3	16	21	17	20	21	17	39	27	19	5·4	8·4
Glamorgan	12	5	6	2	6	3	3	9	5	7	8·4	8·6
Green Ponds	14	10	6	5	4	11	5	8	9	12	10·0	8·1
Richmond	17	16	10	20	9	8	12	10	16	13	7·1	7·2
Sorell	11	11	16	12	15	18	16	28	15	26	11·7	10·5
Spring Bay	7	2	5	5	1	2	1	5	4	2	2·3	4·2
Total S.E. Division	82	70	75	69	65	74	65	118	95	101	8·1	8·6
Bruny	16	9	4	4	4	6	4	1	3	7	10·8	5·7
Esperance	26	31	21	28	26	15	21	24	26	22	6·4	7·1
Huon	17	23	25	20	19	18	17	30	34	44	10·7	8·9
Kingborough	14	20	10	11	13	13	20	27	34	26	7·0	8·1
New Norfolk	79	71	77	63	70	55	91	95	81	79	11·9	13·0
Port Cygnet	16	23	18	22	19	14	31	17	22	19	6·8	7·1
Tasman	11	4	5	5	10	5	7	5	12	14	9·0	6·8
Total S. Division	179	181	160	153	161	126	191	199	212	211	9·2	9·2
Gormanston	23	14	15	13	7	15	16	12	12	2	1·7	5·6
Queenstown	56	34	39	47	41	37	44	26	37	22	9·2	9·6
Strahan	10	12	6	8	7	5	5	8	4	7	10 0	7·6
Waratah	10	18	17	10	11	14	17	14	19	13	9·1	8·8
Zeehan	58	37	35	33	30	24	24	26	27	23	9·9	9·0
Total W. Division	157	115	112	111	96	95	106	86	99	67	8 3	8·5
Total Country Divisions	1075	941	942	955	832	824	989	1064	1162	1064	8·3	8·5
Total (affecting Population)	2131	1918	2015	2056	1768	1802	2192	2036	2197	1997	9·29	9·75
Death-rate per 1000	10·96	9·78	10·27	10·58	9·10	9·09	10·69	9·67	10·30	9·29	...	...

(a) Since 1920 Launceston includes the suburbs Mowbray, Newstead, and Sandhill, which are in the St. Leonards Municipality. Previous to 1920 all St. Leonards Municipality is included in Launceston.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.

Deaths occurring in Hospital are ascribed to the District to which they properly belong.

ILLEGITIMACY.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS under One Year of Ex-nuptial Children, 1922.

(Cases where Parents were not married at date of children's births).

	Total Births.	Ex-nuptial Births.			Ex-nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males.	Females.	Total.		Ex-nuptial Children.	All Children.
† Hobart	1668	45	49	94	16	170	71·9
† Launceston	876	33	34	67	7	104	51·4
Other Districts	3273	45	47	92	6	65	48·6
Tasmania	5817	123	130	253	29	115	55·7

† Including Births, properly belonging to other districts, which occurred in City Hospitals and Nursing Homes.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births: Decennial Summary.

	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.	Average.
† Hobart	5·6	6·9	7·1	7·6	8·0	7·3	6·6	6·9	9·7	7·4	7·3
† Launceston	7·7	9·2	7·0	11·3	9·6	9·2	10·3	9·8	11·0	10·9	9·6
Other Districts	2·8	3·5	3·6	4·1	2·9	3·5	3·1	3·6	3·3	3·1	3·3
Tasmania	4·4	5·4	5·1	6·1	5·3	5·3	5·0	5·3	5·9	5·2	5·3
Commonwealth	4·5	4·8	4·8	5·3	5·2	4·9	4·8	5·1	5·3	5·5	5·0

† Including Births, properly belonging to other districts, which occurred in City Hospitals and Nursing Homes.

EX NUPTIAL DEATHS, 1922.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1922. *(Under 1 year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Rate per 1000 Births	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-nuptial.	All Children.
Syphilis	1	...	...	1	4	1
Convulsions	1	...	...	1	4	
Bronchitis, Pneumonia, and Broncho-pneumonia	...	...	1	1	4	6
Stomach Diseases	2	1	...	3	12	7
Congenital Causes	9	6	4	19	75	34
Want of Care	...	...	1	1	4	...
Asphyxia	2	...	...	2	8	...
Ill-defined	1	...	...	1	4	...
Total	16	7	6	29	115	56

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population registered in each of the last 10 years.

STILL BIRTHS.

District.	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.
Hobart	56	40	54	44	43	42	40	41	56	57
Launceston	37	20	34	27	21	27	19	14	26	28
Devonport	5	7	4	4	1	4	6	4	4	5
North-Western Division	45	44	45	36	31	28	24	33	27	29
North-Eastern „	13	11	6	7	15	10	14	9	9	7
North Midland „	8	8	4	...	2	4	4	1	2	3
Midland „	4	7	6	9	5	5	6	4	5	5
South-Eastern „	3	7	3	4	3	2	3	5	3	2
Southern „	8	9	11	6	13	8	7	10	15	9
Western „	8	17	13	6	8	14	15	6	7	4
Total	187	170	180	143	142	144	138	127	154	149
Percentage of Still Births to Births and Still Births combined	3·11	2·87	3·04	2·62	2·62	2·61	2·39	2·13	2·50	2·47

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	33	27	22	21	15	9	10	13	17	12

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	3	2	...	5	...	2	2	...	...	6
Total Registrations not affecting Population	223	199	202	169	157	155	150	140	171	167

NOTE.—In the above table Still Births are shown in the District where they occurred.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2872	2786	2766	2542	2578	2570	2738	2835	2918	2890
	Females	2692	2661	2681	2442	2423	2522	2619	2699	2744	2691
Births—Ex-nuptial	Males	123	158	142	176	139	150	135	156	176	181
	Females	130	150	151	150	140	134	150	155	179	124
*Births—Still Births	Males	104	97	101	82	79	83	71	73	81	81
	Females	83	73	79	61	63	61	67	54	73	65
*Births—Under Legitimation Act		33	27	22	21	15	9	10	13	17	12
*Births—Under Births Amendment Act		3	2	...	5	...	2	2	...	...	6
Grand total		6040	5954	5942	5479	5437	5531	5792	5985	6188	6053

* Not affecting population.

DEATHS.

All Deaths Registrations in Tasmania.

		1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1084	1166	1055	1175	959	926	1148	1083	1063	1189
	Females	913	1031	981	1017	843	842	908	932	855	942
*Deaths—On Foreign Ships at Sea	Males	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	2	10	5
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
*Death—Aboriginal (Queensland)	Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
*Deaths—At War (Great European)	Males	...	...	...	...	2387	199	2	...	...	...
		1997	2197	2036	2194	4189	1968	2058	2018	1928	2138

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1922.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts, 1922.	
		1921.	1922.	1921.	1922.	Births	Deaths.
Hospital, General, Hobart	130	2	6	176	199	1	96
„ Homœopathic, Hobart	13	...	...	34	32	...	6
„ Contagious Diseases, Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	33	...	...	25	38	...	16
„ Alexandra, Hobart	35	371	349	16	17	135	3
Private Hospitals, Hobart	47	199	119	60	44	40	9
Infirmary, New Town	197	3	4	39	40	...	...
Consumptive Sanatorium, New Town	*n*	...	...	6	9	...	...
Home (Salv. Army), Hobart	10	42	38	3	2	28	...
Nursing Homes, Hobart	*n*	*n*	324	*n*	...	147	...
Hospital, General, Launceston	110	2	1	158	114	...	52
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	8	...	...	2	3	...	...
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	8	180	112	9	4	58	...
Home for Invalids, Launceston	27	...	...	7	10	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	9	1	...	5	10	...	4
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*n*	*n*	306	*n*	...	195	...
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	72	94	123	48	60	9	6
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	12	1	7	24	11	...	...
Mental Diseases, New Norfolk	592	1	...	31	36	...	...
Total	*n*	896*	1389	643*	629	613	192

n No record. * Excluding Nursing Homes.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1922.

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Glenorchy	106	26	63	108	119	202	...	624
Launceston	39	7	11	44	61	95	...	257
Devonport	8	2	5	4	12	21	...	52
Total Urban Districts	153	35	79	156	192	318	...	933
North-Western Division	66	13	22	56	67	105	...	329
North-Eastern Division	34	5	7	34	37	63	...	180
North-Midland Division	8	2	4	17	23	42	...	96
Midland Division	4	3	5	16	13	39	..	80
South-Eastern Division	14	8	7	18	18	36	...	101
Southern Division	36	10	22	37	39	67	...	211
Western Division	9	5	4	13	19	17	...	67
Total Rural Divisions	171	46	71	191	216	369	...	1064
Tasmania	324	81	150	347	408	687	...	1997

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division

DISTRICTS.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age not specified.	Total.
Hobart and Glenorchy	17·0	4·2	10·1	17·3	19·1	32·3	...	100·0
Launceston	15·2	2·7	4·3	17·1	23·7	37·0	...	100·0
Devonport	15·4	3·8	9·6	7·7	23·1	40·4	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	16·4	3·7	8·5	16·7	20·6	34·1	...	100·0
North-Western Division	20·1	3·9	6·7	17·0	20·4	31·9	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division	18·9	2·8	3·9	18·9	20·5	35·0	...	100·0
North-Midland Division	8·3	2·1	4·2	17·7	24·0	43·7	...	100·0
Midland Division	5·0	3·7	6·3	20·0	16·3	48·7	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division	13·9	7·9	6·9	17·8	17·8	35·7	...	100·0
Southern Division	17·1	4·7	10·4	17·5	18·5	31·8	...	100·0
Western Division	13·4	7·5	6·0	19·4	28·3	25·4	...	100 0
Total Rural Divisions	16·1	4·3	6·7	17·9	20·3	34·7	...	100·0
Tasmania	16·2	4·1	7·5	17·4	20·4	34·4	...	100·0

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1922 IN AGE GROUPS.

	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. to Total.
Under 1 month	9	18	15	16	16	21	13	12	14	14	15	18	181	9·1
1 month and under 3 months	1	6	5	3	4	2	3	...	1	9	3	5	42	2·1
3 months and under 6 months	8	9	6	4	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	3	44	2·2
6 „ 12 „	3	6	12	6	4	5	3	4	4	4	3	3	57	2 8
Total under 1 year	21	39	38	29	25	30	22	18	22	28	23	29	324	16·2
1 year and under 2 years	2	6	2	2	3	1	5	4	3	...	1	1	30	1·5
2 years and under 5 years	...	5	6	4	2	9	10	4	3	2	1	5	51	2·6
Total 1 year and under 5 years	2	11	8	6	5	10	15	8	6	2	2	6	81	4·1
5 years and under 10 years	4	7	10	6	8	3	2	4	4	3	8	7	66	3 3
10 „ 20 „	6	12	6	6	7	7	2	10	5	4	12	7	84	4·2
20 „ 30 „	9	9	12	12	7	8	11	17	17	11	8	9	130	6·5
30 „ 40 „	11	10	20	10	16	11	11	16	8	13	14	9	149	7·4
40 „ 50 „	10	14	13	15	13	13	12	14	16	9	18	9	156	7·8
50 „ 60 „	10	11	16	9	16	21	11	21	15	15	19	11	175	8·8
60 „ 70 „	17	21	23	27	26	34	29	40	22	26	29	25	319	16·0
Total 5 years and under 70 years	67	84	100	85	93	97	78	122	87	81	108	77	1079	54·0
70 years and under 80 years	25	15	22	17	29	25	23	37	28	22	21	21	285	14·3
80 „ 90 „	19	7	15	11	14	14	22	18	21	16	26	10	193	9·7
90 „ 100 „	4	...	...	...	3	2	2	5	3	5	3	3	30	1·5
100 years and over	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	5	0·2
Total 70 years and over	48	23	38	28	46	42	47	60	53	43	51	34	513	25·7
Grand Total	138	157	184	148	169	179	162	208	168	154	184	146	1997	100·0
Per cent. to total Persons	6·9	7·9	9·2	7·4	8·5	9·0	8·1	10·4	8·4	7·7	9·2	7·3	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Number of Persons dying during each Month—														
Under 1 year	15·2	24·8	20·6	19·6	14·8	16·8	13·6	8·7	13·1	18·2	12·5	19·9	16·2	...
1 year and under 5 years	1·4	7·0	4·3	4·1	3·0	5·6	9·3	3·8	3·6	1·3	1·1	4·1	4·1	...
5 years and under 70 years	48·6	53·5	54·5	57·4	55·0	54·2	48·1	58·7	51·8	52·6	58·7	52 7	54·0	...
70 years and over	34·8	14·7	20·6	18·9	27·2	23·4	29·0	28·8	31·5	27·9	27·7	23·3	25·7	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MALE DEATHS PER 100 FEMALE DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS FOR LAST TEN YEARS.

Ages.	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914	1913.
Under 1 year	149	129	113	116	143	142	138	115	141	113
1 year and under 5 years	138	109	113	126	117	122	138	87	125	155
5 years and under 20 years	134	89	97	124	133	100	105	111	120	118
20 „ 45 „	98	103	90	109	84	84	94	109	114	122
45 „ 65 „	131	132	122	136	132	123	168	169	153	175
Over 65 years	106	103	107	103	102	103	120	100	107	106
Total	119	113	108	116	114	110	126	122	125	126

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS—DECENNIAL RETURN.

NUMBERS, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year	1913	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921	1922.	Average of Decade.
Mean Population	194,389	196,080	196,288	194,323	194,243	198,267	205,044	210,441	213,370	214,874	201,578
Under 1 year of age	417	431	422	423	281	321	343	374	451	324	379
1 year of age and under 2	66	57	52	59	34	37	46	38	65	30	48
2 years of age and under 3	23	18	19	31	20	22	26	19	18	24	22
3 " " 4	22	28	22	21	14	11	18	9	17	11	17
4 " " 5	19	16	10	13	14	8	16	15	21	16	15
Total under 5 years of age	547	550	525	547	363	399	449	455	572	405	481
5 years of age and under 10	47	49	50	55	57	40	46	47	46	66	50
10 " " 20	114	74	79	80	71	72	95	97	90	84	86
20 " " 30	161	125	121	130	119	94	166	133	141	130	132
30 " " 40	137	125	128	107	100	115	174	137	146	149	132
40 " " 50	195	155	140	137	125	130	192	126	159	156	152
50 " " 60	241	199	209	212	197	205	269	210	238	175	215
60 " " 65	109	106	146	113	144	143	140	160	146	145	135
Total 5 years of age and under 65	1004	833	873	834	813	799	1082	910	966	905	902
65 years of age and under 70	106	101	134	130	129	136	147	141	172	174	137
70 " " 80	274	215	270	304	274	259	297	310	281	285	277
80 " " 90	171	188	179	203	155	189	177	188	174	193	182
90 " " 100	33	38	34	37	33	18	38	30	28	30	32
100 " " upwards	2	2	2	3	2	1	3	2	2	5	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	586	544	619	677	593	603	662	671	657	687	630
Age not known	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	1
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2138	1928	2018	2058	1769	1802	2194	2036	2197	1997	2014
Shipping (foreign ships) included in the above, &c.	7	10	3	2	1	...	2	...	...	...	3
Percentage of Deaths to the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	19·50	22·35	20·91	20·56	16 89	17·81	15·3	18·37	20 53	16 22	18·82
Under 5 years of age	25·58	28·53	26·02	26·58	20·52	22·14	20·47	22·35	26·04	20·28	23·88
5 years of age and under 65	46·96	43·20	43·26	40·52	45·96	44·34	49·32	44·69	43·97	45·32	44·79
65 years of age and upwards	27·41	28·22	30·67	32·90	33·52	33·46	30·17	32·96	29·90	34·40	31·28
Unspecified	·05	·05	·05	...	...	·06	·04	...	·09	...	·05
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population of each year	11·00	9·83	10·28	10·59	9·11	9·09	10·70	9·67	10·30	9·29	9·99

All Deaths occurring at sea and registered in Tasmania are included in the above return.

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1922—CAUSES AND AGES.

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.	1 Year and under 5 Years.	5 Years and under 20 Years.	20 Years and under 45 Years	45 Years and under 65 Years.	65 Years and Over.
	M.	F.	Persons.						
I.—EPIDEMIC, ENDEMIC, & INFECTIOUS DISEASES.									
1. Typhoid Fever	8	7	15	...	...	4	9	1	1
2. Typhus Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Recurrent Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Malta Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlatina	3	4	7	...	3	3	1	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	3	3	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
10(*a*). Diphtheria	30	25	55	...	14	36	3	2	...
10(*b*). Croup	2	1	3	...	3	...	...	...	...
11(*a*). Influenza with Pneumonic Complications	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
11(*b*). Influenza, other	3	7	10	2	1	...	2	2	3
12. Miliary Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
14. Asiatic Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Cholera Nostras	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Dysentery	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	1
17. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
18. Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Spirochetal Hæmorrhagic Jaundice	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
21. Erysipelas	2	1	3	1	...	...	1	...	1
22. Acute Poliomyelitis	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
23. Lithargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Epidemic Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25. Other Endemic and Epidemic Diseases	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
26. Glanders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Tetanus	6	...	6	...	...	3	3	...	...
30. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System	64	44	108	...	...	13	66	24	5
32. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Nervous System	9	11	20	3	6	4	6	1	...
33. Tuberculosis of Intestines and Peritoneum	3	5	8	...	1	...	6	1	...
34. Tuberculosis of the Spinal Column	3	3	6	...	...	...	4	1	1
35. Tuberculosis of the Joints	3	1	4	...	...	2	2	...	...
36. Tuberculosis of other Organs	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
37(*a*). Acute Disseminated Tuberculosis	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
37(*b*). Chronic Disseminated Tuberculosis	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
38. Syphilis*	5	3	8	4	...	...	2	2	...
39. Soft Chancre	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Gonococcus Infection	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	2	3	5	1	...	...	2	2	...
42. Other Infectious Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	153	120	273	18	30	65	111	37	12
II. GENERAL DISEASES NOT INCLUDED ABOVE.									
43. Cancer of the Buccal Cavity	9	1	10	1	...	...	...	4	5
44. Cancer of Stomach and Liver	41	24	65	...	...	...	4	29	32
45. Cancer of Peritoneum, Intestines and Rectum	13	11	24	...	...	...	2	12	10
46. Cancer of Female Genital Organs	...	23	23	...	...		5	12	6
47. Cancer of the Breast	...	9	9	...	...	...	2	5	2
48. Cancer of the Skin	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	1	4
49. Cancer of other Organs, or not specified	29	22	51	...	1	...	6	16	28
50. Other Tumours (Female Genital Organs excepted)	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	2
51. Acute Rheumatic Fever	4	5	9	...	...	6	1	1	1
52. Chronic Rheumatism and Gout	1	2	3	...	...	...	1	1	1
53. Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
54. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
55. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
56. Rickets	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
57. Diabetes Millitus	9	17	26	...	...	1	3	9	13

* 4 congen tal, 1 tertiary, 3 undefined

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number.)	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.	1 Year and under 5 Years.	5 Years and under 20 Years.	20 Years and under 45 Years.	45 Years and under 65 Years.	65 Years and over.
	M.	F.	Persons.						
58. Anæmia, Chlorosis	5	9	14	1	...	...	3	5	5
59. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60(*a*). Exophthalmic Goitre	...	7	7	...	...	2	4	1	...
60(*b*). Other Diseases of Thyroid Gland	...	3	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
61 Diseases of the Parathyroid Glands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
62. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
63. Diseases of the Adrenals	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
64. Diseases of the Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65(*a*). Leucæmia	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
65(*b*). Hodgkin's Disease	3	1	4	...	...	...	2	2	...
66. Alcoholism	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
67(*a*). Chronic Lead Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
67(*b*). Other Chronic Poisonings by Mineral Substances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Chronic Poisoning by Organic Substances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Other General Diseases	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	2
Total Class II.	124	139	263	4	1	9	37	101	111
III.—DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM.									
70. Encephalitis	3	2	5	...	...	1	1	3	...
71(*a*). Simple Meningitis	12	5	17	4	3	8	2	...	...
71(*b*). Non-epidemic Cerebro-spinal Meningitis	2	...	2	...	...	1	1	...	...
72. Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord	15	7	22	...	...	1	5	8	8
74(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	34	50	84	1	...	...	4	27	52
74(*b*) Cerebral Embolism and Thrombosis	5	8	13	1	...	1	1	...	10
75. Paralysis without Specified Cause	5	10	15	...	1	...	...	4	10
76. General Paralysis of the Insane	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
77. Other Forms of Mental Alienation	2	5	7	...	...	...	3	3	1
78. Epilepsy	8	6	14	...	...	1	7	5	1
79. Convulsions (non-puerperal) (+ 5 years)	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	...	...
80. Infantile Convulsions (— 5 years)	8	4	12	11	1	...	...	...	...
81. Chorea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82. Neuralgia and Neuritis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
83. Softening of the Brain	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	3	...
84. Other Diseases of the Nervous System	4	4	8	2	...	2	...	1	3
85. Diseases of the Eyes and Adnexa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86. Diseases of the Ear and the Mastoid Process	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class III.	103	103	206	19	5	16	26	54	86
IV.—DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.									
87. Pericarditis	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	1
88. Endocarditis and Acute Myocarditis	15	9	24	...	2	5	4	7	6
89. Angina Pectoris	5	5	10	...	...	...	2	4	4
90. Other Diseases of the Heart	106	91	197	...	1	6	21	58	111
91(*a*). Aneurism	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	3	1
91(*b*). Arteriosclerosis	10	8	18	1	...	...	...	4	13
91(*c*). Other Diseases of the Arteries	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
92. Embolism and Thrombosis	4	2	6	...	...	1	1	4	...
93. Diseases of the Veins	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
94. Diseases of the Lymphatic System	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
95. Hæmorrhage without Specified Cause	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
96. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Total Class IV.	147	118	265	2	3	12	29	82	137
V.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.									
97. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and their Adnexa	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
98. Diseases of the Larynx	1	1	2	...	2	...	...	...	...
99(*a*). Acute Bronchitis	...	4	4	1	...	...	...	1	2
99(*b*). Chronic Bronchitis	3	6	9	...	...	...	1	...	8
99(*c*). Bronchitis (unspecified, — 5 years)	1	2	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
99(*d*). Bronchitis (unspecified, + 5 years)	10	15	25	...	...	...	1	3	21
100(*a*). Broncho-Pneumonia	16	15	31	12	7	1	1	3	7
100(*b*) Capillary Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101. Pneumonia	65	39	104	20	11	5	18	23	27
102. Pleurisy	7	3	10	...	...	3	1	3	3

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.	1 Year and under 5 Years.	5 Years and under 20 Years.	20 Years and under 45 Years.	45 Years and under 65 Years.	65 Years and over.
	M.	F.	Persons.						
103. Congestion and Hæmorrhage of Lungs ...	9	3	12	...	...	1	1	3	7
104. Gangrene of the Lungs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
105. Asthma	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	1	3
106. Pulmonary Emphysema...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107(*a*). Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia ...	8	...	8	...	...	...	2	6	...
107(*b*). Other Diseases of Respiratory System.†	3	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	1
Total Class V.	125	92	217	37	20	11	25	44	80
VI.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.									
108. Diseases of Mouth and Adnexa	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
109. Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils ...	1	2	3	...	...	1	...	...	2
110. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111(*a*). Ulcer of Stomach	2	4	6	...	...	1	...	2	3
111(*b*). Ulcer of Duodenum	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
112. Other Diseases of the Stomach	1	5	6	4	1	...	...	...	1
113. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (— 2 years) ...	31	12	43	37	6	...	...	...	...
114. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (+ 2 years) ...	11	12	23	...	6	1	1	4	11
115. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116. Intestinal Parasites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
117. Appendicitis and Typhlitis	12	5	17	...	...	7	5	4	1
118(*a*). Hernia	4	6	10	1	...	...	1	3	5
118(*b*). Intestinal Obstruction	10	8	18	2	...	2	4	5	5
119. Diseases of the Intestines	3	1	4	...	...	...	1	2	1
120 Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver	1	3	4	...	...	...	2	2	...
121. Hydatid Tumour of the Liver	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
122(*a*.) Alcoholic Cirrhosis of the Liver ...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...
122(*b*). Non-alcholic Cirrhosis of Liver ...	7	2	9	...	...	1	2	4	2
123. Biliary Calculi	...	4	4	...	...	...	2	1	1
124. Other Diseases of the Liver	1	3	4	1	...	...	...	2	1
125. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
126. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	...	10	10	...	...	3	5	2	...
127. Other Diseases of the Digestive System ...	...	2	2	1	...	...	1	...	...
Total Class VI.	85	82	167	46	13	17	26	31	3
VII.—NON-VENERAL DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM AND ITS ADNEXA.									
128. Acute Nephritis	4	1	5	...	1	...	2	...	2
129. Chronic Nephritis	26	20	46	...	...	1	7	19	19
130. Chyluria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
131. Other Diseases of the Kidneys	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	1	4
132. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
133. Diseases of the Bladder	4	1	5	...	...	...	2	...	3
134. Diseases of the Urethra...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
135. Diseases of the Prostate...	8	...	8	..	...	...	...	1	7
136. Non-venereal Diseases of Male Genital Oagans	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
137. Cysts or Tumours of the Ovary	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
138. Salpingitis and Pelvic Abscess	...	2	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
139. Uterine Tumour	...	3	3	...	...	...	2	1	...
140. Uterine Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141. Other Diseases of Female Genital Organs...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
142. Non-puerperal Diseases of Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	47	30	77	...	1	1	14	24	37
VIII.—PUERPERAL CONDITION.									
143(*a*). Abortion	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
143(*b*). Ectopic Gestation	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
143(*c*). Other Accidents of Pregnancy... ...	...	4	4	...	...	...	3	1	...
144. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	4	4	...	...	...	4	...	...
145. Other Accidents of Labour	...	5	5	...	...	...	5	...	..
146. Puerperal Septicæmia	...	12	12	...	...	...	11	1	...
147. Puerperal Phlegmasia (Alba Dolens) ...	...	3	3	...	...	1	2	...	...
148. Puerperal Albuminuria and Convulsions ...	...	2	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
149. Following Childbirth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150. Puerperal Diseases of the Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VIII.	...	32	32	..	...	1	29	2	...

† Includes 5 Miners' Phthisis (Hobart 1, Launceston 1, Waratah 1, Zeehan 2).

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number).	Total of all Ages.			Under 1 Year.	1 Year and under 5 Years.	5 Years and under 20 Years.	20 Years and under 45 Years.	45 Years and under 65 Years.	65 Years and over.
	M.	F.	Persons.						
IX.—DISEASES OF SKIN AND CIRCULAR TISSUE.									
151. Gangrene	4	2	6	...	1	...	1	...	4
152. Furuncle	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
153. Phlegmon—Acute Abscess	1	2	3	1	...	...	1	1	...
154.—Ringworm—Diseases of Scalp	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155. Other Diseases of Skin and Adnexa.	1	1	2	1	...	...	...	...	1
Total Class IX.	7	5	12	2	1	...	2	2	5
X.—DISEASES OF THE BONES.									
156. Non-Tuberculosis Diseases of Bones	1	2	3	...	2	1	...	...	...
157. Diseases of the Joints	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...
158. Other Diseases of Organs of Locomotion	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class X.	1	3	4	...	2	2	...	...	...
XI.—MALFORMATIONS.									
159. Congenital Malformations (Total Class XI.)	18	22	40	36	...	2	2	...	...
XII.—EARLY INFANCY.									
160. Congenital Debility	25	12	37	37	...	...	...	...	...
161*a*. Premature Birth	55	36	91	91	...	...	...	...	...
161*b*. Injury at Birth	3	1	4	4	...	...	...	...	...
162. Other Diseases of Early Infancy	16	9	25	25	...	...	...	...	...
163. Lack of Care	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XII.	99	59	158	158	...	...	...	...	...
XIII.—OLD AGE.									
164. Senility (Total Class XIII)	85	78	163	...	...	...	...	3	160
XIV.—EXTERNAL CAUSES.									
165 Suicide by Solid or Liquid Poisons	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
166. Suicide by Corrosive Substances	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
167. Suicide by Poisonous Gas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168. Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
169. Suicide by Drowning	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
170. Suicide by Firearms	9	1	10	...	...	1	4	4	1
171. Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
172. Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
173. Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
174. Other Suicide	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
175. Poisoning by Food	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
176. Venomous Bites and Stings	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
177. Other Acute Poisonings	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Conflagration	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179. Burns	2	4	6	1	1	1	1	2	...
180. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
181. Accidental Absorbtion Irrespirable Gas	2	1	3	1	...	...	2	..	...
182. Accidental Drowning	13	4	17	...	2	5	8	1	1
183. Traumatism by Firearms	6	...	6	...	...	2	4	...	...
184. Traumatism by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
185. Traumatism by Fall	8	2	10	...	...	1	3	2	4
186. Traumatism in Mines or Quarries	2	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...
187. Traumatism by Machines	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...
188. Traumatism by Other Crushings	10	...	10	...	...	...	7	3	...
189. Injuries by Animals	3	...	3	...	...	2	1	...	...
190. Wounds of War	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
191. Civil Execution by Belligerent Armies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Starvation, Thirst, Fatigue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
193. Excessive Cold	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
194. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages—continued.*

Causes of Death (and Classification Number.)	Total of All Ages.			Under 1 Year.	1 Year and under 5 Years.	5 Years and under 20 Years.	20 Years and under 45 Years.	45 Years and under 65 Years.	65 Years and over.
	M.	F.	Persons.						
195. Lightning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
196. Other Accidental Electrical Shocks ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	3	...	...
197. Homicide by Firearms	3	...	3	...	.	...	2	...	1
198. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
199. Homicide by Other Means	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
200. Infanticide	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
201. Fractures (cause not specified)	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	1	2
202. Other External Violence (cause specified)...	4	1	5	...	1	...	3	1	...
203. Other External Violence (cause not specified)	...	1	1	..	...	1	...	...	...
Total Class XIV.	75	19	94	2	4	13	45	18	12
XV.—ILL-DEFINED DISEASES.									
204. Sudden Death	6	1	7	...	...	...	1	3	3
205*a*. Ill-defined	8	10	18	...	1	1	...	6	10
205*b*. Not specified or unknown	1	...	1	...	..	...	...	1	...
Total Class XV.	15	11	26	...	1	1	1	10	13
Grand Total	1084	913	1997	324	81	150	347	408	687

INFANT DEATHS AND SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children under One Year of Age in Tasmania in each Year from 1880 *to* 1899.

Causes of Death.	1880.	1881.	1882.	1883.	1884.	1885.	1886.	1887.	1888.	1889.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.
7. Measles	..	15	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	4	...	...	...	13	4
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
9. Whooping Cough	35	3	...	18	6	13	20	9	...	7	21	5	2	29	4	17	4	...	3	40
10. Diphtheria and Croup	6	6	6	4	7	2	3	2	6	...	1	4	7	4	1	...	1	...	...	...
Other Epidemic Diseases	9	3	4	7	7	9	2	5	5	4	9	13	8	13	18	6	16	11	6	16
29. Tetanus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	2	...	1	...	...	1	1
32. Tubercular Meningitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	7	6	2	6	5	5	4	3	4	4	3	6
38. Syphilis	1	5	6	2	4	1	...	2	1	4	3	3	3	4	4	1	6	5	2	3
80. Convulsions	81	72	93	119	94	116	107	80	88	81	101	82	67	90	59	58	55	43	47	48
99. Bronchitis	32	22	19	35	30	35	23	10	32	29	49	30	23	50	32	17	20	26	20	44
100 (*a*). Broncho-pneumonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
101. Pneumonia	24	15	23	21	20	5	13	12	10	9	10	10	11	29	14	10	18	20	18	31
113. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	63	50	47	70	40	85	68	91	65	75	78	57	100	56	75	67	70	80	135	79
Other Diseases of Stomach	2	...	2	1	1	1	4	2	3	5	3	6	3	1	5	6	6	8	5	...
159. Congenital Malformations	1	1	...	...	4	2	3	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	5	3	3	6	9	12
160-161. Congenital Debility, &c.	95	120	131	140	149	128	142	172	162	197	148	170	185	173	135	120	139	148	185	188
162. Other Dis. Early Infancy	22	20	22	20	20	26	23	26	27	26	13	8	11	13	9	9	11	3	4	12
Other Diseases	49	73	65	90	72	94	77	58	48	60	68	74	61	67	69	73	57	56	79	54
TOTAL	420	405	419	528	457	522	485	478	466	506	508	470	492	546	438	391	410	411	531	543
Mortality (Infantile) Rate	112	103	104	124	100	113	105	101	96	106	106	95	99	105	90	82	89	88	116	116
Total Births	3739	3918	4043	4259	4578	4637	4627	4736	4777	4757	4813	4971	4965	5216	4852	4790	4603	4684	4580	4674

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age in Tasmania in each Year from 1899 *to* 1919.

Causes of Death.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.
7. Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	14	2	17	50	22	...	1	37	14	1	35	8	2	19	7	16	17	3	6	7
10. Diphtheria and Croup	2	1	1	2	1	3	...	1	1	2	2	...	2	4	2	1	3	...	...	...
Other Epidemic Diseases	6	12	8	3	9	1	7	2	2	1	1	13	4	3	2	4	5	1	1	...
29. Tetanus	...	...	1	...	...	1	3	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...
32. Tubercular Meningitis	3	6	4	5	4	3	4	5	4	1	6	2	3	1	1	6	7	5	...	2
38. Syphilis	1	5	2	4	5	3	4	4	5	5	3	2	...	7	3	8	2	3	15	1
80. Convulsions	41	36	39	27	39	54	36	30	30	25	22	19	25	20	20	11	11	15	5	18
99. Bronchitis	15	23	26	29	19	21	15	24	11	11	8	13	13	15	13	15	5	5	15	9
100 (*a*). Broncho-pneumonia	...	...	...	5	16	10	17	16	11	8	15	20	16	17	12	17	18	10	8	13
101. Pneumonia	11	14	25	17	4	17	17	20	10	21	18	23	11	18	9	17	22	8	25	9
113. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	69	96	42	117	99	55	119	56	115	49	168	58	59	46	119	61	111	48	48	37
Other Diseases of Stomach	3	6	...	3	6	4	9	2	2	1	7	5	3	4	4	7	1	7	4	7
159. Malformations	5	6	4	16	16	11	7	11	14	12	27	19	16	25	14	17	17	17	19	10
160-161. Congenital Debility, &c.	158	184	164	184	170	147	150	147	150	167	181	144	158	153	156	178	148	111	135	173
162. Diseases Early Infancy.	2	7	...	19	17	24	13	10	8	1	9	6	15	13	26	20	19	16	14	21
Other Diseases	58	41	69	79	53	70	84	73	48	54	64	70	64	70	43	43	37	29	26	36
TOTAL	389	439	402	563	480	424	487	438	426	361	569	403	393	417	431	422	423	281	321	343
Mortality (Infantile) Rate	80	89	79	111	91	80	91	82	76	65	101·9	74·1	66·6	70·7	71·6	72·2	75·0	52·3	60·8	64·6
Total Births	4864	4930	5085	5080	5292	5256	5333	5291	5614	5506	5586	5437	5853	5886	6017	5845	5642	5376	5280	5310

INFANT DEATHS AND SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age in Tasmania in 1920, 1921, 1922, *and each Decade since* 1880.

Causes of Death.	Average Number.				1920.	1921.	1922.
	1880-9.	1890-9.	1900-9.	1910-19.			
7. Measles	2	3	—	1	2	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever	1	—	—	—	—	1	—
9. Whooping Cough	11	13	16	12	4	12	6
10. Diphtheria and Croup	4	2	1	1	1	1	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	5	12	5	3	2	9	4
29. Tetanus	—	1	1	1	—	1	—
32. Tubercular Meningitis	2	4	4	3	2	1	3
38. Syphilis	3	3	4	4	6	7	4
80. Convulsions	93	65	36	17	14	16	11
99. Bronchitis	27	31	20	11	4	6	4
100*a*. Broncho-pneumonia	15	17	24	15	22	33	12
101. Pneumonia				16	22	27	20
113. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	75	80	81	75	73	113	37
Other Diseases of Stomach	2	4	4	5	5	4	4
159. Congenital Malformations	146	164	172	18	19	29	36
160-161. Congenital Debility, &c.				154	138	126	132
162. Other Dis. Early Infancy	23	9	10	16	29	24	25
Other Diseases	69	66	63	48	31	41	26
TOTAL	468	474	441	400	374	451	324
Mortality (Infantile) Rate	106·2	98·5	84·4	71·2	65·2	78·4	55·7
Total Births	4407	4815	5225	5623	5740	5755	5817

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Certain Specific Causes.

Last Four Decades compared with 1920, 1921 and 1922.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.						
	1880-89.	1890-99.	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920.	1921.	1922.
7. Measles	·48	·60	·06	·11	·34	—	—
8. Scarlet Fever, &c.	·11	·08	·08	·02	—	·17	—
9. Whooping Cough	2·5	2·6	3·0	2·1	·7	2·1	1·0
10. Diphtheria, Croup	·95	·37	·27	·25	·17	·17	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	1·2	2·4	1·2	·6	·3	1·6	0·7
32. Tubercular Meningitis	*a*	·87	·75	·59	·34	·17	0·52
38. Syphilis	·59	·71	·73	·78	1·05	1·22	0·69
100*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	9·5	10·0	9·0	7·5	8·3	10·4	6·2
99, 101. Bronchitis, Pneumonia	21·1	13·5	6·8	3·0	2·4	2·8	1·9
80. Convulsions	14·8	16·5	15·5	13·4	12·7	19·6	6·3
113. Gastro-enteritis, Diarrhœa	·5	1 0	·7	·9	·9	·7	0·7
Other Stomach Diseases	33·0	34·0	33·0	30·6	27·4	26·9	28·9
159. Malformations	5·3	1·9	1·9	2·8	5·1	4·2	4·3
160-161. Congenital Debility, &c.							
162. Other Diseases of Early Infancy							
All causes	106·19	98·45	84·40	71·18	16·16	78·36	55·70
80. Convulsions	36·0	30·0	22·3	16·4	15·2	22·4	8·2
113. Gastro-enteritis, Diarrhœa							

a Record incomplete.

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that have taken place before 1910. Since 1910 the classification has been substantially uniform. In the last table, in order to allow for known changes, the classes 99, 100(*a*) and 101 are grouped together; as are 159, 160, and 161. For the same reason, but with less certainty, 80 and 113 are grouped together tentatively at the end of the table.

CAUSES of Deaths under One Year, in each Month, 1922.

		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
7.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9.	Whooping Cough	...	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
11.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
38-40.	Syphilis and Gonorrhea	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...
	Other General Diseases	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	...
71.	Simple Meningitis	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
80.	Convulsions	...	1	1	1	2	1	2	...	1	2	...	...
87-90.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
92.	Embolism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94.	Lymphatic Disease	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
99.	Acute Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	...	...
100*a*.	Broncho-Pneumonia	1	1	1	1	2	...	4	...	...	2	...	...
101.	Pneumonia	3	2	3	...	4	3	1	1	1	1	...	1
	Other Respiratory System	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
112.	Gastritis	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
113.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	6	4	10	4	3	3	...	...	3	...	1	3
118.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Internal Hæmorrhage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154.	Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
155.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159.	Congenital Malformations	...	3	2	3	1	4	5	2	4	2	5	5
160-1.	Congenital Debility, &c.	6	19	11	12	7	14	6	10	8	15	8	16
162.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	3	1	3	3	4	1	...	...	2	2	4	2
163.	Want of Care	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
179.	Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
180.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Accidents	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Ill-defined Causes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	21	39	38	29	25	30	22	18	22	28	23	29

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATH (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1922.

Causes of Death and Classification Number.	Total under Two Years.	Under One Month.	One Month and under Three Months.	Three Months and under Six Months	Six Months and under One Year.	Total under One Year.	One Year and under Two Years.
8. Scarlatina	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
9. Whooping Cough	6	1	1	2	2	6	...
10*a*. Diphtheria	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
10*b*. Croup	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
11*b*. Influenza	2	...	...	1	1	2	...
21. Erysipelas	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
25. Other Endemic and Epidemic Diseases	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
32. Tuberculosis of Nervous System	6	...	...	1	2	3	3
38. Syphilis	4	2	...	1	1	4	...
41. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
43. Cancer of Buccal Cavity	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
56 Rickets	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
58. Anæmia, Chlorosis	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
65*a*. Leucæmia	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
71*a*. Simple Meningitis	5	...	2	1	1	4	1
74*a*. Cerebral Hæmorrhage	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
74*b*. Cerebral Embolism and Thrombosis	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
80. Convulsions	12	6	2	2	1	11	1
84. Other Diseases of Nervous System	2	1	...	...	1	2	...
85. Endocarditis and Acute Myocarditis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
90 Other Diseases of Heart	1	...	...	..	..	...	1
91*a*. Arteriosolerosis	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
94. Diseases of Lymphatic System	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
97. Diseases of Nasal Fossæ	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
98. Diseases of Larynx	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
99. Bronchitis	4	...	1	...	3	4	...
100*a*. Broncho-Pneumonia	16	3	3	1	5	12	4
101. Pneumonia	25	2	2	5	11	20	5
112. Other Diseases of the Stomach	4	...	1	1	2	4	...
113. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	43	3	8	13	13	37	6
118*a*. Hernia	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
118*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	2	...	...	1	1	2	...
124. Other Diseases of Liver	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
127. Other Diseases of Digestive System	1	...	1	...	...	1	...
153. Acute Abscess	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
155. Other Diseases of Skin	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
159. Malformations	36	27	2	3	4	36	...
160. Congenital Debility	37	21	9	5	2	37	...
161*a*. Premature Birth	91	82	8	1	...	91	...
161*b*. Injury at Birth	4	4	...	...	...	4	...
162. Other Diseases of Early Infancy	25	25	...	...	...	25	...
163. Lack of Care	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
179. Burns	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
181. Absorption Irrespirable Gas	1	1	...	...	...	1	...
205*a*. Ill-defined	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL	354	181	42	44	57	324	30

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calender Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900*	91	105	20	15	8	11	5	2	2	5	2	3	2	16
1901*	128	123	26	19	31	10	4	3	3	4	1	2	4	21
1902*	90	81	17	8	8	10	2	1	4	2	4	4	7	23
1903*	144	135	22	24	23	13	7	2	5	1	2	2	8	25
1904*	127	151	42	37	14	6	6	3	1	1	1	4	6	6
1905*	63	64	10	11	8	7	4	5	2	...	2	1	4	9
1906*	168	161	24	47	42	21	6	3	5	3	3	2	1	11
1907*	93	89	27	14	12	4	2	5	3	4	2	4	4	12
1908*	150	145	32	33	32	11	3	5	3	6	4	5	4	12
1909*	70	83	8	12	16	8	3	2	1	3	3	4	4	6
1910*	210	197	30	57	49	20	14	6	6	6	3	2	6	11
1911*	93	106	11	16	27	12	3	3	1	...	1	1	7	11
1912*	82	88	9	13	18	12	11	4	3	2	3	2	2	3
1913	56	64	17	4	12	5	7	4	...	...	...	1	2	4
1914	135	114	13	24	42	16	9	3	2	4	...	4	13	5
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	...	31	4	5	5	1	3	4	...	...	...	..	...	...
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6

* Previous to 1913 the figures include deaths at all ages.

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths in each Month of 1922.

Causes.	Month in which Death occurred.											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1. Typhoid	...	2	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	2	2
9. Whooping Cough	1	1	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
10. Diphtheria and Croup	2	3	6	7	4	8	6	2	4	2	10	4
11. Influenza	1	...	1	...	1	3	4	...	...	...	1	1
31. Phthisis	5	9	14	14	6	3	6	15	12	7	10	7
32-37. Other forms of Tuberculosis	4	4	10	4	2	4	1	1	4	5	2	...
43-49. Cancer (all forms)	11	12	18	14	19	13	13	23	19	17	13	15
57. Diabetes	2	2	4	2	1	2	2	2	4	1	3	1
71(*a.*) Meningitis (Simple)	...	2	...	1	...	...	3	2	2	1	4	2
71(*b.*) Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
74(*a.*) Cerebral Hæmorrhage	9	4	4	10	5	5	9	4	10	6	8	10
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	5	7	13	6	10	12	9	12	9	6	11	3
87-90. Heart Disease (Organic)	17	16	15	15	21	23	23	26	18	15	27	17
91-96. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	2	3	3	..	1	3	5	6	3	2	2	2
99. Bronchitis	3	2	4	1	5	4	4	9	3	3	1	2
100*a*-101. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	8	9	10	16	16	15	17	16	9	9	5	5
Other Respiratory System	1	5	2	2	7	5	5	5	1	1	6	1
113. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
114. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	...	1	3	4
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	10	9	12	8	7	2	6	12	7	12	9	7
128-129. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	2	1	3	5	6	6	1	7	6	7	6	1
130-142. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	3	1	2	2	5	1	3	3	2	1	2	1
143-150. Puerperal State	2	4	2	2	1	5	2	2	4	4	3	1
159-163. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	13	22	15	20	12	17	13	12	14	19	22	19
164. Old Age	11	7	12	8	13	13	12	19	21	21	12	14
165-203. External Causes	12	8	8	4	5	6	9	9	2	10	11	10
Other Diseases	10	15	7	5	12	14	14	11	11	6	10	10
Total	145	157	182	155	164	170	171	200	169	156	184	144

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH, 1913–22.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1913	105	124	157	171	133	145	139	112	128	127	112	167	1620
1914	116	120	111	220	113	135	123	104	122	131	92	156	1543
1915	124	102	101	181	98	159	133	132	163	128	136	143	1600
1916	143	108	114	159	105	124	90	109	133	147	103	98	1433
1917	82	78	67	116	71	133	98	81	98	108	83	123	1138
1918	85	94	84	110	93	98	93	105	90	89	79	111	1131
1919	105	100	102	159	120	122	113	130	123	145	133	161	1513
1920	145	159	180	215	166	203	142	161	160	165	128	175	1999
1921	147	125	189	176	104	160	130	136	118	102	113	168	1668
1922	118	133	121	187	140	144	126	151	124	130	159	141	1674
Average 1913–22	117	114	123	170	114	142	119	122	126	127	114	144	1532

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1913-22).

Classes.	Tasmania.									
	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases	500	418	473	485	442	432	692	479	596	273
II. General Diseases										263
III. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	208	188	192	227	186	177	205	186	211	206
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	240	219	278	244	238	248	287	284	274	265
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	283	216	215	229	172	212	199	248	262	217
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	156	239	176	240	164	158	153	179	258	167
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	74	72	82	77	69	75	101	110	82	77
VIII. Puerperal State	23	25	25	16	24	27	19	30	24	32
IX. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	14	19	14	12	8	4	8	12	13	12
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	6	5	5	3	6	7	6	5	5	4
XI. Malformations	26	17	24	18	21	20	11	27	30	40
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	172	184	199	167	128	149	195	167	151	158
XIII. Senility	199	157	178	199	186	163	178	172	149	163
XIV. Affections Produced by External Causes	146	118	104	99	83	95	101	108	115	94
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	84	41	50	40	41	35	37	29	27	26
TOTAL	2131	1918	2015	2056	1768	1802	2192	2036	2197	1997
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	14	12	17	14	17	11	11	16	26	15
Whooping Cough	22	10	25	22	5	10	12	6	19	6
Diphtheria and Croup	37	33	29	39	37	20	21	33	61	58
Influenza	21	17	25	13	6	37	225	16	33	12
Phthisis	113	97	107	118	96	93	121	104	132	108
Other forms of Tuberculosis	32	23	23	45	26	31	32	32	24	41
Syphilis	12	3	11	4	7	18	4	6	18	8
Cancer (all forms)	140	144	140	152	155	145	178	153	178	187
Diabetes	27	14	31	18	22	17	26	30	24	26
Meningitis (Simple)	31	36	22	13	9	16	10	14	15	17
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	14	40	9	5	7	...	...	2
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	86	67	77	96	91	92	93	83	92	84
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	91	85	79	78	77	64	95	89	104	103
Heart Disease (organic)	209	185	243	211	208	222	256	249	242	233
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	31	34	35	33	30	26	31	35	32	32
Bronchitis	57	51	58	54	40	60	37	35	53	41
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	181	132	116	143	96	132	121	166	175	135
Other Respiratory System	45	33	41	32	36	20	41	47	34	41
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	56	135	69	124	55	54	43	83	137	43
" " (over 2 yrs.)	5	20	17	39	15	21	18	16	22	23
Other Diseases of Digestive System	95	84	90	77	94	83	92	80	99	101
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	53	51	69	57	40	48	70	77	56	51
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	21	21	13	20	29	27	31	33	26	26
Puerperal State	23	25	25	16	24	27	19	30	24	32
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	198	201	223	185	149	169	206	194	181	198
Old Age	199	157	178	199	186	163	178	172	149	163
Accident or Negligence	126	105	84	85	71	86	85	84	99	76
Homicide	4	1	5	1	3	3	5	4	2	4
Suicide	16	12	15	13	9	6	11	20	14	14
Other Diseases	186	130	134	115	126	96	113	129	126	117

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Tasmania.									
	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases...	257	213	241	250	227	218	338	228	279	127
II. General Diseases										122
III. Diseases of Nervous System.....	107	96	98	117	96	89	100	88	99	96
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System.....	124	111	142	125	122	125	140	135	128	123
V. Diseases of Respiratory System.....	146	110	109	118	89	107	97	118	123	101
VI. Diseases of Digestive System.....	80	122	90	123	85	79	75	85	121	78
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	38	37	42	40	35	38	49	52	39	36
VIII. Puerperal State	12	13	13	8	12	14	9	14	11	15
IX. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues.....	7	10	7	6	4	2	4	6	6	5
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion...	3	3	3	2	3	4	3	2	2	2
XI. Malformations	13	8	12	9	11	10	5	13	14	19
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy.....	89	94	101	86	66	75	95	79	71	73
XIII. Senility.....	102	80	91	102	96	82	87	82	70	76
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes.....	75	60	53	51	43	48	49	51	54	44
XV. Ill-defined Diseases.....	43	21	25	21	21	18	18	14	13	12
TOTAL	1096	978	1027	1058	910	909	1069	967	1030	929
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid.....	7	6	9	7	9	6	5	8	12	7
Whooping Cough.....	11	5	13	11	3	5	6	3	9	3
Diphtheria and Croup.....	19	17	15	20	19	10	10	16	29	27
Influenza	11	9	13	7	3	19	110	7	16	5
Phthisis.....	58	49	54	61	49	47	59	49	62	50
Other forms of Tuberculosis.....	16	12	12	23	13	16	16	15	11	19
Syphilis.....	6	2	6	2	4	9	2	3	8	4
Cancer (all forms)	72	74	71	78	80	73	87	73	84	87
Diabetes.....	14	7	16	9	11	9	13	14	11	12
Meningitis (Simple)	16	18	11	7	5	8	5	7	7	8
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal).....	—	—	7	21	5	3	3	—	—	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage.....	44	34	39	49	47	46	45	39	43	39
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	47	43	40	40	40	32	46	42	49	48
Heart Diseases (Organic).....	108	94	124	108	107	112	125	118	113	108
Other Diseases of Circulatory System.....	16	17	18	17	15	13	15	17	15	15
Bronchitis	29	26	29	28	20	30	18	17	25	19
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia.....	93	67	59	74	49	67	59	79	82	63
Other Diseases of Respiratory System.....	23	17	21	17	19	10	20	22	16	19
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).....	29	69	35	64	28	27	21	39	64	20
" " " (over 2 years)	3	10	9	20	8	10	9	7	10	11
Other Diseases of Digestive System..	49	43	46	40	48	42	45	38	47	47
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	27	26	35	29	20	24	34	37	26	24
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	11	11	7	10	15	14	15	16	12	12
Puerperal State.....	12	13	13	8	12	14	9	14	11	15
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy.....	102	102	113	95	77	85	101	92	85	92
Old Age.....	102	80	91	102	96	82	87	82	70	76
Accident or Negligence.....	65	54	43	44	36	43	42	40	46	35
Homicide.....	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2
Suicide	8	6	8	7	5	3	5	10	7	7
Other Diseases.....	96	66	68	59	65	48	55	61	59	54

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES—(1918–1922).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, & Infectious Diseases	133	205	123	194	100	79	128	92	89	31	220	359	264	313	142
II. General Diseases					70					10					153
III. Diseases of Nervous System	46	48	52	56	54	38	37	31	31	35	93	120	103	124	117
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	93	97	101	96	87	36	53	48	44	36	119	137	135	134	142
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	49	46	61	80	53	36	27	37	33	21	127	126	150	149	143
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	49	43	43	69	65	31	44	42	36	22	78	66	94	153	80
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	26	30	37	32	25	5	28	15	7	6	44	43	58	43	46
VIII. Diseases of Puerperal State	6	4	5	7	12	4	4	3	3	2	17	11	22	14	18
IX. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	...	1	5	4	...	2	2	1	2	1	6	9	7	6
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomotion	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1	4	5	4	3	2
XI. Malformations	11	1	8	15	18	1	3	3	1	2	8	7	16	14	20
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	34	55	55	24	47	22	30	26	33	25	93	110	86	94	86
XIII. Senility	66	50	66	47	60	27	43	23	26	24	70	85	83	76	79
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes	16	21	25	31	22	12	10	9	6	9	67	70	74	78	63
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	9	3	1	4	6	4	1	5	3	1	22	33	23	20	19
TOTAL	543	604	579	661	624	296	410	336	314	257	963	1178	1121	1222	1116
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	3	2	3	10	4	5	...	4	2	1	3	9	9	14	10
Whooping Cough	4	1	1	5	1	...	1	..	...	...	6	10	5	14	5
Diphtheria and Croup	3	1	7	21	29	5	6	2	3	1	12	14	24	37	28
Influenza	12	71	4	9	...	2	39	4	5	1	23	115	8	19	11
Phthisis	25	40	33	49	41	17	27	23	19	19	51	54	48	64	48
Other forms of Tuberculosis	13	9	8	8	13	3	7	6	4	6	15	16	18	12	22
Syphilis	13	2	1	...	2	2	1	2	12	2	3	1	3	6	4
Cancer (all forms)	44	54	36	64	56	32	28	28	32	29	69	96	89	82	102
Diabetes	2	8	5	5	7	3	6	6	3	3	12	12	19	16	16
Meningitis (simple)	3	2	3	2	5	2	4	1	1	1	11	4	10	12	11
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	3	7	...	...	2
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	27	28	29	30	17	27	16	13	12	24	38	49	41	50	43
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	16	18	20	24	32	7	17	17	18	10	41	60	52	62	61
Heart Disease (organic)	84	88	94	88	79	32	48	40	39	31	106	120	115	115	123
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	9	9	7	8	8	4	5	8	5	5	13	17	20	19	19
Bronchitis	20	6	14	15	13	10	7	7	8	3	30	24	14	30	25
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	25	36	37	51	34	20	14	19	20	9	87	71	110	104	92
Other Respiratory System	4	4	10	14	6	6	6	11	5	9	10	31	26	15	26
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	15	12	20	35	22	11	19	27	22	8	28	12	36	80	13
„ „ (over 2 years)	6	5	4	4	8	5	5	2	4	3	10	8	10	14	12
Other Diseases of Digestive Syetem	28	26	19	30	35	15	20	13	10	11	40	46	48	59	55
Nephritis; Bright's Disease	16	22	29	21	17	4	19	10	5	4	28	29	38	30	30
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	10	8	8	11	8	1	9	5	2	2	16	14	20	13	16
Puerperal State	6	4	5	7	12	4	4	3	3	2	17	11	22	14	18
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	45	56	63	39	65	23	33	29	34	27	101	117	102	108	106
Old Age	66	50	66	47	60	27	43	23	26	24	70	85	83	76	79
Accident or Negligence	13	18	19	27	20	11	8	8	6	8	62	59	57	66	48
Homicide	...	...	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	5	2	2	3
Suicide	3	3	4	4	1	...	2	1	...	1	3	6	15	10	12
Other Diseases	28	21	28	33	28	15	16	24	14	13	53	76	77	79	76

Deaths in Public Hospitals are shown only in the District in which the cause originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

NOTE.—Previous to 1919, St. Leonards was included in Launceston District.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Classes.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
I. Epidemic, Endemic, and Infectious Diseases	281	418	244	380	189	298	496	347	332	113	177	276	198	231	106
II. General Diseases					132					146					114
III. Diseases of Nervous System	97	98	103	110	102	143	143	117	115	128	75	92	77	91	87
IV. Diseases of Circulatory System	196	198	201	188	164	136	205	181	164	131	95	105	101	99	106
V. Diseases of Respiratory System	103	94	121	157	100	136	105	140	123	77	102	97	112	110	106
VI. Diseases of Digestive System	103	88	86	135	123	117	170	159	134	80	63	51	70	113	60
VII. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	55	61	74	63	47	19	109	57	26	22	35	33	43	32	34
VIII. Diseases of Puerperal State	13	8	10	14	23	15	16	11	11	7	14	8	17	10	13
IX. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	7	...	2	10	8	...	8	8	4	7	1	5	7	5	4
X. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Locomomotion	4	2	2	2	2	4	...	...	4	4	3	4	3	2	1
XI. Malformations	23	2	16	29	34	4	12	11	4	7	6	5	12	10	15
XII. Diseases of Early Infancy	72	112	109	47	89	83	116	98	123	91	75	84	64	69	64
XIII. Senility	139	102	131	92	113	102	167	87	97	87	56	65	62	56	59
XIV. Affections produced by External Causes	34	43	50	61	41	45	39	34	22	33	54	54	56	58	47
XV. Ill-defined Diseases	19	6	2	8	11	15	4	19	11	4	18	25	17	15	14
TOTAL	1146	1232	1151	1296	1178	1117	1590	1269	1170	937	774	904	839	901	830
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	6	4	6	20	8	19	...	15	7	4	2	7	7	10	7
Whooping Cough	8	2	2	10	2	...	4	...	...	...	5	8	4	10	4
Diphtheria and Croup	6	2	14	41	55	19	23	8	11	4	10	11	18	27	21
Influenza	25	145	8	18	...	8	151	15	19	4	18	88	6	14	8
Phthisis	53	82	65	96	77	64	104	87	71	69	41	42	36	47	36
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	28	18	16	16	25	11	27	23	15	22	12	12	13	9	16
Syphilis	28	4	2	...	4	8	4	8	45	7	2	1	2	4	3
Cancer (all forms)	93	110	71	125	106	121	109	106	119	106	55	74	67	61	76
Diabetes	4	16	10	10	13	11	23	23	11	11	10	9	14	12	12
Meningitis (Simple)	6	4	6	4	9	8	16	4	4	4	9	3	8	9	8
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	2	5	...	...	1
Cerebral Hæmorrhage	57	57	57	59	32	102	62	49	45	87	31	37	31	37	32
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	34	37	40	47	60	26	66	64	67	37	33	46	39	46	45
Heart Disease (Organic)	177	180	187	172	149	121	186	151	145	113	85	92	86	85	92
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	19	18	14	16	15	15	19	30	19	18	10	14	15	14	14
Bronchitis	42	12	28	29	25	38	27	26	30	11	24	18	10	22	19
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	53	74	73	100	64	75	54	72	74	33	70	55	82	77	68
Other Respiratory System	8	8	20	27	11	23	23	41	19	33	8	24	19	11	19
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	32	25	40	69	41	41	74	102	82	29	23	9	27	59	10
" " " (over 2 years)	13	10	8	8	15	19	19	8	15	11	8	6	8	10	9
Other Diseases of Digestive System	59	53	38	59	66	56	76	49	37	40	32	35	36	44	41
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	34	45	58	41	32	15	74	38	19	15	23	22	28	22	22
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	21	16	16	21	15	4	35	19	7	7	13	11	15	10	12
Puerperal State	13	8	10	14	23	15	16	11	11	7	14	8	16	10	13
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	95	114	125	76	123	87	128	109	127	98	81	90	76	80	79
Old Age	139	102	131	92	113	102	167	87	97	87	56	65	62	56	59
Accident or Negligence	28	37	38	53	38	41	31	30	22	29	50	45	43	49	36
Homicide	...	...	4	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	2	4	2	1	2
Suicide	6	6	8	8	2	...	8	4	...	4	2	5	11	7	9
Other Diseases	59	43	56	65	53	56	62	90	52	47	43	58	58	58	57

Deaths in Public Hospitals are shown only in the District in which the cause originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

NOTE.—Previous to 1919 St. Leonards was included in Launceston District.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from principal Diseases since* 1872, *per* 100,000 *persons living (mean population).*

Year.	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough.	Diphtheria and Croup. †	Influenza.	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple.)	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal.)	Cerebral Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years.)	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence.	Homicide.	Suicide.
1872	29	37	1	6	108	41	4	46	6	...	...	55	75	43	57	54	25	9	14	134	86	5	6
1873	23	12	27	11	109	35	...	46	3	...	...	37	71	60	56	46	24	14	25	184	95	2	6
1874	42	37	35	5	95	29	1	45	5	...	...	47	103	58	63	51	41	10	11	200	97	3	6
1875	48	10	52	10	110	38	1	63	6	...	...	40	112	111	95	64	31	15	19	216	93	3	6
1876	25	3	45	5	95	19	4	40	3	...	...	63	94	69	89	49	39	15	14	192	113	2	6
1877	39	3	68	10	118	40	2	38	3	...	...	32	108	76	83	55	28	16	18	216	91	6	9
1878	46	3	54	1	103	23	9	49	3	...	...	37	97	60	65	59	25	14	13	196	87	5	7
1879	34	19	55	10	78	23	5	55	2	...	...	46	109	46	67	52	24	18	10	208	83	2	4
1880	26	48	79	7	100	16	3	52	3	...	...	39	94	73	71	70	35	7	16	202	85	1	7
1881	28	5	21	3	97	14	5	48	3	...	...	38	101	58	59	45	11	9	12	203	84	...	5
1882	30	...	14	...	103	18	5	50	2	...	...	41	99	44	65	49	22	5	12	255	70	...	3
1883	52	21	8	2	112	23	2	55	1	...	...	46	117	71	73	69	26	10	14	221	75	5	4
1884	40	9	18	5	114	13	3	52	2	...	...	42	111	73	59	38	13	16	7	235	62	2	5
1885	23	12	18	6	111	14	1	47	5	...	...	41	105	74	48	73	18	8	11	238	64	1	4
1886	36	21	9	1	109	12	1	44	3	...	...	41	105	79	58	58	20	16	8	212	66	1	2
1887	84	10	26	1	115	16	1	50	4	21	...	36	96	44	60	83	21	9	10	239	78	1	4
1888	58	...	31	2	112	16	1	49	3	17	...	31	122	43	59	55	17	16	7	215	80	1	5
1889	81	6	31	1	86	34	1	50	4	24	...	26	95	48	38	67	18	15	6	192	93	2	7
1890	34	29	34	8	96	22	2	55	3	19	...	21	118	69	52	66	17	7	10	218	81	3	12
1891	55	5	14	62	90	20	3	46	4	19	...	19	119	71	80	42	13	15	9	242	73	3	6
1892	30	1	45	13	85	31	3	45	4	22	...	29	115	39	61	71	14	15	12	214	64	2	6
1893	15	28	33	14	90	30	3	52	3	20	...	24	94	68	74	41	18	14	8	183	56	1	11
1894	22	3	29	26	93	18	4	53	4	17	...	23	93	47	51	59	10	12	12	177	67	2	9
1895	30	14	15	14	73	30	1	48	7	23	...	16	84	32	52	50	9	19	7	166	65	1	9
1896	28	6	8	15	70	19	4	61	1	20	...	31	131	41	70	48	11	23	11	166	78	1	8
1897	29	...	7	18	83	31	4	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898	50	2	6	32	75	36	2	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899	27	32	11	34	59	38	4	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900	17	12	6	21	62	27	1	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901	13	2	9	19	58	23	3	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902	14	13	2	28	58	37	2	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903	21	37	5	8	63	28	3	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904	12	15	2	12	63	33	6	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905	13	...	6	8	74	24	3	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906	20	1	2	13	66	24	2	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	..	11
1907	20	25	4	18	61	24	4	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908	20	12	6	17	74	22	3	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909	19	1	6	6	60	25	3	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910	21	27	8	4	63	24	3	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911	9	5	9	7	60	24	2	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912	8	1	21	14	56	20	...	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913	7	11	19	11	58	16	6	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914	6	5	17	9	49	12	2	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915	9	13	15	13	54	12	6	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916	7	11	20	7	61	23	2	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917	9	3	19	3	49	13	4	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918	6	5	10	19	47	16	9	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	43	2	3
1919	5	6	10	110	59	16	2	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920	8	3	16	7	49	15	3	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921	12	9	29	16	62	11	8	84	11	7	...	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922	7	3	27	5	50	19	4	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7

* Deaths which occurred at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, and were registered in Tasmania, are not included.
Population 1911-20.—Revised estimate based upon results ascertained at Census (4th April) 1921.

† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.

INDEX of Mortality in each State—1911 *and* 1922.

	Crude Death Rate.		Percentage Decrease.	Index of Mortality.		Percentage Decrease.
	1911.	1922.		1911.	1922.	
New South Wales	10·37	8·92	14·0	13·32	10·91	18·1
Victoria	11·45	9·65	15·7	14·14	11·20	20·8
Queensland	10·65	9·14	14·2	13·55	11·38	16·0
South Australia	9·82	9·10	7·3	12·15	10·62	12·6
Western Australia	10·19	9·33	8·4	13·44	11·80	12·2
Tasmania	10·13	9·29	8·3	12·91	10·88	15·7
Commonwealth	10·66	9·21	13·6	13·50	11·10	17·8

DEATH RATE of Principal Causes in Age Groups, 1910-12 *and* 1920-22.

Age Groups.	Deaths per 100,000 Population.											
	Diphtheria.		Tuberculosis.		Cancer.		Diabetes.		Cerebral Hæmorrhage		Heart Disease.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	12	18	149	65	6	6	...	...	6	12	161	24
1 to 19 years	27	51	46	28	4	1	2	3	2	...	18	13
20 to 39 years	...	5	120	115	14	16	3	3	5	4	45	24
40 to 59 years	1	1	101	85	142	147	11	14	63	58	183	128
60 years and over	...	6	73	71	519	610	61	94	468	350	1152	964
Corrected Average	11	23	82	68	92	103	11	15	68	53	191	147

Age Groups.	Deaths per 100,000 Population.													
	Bronchitis.		Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.		Diarrhœa and Enteritis.		Nephritis.		Old Age.		External Causes.		All Causes.	
	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.	Average 1910-12.	Average 1920-22.
Under 1 year	211	83	639	804	1811	1318	12	6	...	...	180	59	8466	6791
1 to 19 years	5	2	36	30	18	21	6	4	...	...	43	24	331	270
20 to 39 years	1	2	32	30	1	3	18	16	...	...	56	59	479	436
40 to 59 years	12	8	68	55	8	9	39	40	...	...	71	64	967	902
60 years and over	212	193	251	274	59	57	142	187	1944	953	92	108	5906	4857
Corrected Average	34	27	81	83	62	51	31	35	223	109	61	52	1340	1128

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	19	24	43	43	3·1	
1871	21	21	42	41	3·1	
1872	29	18	47	46	3·3	3·1
1873	26	22	48	46	3·2	
1874	26	21	47	45	2·8	
1875	37	28	65	63	3·1	
1876	27	15	42	40	2·4	
1877	21	19	40	38	2·0	2·8
1878	29	24	53	49	3·1	
1879	34	27	61	55	3·6	
1880	32	27	59	52	3·2	
1881	23	33	56	48	3·2	
1882	32	28	60	50	3·1	3·2
1883	36	31	67	55	3·2	
1884	31	34	65	52	3·3	
1885	33	27	60	47	2·9	
1886	33	24	57	44	2·9	
1887	30	37	67	50	3·1	3·1
1888	40	28	68	49	3·3	
1889	40	30	70	50	3·3	
1890	46	33	79	55	3·7	
1891	36	32	68	46	3·0	
1892	34	35	69	45	3·3	3·6
1893	40	39	79	52	3·8	
1894	46	34	80	53	4·1	
1895	32	43	75	48	4·1	
1896	49	46	95	61	5·0	
1897	38	43	81	50	4·2	4·3
1898	52	47	99	59	4·2	
1899	41	50	91	53	4·1	
1900	51	42	93	54	4·9	
1901	48	47	95	54	5·3	
1902	58	51	109	62	5·7	5·1
1903	55	45	100	56	4·8	
1904	41	52	93	52	4·7	
1905	45	52	97	54	5·3	
1906	48	46	94	51	4·7	
1907	52	60	112	60	5·6	5·6
1908	60	63	123	65	5·8	
1909	55	69	124	65	6·7	
1910	61	62	123	64	5·8	
1911	67	52	119	63	6·2	
1912	58	65	123	65	6·0	6·4
1913	64	76	140	72	6·6	
1914	70	74	144	74	7·5	
1915	68	72	140	71	7·0	
1916	77	75	152	78	7·4	
1917	73	82	155	80	8·8	7·9
1918	65	80	145	73	8·1	
1919	78	100	178	87	8·1	
1920	79	74	153	73	7·5	
1921	77	101	178	84	8·1	
1922	95	92	187	87	9·4	

Class.	Types, and Seat of Disease.	Males.											Females.											Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-10.	10-15.	15-20.	20-25.	25-35.	35-45.	45-55.	55-65.	65-75.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
	Types of Disease—																										
	Cancer	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	8	5	5	22	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	3	4	5	5	23	22	23	45
	Carcinoma	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	16	17	8	48	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	8	16	16	6	49	48	49	97
	Endothelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Epithelioma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
	Malignant Disease	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	4	7	1	17	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	4	5	1	14	17	14	31
	Rodent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	1	3
	Sarcoma	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	4	4	4	8
	Scirrhus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Hypernephroma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
No.	Total	1	...	...	...	1	1	4	12	29	32	15	95	1	...	...	...	...	3	10	14	24	27	13	92	95	92	187
	Seat of Disease—																											
43	Cheek	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Jaw	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
	Maxilla	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Tongue	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
	Mouth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
44	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	1	6	8	6	14
	Oesophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	4
	Pharynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Pylorus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	10	7	5	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	10	1	15	30	15	45	
45	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	4
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	6	2	8
	Intestines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	3	1	3	4
	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	4	4	4	8
46	Cervix	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	3	...	3	3
	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	..	...	2	...	2	2
	Uterus (womb)	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	3	5	4	2	18	...	18	18
47	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	...	2	8	...	8	8
	Mammal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
48	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
	Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	3
49	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	3	2	3	5
	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	1	2	3
	Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2
	Cervic Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Iliac	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Parotid Gland	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	...	2	2
	Pelvis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	11
	Not stated	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	2	2	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	4	2	12	7	12	19
	Total	1	...	...	...	1	1	4	12	29	32	15	95	1	...	...	...	...	3	10	14	24	27	13	92	95	92	187

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.—TASMANIA.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870	60	52	112	112	7·9	
1871	70	43	113	112	8·3	
1872	82	71	153	149	10·8	8·9
1873	87	62	149	144	9·9	
1874	69	60	129	124	7·6	
1875	75	78	153	148	7·4	
1876	50	69	119	114	6·9	
1877	85	82	167	158	8·2	7·5
1878	65	73	138	126	8·1	
1879	63	50	113	101	6·7	
1880	69	62	131	116	7·2	
1881	68	61	129	111	7·4	
1882	64	80	144	121	7·6	7·6
1883	88	76	164	135	7·7	
1884	89	70	159	127	8·0	
1885	83	77	160	125	7·9	
1886	85	73	158	121	8·0	
1887	97	79	176	131	8·1	7·8
1888	72	71	143	128	7·0	
1889	81	87	168	120	8·0	
1890	86	83	169	118	8·0	
1891	101	63	164	110	7·3	
1892	96	81	177	116	8·6	8·3
1893	88	94	182	120	8·8	
1894	81	89	170	111	8·8	
1895	86	77	163	103	9·0	
1896	64	80	144	89	7·6	
1897	82	103	185	114	9·5	8·3
1898	94	92	186	111	7·9	
1899	86	80	166	97	7·5	
1900	87	72	159	89	8·4	
1901	75	66	141	81	7·8	
1902	76	94	170	95	8·9	8·3
1903	79	84	163	91	7·7	
1904	84	89	173	96	8·8	
1905	88	89	177	98	9·6	
1906	80	82	162	90	8·0	
1907	76	81	157	85	7·8	8·5
1908	80	100	180	96	8·5	
1909	81	82	163	85	8·8	
1910	74	95	169	87	8·0	
1911	84	77	161	85	8·3	
1912	58	89	147	77	7·1	7·3
1913	71	75	146	75	6·9	
1914	58	63	121	62	6·3	
1915	67	63	130	66	6·5	
1916	79	84	163	84	7·9	
1917	68	54	122	63	6·9	7 0
1918	67	57	124	63	6·9	
1919	82	71	153	75	7·0	
1920	75	61	136	65	6·7	
1921	88	68	156	73	7·1	
1922	84	65	149	69	7·5	

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1922.

Local Authority.	Diphtheria.	Scarlet Fever.	Typhoid Fever.	Phthisis.	Puerperal Fever.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Infantile Paralysis.	Ophthalmia Neonatorum.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	14	9	...	2	1	...	...	...	26
2. Bothwell	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
3. Brighton	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	..	11
4. Bruni	3	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	6
5. Campbell Town	27	12	12	3	...	...	...	...	54
6. Circular Head...	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
7. Clarence	13	7	...	4	1	...	...	...	25
8. Deloraine	84	29	8	5	...	...	...	...	126
9. Devonport	41	4	7	1	1	...	...	...	54
10. Emu Bay	25	45	1	3	...	...	...	...	74
11. Esperance	37	26	2	1	...	1	...	...	67
12. Evandale	13	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	16
13. Fingal	8	17	1	4	1	...	...	...	31
14. Flinders	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
15. George Town ...	3	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	5
16. Glamorgan	9	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	12
17. Glenorchy	81	46	9	8	1	...	...	...	145
18. Gormanston ...	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
19. Green Ponds ...	1	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	6
20. Hamilton..... ...	4	1	4	2	...	...	...	...	11
21. Hobart.....	441	227	48	59	5	...	1	4	785
22. Huon	43	20	1	...	1	...	...	..	65
23. Kentish	16	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	20
24. Kingborough ...	34	12	...	5	...	...	...	...	51
25. King Island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Latrobe	42	69	..	...	...	...	...	...	111
27. Launceston	179	102	7	26	...	...	1	...	315
28. Leven	54	13	1	2	...	...	...	...	70
29. Lilydale	17	29	1	3	...	...	...	...	50
30. Longford.....	15	7	3	3	...	...	...	...	29
31. New Norfolk ...	83	34	9	7	...	1	1	...	134
32. Oatlands	4	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	9
33. Penguin	7	6	1	3	...	2	...	...	19
34. Portland	16	3	3	1	...	...	...	...	23
35. Port Cygnet ...	11	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	17
36. Queenstown ...	9	27	...	2	...	...	...	...	38
37. Ringarooma ...	20	29	4	2	...	...	...	1	56
38. Richmond	19	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	25
39. Ross.....	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
40. St. Leonards ...	44	22	1	9	...	...	...	...	76
41. Scottsdale	73	30	1	2	1	1	...	...	108
42. Sorell	16	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	21
43. Spring Bay.....	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
44. Sorell	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45. Strahan	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
46. Table Cape	19	17	...	2	...	...	...	...	38
47. Tasman	1	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	2
48. Waratah	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
49. Westbury	27	44	5	2	2	...	1	1	81
50. Zeehan	6	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	43
51. Overseas	2	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	6
Total Cases...	1618	981	139	173	16	6	3	5	2941

CASES of Venereal Disease Notified in 1922.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Total.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	55	144	20	32	75	176
Gleet	4	1	...	...	4	1
Syphilis, Primary	16	38	13	16	29	54
Syphilis, Secondary	3	...	...	...	3	...
Syphilis, Congenital	...	2	...	1	...	3
Soft Chancre	1	...	...	...	1	...
Gonorrhœa and Syphilis	2	2	...	2	2	4
Gonorrhœa and Chancre	...	2	...	...	...	2
Syphilis and Chancre	...	1	...	...	...	1
Gonorrhœa and Ophthalmia.....	...	...	...	2	...	2
Total.....	81	190	33	53	114	243

There were 5 male and 3 female deaths from Syphilis in 1922 (4 Congenital, 1 Tertiary, 3 Unspecified).

MARRIAGES BY MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1922.

Note.—For Marriages by Months see Page 27.

MUNICIPALITIES.	DENOMINATION.														
	Church of England.	Church of Scotland.	Church of Rome.	Methodist Church of Australasia.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Christian Mission.	Jews.	Seventh Day Adventist.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.															
Hobart	212	66	109	83	21	8	46	...	1	...	5	2	...	27	580
Glenorchy	12	...	...	7	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27
Launceston	146	43	39	70	5	8	9	10	...	1	1	24	...	2	358
Devonport	23	5	7	15	1	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	59
Total Urban Division	393	114	155	175	27	31	55	10	1	1	7	26	...	29	1024
Circular Head	22	3	4	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	34
Delroaine	8	6	7	7	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	32
Emu Bay	23	2	7	23	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58
Kentish	5	2	5	1	...	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
King Island	4	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Latrobe	9	...	6	9	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36
Leven	18	5	6	12	...	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
Penguin	3	...	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
Table Cape	10	...	5	6	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	34
Total North-Western Division	102	18	40	69	...	42	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	281
Beaconsfield	6	3	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
Fingal	4	2	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Lilydale	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Portland	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Ringarooma	15	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Scottsdale	7	2	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	15
Total North-Eastern Division	40	9	12	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	78
Evandale	3	8	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Longford	11	...	4	5	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	26
St. Leonards	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Westbury	13	...	6	6	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28
Total N. Midland Division	32	8	10	14	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	73
Bothwell	6	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Campbell Town	3	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Hamilton	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Oatlands	6	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Ross	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Total Midland Division	26	5	7	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	39
Brighton	4	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Clarence	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
Glamorgan	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	6
Green Ponds	3	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Richmond	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Sorell	6	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Spring Bay	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Total South-Eastern Division	31	2	5	1	4	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	45
Bruny	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Esperance	...	2	2	...	10	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Huon	4	...	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Kingborough	11	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13
New Norfolk	10	...	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21
Port Cygnet	7	...	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16
Tasman	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total South Division	33	2	12	17	14	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	84
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	7	...	8	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18
Strahan	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Waratah	2	...	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Zeehan	6	...	5	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Total Western Division	19	...	15	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	44
Total Country Divisions	283	44	101	128	18	51	11	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	644(*a*)
GRAND TOTAL	676	158	256	303	45	82	66	10	1	2	7	26	...	36	1668
Per cent. to Total	40·53	9·47	15·35	18·16	2·70	4·91	3·96	0·60	0·06	0·12	0·42	1·56	...	2·16	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1922, 472. For further particulars of age at marriage see Commonwealth Demography for 1922.

(*a*) Excluding 6, which were registered in 1922, but were solemnised in 1921.

WEATHER, 1922.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA DURING THE YEAR, 1922.

REPORT of the Weather Bureau, Hobart.

The rainfall for the Year 1922 was slightly under-average in the North and West, deficiencies amounting to 11 or 12 per cent. of the normal. Other divisions had an excess of from 10 to 18 per cent. The best months were February, October, and December, when the rain was over average fairly generally. June and July were also good over the Eastern half, and the Autumn months in the West and North-West.

The year opened with a prevalence of humid South-Easterly weather, and frequent showers over Eastern parts. Hailstorms of exceptional violence occurred on the 11th and 22nd January, the former in the Huon district, doing much local damage to orchards, and the latter in the Derby-Weldborough districts, where the hail was said to be as large as hen eggs. The rainfall this month was well up to the average on the whole. Air pressure was about ·06 inch below normal. The early part of February was dry with high air pressure, and the 12th was the hottest day of the year in the South-East (100 degrees at Swansea, 97·2 degrees at Hobart.) Harvesting operations were barely over when the State was visited by a very heavy downpour, between the 20th and 23rd. Some damage was done among the hop yards in the Derwent Valley, but the rain was most timely, and gave the country a good soaking, laying the foundation for a very successful season. The prevailing South-Easterly weather now gave place to changeable Westerly conditions, which predominated during the next 2 or 3 months. February barometers had been slightly higher than normal, but in March and April pressure was about one-tenth of an inch below the average. The rainfall was over average in the Western half of the State in March and April, and in the North-West in May. The East Coast, Midlands, and South-East in turn, had considerable shortages in these respective months, and the splendid growth due to the February rain was thereby checked. The first heavy snow of the year fell on the highlands on the 5th April. This month was marked by very high winds. At Hobart a record April wind travel of 6602 miles was established (average 4841 miles), and a velocity of 60 miles per hour exceeded on the 11th, 17th, and 20th. May, on the other hand, was quiet, with much fog, many heavy dews, and a few sharp frosts. The mean monthly air pressure during this and the following two months was in excess of the normal by from ·06 to ·12 inch.

The Autumn and Winter months were exceptionally mild, the mean temperature being from 1 to 3 degrees above normal in May and July. Practically, the only cold weather was about the end of June, when a period of hard frosts was experienced, followed by rain, hail, and snow on the highlands Stock wintered well everywhere. The mild conditions following the rains of February gave to the Autumn Springlike characteristics. Signs of the advance of Spring were noticed before the end of July, and prospects were exceedingly bright for the farmer.

In June and July the Eastern half of the State had its share of over-average rain. This was the wettest July on record at many stations in the Derwent Valley, South-East, and Midlands, and the driest on record in most of the West and North-West. Flood rains fell in the Eastern half, with Easterly gales on the 6th and 8th June, and on the 5th, 8th, 16th, and 18th July. A very heavy thunderstorm at Swansea on the 15th July was accompanied by a fall of 423 points. For the remaining months, except September, air pressure was under-average.

August, September, and November were rather dry generally, but the greatest deficiencies were in the districts which had just been affected by flood rains, and sufficient moisture was received all round to keep the countryside in good appearance. Mean temperatures were generally 1 or 2 degrees below normal in August and November, and in the East in September. There was an absence of warm days until the middle of October. On the other hand, there were two or three cold spells, particularly from the 17th to 24th August, and 19th to 24th September, many hard frosts occurring on the first occasion. Mean air pressure for September was from 0·10 to 0·18 inch above normal, and the month was very quiet.

These conditions broke up by the 1st October, and the following five weeks were marked by rapid fluctuations in air pressure with high winds, an excess rainfall generally, and much cold South-Westerly weather, with some snow on the highlands at times. The October wind travel at Hobart was 6728 miles, or 1000 miles above the average. Particularly boisterous North-Westerly to South-Westerly weather occurred between the 8th and 11th doing damage to light structures and the like in nearly all parts of the State. A very warm spell from the 18th to the 22nd of the month, however, served to raise mean temperature above normal, the 22nd being the warmest October day since 1914 in the South-East, a maximum temperature of 90·9 degrees being registered at Hobart.

December was cool and cloudy, with a generally over-average rainfall, the excess amounting to 96 per cent. of the normal in the South-East, where it was one of the wettest December's on record. Here a very heavy Southerly fall occurred on the 21st and 22nd (304 points being recorded at Hobart between 3 p.m. on the 21st and 3 p.m. on the 22nd). The wet weather was in some respects most unwelcome, coming at the time of harvest, but in other cases it would greatly improve fruit, fodder, and other crops. Squally, showery weather, continued over the Christmas holidays. Mean air pressure was from 0·12 to 0·16 inch below normal. Daily maxima temperatures were 4 degrees below normal in the Midlands, and 2 or 3 degrees elsewhere, but night minima were normal, or from 1 to 3 degrees above.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts is summarised in the following table :—

District.	Mean for 1922.	Average for previous years.	Percentage departure from normal.
	in.	in.	%
Northern	34·30	38·51	11 below normal
West Coast	68·92	78·11	12 „ „
Central Plateau	40·62	36·26	10 above normal
Derwent Valley	23·53	20·25	16 „ „
Midlands	24·68	20·90	18 „ „
East Coast	35·83	32·17	11 „ „
South East	32·49	29·20	11 „ „

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1922.

Stations.	Rainfall Year 1922.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous Years).
	inches.			inches.
NORTHERN DIVISION.				
Coastal.				
Riana	46·12	—	—	—
Cape Grim	37·81	180	33	35·70
Marrawah	41·81	179	15	45·58
Roger River	—	—	—	54·89
Irishtown	45·41	186	15	52·72
Black River	33·69	145	34	39·02
Smithton	39·98	197	10	42·05
Stanley	36·82	200	38	34·23
Detention River	42·89	—	5	43·50
Moorleah	40·23	165	14	51·61
Yolla	51·36	113	16	59·60
Elliott	37·61	—	7	42·94
Wynyard	35·01	205	15	40·92
Burnie	32·34	167	36	38·61
Ridgley	45·21	106	12	45·40
Ulverstone	29·45	102	20	38·91
Gawler	36·96	98	18	42·88
Kindred	38·71	155	15	44·39
Spreyton	30·08	122	7	34·87
Devonport	26·87	120	18	36·26
Latrobe	32·81	139	22	37·65
Northdown	26·56	102	26	29·26
Beaconsfield	28·55	130	14	35·07
Clarence Point	24·88	107	7	34·10
Low Head	23·25	170	39	26·73
Lefroy	26·16	135	10	34·69
Bridport	26·26	161	9	30·04
Inland.				
Middlesex Plains	69·09	205	—	—
Hampshire Hills	54·90	—	10	66·27
Gunn's Plains	51·40	102	19	53·67
Moina	65·74	—	11	66·51
Lorinna	56·34	120	11	75·28
Liena	55·56	134	8	55·33
Mole Creek	44·32	125	7	44·61
Central Castra	45·47	121	30	49·94
Wilmot	41·51	88	11	49·53
Sheffield	39·78	143	14	47·54
Railton	42·19	114	6	40·91
Kimberley	32·31	103	6	35·03
Parkham	36·06	143	6	37·59
Moltema	35·01	96	7	41·64
Deloraine	34·04	130	36	36·20
Caveside	38·21	109	16	41·15
Golden Valley	28·57	67	—	38·14
Liffey	38·68	110	6	45·42
Cressy	22·62	114	23	22·83
Westbury	30·91	150	21	31·46
Carrick	24·02	132	15	26·76
Longford	21·58	134	27	24·65
Powranna	24·53	119	6	24·83
Ridgeside	22·88	123	23	24·23
Launceston	23·81	160	36	28·16
Newnham	24·76	125	6	25·61
Frankford	36·01	115	28	41·32
Gravelly Beach	23·10	128	13	34·60
Glengarry	32·40	136	23	39·98
Selbourne	29·96	103	—	—
Lilydale	28·47	128	18	38·45
St. Patrick's River	40·89	157	14	51·72
Jetsonville	31·58	167	—	—
Scottsdale	35·00	163	36	43·21
Springfield	38·21	173	17	55·57
Springfield South	—	—	11	55·89
Branxholm	33·72	149	13	48·45
Ringarooma	40·44	156	24	49·24
Perth	22·33	91	—	24·43
WEST COAST.				
Mountain Region.				
Surrey Hills	73·15	161	5	79·59
Balfour	74·66	224	12	76·82
Magnet	76·32	245	15	88·53
Waratah	77·65	246	37	85·89
Que	73·63	254	11	79·94
Tullah	78·58	—	9	79·92
Rosebery	76·48	207	9	82·90
Renison Bell	87·72	208	10	89·25
Zeehan	88·22	241	30	97·53
Granville Harbour	54·47	206	5	58·97
Mt. Lindsay	100·15	264	—	—
Henty Bridge	—	—	6	65·05
Lake Margaret	128·46	259	9	143·82
Mt. Lyell	101·07	219	27	115·98
Queenstown	89·47	171	15	98·51
Crotty	107·46	191	—	—
Strahan	70·16	213	17	63·74
Regatta Point	63·61	167	14	66·34
Cape Sorell	40·88	224	22	50·90
Pillinger	70·52	217	14	76·68
North Heemskirk	66·07	219	—	—
CENTRAL PLATEAU.				
Cradle Valley	102·19	248	—	—
Allenvale	—	—	5	51·02
Liawenee	42·44	222	—	—
Upper Arthur Lakes	—	—	—	—
Miena	34·71	204	28	32·11
Wiharej a	32·86	—	9	29·40
Bronte	40·27	203	11	36·26
Hermitage	26·25	146	7	24·50
Steppes	—	—	10	26·24
Den	—	—	8	26·95
Dog's Head	31·49	118	11	34·93
Interlaken	30·39	114	15	28·10
Woods' Quoin	34·71	142	10	27·08
DERWENT VALLEY.				
Hartfield	24·64	142	6	21·10
Strickland	30·20	—	8	28·89
Osterley	28·92	126	11	26·21
Cluny	26·78	—	8	20·32
Bothwell	24·22	162	32	21·01
Bothwell (Priory)	24·72	159	6	21·37
Apsley	26·08	101	7	21·58
Cleveland	33·05	148	11	32·05
Hamilton	21·93	182	36	19·21
Ellendale	39·53	172	21	38·98
Tyenna	41·35	287	10	42·55
Glenora (Bushy Park)	26·04	133	48	22·88
Kinvarra	24·24	150	19	18·53
Clarendon	20·40	103	21	18·98
New Norfolk	23·21	121	31	21·88
Uxbridge	34·37	84	21	34·17
Cawood (Ouse)	21·75	102	5	19·35
SOUTH-EASTERN.				
Grasmere	29·90	158	7	25·70
Lueena	30·85	218	8	24·51
Adventure Bay	42·45	209	11	39·13
Lunawanna	37·79	165	14	30·59
South Bruny	36·56	214	50	37·81
Hythe	39·08	226	35	39·43
Lymington South	30·38	142	14	29·97
Geeveston	34·10	138	7	34·96
Petchey's Bay	31·47	141	15	30·23
Kettering	32·60	122	13	34·02
The Snug	29·97	79	5	30·11
Pierson's Point	24·26	106	—	—
Franklin	39·22	171	26	33·94
Grove	34·81	111	7	30·85
Kingston	26·67	168	11	25·30
Mt. Nelson	31·65	154	50	25·30
Mt. Wellington (Gap)	—	—	17	56·51
The Springs	57·78	191	28	58·75
Fern Tree	57·12	242	6	52·23
Hobart Observatory	28·27	189	79	23·59
Hobart Botanical Gardens	26·18	148	40	21·87
Hobart Waterworks	33·99	142	24	33·75
New Town	28·86	192	31	25·02
Glenorchy	28·78	161	23	25·86
Lindisfarne	24·22	113	14	18·95
Bellerive	26·58	172	25	21·66
Rokeby	22·38	127	37	21·11
Sandford	25·00	112	28	22·16
Premaydena	33·76	96	16	27·64
Nubeena	35·18	160	7	30·17
Carnarvon	42·15	185	39	39·99
Eaglehawk Neck	40·81	—	10	35·51
Cambridge	22·17	119	31	19·89
Sorell	24·44	—	34	21·71
Richmond	26·43	98	38	21·05
Richmond (Prospect)	21·63	82	7	20·76
Compton	27·20	128	8	19·81
Mt. Nassau	20·29	85	13	20·90
Brighton	24·00	91	23	18·76
Bagdad	29·26	118	33	23·73
Broadmarsh	24·45	92	14	21·47
Broadmarsh (Stoneyhurst)	27·47	125	—	—
Kempton	23·79	114	27	18·96
Colebrook	28·67	114	10	22·61
Levendale	35·57	—	7	29·93

RAINFALL IN TASMANIA, 1921—*continued.*

Stations	Rainfall Year 1922.	Number of Wet Days.	No. of Years' Records.	Annual Average (Previous years.)
	inches.			inches.
MIDLAND.				
Spring Hill	24·44	101	21	20·24
Jericho	24·71	125	14	19·50
Mt. Seymour	32·87	142	16	23·35
Handroyd (York Plains)	27·76	163	5	20·74
Oatlands	30·02	225	35	21·38
Bow Hill	28·39	—	11	24·77
Andover	28·00	122	21	22·82
Woodbury	21·26	—	13	17·88
Beaufront (Ross)	21·85	90	34	17·93
Ross (Roseneath)	19·33	64	6	20·41
Bendemeer	26·09	132	23	27·31
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	23·38	125	32	20·27
Campbell Town (Institute)	22·90	90	6	23·78
View Point	24·58	95	8	23·60
EAST COAST.				
Nugent	30·63	135	5	23·67
Kellevie	34·65	—	13	33·59
Bream Creek	—	—	—	—
Brockley	28·11	111	13	24·22
Orford	23·75	115	6	25·21
Carrick Fergus Bay	22·76	—	—	—
Triabunna	28·64	109	21	25·24
Lisdillon	24·34	110	9	21·49
Kelvedon	28·31	106	38	25·03
Swansea	29·66	159	37	24·10
Riversdale	26·84	62	20	22·89
Lake Leake	39·24	112	29	31·50
Cranbrook	29·02	94	18	24·51
Bicheno	17·12	70	5	12·72
Avoca	21·82	70	24	19·42
Ormley	24·32	76	52	23·14
Chain of Lagoons	29·43	—	9	28·73
Fingal	31·87	99	38	24·01
Mangana	33·01	101	5	27·40
Cullenswood	38·53	82	27	29·80
St. Marys	46·60	134	16	36·77
Tower Hill	37·78	131	11	32·33
Mathinna	34·86	106	30	30·12
Scamander	28·93	—	22	24·10
St. Helens	30·97	144	31	29·19
Gould's Country	48·49	180	35	47·72
Lottah	65·55	201	19	66·13
Upper Cascade	60·81	170	—	—
Intake	65·25	161	11	68·71
Frome Dam	43·25	182	13	44·55
Bradshaw's Creek	38·67	174	19	37·43
Eddystone Point	30·21	148	13	30·48
Gladstone	36·80	161	5	32·83
Boobyalla	26·05	142	32	23·91
KING ISLAND.				
Monk Breton	36·81	184	12	41·08
Yambacoona	—	—	22	30·60
Naracoopa	37·00	142	9	37·51
Surprise Bay	32·24	228	12	35·41
Currie Harbour	32·90	111	12	34·08
Benhilton	34·24	226	9	34·03
Fernlea	—	—	5	41·11
FLINDERS ISLAND.				
The Hermitage	25·78	187	11	26·27
Wingaroo	29·91	—	5	32·29
Lughrata	26·03	108	8	29·32
Thule	33·65	154	22	29·46
Whitemark	29·01	92	11	27·20
Lady Barron	29·36	106	9	29·29
Emita	22·65	158	5	28·46
MARIA ISLAND.				
Darlington	24·43	100	9	23·69
Chinaman's Bay	—	—	12	24·23
OTHER ISLANDS.				
Kent Group (Deal Is.)	33·24	169	49	26·73
Goose Island	28·66	124	47	22·35
Cape Barren Island	33·32	—	16	28·32
Swan Island	23·98	125	46	23·86
Maatsuyker Island	55·48	248	27	44·11
Hunter Island	34·86	204	5	34·28

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1907.

	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	Average (79 yrs.)
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	0·99	2·44	2·34	0·44	1·11	1·38	0·24	0·17	5·22	1·68	0·99	2·05	1·00	2·18	2·61	1·78
February	0·56	1·20	0·37	2·27	0·29	0·31	0·11	2·18	2·03	2·07	1·80	1·51	0·25	1·08	2·55	1·43
March	1·74	1·59	0·88	5·41	2·23	1·91	1·25	2·43	0·39	2·06	1·38	5·86	1·78	0·77	0·65	1·69
April	0·88	6·50	2·01	2·50	1·60	2·15	3·05	2·40	4·37	4·17	1·99	1·09	1·04	1·43	2·01	1·88
May	0·64	1·95	1·59	4·09	1·11	0·14	0·97	2·35	1·23	2·31	2·41	0·76	2·17	1·23	0·62	1·86
June	2·30	4·40	3·57	1·89	2·82	1·26	0·33	1·57	2·56	3·35	1·97	3·28	2·41	1·55	1·85	2·19
July	1·13	1·22	2·03	0·98	1·51	1·49	2·57	0·62	4·53	2·74	3·20	2·20	0·77	4·47	6·02	2·15
August	0·72	2·15	1·67	1·30	1·25	1·44	1·16	1·33	2·93	2·30	3·53	1·20	1·13	2·52	2·06	1·84
September	2·35	1·01	4·02	1·20	3·82	1·92	1·00	1·27	2·88	3·76	2·60	1·19	1·79	0·96	0·71	2·12
October	4·03	1·29	2·26	2·44	3·31	1·94	0·39	3·83	2·46	2·79	3·13	1·82	0·88	0·94	3·12	2·21
November	1·05	1·67	1·57	1·22	2·02	3·67	1·66	2·55	7·07	2·50	1·23	0·35	1·69	0·33	0·82	2·48
December	0·44	1·87	2·91	3·04	2·07	1·75	2·69	0·21	7·72	0·89	1·81	1·17	3·09	0·58	5·25	1·96
Total	16·83	27·29	25·22	26·78	23·14	19·36	15·42	20·91	43·39	30·62	26·04	22·48	18·00	18·04	28·27	23·59

For Rainfall for other years see Appendix A.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS, MADE AT HOBART TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1922.

Month.	Barometer. Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°						Temperature.															Cloud 0-10.			Total Hours of Sunshine.	Wind.							Rainfall.		Evaporation.	Extremes. Temperature.			
							9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.																									
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.	Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean.)	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean.)	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean.)	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean.)	9 p.m. (mean.)		9 a.m. Direction.	9 a.m. Miles per Hour.	3 p.m. Direction.	3 p.m. Miles per Hour.	9 p.m. Direction.	9 p.m. Miles per Hour.	Total No. of Miles.	Total.	Days.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Solar Maximum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°	Mean °	Mean °					Mean		Mean		Mean			In.	No.	In.	°	°	°	°
Jan.	29·805	29·750	29·806	29·778	30·339	29·132	61·9	55·1	62	66·6	57·4	53	58·7	54·2	73	70·0	53·7	61·9	16·3	137·1	49·7	7·0	7·0	6·9	189·5	N.W.	7·1	S.S.E.	10·8	S.S.W.	5·2	5773	2·61	23	3·977	93·8	44·7	154·1	40·0
Feb. ...	29·969	29·924	29·972	29·947	30·400	29·445	63·3	56·7	64	66·3	59·0	62	59·3	55·5	77	70·9	54·7	62·8	16·2	132·6	50·7	6·4	6·6	6·7	171·1	N.N.E.	6·4	S.S.E.	8·8	S.	4·2	4499	2·55	13	2·919	97·2	46·7	148·8	41·1
March...	29·873	29·819	29·873	29·846	30·235	29·066	58·4	51·3	58	63·8	54·1	49	56·0	50·8	68	66·9	50·9	58·9	16·0	128·5	45·2	6·2	5·9	5·4	216·0	N.W.	9·2	W.S.W.	9·9	W.	6·0	5686	0·65	13	3·240	86·2	44·5	143·2	38·7
April ...	29·886	29·827	29·889	29·857	30·394	28·996	54·2	48·7	65	60·4	52·2	53	52·8	48·7	72	63·5	47·9	55·7	15·6	113·8	43·4	6·3	7·4	5·9	173·9	N.N.W.	9·1	W.N.W	11·5	W.N.W.	7·7	6602	2·01	16	2·255	83·9	36·7	126·8	29·9
May.....	30·075	30·032	30·068	30·054	30·505	29·299	49·6	46·8	80	56·3	50·6	64	49·6	47·1	82	59·0	45·3	52·2	13·7	101·5	41·1	6·3	6·4	5·8	149·9	N.W.	6·7	N.N.W.	6·4	N.W.	4·1	4471	0·62	11	1·428	69·9	38·0	120·6	34·0
June	30·079	30·039	30·079	30·059	30·630	29·340	44·1	42·3	86	51·0	46·6	70	45·2	43·1	83	53·2	40·8	47·0	12·4	89·3	36·1	5·8	6·3	4·9	143·0	N.N.W.	6·7	N.W.	7·3	W.N.W.	5·1	4444	1·85	12	0·998	63·0	31·3	102·8	25·0
July.....	30·038	29·985	30·032	30·012	30·472	29·177	44·7	42·9	86	51·5	47·4	72	46·1	43·9	83	53·6	41·5	47·6	12·1	92·5	36·5	5·8	6·7	6·2	156·7	W.N.W	5·7	N.	5·1	W.	5·1	4293	6·02	15	0·554	60·0	34·1	102·6	27·9
August.	29·921	29·858	29·909	29·890	30·393	29·228	46·4	42·8	72	52·7	46·9	61	46·2	43·0	75	55·4	41·2	48·3	14·2	103·9	35·4	6·1	7·8	5·6	155·7	N.N.W.	6·1	N.	6·5	W.N.W.	5·0	4419	2·06	14	1·260	61·7	35·0	116·0	28·9
Sept. ...	30·061	29·995	30·050	30·028	30·520	29·195	51·4	46·2	65	56 1	49·2	57	49·3	45·5	72	58·8	43·8	51·3	15·1	116·1	37·2	6·2	6·8	5·7	191·7	N.N.W.	6·7	W.N.W	9·0	N.W.	5·7	5110	0·71	15	1·803	66·5	35·0	128·5	28·2
October	29·794	29·724	29·803	29·759	30·165	28·963	56·1	48·8	56	59·0	51·2	55	52·3	47·2	65	63·5	47·0	55·3	16·5	125·5	42·3	6·9	7·4	5·9	193·0	N.N.W.	10·0	W.S.W.	11·8	W.N.W.	9·2	6728	3·12	23	2·633	90·9	40·0	151·3	31·8
Nov.....	29·757	29·743	29·770	29·750	30·183	29·096	57·1	49·2	53	61·9	52·1	47	52·7	47·8	68	65·6	47·2	56·4	18·3	134·9	42·1	6·7	6·0	5·1	264·7	N.W.	9·4	S.S.W.	12·9	W.	7·1	6456	0·82	14	4·570	89·0	38·9	146·0	35·2
Dec.	29·674	29·634	29·689	29·654	30·222	28·985	60·2	53·3	61	64·1	55·6	55	56·4	52·1	73	67·7	52·1	59·9	15·6	132·2	47·6	7·9	7·3	7·9	170·6	N.N.W.	6·6	S.S.E.	9·3	N.W.	5·6	5267	5·25	20	3·514	87·9	44·0	147·6	37·0
Means } Year }	29·911	29·861	29·912	29·886	...	...	53·9	48·7	66	59·1	51·9	58	52·1	48·2	74	62·3	47·2	54·8	15·1	117·3	42·3	6·5	6·8	6·0	...	N.N.W.	7·5	W.	9·1	W.	5·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Totals ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2175·8	...	...	...	...	...	...	63,748	28·27	189	29·151	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·630	28·963	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	97·2	31·3	154·1	25·0

MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL, 1922.

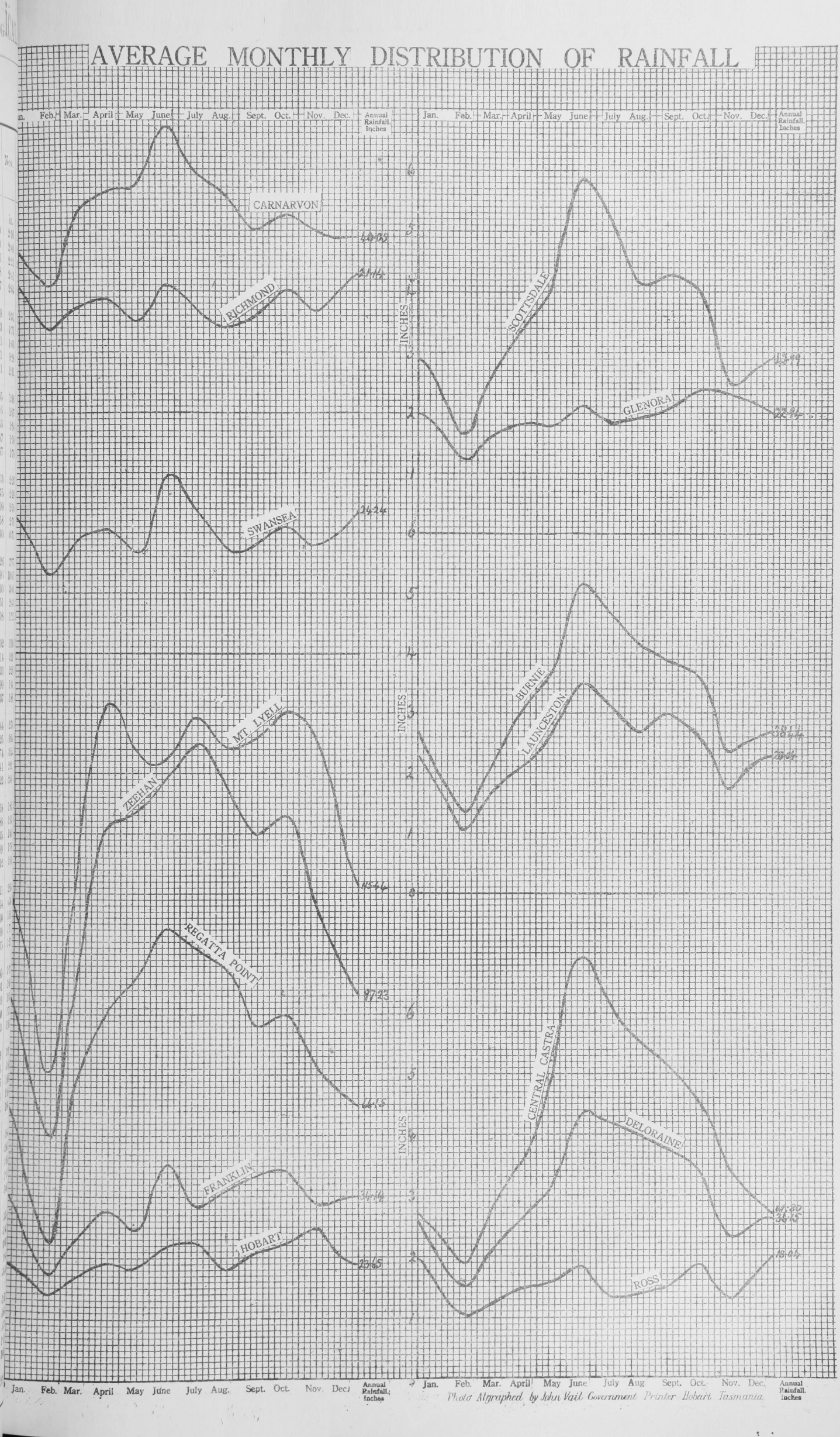
District.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	2·39	2·96	3·00	2·72	5·47	3·69	2·30	3·79	3·15	4·13	1·23	2·98	37·81
Black River	1·22	2·34	1·22	3·45	6·15	2·25	2·12	3·64	3·36	4·45	1·08	2·41	33·69
Stanley	1·23	3·66	1·72	3·34	5·02	3·41	2·27	3·70	3·31	4·68	1·49	2·99	36·82
Burnie	1·08	2·55	1·05	3·82	4·56	2·98	1·76	3·19	3·18	3·81	1·66	2·70	32·34
Ulverstone	0·96	2·51	0·75	3·16	3·71	2·66	1·44	3·44	3·13	3·91	1·12	2·66	29·45
Latrobe	...	..	...	...	2·97	...	...	...	2·70	3·89	0·80	2·29	...
Northdown	1·07	3·55	1·08	2·31	2·82	2·83	1·80	1·89	2·76	2·89	1·11	2·45	26·56
Low Head	0·46	2·55	1·15	2·04	2·42	2·93	1·93	1·97	1·50	3·11	0·66	2·53	23·25
Central Castra	2·04	4·71	1·12	5·03	5·50	4·08	2·32	6·31	5·69	4·46	1·52	2·69	45·47
Deloraine	0·71	6·03	0·79	2·85	2·98	1·74	1·98	3·10	4·69	5·26	0·64	3·27	34·04
Cressy	1·04	2·70	0·26	1·71	1·68	1·40	1·59	1·45	2·25	5·03	0·52	2·99	22·62
Westbury	0·57	4·75	0·68	2·41	3·23	1·41	1·85	2·56	3·25	5·15	0·90	4·15	30·91
Longford	0·73	2·27	0·38	1·44	1·85	0·83	2·23	1·62	1·58	4 58	0·44	3·63	21·58
Ridgeside	1·10	3·06	0·72	1·24	1·85	1·29	3·08	1·55	1·56	4·22	0·53	2·68	22·88
Launceston	1·01	2·29	0·83	1·25	2·33	1·20	2·26	1·80	1·94	3·90	0·52	4·48	23·81
Frankford	0·96	5·08	1·83	2·43	2·74	2·43	2·32	4·26	4·00	5·05	0·79	4·12	36·01
Glengarry	0·97	4·20	0·92	3·13	1·76	1·83	2·65	3·57	3·07	5·82	0·82	3·66	32·40
Scottsdale	1·44	2·50	1·03	2·79	2·92	4·60	1·73	2·75	2·00	6·15	1·09	6·00	35·00
Ringarooma	1·39	3·99	0·90	3·26	2·45	6·34	3·47	3·43	2·78	7·18	0·93	4·32	40·44
Waratah	3·16	3·37	6·61	9·47	7·95	6·18	3·09	6·72	6·98	11·06	6·01	7·05	77·65
Zeehan	4·66	2·79	10·12	9·78	8·67	7·87	2·47	7·66	6·43	12·00	7·35	8·42	88·22
Mount Lyell	5·41	3·00	11·87	12·09	10·16	8·62	3·51	7·10	7·07	12·20	10·29	9·75	101·07
Cape Sorell	1·68	1·54	2·89	5·31	4·12	5·08	2·55	3·43	3·25	4·14	2·70	4·19	40·88
Miena	0·75	4·80	1·91	2·62	1·95	3·90	4·45	2·37	2·56	5·57	1·24	2·59	34·71
Bothwell	1·65	3·17	0·73	2·02	1·23	1·84	4·50	0·67	0·54	3·51	0·92	3·44	24·22
Hamilton	1·70	1·95	1·10	1·97	1·24	1·87	3·65	0·64	0·50	3·35	0·75	3·21	21·93
Ellendale	2·76	2·27	4·15	5·56	2·54	3·02	2·84	0·92	0·93	5·36	3·66	5·52	39·53
Glenora (Bushy Park)	2·28	3·04	1·72	2·31	1·48	2·23	3·31	0·88	0·38	3·74	1·26	3·41	26·04
Clarendon	1·61	2·81	0·96	1·80	1·14	1·78	3·00	0·43	0·23	3·32	0·54	2·78	20·40
New Norfolk	1·28	2·30	0·95	2·17	1·06	2·79	3·90	0·79	0·48	3·86	0·86	2·77	23·21
Uxbridge	1·79	2·28	3·11	4·25	1·88	3·26	4·74	1·45	0·45	4·57	2·63	3·96	34·37
South Bruny	3·69	2·17	3·49	3·56	1·56	2·42	3·80	2·62	0·86	3·50	2·70	6·19	36·56
Hythe	3·38	2·81	2·72	4·69	1·87	1·92	4·45	3·54	0·94	4·41	2·81	5·54	39·08
Franklin	2·29	3·35	2·96	4·57	1·02	3·25	6·49	2·47	0·80	4·56	2·62	4·84	39·22
Hobart	2·61	2·55	0·65	2·01	0·62	1·85	6·02	2·06	0·71	3·12	0·82	5·25	28·27
New Town	2·62	2·10	0·73	2·01	0·73	2·02	6·15	1·99	0·74	3·68	0·93	5·16	28·86
Glenorchy	2·33	2·12	0·86	2·71	0·84	2·63	5·86	1·78	0·72	3·94	1·10	3·89	28·78
Bellerive	2·39	2·76	0·64	1·59	0·67	2·05	5·47	2·18	0·51	2·88	0·64	4·80	26·58
Rokeby	1·50	3·13	0·36	1·11	0·51	1·97	4·37	1·66	0·48	2·28	0·52	4·49	22·38
Sandford	1·53	3·42	0·51	1·47	0·62	1·95	4·38	2·04	0·51	2·79	0·40	5·38	25·00
Carnarvon	3·22	3·45	4·68	3·32	2·41	2·48	5·89	2·82	1·42	4·62	1·98	5·86	42·15
Cambridge	1·29	2·69	0·34	1·24	0·56	1·91	4·38	1·66	0·45	2·73	0·40	4·52	22·17
Sorell	1·72	3·50	0·59	1·28	0·59	2·59	4·86	1·46	0·61	2·59	0·40	4·25	24·44
Richmond	2·94	2·79	0·24	1·92	0·59	3·58	5·78	1·51	0·47	2·33	0·07	4·21	26·43
Mangalore	0·98	2·86	0·58	1·80	0·68	3·01	5·91	1·36	0·38	3·19	0·50	2·75	24·00
Bagdad	1·27	3·13	0·77	2·34	0·98	3·77	6·56	1·55	0·42	3·78	0·84	3·85	29·26
Kempton	1·22	2·55	0·67	1·69	0·97	1·86	6·55	0·94	0·46	3·51	0·50	2·87	23·79
Spring Hill	1·49	3·25	0·66	1·68	0·98	2·79	4·38	0·76	0·33	3·82	0·50	3·80	24·44
Oatlands	1·52	6·87	0·69	1·59	1·23	3·44	4·86	1·26	1·43	3·55	0·33	3·25	30·02
Andover	0·91	3·08	0·42	1·24	1·04	7·07	5·46	0·70	1·08	3·65	0·48	3·47	23·00
Beaufront (Ross)	0·52	2·38	0·38	0·77	0·92	2·48	4·39	0·68	1·08	4·17	0·46	3·62	21·85
Bendemeer	1·07	2·89	0·42	1·77	1·75	2·04	3·35	1·66	2·02	5·08	0·36	3·68	26·09
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	1·29	3·03	0·58	0·85	0·99	2·47	3·95	0·94	1·42	4·14	0·46	3·26	23·38
Friabunna	2·50	3·60	0·41	1·24	1·37	4·01	6·05	1·28	0·58	2·02	0·31	5·27	28·64
Kelvedon	2·25	4·40	0·43	0·55	1·69	2·61	8·28	0·64	1·06	2·30	0·42	3·68	28·31
Swansea	2·14	3·83	0·29	0·47	1·61	3·89	9·00	0·78	1·52	2·55	0·34	3·24	29·66
Lake Leake	3·70	2·49	0·94	1·44	0·87	12·46	7·54	1·00	1·51	4·28	0·48	2·53	39·24
Avoca	1·42	3·07	0·65	0·05	0·41	4·78	3·90	0·66	1·05	2·70	0·18	2·94	21·81
Ormley	0·99	3·64	0·51	0·56	0·91	5·10	4·67	0·76	1·20	3·37	0·34	2·27	24·32
Fingal	1·40	5·58	0·44	0·84	1·62	7·66	4·79	0·78	1·25	3·39	0·26	3·86	31·87
Cullenswood	2·27	5·64	0·16	0·80	2·42	12·83	5·03	1·06	2·21	2·98	0·10	3·03	38·53
Mathinna	2·21	4·53	0·37	0·80	1·41	7·28	4·71	1·42	2·43	4·81	0·66	4·23	34·86
Scamander	2·62	4·05	0·08	0·84	3·58	4·12	4·29	0·71	0·81	3·49	0·30	4·04	28·93
St. Helens	2·66	3·62	0·25	1·11	2·91	5·25	4·46	1·15	1·08	4·39	0·52	3·57	30·97
Gould's Country	3·56	5·06	0·79	2·83	3·00	12·20	4·86	2·00	2·83	6·58	0·71	4·07	48·49
Boobyalla	0·92	2·98	0·71	1·35	1·60	5·52	3·09	1·01	1·22	3·80	0·90	2·95	26·05
Thule (Flinders Is.)	2·04	2·22	0·88	1·88	2·90	4·61	3·73	2·26	2·16	3·32	3·32	4·33	33·65
Kent Group	1·40	5·02	1·23	2·83	3·14	3·78	4·06	3·09	1·46	3·00	1·13	3·10	33·24
Goose Is.	1·55	2·13	0·92	1·73	1·27	3·70	3·34	1·93	0·96	3·57	2·91	4·65	28·66
Swan Is.	1·49	2·69	0·60	1·43	1·34	3·92	2·83	0·84	0·83	4·21	1·61	2·19	23·98
Maatsuyker Is.	3·36	2·72	5·34	8·07	3·82	4·25	4·42	5·09	2·00	5·27	5·71	5·43	55·48

AVERAGE MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL.

(AVERAGE to end of Year 1922.)

District.	No. of Years Record.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.
		in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.	in.
Cape Grim	34	1·64	1·47	2·05	2·85	3·58	4·72	4·50	4·03	3·34	3·10	2·16	2·32	35·76
Black River	35	1·73	1·39	2·34	2·99	3·74	4·88	4·81	4·16	3·99	3·70	2·40	2·74	38·87
Stanley	40	1·58	1·43	2·02	2·69	3·41	4·33	4·18	3·62	3·24	3·16	2·21	2·42	34·29
Burnie	39	1·91	1·39	2·12	3·07	3·53	5·08	4·68	4·15	3·85	3·68	2·41	2·57	38·44
Ulverstone	21	1·62	1·55	2·03	2·74	3·53	5·56	4·83	3·74	4·20	3·87	2·64	2·16	38·46
Latrobe	22	1·71	1·30	1·69	2·63	4·06	5·48	4·55	4·28	3·84	3·19	2·31	2·61	37·65
Northdown	27	1·70	0·93	1·73	2·41	2·72	4·01	3·40	3·13	2·87	2·63	1·71	1·92	29·16
Low Head	40	1·59	1·10	1·83	2·09	2·52	3·67	2·97	2·57	2·55	2·41	1·63	1·71	26·64
Central Castra	31	2·46	1·96	2·93	3·44	4·94	6·88	5·91	5·56	5·11	4·51	3·28	2·82	49·80
Deloraine	37	2·09	1·58	2·15	2·55	3·19	4·37	4·20	4·00	3·77	3·41	2·31	2·53	36·15
Cressy	24	1·48	1·24	1·46	1·62	2·22	2·60	2·48	2·10	2·29	2·35	1·36	1·63	22·33
Westbury	22	1·69	1·67	1·91	2·22	3·08	3·79	3·53	3·00	3·32	3·16	1·97	2·10	31·44
Longford	28	1·57	1·26	1·62	1·82	2·17	2·91	2·52	2·25	2·34	2·53	1·64	1·91	24·54
Ridgeside	24	1·53	1·13	1·47	1·69	2·21	2·85	2·52	2·29	2·53	2·57	1·59	1·79	24·17
Launceston	37	1·83	1·12	1·69	2·05	2·63	3·47	3·03	2·75	2·94	2·67	1·79	2·02	28·04
Frankford	29	2·25	1·49	2·32	3·16	4·13	5·53	5·25	4·47	4·24	3·63	2·23	2·43	41·13
Glengarry	24	2·06	1·83	2·30	2·81	3·83	5·49	4·74	4·39	3·95	3·75	2·29	2·23	39·67
Scottsdale	37	2·59	1·71	2·62	3·39	3·99	5·81	5·17	4·17	4·23	4·09	2·50	2·72	42·99
Ringarooma	25	2·62	1·79	3·20	3·65	4·40	7·10	5·81	5·24	4·92	4·58	2·70	2··7	48·8·
Waratah	38	4·37	3·40	5·26	6·94	7·77	9·51	9·48	9·18	8·83	8·30	6·71	5·92	85·67
Zeehan	31	5·62	4·04	6·21	9·08	9·33	9·87	10·45	9·81	9·03	9·26	7·77	6·76	97·23
Mount Lyell	28	7·44	5·14	8·58	11·12	10·42	10·26	10·88	10·44	10·55	10·9·	10·81	8·84	115·44
Cape Sorell	23	2·83	2·21	3·26	4·58	4·83	6·27	5·80	5·39	4·41	4·30	3·40	3·18	50·46
Miena	29	1·98	1·72	2·03	2·53	2·90	3·35	3·09	3·13	3·02	3·51	2·43	2·51	32·20
Bothwell	33	1·91	1·15	1·62	2·13	1·53	2·03	1·82	1·39	1·69	2·08	1·72	2·04	21·11
Hamilton	37	1·75	1·07	1·39	1·63	1·45	1·84	1·64	1·42	1·74	2·02	1·59	1·75	19·29
Ellendale	22	2·67	1·67	2·58	3·79	3·18	3·74	3·27	3·46	4·07	4·14	3·29	3·14	39·00
Glenora (Bushy Park)	49	1·85	1·26	1·63	1·80	1·80	2·09	1·84	1·92	2·03	2·33	2·26	2·12	22·94
Clarendon	22	1·48	1·12	1·41	1·83	1·43	1·83	1·67	1·35	1·63	1·99	1·44	1·86	19·04
New Norfolk	32	1·81	1·21	1·52	1·90	1·59	2·15	1·86	1·61	1·95	2·37	1·86	2·09	21·92
Uxbridge	22	2·20	1·65	2·49	3·43	2·70	3·26	3·17	2·80	3·27	3·44	2·79	2·98	34·18
South Bruny	51	2·60	2·15	2·95	3·26	3·51	3·61	3·71	3·52	3·15	3·25	3·04	3·04	37·79
Hythe	36	2·79	1·99	3·14	3·81	3·19	4·21	3·84	3·41	3·34	3·74	3·15	2·82	39·43
Franklin	27	2·62	1·77	2·40	2·74	2·53	3·48	2·90	3·08	3·35	3·41	2·92	2·94	34·14
Hobart	80	1·79	1·45	1·68	1·88	1·84	2·19	2·20	1·84	2·10	2·22	2·46	2·00	23·65
New Town	32	2·19	1·43	1·89	2·29	1·97	2·43	2·33	1·81	2·07	2·58	1·85	2·30	25·14
Glenorchy	24	2·03	1·51	1·92	2·48	1·73	2·59	2·46	1·81	2·34	2·88	1·93	2·31	25·99
Bellerive	26	1·99	1·39	1·89	2·06	1·68	2·01	1·90	1·39	1·83	2·15	1·60	1·96	21·85
Rokeby	39	2·14	1·40	1·60	1·82	1·81	2·09	1·74	1·40	1·62	1·99	1·78	1·91	21·30
Sandford	35	1·85	1·56	1·81	2·35	1·71	2·46	1·91	1·60	1·73	2·12	1·60	2·00	22·70
Carnarvon	40	2·55	2·16	3·32	3·62	3·69	4·69	4·16	3·66	3·03	3·21	2·98	2·98	40·05
Cambridge	32	1·64	1·30	1·59	1·99	1·73	1·88	1·70	1·42	1·34	2·04	1·30	2·03	19·96
Sorell	35	1·84	1·38	1·67	2·16	1·86	2·03	1·84	1·49	1·71	2·10	1·53	2·18	21·79
Richmond	37	2·02	1·41	1·72	1·87	1·54	2·07	1·71	1·44	1·57	2·00	1·71	2·08	21·14
Mangalore	24	1·71	1·21	1·45	1·87	1·32	1·73	1·63	1·17	1·56	2·05	1·27	2·01	18·98
Bagdad	34	2·18	1·45	1·82	2·20	1·80	2·42	2·02	1·71	1·81	2·40	1·73	2·36	23·90
Kempton	23	1·69	1·17	1·46	1·85	1·45	1·94	1·63	1·30	1·50	1·91	1·39	1·85	19·14
Spring Hill	22	1·74	1·36	1·50	2·06	1·37	2·20	1·66	1·12	1·63	2·23	1·35	2·21	20·43
Oatlands	36	2·00	1·44	1·63	1·75	1·67	2·30	1·54	1·60	1·76	2·10	1·71	2·12	21·63
Andover	22	2·00	1·77	1·64	1·92	1·73	2·36	1·81	1·52	1·93	2·23	1·59	2·55	23·06
Beaufront (Ross)	35	1·71	1·09	1·25	1·49	1·57	1·80	1·34	1·38	1·51	1·83	1·31	1·76	18·04
Bendemeer	24	1·97	1·65	1·76	2·13	2·28	2·97	2·39	2·66	2·57	2·90	1·58	2·40	27·26
Campbell Town (Quorn Hall)	33	1·89	1·17	1·33	1·70	1·61	1·98	1·61	1·60	1·90	2·16	1·50	1·91	20·36
Triabunna	22	2·07	1·84	2·51	2·25	1·81	2·52	1·97	1·47	2·05	2·24	1·68	2·98	25·39
Kelvedon	39	2·45	1·49	2·19	1·99	1·86	2·81	2·18	1·75	1·89	2·26	1·96	2·28	25·11
Swansea	38	2·18	1·40	1·95	2·03	1·75	2·93	2·45	1·75	1·78	2·09	1·84	2·09	24·24
Lake Leake	30	2·36	1·57	2·46	2·71	2·76	4·00	3·32	2·53	2·62	2·89	2·01	2·53	31·76
Avoca	25	1·36	1·10	1·18	1·58	1·58	2·32	1·70	1·82	1·65	2·09	1·39	1·75	19·52
Ormley	53	1·80	1·17	1·62	1·86	2·01	2·63	2·12	2·01	2·10	2·12	1·93	1·79	23·16
Fingal	39	1·90	1·47	1·73	2·01	1·85	3·39	2·22	2·21	2·04	2·22	1·58	1·59	24·21
Cullenswood	28	1·99	1·99	2·83	2·33	2·60	4·26	2·74	3·07	2·38	2·27	1·54	2·11	30·11
Mathinna	31	1·91	1·39	2·71	2·15	2·52	4·00	3·19	3·20	2·63	2·93	1·47	2·18	30·28
Scamander	23	2·22	1·49	2·66	1·85	2·18	2·71	2·17	1·74	2·13	2·00	1·33	1·83	24·31
St. Helens	32	2·29	1·81	2·82	2·34	2·25	3·85	2·81	2·51	2·52	2·49	1·64	1·92	29·25
Gould's Country	36	3·29	2·62	4·11	3·53	3·98	6·19	4·43	4·87	4·22	4·20	3·10	3·20	47·74
Bocbyalla	33	1·34	1·10	1·68	1·78	2·30	3·11	2·59	2·41	2·26	2·23	1·52	1·66	23·98
Thule (Flinders Island)	23	1·92	1·13	2·80	2·51	2·68	3·97	3·04	2·64	2·74	2·49	1·64	2·08	29·64
Kent Group	50	1·68	1·23	2·09	2·31	2·69	3·26	2·76	2·55	2·46	2·29	1·77	1·77	26·86
Goose Island	48	1·40	0·94	2·44	2·35	2·74	4·16	3·15	2·61	2·76	2·49	1·52	2·05	28·61
Swan Island	47	1·53	1·02	1·77	1·93	2·56	2·93	2·41	2·34	2·00	2·22	1·49	1·64	23·81
Maatsuyker Island	28	2·85	2·01	3·39	4·53	4·27	4·45	4·51	4·30	3·53	3·89	3·71	3·08	44·51

AVERAGE MONTHLY DISTRIBUTION OF RAINFALL



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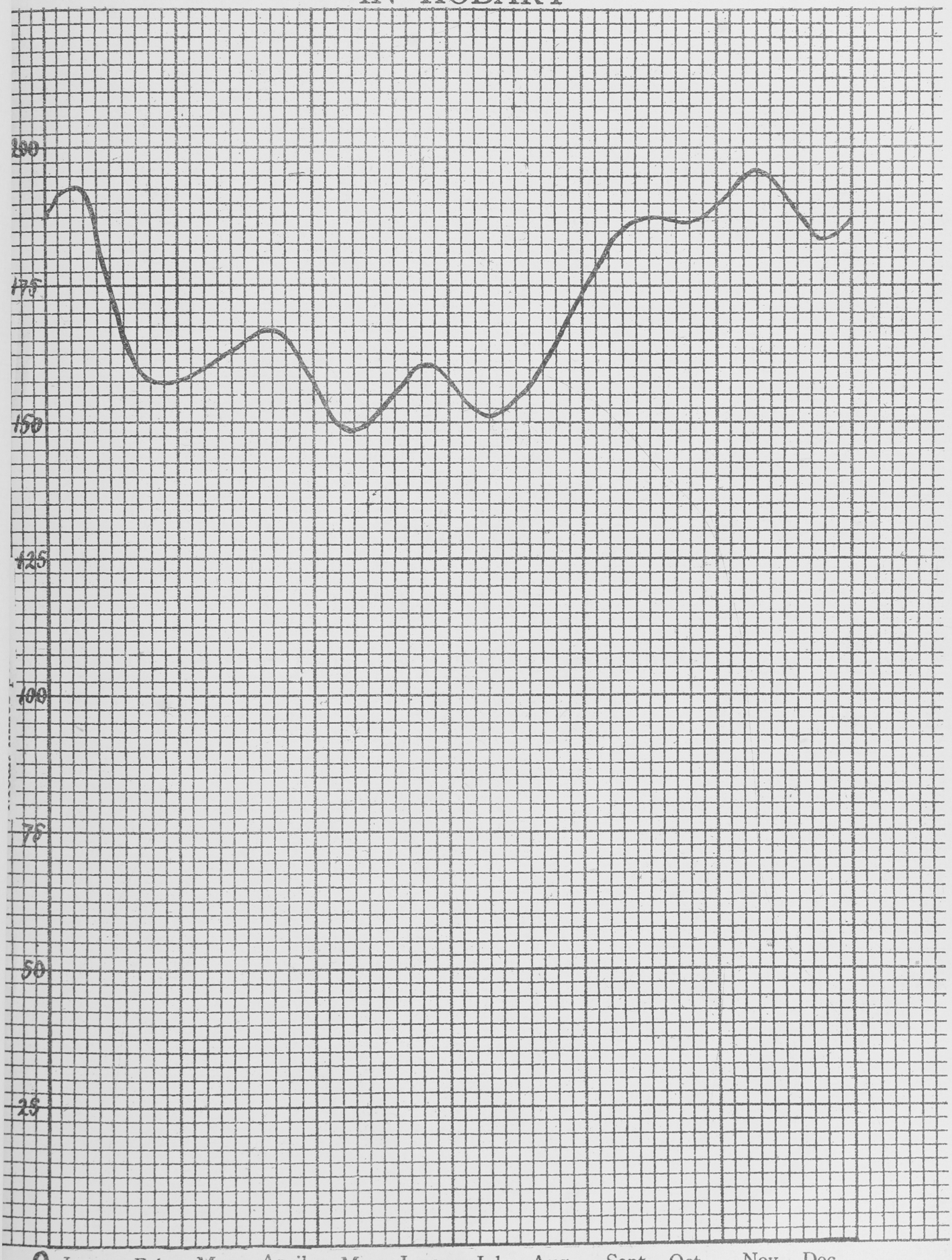
AVERAGE MONTHLY WIND-TRAVEL IN HOBART



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PART IV.

INTERCHANGE.

SECTION 1—TRADE, CUSTOMS, AND SHIPPING.

PART IV.

INTERCHANGE.

SECTION I.—TRADE, CUSTOMS, AND SHIPPING.

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TASMANIAN TRADE, 1922-23.

OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE TRADE.

The year 1922-23 is the first year since 1909 for which information has been collected for interstate trade as well as overseas trade. Up to 1909 statistics were collected and compiled by the Customs Department of the Commonwealth for all trade, but since then only direct overseas trade has been recorded by the Customs. For the year 1922-23 information as to interstate trade of Tasmania has been collected with the aid of Marine Boards and individual traders, and compiled in the Statistical Office. It has not been possible to make the collection so complete and detailed as was done by the Customs Department, but, in round numbers, the results may be taken as substantially correct.

The interstate imports for 1922-23 amounted to £7,515,000, and the oversea imports to £1,590,000, with a total of £9,105,000. Oversea imports, therefore, amounted to a little over one-sixth of total imports. In the last years for which similar figures are available, namely, 1905-1909, the oversea imports were about one-quarter of total imports, so that the proportion of imports that come directly from the rest of Australia has grown considerably since 1909.

Interstate exports were £5,563,000, and oversea exports £2,421,000, with a total of £7,984,000. Oversea exports were, therefore, over one-third of total exports, whereas in the years 1905-1909 they were only about one eighth of the total. Exports have moved the opposite way to imports, so that a very largely increased proportion of exports now go direct overseas. The chief factor in this result is zinc, which is a new export, and now makes nearly one-third of overseas exports. Besides zinc, oversea exports of apples have increased greatly, and a larger proportion of wool is now shipped direct oversea. Blue peas, again, as a matter of direct oversea export, are new since 1909, and help to increase the proportion of oversea trade.

TRADE OF PORTS.

Hobart does just under half the trade of Tasmania, and Launceston nearly 30 per cent. Burnie and Devonport are responsible for 7 and 6½ per cent. respectively. The remaining 7 per cent. is divided between Strahan, Ulverstone, Stanley, Smithton, and King Island in that order.

For both imports and exports, Hobart's share is almost exactly one-half. Launceston is relatively stronger in imports; while Burnie, Devonport, and Strahan (and, in fact, all the other ports to some extent), are stronger in exports.

EXPORTS.

Comparing 1922-23 with 1909, we find a great increase in values owing to increased prices, but not always increased quantities. The greatest lift to exports has been due to the Electrolytic Zinc Works, from which zinc to the value of over £1,000,000 has been exported in the year, whereas in 1909 there was only a small export of zinc ore, valued at £16,000. The zinc now exported is produced from Broken Hill ore, and if the value of raw material imported be deducted from the products exported we find the Zinc Company responsible for a balance of exports valued at over £600,000.

Confectionery and calcium carbide are two new items of export of considerable importance, the value of each of which has already reached about £90,000, and is likely to increase greatly in the future.

The other item of export showing a great increase is fruit, and particularly apples. In 1909, exports were only 871,000 bushels, but for 1922-23 they were 3,267,000 bushels, or nearly four times as great. Unfortunately the price received for apples has not kept pace with the general rise in prices. In 1909 exports were valued at 5s. per bushel, but those for last year realised only 5s. 6d. per bushel, whereas the real equivalent to 5s. in 1909 was about 8s. 9d. Another article of export showing considerable increase in quantity is butter. Butter exports increased from 6000 cwt. in 1909 to 32,000 in 1922-23, and the value increased tenfold, from £25,000 to £250,000. Wool exports remain stationary in quantity, though the value has more than doubled. Jams and jellies are also much the same in quantity—about 11 million pounds;

but the value has considerably more than doubled. Hops are also steady in quantity, at nearly 10,000 bales, but the value has increased fourfold, from £64,000 to £246,000. Copper has dropped from 8300 tons to 5000 tons, and tin from 2960 tons to 1700 tons, and the increase in prices here is not enough to make up the difference. The value of silver-lead exports, however, is now a little greater. Potatoes show a considerable increase in value, from the combination of a good crop and very good prices. But another year is quite likely to tell a different story. Timber shows little increase in quantity, but the value, £420,000, is more than three times what it was in 1909. It is of interest to note that the total value of exports of all fruit and fruit products now reach £1,500,000 in value, whereas pastoral products (wool, hides and skins, butter, cheese, and live animals) total £1,400,000.

IMPORTS.

In the case of imports, it is not possible to make a satisfactory comparison with previous years, because there is little information as to quantities, to check the apparent increases due to rise in prices. The rise in prices, however, is probably much more nearly uniform in imports than in exports, and when values are about double those of 1909, it is a fair assumption in general that the quantity imported is about the same as in 1909.

Of total imports, £9,100,000, clothing and textiles account for £2,093,000, of which about one-quarter came direct from oversea ports. The corresponding value in 1909 was about £800,000. The next largest class of imports is that described as manufactured metals, the value of which was £1,860,000, compared with about £500,000 in 1909. Food and drink imports were £1,670,000, compared with £700,000 in 1909. These figures exclude alcoholic drinks, which were valued at £203,000, compared with £55,000 in 1909. Tobacco also shows a great increase in value of imports, from £72,000 to £284,000. The increase in both cases, which is nearly fourfold, is due to enormous increase in prices of spirits and tobacco, an increase, of course, largely due to taxation. Comparison of other items is difficult, owing to differences in classification. In general, it appears that quantities have increased about 50 per cent., and prices about doubled, with the result that the total value of imports has trebled since 1909.

THE TRADE POSITION.

At first glance the thirteen years since 1909 appear to show an enormous expansion of trade:—

	1909.		1922-23.
	£		£
Imports	3,129,873	...	9,105,077
Exports...	3,424,405	...	7,950,306

A large part of this apparent increase is, however, due to a rise in values since 1909. To get a true comparison we need to set beside the values for 1909 the trade for 1922-23, valued at prices of 1909. This can be done with fair accuracy for exports, but only approximately for imports, because our principal imports—clothing and machinery—cannot be measured accurately in quantities. The following comparison then must be taken as only approximate:—

	Imports.		Exports.
	£		£
Value of 1909 trade	3,129,873	...	3,424,405
Value of 1922-23 trade at 1909 prices...	4,700,000	...	5,240,000
Increase, per cent.	50		53

The quantity of imports and of exports have, therefore, both increased by about 50 per cent. since 1909, and the exports apparently rather more than the imports. This in itself is satisfactory progress, but unfortunately the prices of imports and exports have not increased in the same proportion. The prices of goods imported into Tasmania have nearly doubled since 1909, while the prices received for our exports, on the average, are only 50 per cent. greater than in 1909. Some exports have risen in price to keep pace with import prices—timber, jam, hops, butter, and wool—but all the metal prices are relatively low, while fruit and most other farm produce are little above 1909 prices. The consequence has been disastrous to our balance of trade. For 1909 exports exceeded imports by nearly £300,000. For each of the five years, 1905-9, there was a substantial excess of exports, which, in the aggregate, amounted to £3,550,000, or an average of £700,000 per annum. But for 1922-23, imports exceeded exports by £1,120,000. The favourable balance of £700,000 per year has been turned into an adverse balance of over a million. £700,000 a year in 1905 to 1909 was probably not more than reasonably enough to cover our obligations in interest—public and private. Now we have to provide for very much greater interest payments out of a debit on our year's trade.

The situation is not, however, so simple as these figures indicate. In the last few years the balance of trade for Australia as a whole has oscillated from one extreme to the other. In 1922-23 there was an apparent excess of imports of £14,000,000, or 12 per cent of exports; and in the next nine months, up to March, 1924, a similar apparent adverse balance of £12,000,000, or 13 per cent.—a figure likely to be increased in the June quarter, when exports are naturally declining in volume. In spite of this apparent excess of imports, Australia has still on balance large credits in London, and the exchange is again in favour of Australia. This is to be accounted for by two factors:—

(1) The realised value of exports has been sometimes greatly in excess of the official figures. This has happened particularly with wool. The excess payments on Bawra wool have never been taken into account in the official export figures, and besides that, wool prices in Europe have tended to exceed the estimated value at time of export.

(2) The establishments of credits in London through Commonwealth, State, Municipal, and private borrowing, and through investment of British money in Australian industries.

The trade position of Tasmania is, then, not much worse than that of Australia as a whole, so far as can be judged from the one year's figures that are available. The Australian trade position is giving cause for anxiety, but is too obscure to justify any confident judgment on it at present; so that there is still stronger reason, in the case of Tasmania, for refraining from dogmatic conclusions, until time and study have further illuminated the question.

L. F. GIBLIN, Government Statistician.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1901 TO 1922-23.

DIRECT Oversea Trade only for years 1910 *to* 1921-22.

YEAR.	TOTAL IMPORTS.	TOTAL EXPORTS.	BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	RATE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
				Imports.	Exports. (*a*)	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901-05 average	2,441,592	3,146,918	705,326	13 8 8	17 6 2	3 17 6
1906-09 average	3,195,110	3,817,265	622,155	16 16 5	20 1 11	3 5 6
1909	3,129,873	3,424,405	294,532	17 0 0	18 12 0	1 12 0
1910	831,137	520,495	...	4 6 4	2 14 1	...
1911	816,806	635,223	...	4 5 10	3 6 8	...
1912	1,009,198	507,414	...	5 5 10	2 12 11	...
1913	1,025,081	522,865	...	5 5 5	2 13 7	...
1914‖	587,257	578,462	...	...	...	...
1914–15	811,255	426,252	...	4 2 9	4 3 1	...
1915–16	982,849	612,119	...	5 0 2	3 2 4	...
1916–17	1,161,576	898,511	...	5 19 7	4 12 5	...
1917–18	489,249	951,566	...	2 10 4	4 18 0	...
1918–19	608,790	1,002,093	...	3 1 2	5 1 1	...
1919–20	813,341	2,010,503	...	3 19 4	9 15 9	...
1920–21	2,264,933	1,329,583	...	10 15 2	6 6 2	...
1921–22	1,385,951	2,067,443	...	6 9 4	9 12 10	...
1922–23	9,103,554	7,984,565	— 1,118,989	42 4 7	37 0 11	—5 3 8

(*a*) Based on Produce of Tasmania only, years 1909 to 1921-22. ‖ For half-year ending 30th June, 1914.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	IMPORTS FROM—					EXPORTS TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901-05 average	1,667,754	630,262	30,919	15,612	124,045	2,045,395	605,122	30,992	38,846	426,563
1906-09 average	2,403,662	597,527	27,778	31,255	134,888	3,340,072	361,605	41,952	17,831	55,805
1909	2,347,854	555,952	27,215	31,794	127,058	3,003,782	291,111	40,594	5732	83,186
1910	(*n*)	622,282	22,809	32,029	154,017	(*n*)	351,466	41,423	23,861	103,745
1911	(*n*)	632,614	20,114	25,996	138,082	(*n*)	451,925	43,538	20,889	108,861
1912	(*n*)	745,989	32,064	24,735	206,410	(*n*)	386,176	34,068	2903	76,747
1913	(*n*)	748,177	24,552	30,916	221,436	(*n*)	346,611	36,931	5938	124,247
1914‖	(*n*)	369,969	19,612	27,559	170,117	(*n*)	381,454	24,727	17,900	154,381
1914–15	(*n*)	562,764	23,411	36,759	188,321	(*n*)	367,397	32,513	8645	11,452
1915–16	(*n*)	602,413	20,827	51,075	308,534	(*n*)	579,514	30,033	...	2572
1916–17	(*n*)	848,956	9545	44,609	258,466	(*n*)	652,822	68,728	161,422	15,539
1917–18	(*n*)	294,821	12,241	28,720	153,467	(*n*)	463,627	37,875	252,920	197,144
1918–19	(*n*)	402,280	10,570	21,108	174,832	(*n*)	587,674	11,872	118,986	283,561
1919–20	(*n*)	521,364	16,139	39,096	236,742	(*n*)	1,442,750	36,119	190,812	340,822
1920–21	(*n*)	1,264,989	11,676	66,620	921,648	(*n*)	1,164,329	70,442	250	93,454
1921–22	(*n*)	1,025,510	8600	36,874	315,767	(*n*)	1,572,649	18,998	48,157	425,979
1922–23	7,515,491	1,079,543*a*	22,338*a*	125,530*a*	360,652*a*	5,563,430	1,520,067	30,269	56,980	813,819

(*n*) Not available. ‖ For half-year ending 30th June, 1914. (*a*) Country of Origin.

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
1901–05 .....average	68·30	65·01	66·44
1906-09 .....average	75·22	87·50	81·91
1909	76·30	87·72	82·26
1922 23	82·56	69·67	76·54

NOTE—Record of Interstate transfers ceased on 13th September 1910, and was recommenced on 1st July, 1922.

IMPORTS, INTERSTATE AND OVERSEA, 1922-23.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of { *Imports from Australian States.* / *Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.*

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	CLASSES I-IV. Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX. & X. Oils, Fats, and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Ores & Minerals.	CLASSES XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Silver.	CLASSES XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)	2,189,988	144,725	1,524,053	22,4176	619,674	1,334,092	340,013	102,159	1,036,611	7,515,491
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	29,323	14,466	499,178	9651	546	360,580	42,456	2369	120,974	1,079,543
Canada	805	79	3932	4	2	40,691	5308	2013	6211	59,045
India and Ceylon	2370	...	8081	...	...	72	1	96	438	11,058
New Zealand	6579	2267	3651	...	47	1643	6	5244	2901	22,338
Other British Possessions	55,247	9	28	...	...	...	4	...	139	55,427
Total British Countries	94,324	16,821	514,870	9655	595	402,986	47,775	9722	130,663	1,227,411
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
U.S.A.	7886	142	15,117	66,973	629	117,133	9555	3949	13,894	235,278
Belgium	2	41	1157	...	...	867	4713	...	468	7248
Sweden	...	...	...	...	4	1277	102	18	17,319	18,720
France	3131	420	10,482	293	25	8507	514	5	6698	30,075
Germany	...	8	229	...	...	2358	31	1	4302	6929
Japan	26	71	1983	...	...	30	230	1	352	2693
Other Foreign Countries	13,951	1588	25,478	118	281	3354	2298	203	12,438	59,709
Total Foreign Countries	24,996	2270	54,446	67,384	939	133,526	17,443	4177	55,471	360,652
TOTAL IMPORTS	2,309,308	163,816	2,093,369	301,215	621,208	1,870,604	405,231	116,058	1,222,745	9,103,554

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from other countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE 1922–23.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink, and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX.-X. Oils, Fats, and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASSES XI.-XII. and XXI. Stones & Minerals, Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	CLASSES XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XIX. Materials Manufactured and Partly Manufactured, n.e.i.	CLASS XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
AUSTRALIAN STATES (a)	2,788,461	345,343	122,712	21,584	1,493,125	35,279	439,578	136,630	180,718	5,563,430
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	638,633	572,509	529	2469	292,532	842	7997	748	3808	1,520,067
New Zealand	1457	1916	219	1080	3517	6	20,836	16	1222	30,269
India and Ceylon	29,212	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	29,224
Other British Countries	15,684	11,587	...	...	...	...	410	...	75	27,756
Total British Countries	684,986	586,012	760	3549	296,049	848	29,243	764	5105	1,607,316
FOREIGN COUNTRIES –										
U.S.A.	...	179,794	...	...	28,478	...	...	54	623	208,949
Belgium	...	8468	...	...	9347	...	...	...	...	17,815
Japan	110	...	...	...	438,987	...	...	...	...	439,097
Germany	...	28,941	...	...	22,450	...	...	...	...	51,391
Other Foreign	6242	53,437	88	363	19,056	...	17,343	38	...	96,567
Total Foreign Countries	6352	270,640	88	363	518,318	...	17,343	92	623	813,819
TOTAL EXPORTS	3,479,799	1,201,995	123,560	125,496	2,307,492	36,127	486,164	137,486	186,446	7,984,565

(a) Includes goods for re-export oversea, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1922-23.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading, such as: (73) Groceries, (80) Spirits, (134) Drapery and Textiles, (150) Oils, (185) Machinery, (217) Hardware, (250) Paper and Stationery, or (296) Miscellaneous, unspecified.

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, BUT EXCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	408	6380	4798	58,867
2	2	Butter Substitutes	...	...	8575	...	12,826
3	3	Cheese	cwt.	1	645	5	2579
4	4	Eggs in Shell	...	...	...	...	420
5	5, 6, 7, 8	Other Preparations of Eggs	...	...	...	...	901
		Fish—					
6	9	Fresh, or Preserved by cold process	...	...	...	...	367
7	10	Fresh Oysters	...	...	...	...	63
8	11, 12	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	...	...	...	9311	10,225
9	13, 14	All other and Unspecified	...	...	...	21	1018
10	15	Honey	cwt.	...	1893	...	3674
		Meats, Poultry, and Game—					
11	17	Bacon and Ham	"	19	1394	109	8539
		Fresh, Smoked, or Preserved by cold process—					
12	18, 20	Beef	...	...	...	...	3371
13	18, 22	Mutton	...	...	...	...	2676
14	18, 23	Pork	...	...	...	...	96
15	18, 21, 24, 25	Other	...	...	...	...	477
16	19, 26	Preserved, in tins	...	...	...	2204	5424
17	27	Sausage Casings	...	...	...	311	4949
18	28	Meats, Poultry, and Game, Unspecified and n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	6411
19	29, 30, 31, 32	Milk and Cream	cases	89	14,779	100	30,275
19A	...	Class I.—Unspecified and n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	9314
Total Class I...	1–32	Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	...	...	...	16,859	162,472
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
20	33, 34, 35	Aerated and Mineral Waters	cases	62	4128	143	8697
21	37	Biscuits	cubic ft.	40	67,340	30	47,183
22	38	Caramel, Caramel Paste, and Caramel Butter	...	...	...	22	95
23	39, 40	Confectionery	lbs.	15,853	1,153,710	1094	119,413
24	41, 42	Cocoa Beans, Shells, and Nibs	...	...	...	53,730	44
25	43	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefor	...	...	...	55	...
26	46	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	lbs.	*n*	9537	712	4677
27, 28, 29	47, 48, 49, 50, 51	Coffee and Chicory	...	...	...	696	5679
		Fodders—					
30	53	Hay and Chaff	tons	...	40	...	232
31	54	Oil Cake	"	...	145	...	1849
32	55	Other and Unspecified	"	...	66	...	969
		Fruits, Dried—					
33	56	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	...	...	...	...	21
34	57, 60, 61	Currants, Raisins, and Sultanas	lbs.	150	7929	12	16,213
35	58	Dates	"	57,535	158,292	1193	3634
36	59, 62	Other and Unspecified	"	3042	443,830	144	15,745
37	63, 64, 65, 66, 67	Fruits, Fresh	cases	...	110,594	...	89,611
38	68–72	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	...	...	...	92	8089
39	73	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	...	...	...	871	796
40	74, 75, 76	Ginger	...	...	...	50	553
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
41	79	Maize	cwt.	3	2397	10	1678
42	80	Oats	bushels	1090	81,846	190	15,771
43	81	Wheat	"	...	828,181	...	227,223
44	77, 78, 82	Unspecified and n.e.i.	...	...	...	695	7842
		Grain and Pulse, Manufactured—					
45	83	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	...	...	...	...	299
46	84	Bran, Pollard, and Sharps	cwt.	...	29,457	...	12,159
47	85	Cornflour and Maizena	lbs.	...	131,710	...	3791
48	86	Flour	tons	...	3945	...	46,622
49	88	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal, and Rolled Oats	...	...	...	200	801

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
50	90, -2	Rice	cwt.	232	5500	279	6212
51	86, 87, 89, 93	Unspecified and Other	...	...	...	161	8017
52	94	Hops	...	...	...	605	1618
53	95–6	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	...	...	...	631	5469
54	97	Jams and Jellies	lbs.	1410	817,980	108	24,337
55	98	Jelly Crystals and Powders	...	...	...	7	588
56	99, 100, 101	Liquorice	...	...	...	3	75
57	102	Macaroni and Vermicelli	...	...	...	2	712
58	104	Mustard	...	...	...	...	515
59	105–111	Nuts, Edible	...	...	...	9956	7033
60	112, 113	Peel, Candied and otherwise Preserved	...	...	...	...	2103
61	114–121	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Capers, and Soy	cases	*n*	12,393	176	20,488
62	122, 134	Sago and Tapioca	...	...	...	...	1981
63	123–4	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape, and Mustard)	...	...	...	170	199
64	125–7	Spices, Ground and Unground	...	...	...	587	1611
		Sugar—					
65	128	Cane Sugar	tons	...	13,267	...	550,429
66	130, 132	Molasses, Golden Syrup, &c.	cwt.	...	4119	...	7649
67	129, 131, 133	N.e.i.	„	2457	20	2385	21
68	135–6	Tea	lbs.	24,752	1,737,520	1944	110,683
		Vegetables—					
69	139	Onions	tons	...	776	...	6756
70	138, 140, 141	N.e.i. and Unspecified	...	...	...	51	2828
71	142	Vinegar	gallons	12,237	49,980	3156	4867
72	36, 44, 45, 52, 103, 137, 143	Unspecified and n.e.i.	...	...	...	166	10,027
73	—	Groceries Unspecified	cwt. (meas.)	...	68,414	...	148,005
Total Class II.	33–143	Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin	...	...	...	80,326	1,561,909
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
74	144–5	Ale, Beer, and Porter	gallons	8182	205,060	3612	71,701
75	146	Cider and Perry	„	...	376	...	93
		Spirits—					
76	147–8	Brandy	„	911	5638	733	10,543
77	149–50	Gin, Schnapps, and Geneva	„	5037	4365	2929	9458
78	152, 153	Rum	„	1914	4956	1107	4959
79	154, 155	Whisky	„	7134	16,516	10,943	44,758
80	151–56	Unspecified and n.e.i.	„	279	6045	236	17,325
81	157–160	Wines	„	204	24,423	170	24,495
Total Class III.	144–160	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	„	23,661	267,379	19,730	183,332
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
82	161–4, 167	Tobacco	cubit feet	*n*	36,180	48	236,888
83	165, 166	Cigars and Cigarettes	„	389	7507	2357	45,387
Total Class IV.	161–167	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	...	...	...	2405	282,275
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
84	169	Cattle	number	...	60	...	856
85	170	Horses	„	...	602	...	28,251
86	171	Pigs	„	...	23	...	113
87	172	Poultry	...	...	...	50	671
87A	173	Sheep	number	...	44,782	...	49,608
87B	168, 174	Other Animals	...	...	...	22	1632
Total Class V.	168–174	Live Animals	...	...	...	72	81,131

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.					
88	176-7	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed) ...	...	...	...	18	72
89	179	Gelatine of all kinds	...	...	...	36	91
90	180, 181	Glue of all kinds	...	...	...	52	10,389
91	182-5	Hair	...	...	...	...	1734
		Hides and Skins—					
92	186-9	Hides (Calf, Cattle, and Horse)	...	...	...	194	1083
93	191-2	Sheepskins	...	...	...	...	355
94	190, 193	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	...	789
95	197, 198	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	bales	...	541	...	12,630
96	175,194,195,196	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	...	715
Total Class VI...	175-198	Animal Substances (Mainly Unmanufactured)	...	...	...	300	27,858
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
97	201-4	Corks and Cork Manufactures	...	...	...	39	1734
98	205-216	Fibres	...	...	...	233	10,097
99	219-24	Gums and Resins	...	...	...	31	730
100	227	Plants, Trees, and Bulbs	...	...	...	368	1251
		Seeds—					
101	233-4	Linseed and Linseed Meal	...	...	...	...	1108
102	231-2, 235-6	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	3749	16,480
103	237	Sponges	...	...	...	55	31
104	238-9	Starch and Starch Flour	...	...	...	20	3269
105	240	Straw	...	...	...	...	...
106	241-6	Tanning Substances	...	...	...	...	523
107	199, 200, 217, 218, 225, 226, 228, 230	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	1052	513
Total Class VII	199-246	Vegetable Substances and Fibres	...	...	...	5547	35,736
		CLASS VIII.—(a) APPAREL, (b) TEXTILES, & (c) MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
		(a) Apparel.					
		Apparel and Attire—					
108	247-253	Blouses, Skirts, Coats &c.	...	...	...	7342	956
109	254	Corsets	...	...	...	11,209	2954
110	255, 273	Furs and other Skins	...	...	...	1383	5650
111	256, 259-61	Hosiery	...	...	...	55,960	17,152
112	257	Men's & Boy's Outer Clothing	...	...	...	5373	2217
113	258	Underclothing, &c.	...	...	...	7894	2722
114	263-69	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	...	...	...	2575	205,613
115	274-6	Gloves	...	...	...	9470	70
116	277-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	85	....
117	280-87	Hats and Caps	...	...	...	3447	36,223
118	288-91, 270-71	Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	...	20,350	3306
119	293	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	...	...	...	80	1256
120	272, 292, 262	Unspecified and n.e.i.	...	...	...	9476	64,138
		(b) Textiles.					
121	295-7	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	...	...	...	1397	3649
122	303-6	Floor Coverings	...	...	...	50,773	29,863
		Piece Goods—					
123	309-10, 352	Canvas and Duck	...	...	...	4931	11,937
124	311-19	Cotton and Cotton Linen	...	...	...	183,898	18,039
125	320-26	Felts	...	...	...	113	170
126	327	Hessian and other Jute	...	...	...	129	3255
127	331	Linen, n.e.i.	...	...	...	2831	328
128	334-5	Silk, &c.	...	...	...	10,032	8595
129	337-39	Waterproof Cloth	...	...	..	407	266
130	341-46	Woollens or Containing Wool	...	...	...	73,371	71,731
131	308, 328-30, 332-3, 336, 340 347-8	Unspecified and N.E.I.	...	...	...	30,172	9070
132	350-51	Sewing, and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	...	...	...	6178	10,977
133	294, 307, 349, 298, 302, 353	Other	...	...	...	27,485	2027
134	...	Textiles and Drapery, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	825,039

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
		(c) Manufactured Fibres.					
		Bags and Sacks—					
135	354	Bran and Chaff	bales	*n*	2068	340	42,188
136	355	Corn and Flour	"	*n*	5209	...	58,803
137	358	Second-hand	...	...	...	...	680
138	360	Woolpacks	bales	*n*	966	1848	10,009
139	356-7, 359, 361	N.E.I. and Unspecified	...	...	...	408	31,185
140	362	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	...	...	...	434	106
141	363-8	Cordage and Twines	...	...	...	5916	32,273
		Yarns—					
142	375-77	Woollen and Worsted	...	...	...	23,454	5338
143	369-74, 378	N.E.I.	...	...	...	10,588	6268
Total Class VIII.	247-378	(a) Apparel, (b) Textiles, (c) Manufactured Fibres	...	...	...	569,349	1,524,053
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.					
		Oils –					
144	387, 399	Castor and Olive	...	...	...	150	599
145	394	Kerosene, &c.	gallons	369,601	108,476	9462	9090
146	395	Linseed	...	...	...	2450	3029
147	400-401	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	gallons	644,893	782,247	46,839	103,857
148	406-7	Turpentine and Substitutes	"	480	6300	161	2039
149	381-5, 386, 388-93, 396-8, 402-5, 408-10	Other	...	...	...	8038	25,239
150	...	Oils, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	28,959
151	413	Tallow	...	...	...	...	...
152	414-18	Waxes	...	...	...	2658	1845
153	379-80, 411-12	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	610	6900
Total Class IX.	379-418	Oils, Fats, and Waxes	...	...	...	70,368	181,557
		CLASS X.—PAINTS, COLOURS, AND VARNISHES.					
154	434	Putty	...	...	...	70	669
155	437	White Lead	cwt.	350	2716	867	7434
156	419-33, 436, 438-44	Other	...	...	...	5834	34,516
Total Class X.	419-44	Paints, Colours, and Varnishes	...	...	...	6771	42,619
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
157	445-6	Asphalt, Bitumen, & Natural Pitch, &c.	...	...	...	7	2351
158	448	Coal	tons	...	82,749	...	107,806
159	449	Coke	"	...	11,056	...	27,347
160	456	Gypsum	...	...	...	...	80
		Ores and Concentrates—					
161	450, 466	Copper	...	...	...	...	105
162	452, 476	Tin	tons	...	995	...	92,818
163	453, 478	Zinc	"	...	95,227	...	380,515
164	451, 454, 460-5, 461-75, 477, 479	Other	...	...	...	...	340
165	482	Sands, Black and Moulding	...	...	...	...	184
		Stone—					
166	483-90	Abrasives	...	...	...	1157	78
167	491, 493-4	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	...	...	...	37	4543
168	497, 498	Slate Slabs and Roofing	cwts.	...	171	...	641
169	500-504	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	...	...	...	244	223
170	492,-5,-6,-9	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	1	2080
171	447, 457-9, 480-1	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	49	563
Total Class XI.	445-504	Stones and Minerals (including Ores and Concentrates)	...	..	...	1495	619,674

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY.					
		(a) Machinery.					
		Machines and Machinery—					
172	510	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	3065
173	514-17	Dairy Implements and Machinery	...	...	...	304	10,101
174	518-535	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	71,129	58,003
175	542-573	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	4459	34,242
176	578-584	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	1483	58
177	586-93	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	...	6054
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
178	594-96	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	...	...	...	...	744
179	597-612	Engines	...	...	...	17,259	118,550
180	613-617	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	4574	40
181	620-22	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	7651	1400
182	633-5	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	377	1615
183	638-645	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	59,326	53
184	505-9, 511-13, 536-41, 574-7, 585, 618-9, 623-32, 636-7, 646-650	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	33,435	2412
185	—	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	139,546
		(b) Metals and Metal Manufactures.					
		Alloys—					
186	652-57	Brass	...	...	...	105	2602
187	651, 658-65	Other	...	...	...	1528	272
188	666-70	Aluminium	cwt.	288	58	3829	636
		Copper—					
189	688	Wire, Cable, &c.	...	...	...	171	6670
190	683-7	Other	...	...	...	361	24,100
191	702-5, 795	Gas Appliances, &c.	...	...	...	1793	12,853
		Iron and Steel—					
192	708-10, 713	Bars, Rods, Angles and Ties, Ingots, &c.	cwt.	13,049	31,177	7846	39,815
193	714, 720-1	Pig and Scrap	"	...	6078	...	2365
		Plate and Sheet—					
194	716	Galvanised Corrugated	tons.	837	1235	20,920	37,754
195	715, 717-18	Galvanised, Other, and Plain	cwt.	10,476	12,149	10,198	15,067
196	719	Tinned	"	28,136	17,719	33,451	25,553
197	723-25	Structural Iron and Steel	"	5071	10,463	2762	11,706
198	726-30	Wire	"	6981	22,012	7051	27,776
198A	707, 711-12, 722	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	"	1167	1654	997	2380
199	733-36	Kettles and Cooking Utensils	...	...	...	4535	1000
200	738-42	Lamps and Lampware	...	...	...	3893	5860
201	745, 748	Lead	cwt.	...	6116	...	11,393
202	751-57	Nails	"	2007	17,407	3855	26,531
203	758	Netting, Wire	rolls	*n*	3870	1286	5486
204	759-769	Pipes and Tubes and Fittings therefor	cwt.	5657	23,191	7637	39,451
205	771-3	Platedware and Cutlery	...	...	...	11,441	4035
206	779-784	Railway and Tramway Material	...	...	...	10,362	1781
207	799-804	Tools of Trade	...	...	...	18,907	8248
		Vehicles—					
208	815-24	Cycles, Motor Cycles, and Parts	...	...	...	24,786	21,541
209	—	Motor Cars	number	...	537	...	239,903
210	825-6	Motor Vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies	...	...	...	5618	20,006
211	827-28	Motor Vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	...	...	...	91,593	104,872
212	831-32	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	...	...	...	4648	5017
213	809-14, 829-30, 833-9	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.	...	...	...	10,168	17,114
214	671, 743-4, 750A, 776, 788, 798, 843-46	Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	6162	1952

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES, AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
215	—	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	527
216	672-682, 689-701, 706, 731-2, 737, 749-50 770, 774-5, 777-8, 785-7, 789-94, 796-7, 805-7, 808, 840-842, 847	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	40,562	39,321
217	—	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	186,790
TOTAL CLASS XII.	505-847	Metals, Metal Manufactures, Machinery	...	...	...	536,462	1,326,260
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER, MANUFACTURES THEREOF, AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR.					
218	854-6	Tyres and Tubes	...	...	...	14,437	45,725
219	848-53, 857	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	5255	64,082
220	858-860	Belting	...	...	...	318	4182
221	861-69	Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	*n*	7885	401	61,417
222	870-3	Leather, Manufactured	...	...	...	1055	24,564
Total Class XIII.	848-873	Rubber, Leather, and Substitutes	...	...	...	21,466	199,970
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
223	574-9	Furniture	...	...	...	1706	16,468
		Timber—					
224	891	Logs	super. ft.	...	13,776	...	176
225	903-6, 892	Undressed, n.e.i. (Bulk Timber)	,,	...	1,867,237	6063	34,965
226	893	Palings	...	...	...	...	...
227	901-2	Staves	...	...	...	...	129
228	880-90, 894-900, 907-8	N.e.i.	super. ft.	100,000	2,692,153	2075	16,103
229	909-11	Wicker, Bamboo, and Cane (not Furniture)	...	...	...	74	265
230	912-932	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	3982	34,053
Total Class XIV.	874-932	Wood and Wicker, Raw and Manufactured	...	...	...	13,900	102,159
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS, AND STONEWARE.					
231	933-5	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c.	...	...	...	1693	13,674
232	936-8	Bricks	tons	...	1272	...	4264
233	939	Cement (Portland)	,,	2967	5743	8936	36,017
234	940-1	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c.	...	...	...	...	5793
235	942-3	Crockery	...	...	...	15,770	41,994
236	948-52	Glass	...	...	...	8134	3850
237	953-59	Glassware and Lenses	...	...	...	3785	25,008
238	965-7	Tiles	...	...	...	904	4405
239	960-4, 968	N.e.i. and Unspecified	...	...	...	4536	5038
Total Class XV.	933-968	Earthenware, Cements, China, Glass, and Stoneware	...	...	...	43,758	140,043
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
	(*a*)	Paper—					
240	971-75	Boards	...	...	...	3394	10,098
241	983	Fruit-wrapping Paper	...	...	...	10,373	4111
242	991-5	Printing Paper (all kinds)	...	...	...	22,343	7497
243	969-70, 976-82, 984-90, 996-1010	Paper, n.e.i.	...	...	...	14,433	2015

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS VI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY—*continued.*					
	(*b*)	Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
244	1012–15	Bags and other Paper Containers ...	...	...	...	40	8990
245	1018	Books ...	...	...	...	20,973	18,826
246	1024–6	Ink (Printing, Stencilling, and Writing) ...	...	...	...	856	3611
247	1044	Paperhangings and Wallpapers ...	...	...	...	4630	3404
248	1040–3, 1052–6	Paintings and Pictures ...	...	...	...	309	1601
249	1011, 1016–7, 1019-23,1027-39, 1045-51, 1057-62	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i. ...	...	...	...	14,707	3702
250	...	Paper and Stationery Unspecified ...	...	...	...	...	95,553
Total Class XVI. ...	969–1062	Paper and Stationery ...	...	...	...	92,058	159,408
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES, AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
251	1069-70	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories ...	...	...	...	1913	385
252	1073	Toys ...	...	...	...	2189	68
253	1063–8, 1071–2, 1074–5	N.E.I. ...	...	...	...	9878	40,722
254	1076–83	Jewellery ...	...	...	...	952	877
255	1084–90	Timepieces ...	...	...	...	1395	2393
Total Class XVII. ...	1063–1090	Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods ...	...	...	...	16,327	44,445
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL, AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
256	1094–6	Kinematograph Films ...	...	...	...	...	27,606
257	1108–1115	Photographic Goods ...	...	...	...	290	5003
258	1091–3, 1097–1107, 1116–1149	Surgical, Dental, and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i. ...	...	...	..	4580	42,067
Total Class XVIII...	1091–1149	Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments ...	...	...	...	4870	74,676
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND FERTILISERS.					
		Acids—					
259	1158	Hydrochloric, Nitric, and Sulphuric	...	...	...	...	873
260	1151-7,1159-63	Other and Unspecified ...	...	...	...	538	4321
261	1194	Calcium Carbide ...	cwt.	59	226	44	245
262	1201–2	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes ...	...	...	...	3845	3992
263	1206–1212	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations ...	...	...	...	3788	56,889
264	1213–15	Dyes ...	...	...	...	1731	4791
265	1216–22	Fertilisers ...	tons	1750	19,092	7087	116,811
266	1226	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c. ...	...	...	...	...	13,248
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
267	1238–1239	Veterinary Washes and Dips ...	...	...	...	122	1556
268	1177, 1235	Fruit Sprays ...	cwt.	912	8518	1226	11,457
269	1233–7	Other ...	...	...	...	592	3828
270	1263–8, 1309–11	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations ...	...	...	...	4617	5590
271	1275	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre ...	...	...	...	...	222
272	1281–4	Salt ...	tons	15	2102	246	9586
273	1312	Sulphur ...	cwt.	...	1116	112	649
274	1254	Wood and Methyl Alcohol ...	...	...	...	...	421
275	1304	Essences, &c. ...	...	...	...	2272	5616
276	1150,1164–1176, 1178–1193, 1195–1200, 1208–5, 1223–5, 1227–32 1240-53,1255-62, 1269–74, 1276-80,1285-1303, 1305–8, 1313–17	Chemicals, n.e.i. and Unspecified ...	...	...	...	7577	19,313
Total Class XIX.	1150–1317	Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers ...	...	...	...	33,797	259,408

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Amunition, and Explosives—					
277	1319–24	Guns and Rifles	...	...	...	880	5962
278	1325, 1329, 1341-4	Ammunitions and Materials therefor (except Cartridges)	...	...	...	256	5913
279	1326–8	Cartridges	...	...	...	3799	8583
280	1330-32,1334-40	Explosives, n.e.i.	...	...	...	8	12,910
281	1333	Fireworks	...	...	...	150	324
282	1347–50	Art, Works of	...	...	...	226	133
283	1353–62	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	2209	158
284	1367–73	Brushware	...	...	...	4842	11,446
285	1377-8	Candles, Tapers, and Night-lights	cases	...	9016	6	16,500
286	1380–3	Dressings and Polishes	...	...	...	142	11,374
287	1387–93	Matches and Vestas	...	...	...	5780	19,445
288	1394–1408	Musical Instruments	...	...	...	10,699	25,108
289	1420	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	5601	37,911
290	1424–6	Soap	...	...	...	1447	68,020
291	1432	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	4370
292	1435–8	Vessels	...	...	...	...	1182
293	...	Returned Empties	...	...	...	...	12,022
294	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	37,999
295	1318, 1345–6, 1351-52,1363-66, 1375–76, 1379,1384–86, 1409,1410–19, 1421, 1423, 1427-31,1433-34, 1439–41	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	...	...	...	17,681	3357
296	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	215,957
Total Class XX.	1318–1441	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	53,726	498,674
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD, SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
		Gold—					
297	1442	Specie	...	...	...	...	...
298	1443–4	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Silver—					
299	1445	Specie	...	...	...	...	6000
300	1446–7	Other	...	...	...	...	1832
301	1448	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XXI.	1442–1448	Gold, Silver, and Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	7832
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	£1,589,586	£7,515,491

EXPORTS, OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1922-23.

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN.					
1	1	Butter	cwt.	7524	20,997	60,174	178,080
2	3	Cheese	"	...	4203	...	18,901
3	4	Eggs	cases	...	2488	...	3347
4	6-11	Fish, Fresh and Other (except Crayfish)	cwt.	...	13,387	...	23,859
4A	—	Crayfish	cases	...	4527	...	13,552
5	12	Honey	lbs.	12	1904	1	21
		Meat, Poultry, and Game—					
		Fresh, Smoked, &c.—					
6	14	Bacon and Ham	cwt.	...	1378	...	11,225
7	17	Beef	...	...	...	...	...
8	19-20	Lamb and Mutton	...	...	...	...	...
9A	—	Mutton Birds	casks	344	285	318	1380
9	18, 21-4	Other	cwt.	...	191	...	763
10	16, 25-7	Other	...	...	...	...	1642
11	2, 5, 13, 28-30	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	cu. ft.	...	232	...	280
Total Class I.	1-30	Foodstuffs of Animal Origin	...	...	...	60,493	253,050
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGITABLE ORIGIN.					
12	31	Aereatd and Mineral Waters, and Cordials	cu. ft.	...	40	...	37
13	33	Biscuits	"	...	170	...	420
14	35	Confectionery	lbs.	...	1,180,007	...	89,051
15	36	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	"	...	431,070	...	23,867
16	38	Cocoa Butter	"	...	62,226	...	4823
		Fodder—					
17	42	Hay and Chaff	tons	...	27,269·5	...	133,041
18	43-4	Other	"	...	95·5	...	293
		Fruits, Dried—					
19	45	Apples	lbs.	168,945	29,940	6309	1020
20	46	Apricots	...	...	...	...	...
21	47-54	Other and Unspecified	lbs.	...	1,519,400*	...	53,493*
		Fruits, Fresh—					
22	55	Apples	bushels	1,573,976	1,596,960	452,510	417,054
23	60	Apricots	"	...	11,480	...	3370
24	60	Gooseberries	"	...	83	...	73
25	60	Peaches	...	...	...	...	...
26	58	Pears	bushels	33,255	47,354	12,718	14,671
27	60	Plums	"	...	63	...	19
28	56-7, 9, 60	Other	cu. ft.	...	10,392	...	3032
29	—	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...
30	61	Fruit Juices and Syrups	casks	454	2	135	6
31	62	Fruits Preserved in Liquid	lbs.	414,400	1,438,920	9851	32,435
32	63-4	Fruits Pulped	"	984,216	5,443,300	18,380	101,770
		Grain and Pulse, Unprepared—					
33	66	Barley	bushels	5870	954	1895	104
34	67 (part)	Beans	"	...	2431	...	1239
35	69	Oats	"	26	1,044,719	6	189,798
36	70	Wheat	"	...	19,441	...	4912
37	67 (part)	Peas, Grey	"	185,277	146,378	86,684	57,955
38	"	Peas, Blue					
39	68 and 71	Other	"	...	4093	...	1510
		Grain and Pulse, Prepared—					
40	72	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	tons	...	175·5	...	2142
41	73	Bran, Pollard, and Sharps	"	...	1028·7	...	9185
42	75	Flour	"	224	3609	2323	39,159
43	77	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	"	...	1110	...	22,806
44	78	Peas, Split	"	...	246	...	5896
45	74, 76, 79-82	Other	"	...	302	...	2769
46	83	Hops	bales	...	9856	...	246,019
47	85	Jams and Jellies	lbs.	1,424,420	11,075,740	39,918	340,622
48	93-4	Pickles and Sauces	cases	1	3	3	11
		Vegetables—					
49	107	Onions	cwt.	...	101	...	59
50	108	Potatoes	tons	6	74,457	36	664,768
51	...	Parsnips and Carrots	"	...	225	...	954
52	...	Swedes and Turnips	"	...	6934	...	28,361
53	...	Other and Unspecified	"	...	209	...	1575
54	32, 34, 37, 39-41, 65, 84, 86, 92, 95, 96-105, 110, 111	Other, Class II.	cubic ft.	30	565	35	646
Total Class II...	31-111	Foodstuffs of Vegetable Origin	...	...	...	630,803	2,498,965

* Probably apples.

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
55	112-13	Ale, Beer, and Stout	gallons	...	122,236	...	26,665
56	114	Cider and Perry	"	85	10,096	42	7660
57	115-27	Other Spirits and Wines	"	...	353	...	812
Total Class III...	112-127	Spirituous and Alcoholic Liquors	gallons	85	132,685	42	35,137
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
58	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	...	...	...	...	1309
Total Class IV.	128-32	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	...	...	...	...	1309
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
59	133-4	Cattle	number	...	146	...	3821
60	135-7	Horses	"	...	137	...	14,005
61	138-9	Pigs	"	...	679	...	1587
62	140-141	Poultry	...	...	...	...	223
63	142, 143	Sheep	number	...	6241	...	10,262
64	144	Other	...	...	...	...	1605
Total Class V...	133-144	Live Animals	...	...	...	...	31,503
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
65	145	Bones	...	...	...	...	5
66	146	Feathers, Undressed	bales	...	72	...	424
67	150-2	Hair and Fibre	"	...	57	...	520
		Hides and Skins—					
68	153-5	Calf, Cattle, and Horses	cwt.	...	9570	...	20,509
69	156-162	Furred Skins	bales	*n*	1912	19,527	118,909
70	163-4	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	"	...	2508	...	31,011
			lbs.	1,324,152	...	56,717	...
71	165	All Other	cwt.	...	791	...	2213
72	166-7	Horns and Hoofs	"	...	108	...	117
73	171-3	Wool	bales (*a*)	28,827	5205	778,492	97,513
74	147-9, 168-70	Animal Substances, N.E.I,	cwt.	...	488	...	380
Total Class VI.	145-173	Animal Substances, Mainly Unmanufactured (not Foodstuffs)	...	...	...	854,736	271,601
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
75	174	Bark, Tanning	cwt.	3241	49,981	1916	23,558
76	179-83	Fibres	...	...	...	...	...
77	184-5	Gums and Resins	...	...	...	...	...
78	186	Plants, Trees, and Bulbs	...	...	...	...	1761
79	188-191	Seeds	cwt.	...	1113	...	2740
80	195	Straw	tons	...	6308	...	13,978
81	175-8, 192-4	Other, Class VII.	...	...	...	...	202
Total Class VII.	174-195	Vegetable Substances and Fibres	...	...	...	1916	42,239
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES, AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES					
82	197-9	Boots and Shoes	...	...	...	...	3939
83	206, 212	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	...	...	...	18	60,343
84	196, 200-5	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	...	...	...	756	2222
85	207-11, 213-29	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	...	...	...	74	4419
86	...	Drapery and Clothing Unspecified	...	...	...	...	51,789
Total Class VIII.	196-229	Apparel, Textiles, and Manufactured Fibres	...	...	...	848	122,712

(*a*) One bale approximately equivalent to 290 lbs.

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS, AND WAXES.					
87	251	Oil Shale	tons	...	2	...	10
88	253	Tallow	cwt.	1245	14,682	1861	17,572
89	254	Wax—Beeswax	lbs.	...	112	...	3
90	230-50, 252, 255-56	Other Oils, Fats, and Waxes	...	...	...	2051	2778
Total Class IX.	230-250	Oils, Fats, and Waxes	...	...	...	3912	20,363
		CLASS X.—PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
91	257-62	Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	1221
Total Class X	257-62	Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	1222
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS.					
92	264	Coal	tons	...	23	...	42
93	272	Clays and Mineral Earths	"	...	14	...	33
		Ores and Concentrates—					
94	275	Bismuth	...	...	...	...	...
95	278-367	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
96	290	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
97	284	Pyrites	tons	...	21	...	407
98	285	Scheelite	...	...	...	...	...
99	267-286	Silver Lead	tons	2544	8711	48,673	186,611
100	268, 287	Tin	"	...	24	...	2234
101	288	Wolfram	"	13	25	682	1418
102	269, 289	Zinc	cwt.	2242	...	1564	...
103	270, 3-4, 6-7, 9, 290	N.E.I.	"	...	144	...	388
		Stones—					
104	292	Grindstones	tons	(n)	136	19	1127
105	297a	Limestone	"	...	52,799	...	41,487
106	293-7	Other	"	(n)	35	2173	122
107	263-5, 271, 291	Stones and Minerals, Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	...	51
Total Class XI.	263-297	Stones and Minerals	...	...	...	53,111	233,920
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Machinery—					
108	301-6	Agricultural, &c.	...	...	...	497	2560
109	298-300,307-312	Other	...	...	...	110	29,391
		Metals—					
110	321-3	Copper	tons	...	5638	...	354,453
111	...	Cadmium	cwt.	417	604	7296	10,874
112	350	Osmiridium	ozs.	1333·4	...	39,621	...
113	336, 343	Scrap Metal	tons	...	133	...	500
114	354	Tin Ingots	"	43·5	1660·5	8495	294,737
115	361-3	Zinc	"	20,453	11,259	704,267	337,785
116	313-15, 317-20, 324-26,329-35	N.E.I.	"	...	27,233	...	71,558
		Vehicles —					
117	356-360	Motor Cars and Lorries	number	2	327	813	124,394
118	...	Cycles and Motor Cycles	"	...	27	...	1958
119	...	Other and Parts	...	...	...	...	5751
120	316, 318, 320, 324, 326-8, 330,337,338-9, 344-9, 351, 353-5, 364	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	157	17,694
Total Class XII.	298-364	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery	...	...	...	761,256	1,251,655

(n) Not available.

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XIII.—INDIA-RUBBER, LEATHER, AND MANUFACTURES OF SAME.					
121	365-368	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	...	...	...	...	3258
122	371-2	Leather, Unmanufactured	cwt.	104	1942	842	20,529
123	370, 369, 373	Leather Manufactures	...	...	...	...	9742
Total Class XIII.	365-373	India-rubber, Leather, and Manufactures of same	...	...	...	842	33,529
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
124	374	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	...	...	...	387	14,714
		Timber—					
		Dressed, n.e,i.					
125	376A	Blackwood	1000 s. ft.	...	30	...	503
126	376B	Hardwood	,,	...	2553	...	59,976
127	376C	Myrtle	,,	...	28	...	818
128	376D	Other	,,	12	11	282	149
		Logs—					
129	379A	Blackwood	,,	...	593	...	4758
130	379B	Hardwood	,,	...	11	...	157
131	379C	Myrtle	,,	...	190	...	1231
132	379D	Pine	,,	...	59	...	471
133	379E	Sassafras	,,	...	186	...	1294
133A	379F	Other	,,	...	9	...	54
134	380	Palings	number (100's)	3521	29,559	4055	34,547
135	384-5	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	number	80	259,858	2	4506
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
136	386A	Blackwood	1000 s. ft.	3	2984	70	54,193
137	386B	Hardwood	,,	4766	18,847	41,765	233,136
138	386C	Myrtle	,,	...	1187	...	17,777
139	386D	Pine	,,	...	135	...	2421
140	386E	Sassafras	,,	...	299	...	1470
141	375, 377-8, 381-3	Other	cubic feet.	...	2335	...	750
142	387-8	Wicker, Bamboo, Cane, and Manufactures	...	...	...	...	490
143	389-394	Wood Manufactures,	...	...	...	25	6163
Total Class XIV.	374-394	Wood and Wicker Raw and Manufactured	...	...	...	46,586	439,578
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS, AND STONEWARE.					
144	395-6	Bricks	...	...	...	...	100
145	397	Cement	...	...	...	...	2
146	400-4	Glass and Glassware	...	...	...	...	1311
147	405	Lime	...	...	...	...	...
148	407	Tiles	...	...	...	...	3
149	398-9, 406	N.E.I.	...	...	...	6	334
Total Class XV.	395-407	Earthenware, China, Cement, Glass and Stoneware	...	...	...	6	1750
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
150	413-14	Inks	...	...	...	...	74
151	408-12, 415-16	Other	...	...	...	624	4057
Total Class XVI.	408-16	Paper and Stationery	...	...	...	624	4131
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES, AND FANCY GOODS.					
152	417-421	Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	190	3973
Total Class XVII.	417-421	Jewellery, Timepieces, and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	190	3973

Card Number.	Customs' Reference.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£	£
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL, AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
153	423	Films	...	...	...	...	38,203
154	422, 424-30	Other	...	...	...	42	306
Total Class XVIII...	422-30	Optical, Surgical, and Scientific Instruments	...	...	...	42	38,509
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS, AND FERTILISERS.					
155	439	Calcium Carbide	tons	...	2949·5	...	86,835
156	459	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
157 & 158	454, 455-8, 459-71, 431-8, 440-53	Other	...	...	...	...	3182
Total Class XIX.	431-471	Drugs, Chemicals, and Fertilisers	...	...	...	...	90,017
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
159	481, 496	Boats, Launches, and Yachts	...	...	...	...	260
160	483	Candles, Tapers, and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	16
161	492	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	3210	35,453
162	494-5	Soap	...	...	...	...	306
163	472-80, 482, 484-91, 493-5, 497	All Items not elsewhere included	...	...	...	2518	1238
164	...	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	40,918
165	...	Samples	cu. ft.	...	9084	...	41,157
166	...	Returned Empties	,,	...	127,557	...	61,370
Total Class XX.	472-497	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	5728	180,718
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD, SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
167	498	Gold, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
168	499	Gold, Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
169	500	Gold, contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
170	501	Silver, Specie	...	...	...	...	7400
171	502	Silver, Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
172	503	Silver contained in Blister Copper, Ore, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
173	504	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	150
Total Class XXI.	498-504	Gold, Silver, and Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	7550
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	£2,421,135	£5,563,430

IMPORTS—VALUES

Values of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1901-5, 1906-9, 1922-23, *and Oversea Imports*, 1920-21 and 1921-22.

Card No.	Article.	1901–5 Average.	1906–9 Average.	1920–21 (Oversea only)	1921–22 (Oversea Only.	1922–23
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£	£	£	£	£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	1627	2885	...	...	8840
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
76-81	Wines and Spirits	47,309	47,782	15,135	13,591	127,656
74-75	Other	12,572	11,141	2363	3829	75,406
21	Biscuits	7271	13,046	5	57	47,213
1	Butter	37,872	74,042	...	...	63,665
3	Cheese	1876	3003	1	...	2584
23	Confectionery	19,634	37,419	2918	2130	120,507
47	Cornflour	1231	1273	...	...	3791
48	Flour	6074	14,534	...	...	46,622
37	Fruit, Fresh	19,353	21,961	...	...	89,611
33-36	,, Dried	12,565	17,791	169	632	35,613
54	Jams and Jellies	5544	9765	4	108	24,445
2	Margarine	*n*	*n*	...	...	12,826
11-18,6-9	Meat and Fish	26,380	45,310	5138	10,144	55,572
19	Milk	10,027	15,220	...	41	30,375
42	Oats	1015	4074	...	...	15,961
46	Pollard and Bran	1572	4024	...	...	12,159
50	Rice	7168	6829	264	235	6491
65	Sugar	157,731	164,944	168,056	4675	550,429
272	Salt	3711	4622	525	254	9832
68	Tea	50,541	60,723	864	1519	112,627
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	64,824	66,741	1572	1524	284,680
71	Vinegar	2370	3282	2888	2432	8023
43	Wheat	49,470	96,175	...	...	227,223
	Other Food and Drink	66,940	92,638	14,244	13,871	198,984
73	Groceries Unspecified	...	...	...	...	148,005
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	614,677	819,224	214,146	55,042	2,319,140
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	2105	4902	1516	1152	15,367
284	Brushware	7297	10,694	4566	3692	16,288
232	Bricks	*n*	*n*	...	70	4264
285	Candles	10,437	15,815	3	27	16,506
233	Cement	6221	8805	27,494	15,776	44,953
	Chemicals—					
263	Drugs and Medicines	*a*	*a*	3978	2982	60,677
265	Fertilisers	39,131	54,816	...	874	123,898
268	Sprays	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	12,683
	Other Chemicals	38,014	34,098	18,849	14,968	95,947
158	Coal	22,977	60,875	...	...	107,806
159	Coke	20,238	17,992	...	...	27,347
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
135–139	Bags and Sacks	49,370	63,784	...	515	145,461
114	Boots and Shoes	66,140	89,076	1825	1778	208,188
141	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	17,729	32,359	6602	2688	38,189
123–131	Piece Goods	479,502	608,378	292,408	217,621	429,275
	Other			169,279	112,376	1,272,289
235	Earthenware and China	17,743	19,755	14,536	16,537	57,764
236-7	Glass and Glassware	16,300	19,084	22,368	9847	40,777
	Live Animals—					
84	Cattle	9106	8223	883	...	856
85	Horses	18,425	17,124	647	...	28,251
87A	Sheep	30,908	64,257	6	..	49,608
	Other	597	842	16	...	2488
221	Leather	16,530	29,757	483	204	61,818
287	Matches	4400	*n*	3332	1961	25,225
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	32,583	42,795	5496	2998	58,674
172–185	Machinery	143,879	173,515	386,275	404,415	575,880
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	3478	16,990	103,734	50,601	239,903
204	Pipes	14,970	31,339	89,112	8378	47,088
202	Nails	9032	12,350	5182	2750	30,386
196	Tinned Plates	*n*	*n*	115,511	18,467	59,004
203	Wire Netting	16,693	27,829	...	...	6772
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)			8499	2735	34,827
	Other (principally Hardware)	*n*	*n*	236,475	150,888	810,188
	Oils—					
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	*n*	*n*	145,348	64,131	150,696
145	Kerosene	17,657	22,576	45,819	13,838	18,552
	Other Oils	16,079	21,648	16,205	9871	82,677
161–164	Ores	4999	7390	...	...	473,778
240-250	Paper and Stationery	80,108	101,256	112,140	57,029	251,466
218-219	Rubber Goods	*n*	*n*	23,779	11,791	129,499
290	Soap	13,046	23,224	1148	308	69,467
224-228	Timber	26,722	35,284	38,971	6984	59,511
293	Empty Returns	*n*	*n*	...	...	12,022
294	Samples	*n*	*n*	...	...	37,999
	Not Elsewhere Included	646,500	699,054	148,302	122,657	751,623
	TOTAL IMPORTS £	2,513,593	3,195,110	2,264,933	1,385,951	9,105,077

a Included with "Other Chemicals." *n* Not available.

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1901-5, 1906-9, 1922-23; *and Oversea Imports*, 1920-21 *and* 1921-22.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1901-5 Average.	1906-9 Average.	1920-21 (Oversea only).	1921-22 (Oversea only).	1922-23.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco –						
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	cases	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	4190
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
76-81	Wines and Spirits	gallons	120,842	123,435	11,944	12,860	77,422
74-75	Other	„	80,163	84,789	5548	8199	213,618
21	Biscuits	cubic ft.	253,665*a*	399,799*a*	38*a*	599*a*	67,380
1	Butter	cwt.	7313	13,590	...	...	6787
3	Cheese	„	631	967	...	...	646
23	Confectionery	lbs.	660,266	1,271,000	16,980	20,168	1,169,563
47	Cornflour	„	87,246	92,481	...	...	131,710
48	Flour	tons	792	1721	...	...	3945
37	Fruit, Fresh	cases	66,765	73,600	...	...	110,594
33-36	„ Dried	lbs.	974,515	1,127,784	7494	37,096	1,046,548
54	Jams and Jellies	„	414,063	771,930	45	1449	819,390
2	Margarine	cases	*n*	*n*	...	...	8575
19	Milk	„	554,455*a*	786,413*a*	...	375*a*	14,868
42	Oats	bushels	11,625	38,000	...	...	82,936
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	7757	9034	...	...	29,457
50	Rice	„	8724	8421	196	213	5732
65	Sugar	tons	9231	10,208	2742	200	13,267
272	Salt	„	1878	1828	*n*	*n*	2117
68	Tea	lbs.	1,146,202	1,273,775	13,645	20,262	1,755,272
82-3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	cubic ft.	*n*	*n*	2577*a*	2091*a*	44,081
71	Vinegar	gallons	27,416	30,374	10,426	8551	62,217
43	Wheat	bushels	272,700	502,463	...	...	828,181
73	Groceries Unspecified	cwt.(meas.)	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	68,414
232	Bricks	tons	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	1272
285	Candles	cases	479,032*a*	752,090*a*	12*a*	449*a*	9019
233	Cement	tons	2452	3297	3154	3767	8710
	Chemicals—						
265	Fertilisers	„	9764	11,615	...	57	20,843
268	Sprays	cwt.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	9430
158	Coal	tons	52,613	97,952	...	...	82,749
159	Coke	„	20,458	24,260	...	...	11,056
	Live Animals—						
84	Cattle	number	789	664	8	...	60
85	Horses	„	927	458	16	...	602
87A	Sheep	„	35,273	72,353	1	...	44,782
	Other	„	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	...
221	Leather	cwt.	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	7927
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—						
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	tons	2156	2369	110	108	2072
209	Motor Cars (complete)	number	...	...	...	...	537
204	Pipes	cwt.	11,900	*n*	*n*	*n*	28,848
202	Nails	„	12,650	15,000	1180	620	19,414
196	Tinned Plates	„	*n*	*n*	39,519	16,764	45,855
203	Wire Netting	rolls	22,010*b*	33,400*b*	...	...	4639
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.			2979	1980	28,993
	Oils--						
147	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	gallons	*n*	*n*	836,666	610,268	1,427,140
145	Kerosene	„	416,888	509,824	364,321	249,256	478,075
161-164	Ores	tons	251	270	...	...	96,261
290	Soap	cubic ft.	907,567*a*	1,558,000*a*	7566*a*	1805*a*	*n*
224-228	Timber	super. ft.	3,787,000	*n*	1,163,822	654,000	3,241,000

a Pounds. *b* Cwt. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

Values of principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1901-5, 1906-9, 1922-23, *and Oversea Exports*, 1920-21, *and* 1921-22.

Card No.	Article.	1901-5 Average.	1906-9 Average.	1920-21 (Oversea Only).	1921-22 (Oversea Only).	1922-23.
	Food and Drink—					
55	Ale and Beer	18,327	14,835	...	6	26,665
6	Bacon and Hams	2859	1675	...	...	11,225
40	Barley, Pearl	*a*	*a*	54	...	2142
1	Butter	8830	22,500	235,919	25,450	238,254
17	Chaff	46,474	25,584	...	...	133,041
2	Cheese	4355	5311	...	...	18,901
56	Cider	300	361	44	23	7702
15	Cocoa	234	...	...	...	23, 67
14	Confectionery	147	256	...	2	89,051
4, 4A	Fish	5165	5493	...	...	37,411
42	Flour	3180	3946	...	5342	41,482
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	262,382	234,507	233,256	494,618	903,447
19-21	„ Dried	5985	10,107	992	16,426	60,822
31	„ Preserved	30,634	82,441	11,981	19,694	42,286
32	„ Pulped	33,485		59,056	209,846	119,150
46	Hops	39,869	62,239	...	...	246,019
47	Jam and Jellies	88,722	111,711	92,493	52,474	380,540
43	Oatmeal &c.	899	1617	...	32	22,806
35	Oats	77,747	97,287	...	5136	189,804
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	15,531	24,498	11,845	96,391	144,639
44	„ Split	*a*	*a*	50	...	5896
50	Potatoes	268,363	324,039	...	...	664,804
52	Turnips	*a*	*a*	...	...	28,361
	Other	29,066	19,575	659	41,756	39,175
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	942,554	1,047,982	646,349	967,196	3,478,490
155	Carbide	...	...	60	...	86,835
69	Furred Skins	46,961	52,083	20,951	20,096	138,436
68	Hides	52,394	19,459	...	150	20,509
122	Leather	10,101	13,783	4721	465	21,371
	Live animals—					
59	Cattle	65	1185	...	10	3821
60	Horses	8165	18,421	...	...	14,005
63	Sheep	37,739	41,350	...	...	10,262
	Other	485	1161	125	...	3415
	Metal and Ores—					
111	Cadmium	...	...	...	...	18,170
95	Copper, Blister	623,848	564,979	...	...	320,194
112	Osmiridum	...	...	1234	2408	39,621
99	Silver-lead Ore	146,774	182,578	..	...	235,284
—	Silver-lead Bullion	197,759	86,692*d*	...	...	...
114	Tin	270,978	464,138	...	15,650	303,232
115	Zinc	60	...	42,964	116,077	1,642,452
102	Zinc Ore	815	4060	...	...	1564
94, 96-8, 100-1, 103, 113, 116	Other	83,379	89,694	...	...	77,187
117	Motor-Cars and Lorries	*b*	*b*	...	...	125,207
70	Sheepskins	*c*	64,436	8950	17,441	87,728
80	Straw	12,376	5292	...	...	13,978
88	Tallow	7838	12,921	...	582	19,433
75	Tanning Bark	31,106	25,033	19,766	1697	25,474
	Timber—					
125-28	Dressed	1752	809	40,738	211	61,728
129-133A	Log	2442	1773	...	...	7965
134	Palings	5121	6994	5514	3590	38,602
136-140	Sawn	49,163	121,350	...	51,458	350,832
135	Staves	428	739	...	...	4508
73	Wool	302,320	429,185	518,420	859,859	876,005
83	Woollen Manufactures	4082	14,542	22	...	60,361
165	Samples	*b*	*b*	...	...	41,157
166	Empty Returns	*b*	*b*	...	...	61,370
	Not Elsewhere Included	308,213	552,229	19,769	10,553	361,110
	TOTAL EXPORTS	3,146,918	3,822,868	1,329,583	2,067,443	7,950,306

(*a*) Included with "Other Food and Drink." (*b*) Included with "N.E.I." (*c*) Included with "Hides."
(*d*) £346,769 in 1906 and nil for following years.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1901-5, 1906-9, 1922-23, *and Oversea Exports*, 1920-21 *and* 1921-22.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1901-5 Average.	1906-9 Average.	1920-21. (Oversea Only.)	1921-22. (Oversea Only.)	1922-23.
	Food and Drink—						
55	Ale and Beer	gallons	221,287	242,264	...	14	122,236
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	765	385	...	...	1378
40	Barley, Pearl	tons	*n*	*n*	3	...	176
1	Butter	cwt.	1966	4779	17,461	4051	28,521
17	Chaff	tons	11,600	4736	...	...	27,270
2	Cheese	cwt.	1489	1806	...	...	4203
56	Cider	gallons	1600	1916	112	70	10,181
15	Cocoa	lbs.	4329	*n*	...	...	431,070
14	Confectionery	„	6060	8775	...	20	1,180,007
4, 4A	Fish	cwt.	*n*	6980	...	...	13,387
		cases	...	...	...	...	4527
42	Flour	tons	357	435	...	450	3811
22-29	Fruit, Fresh	bushels	1,141,369	958,788	693,630	1,501,387	3,267,768
19-21	„ Dried	lbs.	*n*	406,793	28,000	422,146	1,718,325
31	„ Preserved	„	*n*	14,000,000	*n*	*n*	1,853,320
32	„ Pulped	„	3,555,732		2,408,381	6,717,688	6,427,516
46	Hops	bales (230 lbs.)	3180	5581	...	...	9856
47	Jams and Jellies	lbs.	6,034,791	8,341,289	3,313,299	1,871,584	12,500,160
43	Oatmeal, &c.	tons	58	106	...	2	1110
35	Oats	bushels	661,353	750,728	...	46,018	1,044,745
37-38	Peas, Unprepared	„	80,050	109,652	31,179	207,477	331,655
44	„ Split	tons	...	...	2	...	246
50	Potatoes	„	73,558	73,878	...	...	74,463
52	Turnips	„	...	...	...	...	6934
155	Carbide	„	...	...	2	...	2949
69	Furred Skins	bales	*n*	*n*	83,694*c*	146,284*c*	2131
68	Hides	cwt.	119,430*b*	19,576*b*	...	85*b*	9570
122	Leather	„	1970	*n*	...	...	2046
	Live Animals—						
59	Cattle	number	1	228	...	1	146
60	Horses	„	188	335	...	...	137
63	Sheep	„	6880	6809	...	...	6241
	Other	...	*n*	...	*n*	...	...
	Metals and Ores—						
111	Cadmium	tons	...	...	...	...	1021
95	Copper, Blister	„	9432	10,097	...	...	5072
112	Osmiridium	ozs.	...	...	30	105	...
99	Silver-lead Ore	tons	13,262	15,616	...	...	11,255
94	Silver-lead Bullion	„	6866	3856	...	...	...
114	Tin	„	2184	3015	...	96	1704
115	Zinc	„	7	...	1222	3945	31,712
102	Zinc Ore	„	255	1101	...	...	...
117	Motor Cars and Lorries	number	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	329
70	Sheepskins	bales	*n*	323,876*b*	181,202*c*	756,768*c*	2508
80	Straw	tons	6710	2636	...	...	6308
88	Tallow	cwt.	9990	10,541	...	380	15,927
75	Tanning Bark	„	89,654	70,861	27,518	2720	53,226
	Timber—						
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	...	...	3,775,043	7041	2,623,841
129-133A	Log	„	457,196	467,868	...	...	1,048,407
134	Palings	number	1,208,581	1,286,922	411,702	254,700	3,308,025
136-140	Sawn	super. ft.	12,142,603	26,355,637	...	4,416,630	28,223,690
135	Staves	number	109,960	138,966	...	...	259,938
73	Wool	lbs.	8,479,795	10,280,103	7,436,851	14,874,258	9,869,280*a*
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	...	...	...	...	...
165	Samples	„	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	9084
166	Empty Returns	„	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	255,114

a 34,032 bales. *b* Number. *c* Pounds. *n* Not available.

EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS.

BUSHELS.

Year.	Oversea.	Interstate.	Year.	Oversea.	Interstate.
1910	547,425	Not available.	1917	132,190	Not available.
1911	782,588		1918	Nil	
1912	664,822		1919	262,633	
1913	612,523		1920	457,833	
1914	951,722		1921	585,563	
1915	493,217		1922	1,354,553	
1916	814,590		1923	1,530,700	1,506,000

IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS.

FINANCIAL YEAR, 1922-23.

Port.	Imports.	Exports.	Total Trade.	Proportion of Total Trade per £1000
	£	£	£	£
Burnie	480,637	738,539	1,219,176	71·3
Devonport	482,815	618,986	1,101,801	64·5
Hobart	4,593,631	3,937,917	8,531,548	499·3
King Island	33,379	49,336	82,715	4·8
Launceston	3,144,288	1,897,980	5,042,268	295·1
Smithton	60,466	70,369	130,835	7·7
Stanley	75,953	126,358	202,311	11·4
Strahan	113,628	372,339	485,967	28·4
Ulverstone	120,280	162,741	283,021	16·5
TOTAL TASMANIA	£9,105,077	£7,984,565	£17,089,642	1000·0
Total Oversea	£1,589,586	£2,421,135	£4,010,721	235
Total Interstate	£7,515,491	£5,563,430	£13,078,921	765

TRADE OF PRINCIPAL PORTS.

Year.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Devonport.		Burnie.	
	Imports, tons.	Exports, tons.	Imports, tons.	Exports, tons	Imports, tons.	Exports, tons.	Imports, tons.	Exports, tons.
1913	...	...	...	...	...	51,300	24,316	46,138
1914	...	...	...	...	...	64,800	18,818	34,537
1915	...	...	...	...	...	69,100	18,050	43,761
1916	164,253	179,850	75,099	36,351	...	50,700*	22,760	37,865
1917	120,219	123,112	69,050	34,859	...	39,800*	20,263	27,735
1918	149,471	152,001	88,139	43,105	...	43,300*	21,969	43,706
1919	114,100	127,400	67,600	43,061	...	41,600*	12,864	27,783
1920	152,708	182,644	88,364	55,108	21,942	62,200*	18,797	42,868
1921	150,252	147,181	38,171	83,272	16,389†	99,100*	21,140	36,980

* Devonport Exports, including Limestone, were :—1916—65,500 ; 1917—69,400 ; 1918—99,200 ; 1919—78,600 ; 1920—139,500 ; 1921—167,100. † Figures for year ended 30th June, 1922.

NOTE.—The figures above are supplied by the Marine Boards concerned, and are approximate only. They include both Interstate and Oversea trade, and, in some cases, a small amount of Coastal trade.

RETURN showing Trade of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1910	1938	1893	94	50	1910	2678	1356	44	20
1911	1381	751	45	5	1911	1912	304	49	12
1912	2157	3823	52	71	1912	2356	1454	45	47
1913	2401	955	61	16	1913	3156	754	44	107
1914	3216	9925	74	...	1914	3472	881	47	118
1915	6054	2230	47	46	1915	6149	7399	137	85
1916	2881	205	18	78	1916	3597	2784	89	83
1917	3102	479	23	58	1917	4390	94	50	78
1918	3339	1650	20	23	1918	3302	729	37	214
1919	3147	1148	14	...	1919	3334	478	12	240
1920	2405	1147	10	...	1920	5963	415	40	351
1921	1499	614	4	33	1921	2977	...	67	324
1922	3530	2176	22	335	1922	3088	...	20	512
1923	916	338	13	7	1923	2360	1181	15	645

NOTE.— The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN

IMPORTS (Oversea

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Burnie.		Devonport.		Hobart.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—			£		£		£
20	Aerated Waters and Cordials	cases	205	389	416	830	1621	3799
	Alcoholic Beverages—							
76–81	Wines and Spirits	gallons	1536	2966	3761	8412	44,024	71,138
74–75	Other	„	22,242	8057	19,047	6565	44,517	17,217
21	Biscuits	cubic ft.	3970	2779	3780	2651	29,140	20,419
1	Butter	cwt.	769	7451	115	1164	3204	32,040
3	Cheese	„	50	200	57	227	287	1150
23	Confectionery	lbs.	54,050	5593	85,433	8839	590,331	60,529
47	Cornflour	„	4580	132	13,550	390	69,000	1986
48	Flour	tons	1092	12,723	556	6571	821	9612
37	Fruit, Fresh	cases	17,162	11,838	7293	5978	43,205	35,742
33–36	„ Dried	lbs.	32,160	1083	85,222	2877	485,004	16,272
54	Jams and Jellies	„	23,160	807	8040	287	713,106	20,537
2	Margarine	cases	390	582	460	688	5920	8855
11-18,6-9	Meat and Fish	...	...	2164	...	2740	...	32,904
19	Milk	cases	928	2012	767	1554	8082	17,112
42	Oats	bushels	19,637	3916	8955	2032	36,121	6505
46	Pollard and Bran	cwt.	3526	1549	1904	820	11,970	4578
50	Rice	„	120	144	409	485	2440	2871
65	Sugar	tons	621	27,184	816	33,992	8467	345,851
272	Salt	„	89	443	289	1145	951	4146
68	Tea	lbs.	73,280	4730	134,480	8494	807,257	52,411
82–3	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	cubic ft.	1294	8412	3256	21,119	22,115	142,033
71	Vinegar	gallons	2020	197	5270	513	31,037	4244
43	Wheat	bushels	480	164	1055	266	627,230	171,029
	Other Food and Drink	...	...	3965	...	7176	...	147,027
73	Groceries Unspecified	cwt. (meas.)	12,880	32,087	6963	13,130	19,518	42,339
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK AND TOBACCO	...	...	141,567	...	138,945	...	1,272,346
231	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	cubic ft.	...	252	...	115	...	12,813
284	Brushware	„	...	368	...	544	...	7717
232	Bricks	tons	7	24	16	54	318	1049
285	Candles	cases	863	1798	804	1525	3395	6122
233	Cement	tons	247	1710	355	1996	4773	23,601
	Chemicals—							
263	Drugs and Medicines	cubic ft.	...	1782	...	2348	...	26,828
265	Fertilisers	tons	2780	16,903	6170	35,154	5023	37,806
268	Sprays	cwt.	4	5	125	168	8186	11,010
	Other Chemicals	...	...	2094	...	4446	...	51,564
158	Coal	tons	3683	4968	15	27	52,539	69,712
159	Coke	„	54	104	13	26	3075	3783
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—							
135–139	Bags and Sacks	bales	...	22,438	...	47,113	...	30,191
114	Boots and Shoes	cubic ft.	...	10,104	...	11,574	...	102,951
141	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	cwt.	...	2590	...	5268	...	12,981
123–131	Piece Goods	cubic ft.	...	4286	...	8170	...	187,058
	Other	„	...	75,715	...	65,599	...	548,842
235	Earthenware and China	„	...	4275	...	3812	...	25,205
236–7	Glass and Glassware	„	...	1428	...	1792	...	23,214
	Live Animals—							
84	Cattle	number	8	8	...	...	4	116
85	Horses	„	46	1935	89	4102	230	16600
87A	Sheep	„	10,594	11,110	1978	2119	14,434	16,476
	Other	„	...	263	...	86	...	1229
221	Leather	cwt.	116	901	101	790	3330	26,003
287	Matches	cases	...	795	...	1986	...	11,462
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—							
194	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	tons	89	2620	134	4078	5605	34,841
172–185	Machinery	cwt. (meas.)	...	17,040	...	23,729	...	248,727
209	Motor Cars (Complete)	number	107	42,997	29	13,260	175	79,175
204	Pipes	cwt.	499	807	1439	3112	18,576	31,115
202	Nails	„	337	561	680	1073	12,460	18,386
196	Tinned Plates	„	...	...	...	...	45,601	58,638
203	Wire Netting	rolls	42	73	431	758	3100	4253
198	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	cwt.	2093	2452	3606	3933	13,962	17,309
	Other (principally Hardware)	...	...	39,328	...	39,035	...	470,548
	Oils—							
147	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	gallons	46,295	6312	8934	1554	723,533	73,608
145	Kerosene	„	10,749	8911	2967	261	19,950	6179
	Other Oils	...	...	4717	...	2843	...	37,612
161–164	Ores	tons	...	63	...	5	...	380,538
240–250	Paper and Stationery	...	...	10,958	...	7023	...	151,654
218–219	Rubber Goods	...	...	2521	...	3269	...	75,793
290	Soap	cubic ft.	...	3893	...	5365	...	28,316
224–228	Timber	super. ft.	225,000	4484	201,000	3228	1,952,000	34,714
293	Empty Returns	cwt. (meas.)	...	318	...	388	...	9784
294	Samples (five months)	cubic ft.	...	1192	...	256	...	3471
	Not Elsewhere Included	...	...	32,014	...	31,886	...	312,341
	TOTAL IMPORTS	...	...	480,637	...	482,815	...	4,593,631

PORTS, 1922-23.

and Interstate).

King Island.		Launceston.		Smithton.		Stanley.		Strahan.		Ulverstone.	
uantity	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	£		£		£		£		£		£
27	42	1560	3186	154	233	73	92	16	36	118	233
189	383	25,662	40,778	568	1059	509	1311	442	642	731	967
4094	1100	102,622	36,567	8231	2240	7693	1978	1720	494	3452	1188
550	383	27,000	18,919	860	602	790	555	630	445	660	460
...	...	2545	21,914	...	...	...	...	116	1007	8	89
...	...	168	673	2	7	2	7	13	53	67	267
7310	757	389,039	40,298	15,670	1621	9350	968	5190	537	13,190	1365
40	1	39,710	1143	450	13	40	1	1560	45	2780	80
111	1332	151	2038	258	3083	226	2690	228	2764	501	5809
883	606	38,788	33,245	324	251	2706	1753	39	46	194	152
1932	40	400,170	13,735	6068	220	3812	116	17,228	679	14,952	591
7020	274	38,004	1560	7740	264	7800	267	3120	103	11,400	346
...	..	1630	2438	42	63	46	69	30	45	57	86
...	336	...	16,820	...	84	...	64	...	296	...	164
16	32	4030	7554	179	370	114	231	632	1279	120	231
753	150	3397	520	412	84	2554	475	1882	307	9225	1972
1332	590	1398	653	2411	1048	2177	952	2771	1176	1968	793
10	11	2480	2651	12	14	43	53	22	27	196	235
15	689	2802	119,207	79	3336	126	5386	111	4860	230	9924
10	43	655	3419	24	153	45	218	14	55	40	210
4880	290	640,455	40,865	23,280	1181	19,680	1022	28,480	1759	30,480	1875
117	733	15,494	100,574	262	1711	281	1834	370	2423	892	5841
30	2	21,680	2855	490	48	620	60	640	62	430	42
572	158	197,685	55,312	219	62	24	4	898	223	18	5
...	806	...	34,809	...	626	...	1022	...	2010	...	1543
2038	3684	13,366	32,494	3511	6563	1698	2012	6065	10,571	2375	5125
...	12,442	...	634,227	...	24,936	...	23,140	...	31,944	...	39,593
...	4	...	1982	...	110	...	...	...	19	...	72
...	35	...	7314	...	22	...	33	...	142	...	113
8	27	311	1027	41	136	360	1250	211	697	...	...
12	30	3032	5105	60	101	68	141	512	1216	273	468
57	389	3105	16,090	46	320	29	223	30	162	69	462
...	110	...	28,583	...	48	...	269	...	174	...	535
20	111	5755	27,521	65	380	655	4055	7	9	374	1959
...	...	1114	1498	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	284	...	34,759	...	598	...	510	...	817	...	875
1	2	25,210	31,452	22	41	726	937	553	667	...	...
...	...	118	218	...	...	...	...	7796	23,216	...	...
...	23	...	31,845	...	34	...	6961	...	...	...	6856
...	357	...	76,652	...	878	...	1007	...	1829	...	2836
...	51	...	15,358	...	56	...	587	...	334	...	964
...	43	...	228,473	...	221	...	200	...	190	...	664
...	2022	...	539,655	...	7365	...	9837	...	9740	...	13,514
...	258	...	20,542	...	869	...	685	...	378	...	1740
...	30	...	12,809	...	592	...	87	...	317	...	508
...	...	48	732	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	175	220	15,282	...	...	6	157	...	...	...	...
1563	1318	13,104	14,688	40	60	801	860	2268	2977	...	...
...	81	...	786	...	...	..	35	...	...	...	8
3	25	4266	33,235	8	60	5	40	20	153	78	611
...	41	...	10,244	...	31	...	141	...	134	...	391
8	236	437	13,445	19	399	10	271	42	1272	49	1512
...	3306	...	264,644	...	1780	...	3165	...	12,638	...	851
1	375	224	103,346	...	...	1	750	...	...	...	...
212	224	7493	10,921	55	73	68	79	318	459	188	298
32	55	4968	8801	53	88	233	363	356	523	295	536
...	...	254	366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6	11	1060	1566	3	7	6	13	10	32	40	59
630	825	7000	7886	693	988	476	729	95	73	438	632
...	3445	...	205,399	...	9045	...	6121	...	10,977	...	26,290
4515	646	598,893	61,993	5972	813	6516	923	3659	518	30,823	4299
6670	557	203,269	8143	6200	843	5075	422	8567	778	9658	790
...	156	...	31,030	...	528	...	457	...	3777	...	1272
...	...	...	93,081	...	...	...	...	...	82	...	9
...	276	...	78,254	...	735	...	456	...	613	...	1497
...	53	...	46,251	...	164	...	212	...	1189	...	147
...	45	...	28,284	...	539	...	657	...	749	...	1619
47,000	1063	700,000	13,493	33,000	709	32,000	654	5000	78	46,000	1088
...	31	...	1080	...	12	...	151	...	...	...	308
...	...	...	33,078	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
...	4217	...	343,250	...	6883	...	9375	...	4755	...	6902
...	33,379	...	3,144,288	...	60,466	...	75,953	...	113,628	...	120,280

TRADE OF TASMANIAN

EXPORTS, Oversea

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Burnie.		Devonport.		Hobart.	
			Quantity.	Value.	Quantity	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	Food and Drink—			£		£		£
55	Ale and Beer	gallons	...	...	288	78	121,948	26,587
6	Bacon and Hams	cwt.	15	96	15	80	2	13
40	Barley, Pearl	tons	...	...	...	...	149	1952
1	Butter	cwt.	10,600	89,646	1178	9815	259	2363
17	Chaff	tons	2820	13,605	14,096	66,719	535	2655
2	Cheese	cwt.	...	...	4	14	20	76
56	Cider	gallons	...	...	8	2	17,157	7691
15	Cocoa	lbs.	...	...	...	...	414,910	22,974
14	Confectionery	„	...	...	970	117	1,170,802	88,128
4, 4A	Fish	cwt.	1976	3825	1218	2525	2352	4754
		cases	...	...	...	...	4527	13,552
42	Flour	tons	...	...	...	...	3325	36,173
22–29	Fruit, Fresh	bushels	3016	1527	40,676	10,216	2,927,483	812,654
19–21	„ Dried	lbs.	1350	14	...	...	1,634,385	57,904
31	„ Preserved	„	...	...	...	...	1,834,500	41,866
32	„ Pulped	„	...	...	139,600	2511	5,979,516	115,521
46	Hops	bales	...	...	...	...	9856	246,019
47	Jams and Jellies	lbs.	...	...	585	17	12,494,700	380,352
43	Oatmeal, &c	tons	...	...	...	1	1086	22,313
35	Oats	bushels	61,862	11,583	490,054	88,583	112,296	22,540
37–38	Peas, Unprepared	„	25,916	11,453	150,624	66,821	22,992	9088
44	„ Split	tons	...	...	...	...	244	5848
50	Potatoes	„	24,864	220,135	29,866	269,231	1089	10,092
52	Turnips	„	717	2515	1913	6054	486	1520
	Other	...	...	1624	...	7010	...	18,788
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	...	...	356,023	...	529,794	...	1,951,423
155	Carbide	tons	...	...	...	...	2949	86,828
69	Furred Skins	bales	76	3750	34	2300	664	44,533
68	Hides	cwt.	1731	4072	918	2460	2669	5584
122	Leather	„	259	1682	...	...	1760	19,422
	Live Animals—							
59	Cattle	number	1	2	4	50	...	...
60	Horses	„	21	1152	12	316	20	550
63	Sheep	„	945	1819	813	1285	25	73
	Other	...	...	293	...	353	...	85
	Metals and Ores—							
111	Cadmium	tons	...	...	...	...	1021	18,170
95	Copper, Blister	„	...	...	...	...	...	...
112	Osmiridium	ozs.	...	...	...	...	647	15,867
99	Silver-lead Ore	tons	10,801	225,921	453	9363	...	...
114	Tin	„	...	...	...	...	...	...
115	Zinc	„	...	...	...	...	31,712	1,042,452
102	Zinc Ore	„	...	...	...	...	112	1564
94, 96–8, 100-1,103, 113, 116	Other	„	...	798	...	45	...	70,676
117	Motor Cars and Lorries	number	74	29,438	12	4150	38	13,615
70	Sheepskins	bales	*n*	10,252	*n*	1465	*n*	10,353
80	Straw	tons	262	556	3071	6260	6	12
88	Tallow	cwt.	1079	1297	258	264	8529	10,705
75	Tanning Bark	„	...	...	...	...	35,342	16,659
	Timber—							
125-28	Dressed	super. ft.	104,865	2421	...	...	1,057,543	24,886
129–133A	Log	„	415,831	3019	2290	33	9750	146
134	Palings	number	538,685	6012	278,836	3098	1,810,300	21,892
136–140	Sawn	super. ft. (100)	37,947	56,194	16,995	20,547	123,247	121,618
135	Staves	number	44,882	957	2440	35	...	...
73	Wool	bales	84	958	193	3624	13,728	288,301
83	Woollen Manufactures	cubic ft.	...	...	...	...	...	29,631
164	Samples	„	2252	4023	103	180	1281	5190
166	Empty Returns	cwt. (meas.)	16,312	5342	1408	313	36,263	32,833
	Not Elsewhere Included	...	...	22,558	...	33,051	...	104,849
	TOTAL EXPORTS	...	...	738,539	...	618,986	...	3,937,917

PORTS, 1922-23.

and Interstate.

King Island.		Launceston.		Smithton.		Stanley.		Strahan.		Ulverstone.	
Quantity	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
	£		£		£		£		£		£
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1337	10,982	5	29	4	25	...	...	...	...
...	...	27	190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3953	34,340	10,576	84,615	11	59	2044	17,416	...	...	...	...
...	...	7431	38,735	...	...	149	610	...	...	2239	10,717
962	4154	156	655	1887	8735	1174	5267	...	...	...	...
...	...	16	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	16,160	893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	8160	799	...	...	...	...	...	...	75	7
...	...	7841	12,755	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	488	5309	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	296,063	78,923	2	1	...	...	...	...	528	126
...	...	82,590	2904	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	18,820	420	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	308,400	2118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
130	4	4355	153	...	...	...	...	325	12	65	2
...	...	24	492	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	276,383	48,173	...	...	7981	1323	...	...	96,169	17,602
...	...	105,507	47,135	...	...	6388	2303	...	...	20,228	7839
...	...	2	48	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1537	14,190	1	10	4924	41,498	...	...	12,181	109,648
...	...	331	1237	125	525	3333	16,402	...	...	31	108
...	5	...	11,340	...	7	...	218	...	...	...	183
...	38, 03	...	362,075	...	9366	...	85,062	...	12	...	146,232
...	...	...	...	·5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	67	1243	83,155	·4	15	2	73	4	214	105	4329
128	244	3269	6467	186	355	302	646	152	312	215	369
...	...	27	267	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
134	2960	7	809	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3	65	79	11,877	...	...	2	45	...	...	...	...
589	1100	3265	5275	...	...	175	300	...	...	429	410
...	1238	...	523	...	...	...	923	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5072	320,194	...	...
...	...	687	23,754	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	1704	303,232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	5040	...	...	...	13	...	614	...	...
2	650	202	76,954	1	400	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	306	*n*	64,977	13	146	18	180	2	15	3	34
...	...	2217	5568	...	...	...	...	...	...	752	1582
55	50	5504	6560	49	50	218	236	172	190	63	81
...	...	17,880	8815	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200	5	1,295,353	31,654	96,784	1723	59,453	904	5143	95	4500	40
...	...	6000	67	70,289	530	499,147	3882	38,100	231	7000	57
...	...	279,315	3224	12,380	134	41,080	413	...	...	347,429	3829
22	37	43,193	69,177	41,293	53,168	17,179	26,924	760	1407	1600	1760
...	...	3200	35	146,226	2071	63,190	1410	...	...	...	...
41	752	19,828	579,783	16	242	142	2345	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	30,730	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	5448	31,764	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1960	749	59,542	18,605	1530	953	4308	924	500	210	5924	1441
...	2609	...	167,593	...	1209	...	2078	...	24,586	...	2577
...	49,336	...	1,897,980	...	70,369	...	126,358	...	348,080	...	162,741

n Not available.

SHIPPING—INWARDS.

RETURN of Inward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1923.

Entered from.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Commonwealth of Australia—							
New South Wales	Steam	228	341,378	8	11,740	236	353,118
	Sailing	...	...	1	319	1	319
	TOTAL	228	341,378	9	12,059	237	353,437
Victoria	Steam	608	353,159	45	55,413	653	408,572
	Sailing	113	8616	10	817	123	9433
	TOTAL	721	361,775	55	56,230	776	418,005
Queensland	Steam	49	147,144	...	...	49	147,144
	Sailing	1	77	...	...	1	77
	TOTAL	50	147,221	...	...	50	147,221
South Australia	Steam	69	87,110	4	4515	73	91,625
	Sailing	25	3913	6	884	31	4797
	TOTAL	94	91,023	10	5399	104	96,422
Western Australia	Steam	2	8560	...	...	2	8560
Total Commonwealth of Australia	Steam	956	937,351	57	71,668	1013	1,009,019
	Sailing	139	12,606	17	2020	156	14,626
	TOTAL	1095	949,957	74	73,688	1169	1,023,645
United Kingdom—Direct	Steam	...	...	1	3788	1	3788
United Kingdom—Via States	Steam	15	68,689	...	...	15	68,689
	TOTAL	15	68,689	1	3788	16	72,477
British Possessions—							
India—Via States	Steam	1	3716	...	...	1	3716
New Zealand—Direct	Steam	1	4198	...	...	1	4198
	Sailing	2	413	...	...	2	413
	TOTAL	3	4611	...	...	3	4611
Mauritius—Direct	Steam	...	...	2	7751	2	7751
Straits Settlements—Direct	Steam	...	...	1	2751	1	2751
Other Pacific Islands—Via States	Steam	1	884	...	...	1	884
Total British Possessions (including United Kingdom)	Steam	18	77,487	4	14,290	22	91,777
	Sailing	2	413	...	...	2	413
	TOTAL	20	77,900	4	14,290	24	92,190
Foreign—							
Belgium—Via States	Steam	7	23,713	...	...	7	23,713
Germany—Via States	Steam	2	7368	...	...	2	7368
Netherlands—Via States	Steam	3	12,448	...	...	3	12,448
Netherlands, East Indies—Direct	Steam	1	2826	...	...	1	2826
Japan—Direct	Steam	1	2759	1	2884	2	5643
United States, East—Direct	Steam	1	2958	...	...	1	2958
United States, East—Via States	Steam	6	19,015	...	...	6	19,015
United States, West—Via States	Steam	1	3621	...	...	1	3621
	TOTAL	8	25,594	...	...	8	25,594
Total Foreign	...	22	74,708	1	2884	23	77,592
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES	Steam	996	1,089,546	62	88,842	1058	1,178,388
	Sailing	141	13,019	17	2020	158	15,039
	TOTAL	1137	1,102,565	79	90,862	1216	1,193,427

SHIPPING—OUTWARDS.

RETURN of Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1923.

Cleared to	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.							
New South Wales	Steam	242	320,179	2	1950	244	322,129
	Sailing	...	...	1	247	1	247
	TOTAL	242	320,179	3	2197	245	322,376
Victoria	Steam	601	341,260	3	4782	604	346,042
	Sailing	127	9912	1	67	128	9979
	TOTAL	728	351,172	4	4849	732	356,021
Queensland	Steam	92	134,891	2	8925	94	143,816
South Australia	Steam	58	57,614	2	10,233	60	67,847
	Sailing	29	4470	...	...	29	4470
	TOTAL	87	62,084	2	10,233	89	72,317
Western Australia	Steam	2	4998	...	...	2	4998
Total Commonwealth of Australia	Steam	995	858,942	9	25,890	1004	884,832
	Sailing	156	14,382	2	314	158	14,696
	TOTAL	1151	873,324	11	26,204	1162	899,528
United Kingdom—Direct	Steam	4	17,214	...	...	4	17,214
United Kingdom—Via States	Steam	38	224,920	...	...	38	224,920
	TOTAL	42	242,134	...	...	42	242,134
BRITISH POSSESSIONS.							
Canada, East—Via States	Steam	1	3331	...	...	1	3331
New Zealand—Direct	Steam	6	12,093	...	...	6	12,093
	Sailing	2	388	...	...	2	388
	TOTAL	8	12,481	...	...	8	12,481
Total British (including United Kingdom)	Steam	49	257,558	...	...	49	257,558
	Sailing	2	388	...	...	2	388
	TOTAL	51	257,946	...	...	51	257,946
FOREIGN.							
Belgium—Via States	Steam	2	9373	...	...	2	9373
Germany—Via States	Steam	1	3191	...	...	1	3191
Japan—Via States	Steam	7	19,584	...	...	7	19,584
U.S.A. East Coast—Via States	Steam	3	11,284	...	...	3	11,284
Total Foreign	Steam	13	43,432	...	...	13	43,432
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES	Steam	1057	1,159,932	9	25,890	1066	1,185,822
	Sailing	158	14,770	2	314	160	15,084
	TOTAL	1215	1,174,702	11	26,204	1226	1,200,906

SUMMARY OF TOTAL SHIPPING (INWARDS AND OUTWARDS) FROM AND TO VARIOUS COUNTRIES.

Total, From and To.	Description.	1922-23.		1921-22.		1920-21.		1913-14.		1909.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Commonwealth of Australia	Steam	2017	1,893,851	1837	1,680,615	1649	1,125,661	1457	1,653,315	1381	1,470,215
	Sailing	314	29,322	272	29,512	341	35,563	307	52,401	307	51,654
	TOTAL	2331	1,923,173	2109	1,709,127	1990	1,161,224	1764	1,705,716	1688	1,521,869
Other British Possessions (including United Kingdom)	Steam	71	349,335	77	382,345	119	386,827	208	901,820	189	714,330
	Sailing	4	801	2	746	12	4963	12	10,445	36	35,545
	TOTAL	75	350,136	79	383,091	131	391,790	220	912,265	225	749,875
Foreign Countries	Steam	36	121,024	15	49,621	21	71,494	12	40,066	3	10,064
	Sailing	...	...	1	498	2	545	7	7985	75	144,408
	TOTAL	36	121,024	16	50,119	23	72,039	19	48,051	78	154,472
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	2124	2,364,210	1929	2,111,581	1789	1,584,072	1677	2,595,291	1574	2,197,758
	Sailing	318	30,123	275	30,756	355	41,071	326	70,831	417	228,458
	TOTAL	2442	2,394,333	2204	2,142,337	2144	1,625,143	2003	2,666,122	1991	2,426,216

SHIPPING—INWARDS.

PORT Return of Inward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1923.

Port.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart	Steam	291	529,700	2	5165	293	534,865
	Sailing	47	5803	2	444	49	6247
	TOTAL	338	535,503	4	5609	342	541,112
Launceston	Steam	349	301,763	5	8746	354	310,509
	Sailing	16	928	1	319	17	1247
	TOTAL	365	302,691	6	9065	371	311,756
Burnie	Steam	139	147,458	21	28,295	160	175,753
	Sailing	12	1142	1	143	13	1285
	TOTAL	151	148,600	22	28,438	173	177,038
Currie	Steam	55	16,600	...	...	55	16,600
Devonport	Steam	59	57,502	22	33,958	81	91,460
	Sailing	7	794	2	164	9	958
	TOTAL	66	58,296	24	34,122	90	92,418
Smithton	Steam	37	3584	1	84	38	3668
	Sailing	43	3469	7	559	50	4028
	TOTAL	80	7053	8	643	88	7696
Stanley	Steam	22	10,770	7	10,522	29	21,292
	Sailing	1	67	4	391	5	458
	TOTAL	23	10,837	11	10,913	34	21,750
Strahan	Steam	42	21,358	3	1359	45	22,717
Ulverstone	Steam	2	811	1	713	3	1524
	Sailing	1	143	...	...	1	143
	TOTAL	3	954	1	713	4	1667
Wynyard	Sailing	14	673	...	...	14	673
TOTAL SHIPPING INWARDS	Steam	996	1,089,546	62	88,842	1058	1,178,388
	Sailing	141	13,019	17	2020	158	15,039
	GRAND TOTAL	1137	1,102,565	79	90,862	1216	1,193,427

SHIPPING—OUTWARDS.

PORT Return of Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1923.

Port.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart	Steam	270	488,422	4	10,874	274	499,296
	Sailing	51	6565	1	247	52	6812
	TOTAL	321	494,987	5	11,121	326	506,108
Launceston	Steam	266	279,594	4	11,228	270	290,822
	Sailing	18	1075	...	...	18	1075
	TOTAL	284	280,669	4	11,228	288	291,897
Burnie	Steam	186	183,046	1	3788	187	186,834
	Sailing	7	708	1	67	8	775
	TOTAL	193	183,754	2	3855	195	187,609
Currie	Steam	77	21,482	...	...	77	21,482
Devonport	Steam	140	150,444	...	...	140	150,444
	Sailing	3	285	...	...	3	285
	TOTAL	143	150,729	...	...	143	150,729
Smithton	Steam	36	3402	...	...	36	3402
	Sailing	50	4020	...	...	50	4020
	TOTAL	86	7422	...	...	86	7422
Stanley	Steam	37	11,460	...	...	37	11,460
	Sailing	7	732	...	...	7	732
	TOTAL	44	12,192	...	...	44	12,192
Strahan	Steam	36	15,690	...	...	36	15,690
Ulverstone	Steam	9	6392	...	...	9	6392
	Sailing	3	429	...	...	3	429
	TOTAL	12	6821	...	...	12	6821
Wynyard	Sailing	19	956	...	...	19	956
TOTAL SHIPPING OUTWARDS	Steam	1057	1,159,932	9	25,890	1066	1,185,822
	Sailing	158	14,770	2	314	160	15,084
	GRAND TOTAL	1215	1,174,702	11	26,204	1226	1,200,906

SUMMARY OF TOTAL SHIPPING (ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES) AT VARIOUS TASMANIAN PORTS.

Port.	Description.	1922-23.		1921-22.		1920-21.		1913-14.		1909.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	567	1,034,161	497	982,060	471	738,485	484	1,583,320	440	1,304,207
	Sailing	101	13,059	85	13,404	164	25,031	158	49,753	298	212,437
	TOTAL	668	1,047,220	582	995,464	635	764,516	642	1,633,073	738	1,516,644
Launceston	Steam	624	601,331	538	502,016	449	365,164	542	508,899	490	439,808
	Sailing	35	2322	49	3892	60	5401	48	11,430	19	6729
	TOTAL	659	603,653	587	505,908	509	370,565	590	520,329	509	446,537
Burnie	Steam	347	362,587	304	272,437	280	203,874	230	226,166	219	204,887
	Sailing	21	2060	11	1031	11	1349	31	2209	35	2547
	TOTAL	368	364,647	315	273,468	291	205,223	261	228,375	254	207,434
Currie Harbour	Steam	132	38,082	189	45,318	184	44,407	30	4830	28	2424
	Sailing	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	138
	TOTAL	132	38,082	189	45,318	184	44,407	30	4830	31	2562
Devonport	Steam	221	241,904	215	231,361	212	172,512	92	92,860	97	97,094
	Sailing	12	1243	2	165	19	1858	3	429	7	2473
	TOTAL	233	243,147	217	231,626	231	174,370	95	93,289	104	99,567
Smithton	Steam	74	7070	54	5292	43	4680	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	100	8048	70	5332	41	2760	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	174	15,118	124	10,624	84	7440	...	...	...	...
Stanley	Steam	66	32,752	49	36,676	69	17,781	144	77,003	141	56,221
	Sailing	12	1190	11	1372	10	886	67	5010	43	3266
	TOTAL	78	33,942	60	38,048	79	18,667	211	82,013	184	59,487
Strahan	Steam	81	38,407	71	30,804	66	35,721	155	102,213	159	93,117
	Sailing	...	...	...	...	5	302	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	81	38,407	71	30,804	71	36,023	155	102,213	159	93,117
Ulverstone	Steam	12	7916	12	5617	15	1448	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	4	572	4	572	5	541	14	1770	10	751
	TOTAL	16	8488	16	6189	20	1989	14	1770	10	751
Wynyard	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sailing	33	1629	43	4988	40	1943	*5	*230	*2	*117
	TOTAL	33	1629	53	4988	40	1943	*5	*230	*2	*117
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	2124	2,364,210	1929	2,111,581	1789	1,584,072	1677	2,595,291	1574	2,197,758
	Sailing	318	30,123	275	30,756	355	41,071	326	70,831	417	228,458
	TOTAL	2442	2,394,333	2204	2,142,337	2144	1,625,143	2003	2,666,122	1991	2,426,216

*Penguin.

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

INWARD Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1923.

Nationality.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.							
Australian	Steam	750	629,415	52	67,315	802	696,730
	Sailing	139	12,606	16	1701	155	14,307
	TOTAL	889	642,021	68	69,016	957	711,037
United Kingdom	Steam	82	307,746	4	14,290	86	322,036
	Sailing	...	...	1	319	1	319
	TOTAL	82	307,746	5	14,609	87	322,355
Canadian	Steam	1	3331	...	...	1	3331
New Zealand	Steam	150	102,250	4	2072	154	104,322
	Sailing	2	413	...	...	2	413
	TOTAL	152	102,663	4	2072	156	104,735
Total British	Steam	983	1,042,742	60	83,677	1043	1,126,419
	Sailing	141	13,019	17	2020	158	15,039
	TOTAL	1124	1,055,761	77	85,697	1201	1,141,458
Foreign.							
Dutch	Steam	3	14,279	...	...	3	14,279
Italian	Steam	1	3191	...	...	1	3191
Japanese	Steam	6	16,512	2	5165	8	21,677
U.S. America	Steam	3	12,822	...	...	3	12,822
Total Foreign	Steam	13	46,804	2	5165	15	51,969
	TOTAL	13	46,804	2	5165	15	51,969
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES	Steam	996	1,089,546	62	88,842	1058	1,178,388
	Sailing	141	13,019	17	2020	158	15,039
	GRAND TOTAL	1137	1,102,565	79	90,862	1216	1,193,427

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

OUTWARD Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1923.

Nationality.	Description.	With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.							
Australian	Steam	803	693,493	3	3982	806	697,475
	Sailing	157	14,604	1	67	158	14,671
	TOTAL	960	708,097	4	4049	964	712,146
United Kingdom	Steam	84	307,783	6	21,908	90	329,691
Canadian	Steam	1	3331	...	...	1	3331
New Zealand	Steam	154	103,356	...	...	154	103,356
	Sailing	1	166	1	247	2	413
	TOTAL	155	103,522	1	247	156	103,769
Total British	Steam	1042	1,107,963	9	25,890	1051	1,133,853
	Sailing	158	14,770	2	314	160	15,084
	TOTAL	1200	1,122,733	11	26,204	1211	1,148,937
Foreign.							
Dutch	Steam	3	14,279	...	...	3	14,279
Italian	Steam	1	3191	...	...	1	3191
Japanese	Steam	8	21,677	...	...	8	21,677
U.S. America	Steam	3	12,822	...	...	3	12,822
Total Foreign	Steam	15	51,969	...	...	15	51,969
	TOTAL	15	51,969	...	...	15	51,969
TOTAL ALL NATIONALITIES	Steam	1057	1,159,932	9	25,890	1066	1,185,822
	Sailing	158	14,770	2	314	160	15,084
	TOTAL	1215	1,174,702	11	26,204	1226	1,200,906

SHIPPING.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Entered.			Cleared.			On Registers on 30th June (a).	
	No.	Tons.	Crews.	No.	Tons.	Crews.	No.	Tons.
								Net.
1913	1003	1,338,118	51,183	1000	1,328,004	50,718	217	12,704
1914†	..	..	..	536	821,900	31,509	213	17,984
1914–15	1004	1,178,997	46,960	1005	1,111,458	46,925	217	11,544
1915–16	951	1,057,393	43,267	947	1,048,514	42,858	215	16,435
1916–17	792	754,042	32,658	797	766,034	32,835	210	17,079
1917–18	818	604,730	27,860	819	600,390	27,585	192	16,045
1918–19	751	513,730	24,684	752	504,706	24,472	193	23,340
1919–20	841	632,058	28,268	836	628,090	28,179	189	13,352‡
1920–21	1059	813,399	35,205	1085	811,744	35,383	181	15,975
1921–22	1106	1,073,776	42,944	1098	1,068,561	43,112	190	19,517
1922–23	1216	1,193,427	*	1226	1,200,906	*	187	19,968

* Not available. † For half-year ending 30th June, 1914. ‡ Gross tonnage.

(a) Except for 1913, which is as at 31st December.

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam and Sailing Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1923, at the Ports of Hobart and Launceston.

	Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c.		Total.	
	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
Hobart	48	12,486	44	1109	53	2633	..	..	145	16,228
Launceston	16	2369	4	96	20	712	2	563	42	3740
Total	64	14,855	48	1205	73	3345	2	563	187	19,968

NUMBER and Tonnage of Vessels Built and Registered in the State of Tasmania during the Years ending 30th June, 1915-23.

Year.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary.)			Sailing.			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1913*	2	49	48	6	734	383	8	783	431
1914†	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915	1	18	11	1	5	5	2	23	16
1916	2	30	24	..	..	..	2	30	24
1917	1	19	13	..	..	..	1	19	13
1918	1	135	76	..	..	..	1	135	76
1919	..	..	..	1	94	83	1	94	83
1920	2	..	175	1	..	352	3	..	527
1921	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1922	1	221	101	1	173	143	2	394	244
1923	1	30	27	1	6	6	2	36	33

† Half year ended 30th June, 1914. * Year ended 31st December, 1913.

PART IV.

INTERCHANGE.

SECTION II.—RAILWAYS, TRAMWAYS, POST AND TELEGRAPH, &c.

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PART IV.

INTERCHANGE.

SECTION II.—RAILWAYS, TRAMWAYS, POST AND TELEGRAPH, &c.

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TASMANIAN RAILWAYS (EXCLUDING LIGHT RAILWAYS.)

General Summary for Year 1922.

(Based on figures supplied by the several Railway Departments.)

Heading.	State, 1922-23.	Private.					All Railways.
		Emu Bay.	Mt. Lyell.	North Mt. Lyell.	Magnet.	Total Private.	
Length of Line open at end of Year.....Miles	663½	103	22	28	10	163	826½
Mileage under Construction.....	4½	...	...	...	...	...	4½
Average Miles worked during Year	663½	103	22	28	10	163	826½
Train Miles run	1,434,816	88,806	38,673	3711	1200	132,390	1,567,206
Total Expenditure on Construction and Equipment to end of Year (Lines open) £	6,199,725	616,931	216,086	316,638	18,750	1,168,405	7,368,130
Receipts last Financial Year —							
Passenger Traffic.....£	228,458	13,786	3302	153	56	17,297	245,755
Goods—							
Live Stock .....£	19,481	1338	416	...	...	1754	21,235
Other Agricultural and Pastoral Produce£	245,872	} 35,732	} 2204	104	} ...	56,802	366,067
Minerals .....£	29,478		9726	...			
Other .....£	33,915	}	} 6429	2607	}		
Miscellaneous .....£	15,213	4394	2326	152	178	7050	22,263
Total Receipts .....£	572,417	55,250	24,403	3016	234	82,903	655,320
Working Expenses last Financial Year —							
Maintenance .....£	144,973	14,090	5939	3783	366	24,178	169,151
Locomotive and Vehicle Charges .....£	228,308	14,284	10,050	2017	409	26,760	255,068
Traffic Charges .....£	117,607	5758	5385	443	795	12,381	129,988
Other ..£	23,462	4589	395	...	3	4987	28,449
Total Working Expenses .....£	514,350	38,721	21,769	6243	1573	68,306	582,656
Profit on Working..... £	58,067	16,529	2634	—3227	—1339	14,597	72,664
Profit per £100 Capital Expenditure..... £	0·94	2·68	1·22	—1·02	—7·14	1·25	0·99
Number of Locomotives working.....	96	9	7	4	2	22	118
Vehicles—"Rail Motors"	2	...	2	2	...	4	6
Passenger... ..... No.	196	10	7	3	1	21	217
Goods and Live Stock	1756	151	104	52	4	311	2067
Total Locomotives and Vehicles, &c.	2050	170	120	61	7	358	2408
Estimated Number of Passengers carried during Year.....	2,884,210	26,141	24,662	1003	446	52,252	2,936,462
Estimated Number of Season Ticket Journeys included in above	798,426	...	...	...	...	...	798,426
Number of Passenger-Miles travelled	46,031,992	a	409,111	18,673	a	a	a
Average Distance travelled per Passenger .....No. miles	15·96	a	16·6	18·51	10	a	a
Total Capacity of Passenger Vehicles.....	7904	376	230	150	28	784	8688
Tonnage of Goods carried during Year	546,797	37,966	33,875	10,197	350	82,388	629,185
Average Distance each Ton of Goods was carried .....No. miles	49·92	a	14·28	11·52	10	a	a
Number of Ton-Miles travelled	27,296,106	a	483,635	117,430	a	a	a
Average Receipts per Passenger .....s. d.	1 7·01	10 6·56	2 8·14	3 0·61	2 6·13	6 7·46	1 8·09
" " per Ton.....s. d.	10 1·12	18 9·85	10 10·07	5 3·83	...	13 9·47	11 7·63
Train Miles Service per Mile open .....No.	2162	862	1758	133	120	812	1896
Revenue per Mile open ..... £	862·72	536·41	1109·23	107·72	23·40	508·70	793·00
Ditto per Train Mile .....s. d.	7 11·74	12 5·31	12 7·43	16 3·05	3 10·80	12 6·30	8 4·35
Working Expenses per Mile open..... £	775·20	375·94	989·50	222·96	157·30	419·15	705·00
Ditto per Train Mile..... s. d.	7 2·03	8 8·64	11 3·10	33 7·80	26 2·60	10 3·83	7 5·23
Number of Live Stock carried—							
Sheep	a	a	1827	...	...	a	a
Cattle	a	a	608	...	...	a	a
Horses	a	a	102	...	...	a	a
Pigs	a	a	209	...	...	a	a
Employees ..... No.	1631	147	90	12	7	256	1887
Salaries and Wages ..... £	357,764	31,561	15,746	2948	958	51,213	408,977
Ditto per Employee per Year ..... £	219·4	214·7	175·0	245·7	136·9	200·1	216·7

a Not available.

TASMANIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

(Department of Railways—under control of Commissioner.)

OPEN LINES, 1893 TO 1922-23.

Year.	Loan Moneys expended during year.	Capital Cost at close of year.	Average Rate of Interest.	Interest.	Working Expenses.	Total Annual Cost.	Earnings.	Net Contribution towards Interest.	Rate of Contribution.	Annual Cash Loss.	Mileage of Lines open
	£	£	Per cent.	£	£	£	£	£	Per cent.	£	Miles.
1893	10,322	3,510,196	4·22	148,213	136,468	284,681	152,083	15,615	0·44	132,598	419·75
1894	8399	3,518,595	4·03	141,813	122,850	264,663	144,488	21,638	0·61	120,175	419·75
1895	3361	3,521,956	4·07	143,612	120,351	263,963	149,642	29,291	0·83	114,321	419·75
1896	[a] 23,733	3,524,051	4·08	143,849	122,171	266,020	162,932	40,761	1·15	103,088	419·75
1897	26,402	3,572,091	3·97	142,020	128,544	270,564	166,834	38,290	1·07	103,730	424·75
1898	12,949	3,585,040	3·92	140,881	141,179	282,060	178,180	37,001	1·03	103,880	437·75
1899	19,183	3,604,223	3·94	142,306	152,798	295,104	193,158	40,360	1·11	101,946	437·75
1900	54,847	3,659,070	3·94	144,239	160,487	304,726	202,959	42,472	1·16	101,767	438·75
1901	[b] 140,028	3,799,098	3·81	145,003	173,400	318,403	205,791	32,391	0·85	112,602	457·50
1902	[c] 41,649	3,840,747	3·76	144,654	173,292	317,946	233,210	59,918	1·56	84,736	461·75
1903	42,982	3,883,729	3·75	145,756	166,355	312,111	247,683	81,328	2·09	64,428	461·75
Half-year ending 30th June, 1904	17,685	3,901,414	3·66	71,397	82,852	154,249	132,854	50,002	2·56†	21,395§	461·75
1904-5	9094	3,920,508	3·77	147,894	171,630	319,524	243,556	71,926	1·83	75,968	462·50
1905-6	6205	3,926,713	3·77	148,263	172,601	320,864	241,188	68,587	1·74	79,676	462·50
1906-7	16,646	3,943,359	3·76	148,488	185,500	333,988	258,223	72,723	1·84	75,765	462·00
1907-8	34,251	3,977,611	3·74	149,106	201,817	350,923	277,606	75,789	1·90	73,317	463·00
1908-9	26,229	4,003,840	3·74	149,905	204,127	354,032	280,036	75,909	1·89	73,996	463·00
1909-10	44,577	4,048,417	3·75	151,980	211,677	363,657	284,063	72,386	1·78	79,594	469·00
1910-11	31,415	4,079,832	3·81	155,819	215,509	371,328	277,915	62,406	1·52	93,413	469·00
1911-12	173,182	4,253,014	3·74	159,123	221,172	380,295	312,786	91,614	2·15	67,509	495·50
1912-13	147,278	4,400,292	3·73	164,412	217,357	381,769	327,113	109,756	2·49	54,656	508·50
1913-14	96,342	4,496,634	3·76	169,268	222,713	391,981	330,168	107,455	2·38	61,813	519·00
1914-15	132,277	4,628,911	3·72	172,349	225,995	398,344	323,265	97,270	2·10	75,079	533·00
1915-16	169,735	4,798,646	3·76	180,772	248,651	429,423	348,028	99,377	2·07	81,395	562·25
1916-17	114,749	4,913,395	3·69	181,617	289,186	470,803	340,505	51,319	1·04	130,298	581·50
1917-18	66,004	4,979,399	3·69	183,977	277,952	461,929	356,735	78,783	1·58	105,194	587·75
1918-19	96,615	5,076,014	3·67	186,402	324,595	510,997	401,364	76,769	1·51	109,633	601·25
1919-20	164,262	5,240,276	3·77	197,587	390,191	587,778	506,177	115,986	2·21	81,601	627·75
1920-21	142,916	5,383,192	3·82	205,766	476,187	681,953	600,045	123,858	2·30	81,908	629·50
1921-22	370,189	5,753,381	3·97	228,488	538,066	766,554	588,297	50,231	0·87	178,257	636·75
1922-23	446,344	6,199,725	4·11	255,007	514,350	769,357	572,417	58,067	0·94	196,940	663·50

† Per annum. § Loss for Half-year.

[a] Includes £21,638 expended on North-East Dundas Tramway, which was under construction but not opened in this year.

[b] Includes £83,349 expended during 1900 on Ulverstone-Burnie Line, which was under construction but not opened for traffic until 1901

[c] Amount expended during 1902 ..... £66,649

Less difference in amount formerly shown in Railway Accounts as share capital Launceston and Western Railway Company, £50,000, and amount paid to shareholders for their interest in the Launceston and Western Railway 25,000

£41,649

TASMANIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS AND TRAMWAYS.

CAPITAL COST.

	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Capital Cost (a)	6,596,175	6,342,055	5,851,065	5,596,986	5,505,765	5,466,600	5,411,039	5,277,983	5,044,382	4,816,097
Ditto (b)	6,199,725	5,753,381	5,383,192	5,240,276	5,076,014	4,979,399	4,913,395	4,798,646	4,628,911	4,496,634
Difference	396,450	588,674	467,873	356,710	429,751	487,201	497,644	479,337	415,471	319,463

INTEREST.

Interest on lines open (Railway Department)	255,007	228,488	205,766	197,587	186,402	183,977	181,617	180,772	172,349	169,268
Interest on balance of Expenditure (c)	19,188	28,390	20,780	14,830	17,310	19,340	19,500	18,230	15,620	11,910
Total	274,195	256,878	226,546	212,417	203,712	203,317	201,117	199,002	187,969	181,178

RAILWAY AND TRAMWAY REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE (CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.)

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Revenue	568,993	597,612	594,813	507,523	397,146	357,640	340,173	346,363	320,035	330,447
Working Expenses	525,119	548,510	487,154	400,619	340,190	284,030	293,018	253,988	225,945	224,407
Profit on Working	43,874	49,102	107,689	106,904	56,956	73,610	47,155	92,375	94,090	106,040
Net Loss on Railways and Tramways	230,321	207,776	118,857	105,513	146,756	129,707	153,962	106,627	93,879	75,138
Net Loss per cent. on Cost (a)	3·49	3·28	2·03	1·89	2 67	2·37	2·85	2·02	1·86	1·56

(a) Aggregate Expenditure on Railways and Tramways (Treasury figures). (b) On lines open, and under Commissioner of Railways. (c) Based on average rate on Public Debt.

RAILWAYS IN TASMANIA.

Government Railways—3′ 6″ Gauge.

Name of Line.	Situation.	Length.	Date of Opening	Cost of Construction of Lines.
		M. Ch.		£
Abattoirs	Derwent Park to Abattoirs and Zinc Works	1 65	1912	13,079
Apsley	Brighton Junction to Apsley	26 23	1891	141,734
Cadbury's Branch	Claremont (a) ¾ mile	...	1921	...
Chudleigh	Lemana Junction to Mole Creek	12 48	1890	64,740
Derwent Valley	Bridgewater Junction to Fitzgerald	40 53	1887–1917	276,364
Elwick	Derwent Park to Elwick Racecourse (b) 1 mile	...	1884	...
Fingal	Conara Junction to St. Marys	46 60	1886	170,411
Main	Hobart to Western Junction	123 15	1876	1,297,404
Melrose	Don Junction to Paloona	7 78	1916	33,845
Mowbray	Mowbray Junction to Mowbray Racecourse (c) 1 mile	...	1907	...
Nietta	Ulverstone Junction to Nietta	21 17	1915	103,656
North-Eastern	Launceston to Herrick	85 26	1891–1919	616,217
Oatlands	Parattah to Oatlands	4 20	1885	9784
Preolenna	Flowerdale Junction to Preolenna	15 22	1917	76,214
Smithton	Irishtown to Smithton	5 20	1921	33,123
Sorell	Bellerive to Sorell	14 52	1892	113,446
Stanley-Trowutta	Stanley to Trowutta	26 32	1919	140,607
Staverton	Railton to Staverton	14 06	1914	96,066
Strahan	Regatta Point to Zeehan	29 30	1892	243,906
Western	Launceston to Myalla	136 24	1871–1922	1,076,146
Myalla-Wiltshire	Myalla to Wiltshire	27 13	1922	240,338
		638 44		

Government Railways—2′ Gauge.

Comstock Col.-North (Horse Tram)		5 36	1901 1907	14,388
Griffiths—Nickel Junction to Griffiths N.E. Dundas—Zeehan to Williamsford		19 30	1910 1898	61,201
		663 30		£4,822,669
Marrawah—Smithton to Marrawah East (controlled by P. W. Department)		22 20		

(a) and (b) Included in Main Line. (c) Included in North-Eastern Line.

Private Lines—3′ 6″ Gauge.

	Length.
	Miles.
Emu Bay—Burnie to Zeehan	88
Mount Lyell—Queenstown to Regatta Point	22
North Lyell—Linda to Kelly Basin	30
Waratah—Guildford Junction to Mount Bischoff	10
	150
Mount Farrell Tramway—2′ Gauge	8½
Rayna Junction-Maestris—3′ 6″ Gauge	5¼

TASMANIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

SUMMARY.

	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22	1922-23.
ABSOLUTE.								
Length of Lines open at end of year	350¾	438¾	470¼	601¼	627¾	629½	636¾	663½
Mileage under construction...No.	...	...	14	31¼	40	39	36¼	4½
Average miles worked..... No.	250¼	445½	477½	599¼	635¼	637	634¾	663½
Train miles run..... No.	552,689	815,903	1,041,051	1,107,890	1,266,625	1,387,417	1,433,099	1,434,816
Ditto per mile worked .. No.	...	...	2180	1849	1994	2178	2257	2162
Construction and equipment to end of year ..... £	2,900,363	3,659,069	4,079,831	5,076,014	5,240,276	5,383,192	5,753,381	6,199,725
Locomotives ..... No.	42	68	79	80	80	83	87	96
Passenger, goods, and livestock vehicles ..... No.	999	1392	1663	1810	1832	1838	1952	1952
Receipts—								
Passenger traffic..... £	52,725	76,184	119,454	167,035	209,866	238,718	233,608	228,458
Parcels, &c. (coaching) ..... £	3927	8560	13,633	21,294	26,897	31,917	28,732	33,915
Goods and livestock ..... £	38,899	103,344	124,354	203,412	261,657	320,798	313,890	294,831
Miscellaneous ..... £	10,681	14,871	20,475*	9623	7757	8612	12,067	15,213
Total Receipts..... £	106,232	202,959	277,916	401,364	506,177	600,045	588,297	572,417
Working Expenses—								
Maintenance..... £	35,202	58,862	65,774	87,029	99,687	121,514	152,168	144,973
Locomotive, carriage, and wagon charges ..... £	29,192	53,865	84,787	149,001	185,243	227,790	239,158	228,308
Traffic charges... .... £	17,510	39,300	54,254	71,594	86,166	108,426	125,038	117,607
General charges, mails, &c. £	4316	8460	10,715	16,971	19,095	18,457	21,702	23,462
Total Working Expenses £	86,220	160,487	215,530	324,595	390,191	476,187	538,066	514,350
Net Receipts (profit on working) £	20,012	42,472	62,386	76,769	115,986	123,858	50,231	58,067
Ditto per £100 capital expenditure .... £	0·69	1·16	1·52	1·51	2·21	2·30	0·87	0·94
Passengers carried ..... No.	464,064	683,015	1,682,386	1,889,102	2,267,856	2,687,837	2,757,702	2,884,210
Tonnage of goods carried.... Tons	141,327	308,453	346,186	455,542	552,832	649,626	601,586	546,797
RELATIVE.								
Receipts per mile worked ..... £	424·55	455·61	582·02	669·77	796·81	941·97	926·80	862·72
Receipts per train mile ..... s. d.	3 10·13	4 11·70	5 4·06	7 2·94	7 11·91	8 7·80	8 2·51	7 11·74
Working Expenses per Mile worked—								
Maintenance..... £	140·7	132·1	137·7	145·23	156·93	190·76	239·70	218·50
Locomotive, carriage, and wagon charges..... £	116·6	120·9	177·6	248·64	291·60	357·60	376·75	344·09
Traffic charges..... £	70·0	88·2	113·6	119·47	135·65	170·21	197·00	177·25
General charges ..... £	17·2	19·0	22·4	28·32	30·06	28·98	34·19	35·36
Total	344·5	360·2	451·3	541·66	614·24	747·55	847·64	775·20
Working Expenses per Train Mile—								
Maintenance..... s. d.	1 3·1	1 5·3	1 3·1	1 6·85	1 6·89	1 9·02	2 1·48	2 0·25
Locomotive, carriage, and wagon charges..... s. d.	1 1	1 3·8	1 7·5	2 8·28	3 0·00	3 3·40	3 4·05	3 2·19
Traffic charges..... s. d.	0 7·5	0 11·6	1 0·	1 3·51	1 4·33	1 6·76	1 8·94	1 7·67
General charges ..... s. d.	0 1·8	0 2·5	0 2·5	0 3·67	0 3·62	0 3·19	0 3·63	0 3·92
	3 1·4	3 11·2	4 1·6	5 10·31	6 1·93	6 10·37	7 6·10	7 2·03
Average distance travelled per passenger ..... miles	21·92	20·32	20·66	21·15	20·29	18·70	16·88	15·96
Average rate per passenger... s. d.	2 3·27	2 2·77	1 5·04	1 9·22	1 10·21	1 9·31	1 8·33	1 7·01
Ditto per passenger per mile travelled ..... s. d.	0 1·24	0 1·09	0 0·82	0 1·00	0 1·09	0 1·14	0 1·20	0 1·19
Average distance tonnage goods carried..... miles	33·42	41·80	47·32	52·12	56·01	51·78	51·28	49·92
Average rate per ton ..... s. d.	5 2·58	6 3·96	6 7·33	8 4·37	8 5·65	9 3·86	9 9·91	10 1·12
Ditto ditto per mile carried..... .... s. d.	0 1·87	0 1·81	0 1·68	0 1·90	0 1·1	0 2·16	0 2·44	0 2·42
Cost of construction per mile... £	8269	8339	8675	8442	8348	8551	9035	9343

PRIVATE RAILWAYS.

EMU BAY RAILWAY.

Particulars.		1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Miles open	No.	102·75	102·75	102·75	103	103
Miles worked	No.	102·75	102·75	102·75	103	103
Total cost of construction and equipment	£	614,924	616,493	613,137	616,405	616,931
Ditto, per mile	£	5975	5985	5968	5985	5990
Passengers carried	No.	37,083	33,806	42,708	27,939	26,141
Average fare per passenger	s. d.	8 6·54	9 1·65	8 6·10	10 7·76	10 6·56
Goods and minerals conveyed	tons	50,636	32,188	51,662	36,853	37,966
Average rate per ton	s. d.	14 9·38	18 5·65	16 8·29	17 3·58	18 9·85
Train miles run	No.	110,150	99,962	105,801	91,851	88,806
Average mileage per mile worked	No.	1070·14	971	1027	891	861·61
Gross receipts	£	58,457	50,501	67,845	52,966	55,250
Working expenses	£	36,453	33,411	38,701	38,701	38,721
Profit on working	£	22,004	17,090	29,144	14,265	16,529
Ditto per £100 capital expenditure	£	3·58	2·77	4·75	2·31	2·68
Gross receipts per train mile	s. d.	10 7·36	10 1·23	12 9·90	11 6·41	12 5·31
Ditto mile worked	£	568·92	490·30	658·69	514·20	536·41
Working expenses per train mile	s. d.	6 7·42	6 8·22	7 3·79	8 5·16	8 8·64
Ditto mile worked	£	354·55	324·38	375·74	371·71	375·94
Locomotives	No	10	10	9	9	9
Number of carriages, wagons, &c.	No.	161	161	161	161	161

MOUNT LYELL COMPANY'S RAILWAY.

Miles open	No.	22	22	22	22	22
Miles worked	No.	22	22	22	22	22
Total cost of construction and equipment	£	216,086	216,086	216,086	216,086	216,086
Ditto, per mile open	£	9822	9822	9822	9822	9822
Passengers carried	No.	23,810	23,441	22,921	27,669	24,662
Average fare per passenger	s. d.	3 0·77	2 8·99	3 5·95	2 9·88	2 8·14
Goods and minerals carried	tons	66,535	39,806	40,776	37,758	33,875
Average rate per ton	s. d.	6 8·08	6 9·76	10 3·75	9 10·87	10 10·07
Train miles run	No.	53,660	44,841	44,249	40,016	38,673
Average mileage per mile open	No.	2439	2038	2011	1819	1758
Gross receipts	£	34,208	24,570	26,683	24,020	24,403
Working expenses	£	28,197	24,676	23,955	24,180	21,769
Profit on working	£	6011	—106	2728	—160	2634
Ditto per £100 capital expenditure	£	2·78	...	1·26	—0·07	1·22
Gross receipts per train mile	s. d.	12 9·89	10 11·50	12 0·72	12 0·72	12 7·43
Ditto mile worked	£	1554	1116·82	1212·86	1091·82	1109·23
Working expenses per train mile	s. d.	10 6·11	11 0·07	10 9·93	12 1·02	11 3·10
Ditto mile worked	£	1282	1121·63	1088·86	1099·09	989·50
Locomotives	No.	7	7	7	7	7
Carriages, wagons, &c.	No.	124	125	124	124	113

NORTH MOUNT LYELL RAILWAY.

Miles open and worked	No.	*28	28*	28*	28*	28*
Cost of construction and equipment	£	316,638	316,638	316,638	316,638	316,638
Ditto, per mile	£	11,308·5	11,308·5	11,308·5	11,308·5	11,308·5
Passengers carried	No.	3946	3905	3620	4106	1003
Average fare per passenger	s. d.	2 2·76	1 11·19	2 3·12	2 0·78	3 0·61
Goods and minerals carried	tons	21,247	15,266	13,034	13,318	10,197
Average rate per ton	s. d.	4 0·05	5 6·76	5 10·34	5 9·24	5 3·83
Train miles run	No.	11,598	9656	8470	8739	3711
Average mileage per mile open	No.	414	345	304	312	133
Gross receipts	£	6694	4822	4394	4415	3016
Working expenses	£	7713	8704	8086	10,410	6243
Profit on working	£	...	...	...	...	...
Ditto per £100 capital expenditure		—0·32	—1·22	—1·17	—1·89	—1·02
Loss on working	£	1019	3882	3692	5995	3227
Gross receipts per train mile	s. d.	11 6·52	9 11·85	10 4·51	10 1·26	16 3·05
Ditto mile worked	£	239·08	172 21	155·50	157·67	107·72
Working expenses per train mile	s. d.	13 3·60	18 0·34	19 1·12	23 9·90	33 7·80
Ditto mile worked	£	275·46	310·86	288·79	371·80	222·961
Locomotives	No.	4	4	4	4	4
Carriages and wagons	No.	56	59	59	59	57

* Two miles at Kelly Basin not in use.

MAGNET RAILWAY.

Particulars.		1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Miles open	No.	10	10	10	10	10
Miles worked	No.	10	10	10	10	10
Total cost of construction and equipment	£	18,750	18,750	18,750	18,750	18,750
Ditto, per mile	£	1875	1875	1875	1875	1875
Passengers carried	No.	975	1079	886	529	446
Average fare per passenger	s. d.	1 10·15	1 9·79	1 7·50	2 5·04	2 6·13
Goods and minerals conveyed	tons	377	371	425	546	350
Average rate per ton	s. d.	12 9·42	†	†	†	†
Train miles run	No.	3120	3120	3640	2100	1200
Average mileage per mile worked	No.	312	312	364	210	120
Gross receipts	£	331	337	331	328	234
Working expenses	£	2135	2134	1675	1646	1573
Profit on working	£	—1804	—1797	—1344	—1318	—1339
Ditto, per £100 capital expenditure	£	—9·62	—9·58	—7·17	—7·03	—7·14
Gross receipts per train mile	s. d.	2 1·46	2 1·92	1 9·82	3 1·49	3 10·80
Ditto, per mile worked	£	33·10	33·70	33·10	32·80	23·40
Working expenses per train mile	s. d.	13 8·23	13 8·15	9 2·44	15 8·16	26 2·60
Ditto, per mile worked	£	213·50	213·40	167·5	164·06	157·30
Locomotives	No.	2	2	2	2	2
Carriages, wagons, &c.	No.	8	7	5	7	5

† Not known.

LIGHT RAILWAYS.

Marrawah Government Railway.

Particulars.		1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Miles open	No.	29*	21	21	23	23
Miles worked	No.	...	20	21	23	23
Total cost of construction, &c.	£	52,227	60,160	60,160	60,160	60,160
Train miles run	miles	15,000	†	†	†	†
Receipts—Passenger traffic	£	...	214	284	301	...
Goods	£	...	4218	5687	5996	...
Total	£	3512	4432	5971	6297	9353
Working expenses	£	2143	2790	8285	4345	4996
Profit on working	£	1369	1642	—2314	1952	4357
Passengers carried	No.	976	1080	1526	1620	2554
Goods and minerals carried	tons	17,150	20,363	22,520	25,388	38,000
Locomotives	No.	2	2	4	3	4
Carriages, wagons, &c.	No.	62	81	66	82	85

Zeehan Private Railway.

Miles open	No.	4·40	1½	1·05	1½	1½
Miles worked	No.	...	1½	1	1½	1½
Total cost of construction, &c.	£	4183	4183	4183	4183	4183
Train miles run	No.	2050	1000	1300	900	800
Receipts—Passenger traffic	£	†	†			
Goods	£	†	†	888	785	554
Total	£	473	679	888	785	1554
Working expenses	£	651	769	802	780	1604
Profit on working	£	—178	—90	86	5	—50
Passengers carried	No.	570	...	...	...	...
Goods and minerals carried	tons	3245	4800	7935	4100	5704
Locomotives	No.	2	1	1	1	1
Carriages, wagons, &c.	No.	30	33	27	31	31

* Includes some miles of wooden tram. † Not known

ALL TASMANIAN RAILWAYS.

STATISTICAL Summary, Five-yearly Period, 1918-19 *to* 1922-23.

	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Miles open on 31st December ..... No.	764·25	790·75	792·50	799¾	826½
Miles worked (average) ..... No.	762·25	798·25	800·00	797¾	826½
Total cost of construction and equipment ..... £	6,242,412	6,408,243	6,547,803	6,921,260	7,368,130
Ditto per mile ..... £	8168	8104	8202	8655	8916
Passenger journeys ..... No.	1,954,916	2,330,087	2,757,972	2,817,943	2,936,462
Ditto per 1000 train miles ..... No.	1519	1636	1780	1788	1874
Ditto per mile worked ..... No.	2564	2919	3447	3532	3553
Average fare per passenger ..... *s. d.*	1 10·96	1 11·59	1 10·74	1 9·54	1 8·09
Goods and minerals tonnage ..... No.	594,337	640,463	755,523	690,061	629,185
Ditto per 1000 train miles ..... No.	463	450	488	438	401
Ditto per mile worked ..... No.	779	802	944	865	761
Average rate per ton ..... *s. d.*	10 6·77	9 0·33	11 7·10	10 1·70	11 7·63
Gross receipts ..... £	501,054	586,407	699,298	670,026	655,320
Working expenses ..... £	399,092	459,116	548,604	613,003	582,656
Profit on working ..... £	101,962	127,291	150,694	57,023	72,664
Ditto per £100 capital expenditure ..... £	1·63	1·99	2·30	0·82	0·99
Loss on working ..... £	—	—	—	—	—
Proportion of working expenses to £100 gross earnings	79·65	78·29	78·45	91·49	88·91
Train miles run ..... No.	1,286,418	1,424,204	1,549,577	1,575,785	1,567,206
Average mileage per mile worked ..... No.	1686	1784	1937	1975	1896
Receipts per train mile ..... *s. d.*	7 9·48	8 2·82	9 0·31	8 6·02	8 4·35
Ditto per mile worked ..... £	657·4	734·6	874·1	840·0	793·00
Working expenses per train mile ..... *s. d.*	6 2·45	6 5·37	7 0·97	7 9·34	7 5·23
Ditto per mile worked ..... £	523·5	575·2	685·8	768·5	705·00
Locomotives ..... No.	103	103	105	109	118
Carriages, wagons, &c. ..... No.	2265	2184	2187	2303	2290

MUNICIPAL ELECTRIC TRAMWAYS.

Heading.	1921-22.			1922-23.		
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Total.	Hobart.	Launceston.	Total.
Miles open (3 ft. 6 in. gauge)—						
Route ..... Miles	15½	10·137	25·637	16	10·137	26·137
Track	21½	14·350	35·850	22	14·675	36·675
Total Cost of Construction and Equipment to end of Year £	*359,826	130,650	490,476	*383,685	134,298	517,983
Interest paid during year on Capital Cost ..... £	20,440	8910	29,350	19,954	10,075	30,029
Receipts, last Financial Year ..... £	109,776	45,353	155,129	124,519	52,898	177,417
Working Expenses ..... £	84,045	38,577	122,622	96,741	35,270	132,011
Mileage run during the Year	1,042,097	462,537	1,504,634	1,281,613	466,361	1,747,974
Total Number of Passengers carried during the Year ...	11,034,272	4,281,697	15,335,969	1,2096,545	4,403,454	16,499,999
Profit on working	25,731	6776	32,507	27,778	17,628	45,406
Profit on Working per £100 Capital Expenditure ... £	7·15	5·19	6·63	7·24	13·13	8·77
Rolling Stock -						
Electric Cars	43	25	68	48	25	73
Total Carrying Capacity of Passenger Vehicles	2104	918	3022	2384	918	3302
Annual Output of Electric Current for traction purposes, in kilowatt hours	1,878,220	819,460	2,697,680	2,607,950	839,360	3,447,310
Number of Persons employed	332	116	448	313	125	438
Salaries and Wages ..... £	82,421	27,480	109,901	82,306	28,299	110,605
Cost of Construction per mile of Track ... . £	16,737	9105	13,080	17,440	9152	14,125
Receipts per Passenger .. .. d.	2·39	2·54	2·43	2·47	2·88	2·58
Ditto per mile run ..... d.	25·28	23·53	24·75	23·32	27·22	24·36
Ditto per mile open per Day (route) ..... £	19·40	12 26	16·58	21·32	14·30	18·62
Working Expenses per Passenger ..... d.	1·83	2 16	1·92	1·92	1·92	1·92
Ditto per mile run ..... d.	19·36	20·02	19·56	18 12	18·15	18·12
Ditto per mile open per Day (route) ..... £	14·86	10·43	13·10	16·56	9·53	13·84
Miles run per mile open per Day (route) ..... No.	184·20	125·04	160·79	219·5	126·06	183·22
Passengers per mile open per Day (route) ..... No.	1950·5	1157·7	1638·7	2071·2	1190·0	1729·5
Persons employed per 10,000 miles run ..... No.	3·19	2·51	2·98	2·44	2·68	2·50
Salaries and Wages per head per Year ..... £	248·3	236·9	245·3	263·0	226·4	252·5

* The cost of construction of Hobart Tramways includes, in addition to net cost, £118,000 for purchase of original proprietor's rights.

ACCIDENTS AND EMPLOYMENT ON RAILWAYS AND TRAMWAYS.

RETURN giving the Number of Persons Employed, Salaries, Wages, and Number of Accidents on Railways and Tramways during 1922-23.

Railway or Tramway.	No. of Persons Employed during Year.		Salaries and Wages Paid.			Accidents.			Total.	
			Salaries.	Wages.	TOTAL.	Passengers.	Servants of Department.	Others.	Killed.	Injured.
	Salaried.	Wages.	£	£	£					
Tasmanian Govt. Railways	209	1422	68,090	289,674	357,764	5	27	3	1	34
Marrawah Light Railway	1	13	4000		4000	...	...	...	...	...
Total State	210	1435	361,764		361,764	5	27	3	1	34
Emu Bay Railway	147		31,561		31,561	...	...	...	...	...
Mt. Lyell Railway	12	78	4327	11,419	15,746	...	...	...	...	...
North Mt. Lyell Railway	1	11	354	2594	2948	...	...	...	...	...
Magnet Railway	...	7	...	958	958	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan Light	...	2	...	333	333	...	...	...	...	...
Total Private	258		51,546		51,546	...	...	...	...	...
Municipal Trams –										
Hobart	15	298	5996	76,310	82,306	2	...	...	..	2
Launceston	29	96	2909	25,390	28,299	7	3	2	.	12
Total	44	394	8905	101,700	110,605	9	3	2	...	14
Total Railways & Tramways	2341		523,915		523,915	14	30	5	1	48

TRAMWAYS (FOR CARRIAGE OF MINERALS AND TIMBER) NOT INCLUDED IN ABOVE.

Name.	Terminal Points.	Gauge.	Distance.	Particulars.
		ft. in.	mls.	
Sandfly Colliery Line*	North-West Bay to Mine	2 0	12¼	Minerals, Timber, Produce
Tas. Gold Mining Co.'s Line	Beaconsfield to Beauty Point	3 6	3½	Minerals (chiefly)
Huon Timber Co.'s Line	Port Huon to Timber Reserves	3 6	30	Timber
Duck River Railway	Leesville to Parish of Williams	3 6	8	Timber (chiefly)
Smithton	Smithton to Pelican Point	3 6	2	Produce, &c.

* The Sandfly Tram was purchased in 1917 by Government for the sum of £4500, and is now held on a three years' lease by the Kingston Municipal Council.

TASMANIAN GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

COMPARATIVE Statement of Native Coal carried during the Years 1921-22 *and* 1922-23.

STATION.	TONS.			
	1921-22.	1922-23.	INCREASE.	DECREASE.
Lord's	763	872	109	...
Avoca	28	...	...	28
Fingal	90	...	...	90
Silkstone	12	...	...	12
Mt. Nicholas	26,057	28,583	2526	...
Cullenswood	34,697	38,298	3601	...
St. Marys	1746	1354	...	392
Tarleton	637	481	...	156
Spreyton	283	265	...	18
Preolenna	...	14	14	...
TOTALS	64,313	69,867	5554	...

W. H. LOVETT, Chief Accountant.

ANNUAL SUMMARY OF POSTAL STATISTICS IN THE STATE OF TASMANIA, 1922-23.

Particulars.	No.	Total.
Offices—		
Post	413	
Receiving	106	
Total	...	519
Persons employed on the 30th June, 1923—		
In Postal and Telegraph Department—		
Permanent Staff	681	
Semi-official and Non-official (including staff employed at their offices)	357	
Receiving Officekeepers	106	
As Mail Contractors	246	
Exempt Temporary and Casual Employees	187	
Total	...	1577
Postal—		
Number of Mail Contracts	287	
Number of Money Order Offices	171	
Money Orders issued in State (No. 116,145) £	539,444	
" " paid in State (No. 99,409) £	475,761	
Number of Postal Note Offices	406	
Postal Notes issued in State (No. 380,050) £	124,610	
" " paid in State (No. 2,542,806) £	582,117	
Postal Articles dealt with	35,802,609	
Telegraphs (exclusive of Railway Telegraphs)—		
Number of Stations	486	
‡Mileage of Wire	5537	
‡Mileage of Poles	2178	
Telegrams despatched No.	582,179	
Telegrams received No.	626,066	
Revenue received by State—		
Inland £	20,490	
Interstate £	21,793	
Beyond the Commonwealth £	1464	
Exchanges	233	
Lines connected—		
Subscribers' Lines	6448	
Other (Local)	469	
Total	...	6917
Instruments connected—		
Subscribers Instruments	8024	
Other (Local)	119	
Public Telephones	373	
Total	...	8516
*Revenue of whole Department in State for Financial Year 1922-23 £	322,164	
*†Expenditure of whole Department in State for Financial Year 1922-23 £	302,841	

*Subject to revision. † Does not include interest and depreciation. ‡ Includes wires used for both telegraph and trunk line purposes.

LETTERS, PACKETS, AND NEWSPAPERS DEALT WITH.

	Letters and Postcards.	Parcels.	Packets.	Newspapers.
Posted for delivery within the Commonwealth	23,616,428	2,094,467		6,911,015
Beyond the Commonwealth—				
Despatched	1,292,817	47,430		114,900
Received	832,299	276,784		343,980
Total	25,741,544	2,418,681		7,369,895

CONTRACT PRICES, HOBART.

RETURN Showing the Average Contract Prices of Certain Articles (Provisions, Stores, Textiles) supplied in Hobart to the Government of Tasmania, 1922.

Articles.	Unit.	Price.
		s. d.
Groceries and Provisions—		
Arrowroot in 1-lb. packets	lb.	0 9
Bacon (cut)	"	1 6½
Barley, Pearl	"	0 2¼
Biscuits, Coffee	"	0 11½
Biscuits, Fancy	"	0 11½
Bread	100 lbs.	14 7
Butter, Fresh	lb.	1 6
Butter, Potted	"	...
Cheese	"	0 11¼
Cream of Tartar	"	2 3
Cocoa	"	1 6
Coffee, Whole Roasted	"	1 5
Currants	"	0 10½
Curry Powder	"	3 0
Fish, Fresh, all	"	0 5
Flour	ton	250 0
Fruits, Dried, Assorted	lb.	1 9
Ginger, Ground	"	1 6
Ham	"	1 8
Hops (in 1-lb. packets)	"	5 0
Jam in 1-lb., 2-lb., or 6-lb. tins	"	0 6½
Jelly	packet	0 4½
Meat, Fresh—Beef	100 lbs.	34 5
Meat, Fresh—Mutton	100 lbs.	35 5
Mustard	lb.	3 6
Oats, Rolled	"	0 2¾
Oatmeal	"	0 2¾
Pepper, Black	"	0 10¼
Peas, Split	"	0 3
Peel, Candied	"	1 3
Pickles, Mixed, pint	bottle	1 0
Powder, Custard	lb.	0 8
Rabbits	pair	1 6
Raisins	lb.	0 11
Rice	"	0 3¾
Sago	"	0 3
Salt, Fine	cwt.	7 6
Salmon	tin	1 9
Sardines, Halves	"	1 1
Sauce, Tomato (Australian), pint	bottle	0 10½
Sauce, Worcester (Australian), pint	"	0 11¼
Sugar	ton	937 6
Tea	lb.	1 3½
Treacle	"	0 5¼
Tobacco, Fig	"	5 3
Tobacco, Havelock, Aromatic	"	9 1¼
Vinegar	gal.	3 0
Stores—		
Blue (1-oz. squares)	lb.	0 11⅛
Borax, Whole	"	0 11½
Candles, Compo.	"	0 10¾
Kerosene	gal.	2 3
Lead, Black (1-oz. cakes)	doz.	1 6
Matches, Safety	gross	7 3

Articles.	Unit.	Price.
		s. d.
Stores—*continued.*		
Soda, Washing	cwt.	8 6
Starch, Silver Star	lb.	0 9¼
Soap, Common	ton	686 8
Soap, Nut-brown Washing	cwt.	35 0
Soap, Carbolic	"	42 6
Whiting	"	7 0
Liquors—		
Ale	12 pints	8 7
Brandy, Australian, bulk	gal.	67 6
Brandy, Hennessy's XXX Star	case	183 9
Gin	gal.	47 6
Rum	"	39 3
Stout, Australian	12 pints	15 10
Wine, Australian Port	gal.	12 3
Fuel—		
Coal, Tasmanian	ton	31 9
Coal, Newcastle	"	35 9
Firewood—Gum, cut	"	24 8
Firewood—Gum, logs	"	22 11
Textile Fabrics and Dress—		
Blankets, Single, White (Wool)	each	16 3
Blankets, Single, Coloured	"	9 6
Calico, White	yard	1 2
Caps, Tweed	each	2 9
Cotton, Sewing	doz.	4 3
Coats, Bluey	each	25 0
Coats, Oilskin	"	42 6
Coats, Tweed, Tasmanian	"	25 0
Flannel, White, Tasmanian	yard	2 1
Flannelette	"	1 6
Forfar	"	1 4
Felt Hats	doz.	98 0
Quilts (Alhambra)	"	150 0
Quilts, White	"	275 0
Shirts, Cotton, Coloured	doz.	90 0
Sheeting, White (64-inch)	yd.	2 10
Sheeting, White (90-inch)	"	6 9
Sheeting, U.B. (72-inch)	"	3 3
Socks, Cotton	12 pairs	16 0
Socks, Woollen	"	18 0
Stockings, Women's Cotton	"	18 0
Stockings, Men's Wool and Cotton	"	16 0
Suits, Corduroy, Boys'	each	24 6
Suits, Dungaree	"	16 0
Trousers, Mole (made in Tasmania)	"	16 9
Trousers, Tweed (Tas.)	"	19 0
Towelling, Turkish	yard	1 2
Towels, Coloured	doz.	37 0
Undershirts, Flannel	each	6 9
Underpants, Flannel	"	6 3
Waistcoats, Tweed (Tas.)	"	11 0

PRICES OF PROVISIONS, STORES, &c.

TABLE showing the Average Retail Prices of Provisions and other Articles (of Standard Quality) at Hobart during the Year 1922.

Articles.	Unit.	Price.
		s. d.
Groceries—		
Bacon (rasher)	lb.	1 4
Barley, Pearl	„	0 3
Beans, Haricot	„	0 3½
Biscuits, Plain	„	0 7
Biscuits, Rice	„	0 10½
Bread	2 lbs.	0 5½
Butter, Fresh (factory)	lb.	1 11
Butter, Potted	„	1 6
Beef, Tinned	tin	2 0
Cheese, Australian	lb.	1 1
Cocoa	„	1 6
Coffee, Ground	„	2 0
Corn Flour	lb.	0 8
Currants	lb.	0 11
Curry Powder	„	3 0
Eggs, Fresh	doz.	1 9
Eggs, Preserved	„	1 6
Fish, Tinned (Salmon)	tin	1 2
Flour	lb.	0 2
Fruit, Tinned in Liquid—Apricots	tin	1 2
Pears	„	1 5
Fruit, Dried—Apricots	lb.	1 10
Apples	„	1 0
Honey	„	0 9
Lemon Essence	bottle	0 10
Lemon Peel	lb.	1 3
Lemons (Wrapped)	doz.	1 6
Margarin	lb.	1 3
Milk, Condensed, Sweetened	tin	1 1
Milk, Powdered	„	1 5
Mustard	lb.	3 0
Oatmeal	„	0 3½
Onions	„	0 2
Peas, Split	„	0 4
Pepper, Black	„	1 8
Potatoes	„	0 1
Raisins	„	1 0
Rice	„	0 4
Sago	„	0 4
Salt, Fine	„	0 1
Soda, Bi-Carb.	„	0 4
Sauce, Tomato	pint	0 11
Sugar	lb.	0 5½
Tea (No. 1 quality)	„	2 3
Tea (No. 2 quality)	„	2 0
Vinegar (Australian)	quart	0 8
Blue	lb.	1 3
Candles	„	0 10
Kerosene	4¼ gals.	7 6
Matches	gross	8 0
Soap, Washing	bar	0 6
Soda, Washing	lb.	0 2
Starch	„	0 9
Fish, Fresh—		
Barracouta, Smoked	each	1 0
Barracouta, Fresh	„	1 0
Crayfish	„	1 0
Flathead	„	0 3
Flounders	„	1 0
Perch	„	1 6
Rock Cod	„	0 9
Trumpeter (Bastard)	„	2 0
Fruit, Fresh—		
Cherries (1st January)	lb.	0 3
Grapes (1st April)	„	1 3
Oranges (1st Aug.)	doz.	1 6
Raspberries (1st January)	lb.	0 7
Strawberries (1st December)	„	0 9
Apples (1st May)	bush.	5 0

Articles.	Unit.	Price.
		s. d.
Meat—		
Beef, Fresh, Sirloin	lb.	0 11
Lamb, Fresh, Leg	„	0 11
Lard	„	1 0
Mutton, Fresh, Leg	„	0 10
Pork, Fresh, Leg	„	1 0
Pork, Corned	„	1 0
Sausages	„	0 7
Suet, Beef	„	0 6
Suet, Mutton	„	0 6
Milk	pint	0 4
Liquors—		
Ale, Bottled (Tasmanian)	doz. qts.	18 0
Ale, Bottled (English)	„	—
Beer (Draught)	pint	0 8
Beer (Draught)	gal.	5 0
Brandy, French	bottle	20/to22/6
Brandy, Australian	½ bottle	7 0
Cider, Tasmanian	doz. qts.	24 0
Gin	bottle	16/ to 19/
Rum	„	12 0
Whisky	glass	1 0
Wine, Australian Port	„	0 6
Wine, Australian Sherry	„	0 6
Vegetables—		
Asparagus (1st Nov.)	bunch	1 2
Beans, Broad, (1st Feb.)	peck	0 8
Beans, French (1st Feb.)	lb.	0 4
Carrots (1st Dec.)	bunch	0 2
Green Peas (1st Dec.)	peck	1 1
Swedes (1st May)	cwt.	4 0
Tomatoes (1st Feb.)	lb.	0 3
Turnips (1st Dec.)	bunch	0 2
Fuel—		
Coal, Tasmanian	ton	36 0
Coal, Newcastle	„	42 0
Firewood, Gum, Cut	„	30 0
Firewood, She-oak, Cut	„	35 0
Stores, Building Material, &c.—		
Arsenate of Lead	lb.	0 10½
Bluestone	cwt.	47 6
Cement (3 cwt.)	barrel	—
Lead, White	cwt.	—
Lime and Sulphur, prepared	gal.	1 8
Lime, Fresh Roast	bushel	—
Motor Spirits	gal.	3 6
Nails, Wire, 2-inch	lb.	—
Oil, Red, Emulsion	gal.	4 3
Oil, Linseed, Raw, (4 gals.)	drum	—
Petrol	gal.	3 6
Roofing, Galv. Iron	ton	—
Roofing, Tiles	1000	480 0
Sheep Dip	10lbs.	—
Wire Fencing, No. 10 plain	cwt.	—
Wire Fencing, Barbed	„	—
Wire Netting, Rabbit-proof (3ft. 6in. × 1⅜ in. × gauge)	100 yds.	—
Bricks	1000	78 0
Timber—Hardwood, Sawn, Scantlings. (Super.)	100 ft.	17 0
Timber—Hardwood, Prepared Flooring (run)	„	17 0
Timber—Hardwood, Prepared Weather-boards (run)	„	18 0
Palings, Sawn (5 ft.)	100	24 0
Shingles, Split	1000	27 6

RETAIL PRICES OF MEAT.

(Data from Commonwealth Bureau of Statistics.)

HOBART.

YEAR	Beef.					Mutton.					Pork.			
	Sirloin.	Steak, Rump.	Steak, Stewing.	Corned, Round.	Weighted Average.	Leg.	Shoulder.	Loin.	Loin Chops.	Weighted Average.	Leg.	Loin.	Chops.	Weighted Average.
	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb. d.	per lb d.
1913	7·0	8·8	6·7	6·4	7·0	6·0	5·1	5·7	6·5	5·9	7·6	7·9	8·3	7·9
1914	7·3	9·5	6·9	6·6	...	6·7	5·4	6·4	7·1	...	7·9	8·2	8·6	...
1915	8·8	10·8	7·2	7·9	8·4	8·0	6·9	7·8	8·4	7·8	9·5	10·0	10·5	10·0
1916	10·6	13·1	9·0	10·0	10·3	9·8	8·6	9·6	10·6	9·7	11·7	12·5	13·2	12·5
1917	10·9	13·2	9·3	10·3	10·6	10·4	8·9	9·8	10 8	10·0	11·2	11·9	12·4	11·8
1918	11·8	14·9	10·1	11·2	11·5	10·6	9·2	10·1	11·4	10·4	12·0	12·6	13·5	12·7
1919	11·4	14·6	9·9	11·0	11·3	9·0	7·6	8·8	10·5	9·0	12·0	12·9	13·8	12·9
1920	13·1	16·3	11·3	12·8	12·9	11·0	9·4	10·8	12·2	10·9	16·2	16·5	17·4	16·7
1921	12·0	16·8	10·5	12·0	12·7	9·6	7·5	9·4	10·9	9·0	15·6	16·3	16·4	16·1
1922	10·8	16·1	9·3	10·2	11·6	8·9	7·0	8·5	9·9	8·6	12·3	13·2	14·3	13·2

LAUNCESTON.

1913	6·4	7·4	6·0	5·4	6·1	5·5	5·0	5·6	6·2	5·6	7·2	7·6	7·6	7·5
1914	6·9	7·7	6·4	6·4	...	6·1	5·5	6·2	6·8	...	7·6	7·7	8·0	...
1915	8·8	10·4	7·5	8·1	8·5	7·7	7·1	7·6	8·6	7·8	9·4	9·5	10·0	9·6
1916	10·6	13·4	9·8	10·0	10·5	9·6	9·1	9·4	10·9	9·8	11·7	11·8	12·7	12·1
1917	10·4	12·6	9·5	9·7	10·2	9·8	9·2	9·6	10·9	9·9	11·0	11·1	11·5	11·2
1918	11·0	13·9	9·8	10·4	10·8	10·1	9·3	10·0	11·0	10·1	11·4	11·7	12·0	11·7
1919	10·7	14·0	9·8	10·2	10·7	9·5	8·4	9·5	10·5	9·5	12·3	12·7	13·1	12·7
1920	12·9	15·7	11·4	12·5	12·7	11·2	10·0	11·1	12·6	11·2	15·7	15·8	16·2	15·9
1921	11·0	14·3	9·8	10·8	11·0	9·4	8·5	9·4	11·2	9·3	14·9	15·1	15·3	15·1
1922	9·8	12·8	8·7	9·3	10·2	8·6	7·8	8·4	10·4	8·8	11·4	11·5	12·0	11·6

WEIGHTED AVERAGE FOR FIVE TOWNS (Hobart, Launceston, Zeehan, Beaconsfield, Queenstown).

1913	6·9	8·3	6·6	6·3	6·8	6·0	5·3	5·8	6·5	5·9	7·5	7·8	8·0	7·8
1914	7·2	8·8	6·9	6·6	...	6·6	5·6	6·5	7·1	...	7·9	8·1	8·4	...
1915	8·8	10·6	7·5	8·1	8·5	8·1	7·2	7·9	8·6	8·0	10·4	11·1	11·5	11·0
1916	10·5	13·2	9·5	10·1	10·4	9·9	8·9	9·7	10·8	9·8	11·7	12·2	12·9	12·2
1917	10·6	12 9	9·5	10·1	10·4	10·2	9·1	9·8	10·9	10·0	11·1	11·5	12·0	11·5
1918	11·4	14·4	10·1	11·0	11·3	10·5	9·3	10·2	11·3	10·4	11·7	12·2	12·8	12·2
1919	11·1	14·3	10·0	10·7	11·1	9·4	8·1	9·3	10·6	9·4	12·0	12·6	13·3	12·6
1920	12·9	15·9	11·3	12·7	12·8	11·2	9·7	11·0	12·3	11·1	15·7	15·9	16·5	16·0
1921	11·5	15·5	10·3	11·5	11·6	9·7	8·0	9·6	11·0	9·3	15·1	15·6	16·1	15·6
1922	10·4	14·5	9·1	9·9	11·0	8·9	7·3	8·5	10·1	8·8	11·9	12·4	13·3	12·5

RETAIL PRICE Index Numbers (Food, Groceries, and Housing) for five Tasmanian Towns, compared with Melbourne and weighted average for Australia, with weighted average for the six Capital Cities of Australia in 1911 *as Base* (=1000).

Year.	Hobart.	Launceston.	Burnie.	Devonport.	Queenstown.	Weighted Average—Tasmania.	Melbourne.	Weighted Average—Australia.
1911	954	...	...	...	...	...	950	...
1912	1042	999	...	...	988	1012	1055	1080
1913	1053	971	...	...	989	1007	1051	1080
1914	1090	1014	...	...	1021	1041	1105	1113
1915	1233	1190	...	...	1208	1199	1277	1255
1916	1278	1253	...	...	1260	1251	1309	1301
1917	1301	1258	...	...	1228	1261	1294	1294
1918	1356	1310	...	...	1272	1313	1349	1336
1919	1496	1409	...	...	1357	1431	1481	1481
1920	1837	1692	...	...	1521	1734	1788	1753
1921	1785	1612	...	...	1468	1671	1737	1668
1922	1651	1539	...	...	1341	1557	1625	1564
1923	1756	1645	1644	1661	1406	1704	1749	1677

CURRENT RETAIL PRICES—GROCERIES.

(Data from Commonwealth Bureau of Statistics.)

HOBART.

(*Averages.*)

	Unit.	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.	1912.
	lb.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Bread	„	2·7	3·3	2·8	2·2	2·0	1·8	1·9	2·3	1·8	1·8	1·8
Flour	„	2·0	3·0	2·7	1·8	1·8	1·7	1·7	2·2	1·6	1·5	1·5
Tea	„	20·5	20·8	26·7	18·7	17·4	17·4	17·3	16·9	15·6	15·6	15·4
Coffee	„	22·7	23·0	23·2	19·0	18·2	18·0	18·0	18·0	18·0	17·9	18·0
Sugar	„	5·7	6·0	5·4	3·7	3·5	3·5	3·5	2·9	2·7	2·8	3·0
Rice	„	4·1	5·8	8·5	5·3	3·4	3·3	3·1	3·0	3·0	2·9	3·0
Sago	„	4·0	4·1	6·4	5·2	4·7	4·1	3·5	3·2	3·0	3·1	3·2
Jam	„	8·7	8·2	8·2	5·8	5·2	4·0	4·9	4·4	4·4	4·4	4·2
Oatmeal	„	3·1	3·0	4·7	4·4	3·4	2·4	2·3	3·3	2·4	2·6	2·8
Raisins	„	11·9	11·8	11·2	8·8	8·2	7·8	7·6	7·2	6·5	6·5	6·3
Currants	„	11·6	11·8	11·4	9·5	9·3	9·4	9·6	8·0	7·2	7·4	7·7
Potatoes	„	1·3	1·04	1·9	2·1	1·13	1·13	1·16	1·12	0·9	0·9	1·0
Onions	„	2·3	1·9	3·3	3·2	3·0	2·4	1·3	1·8	1·9	1·5	2·5
Milk	pint	3·9	4·3	4·3	3·5	3·0	2·9	2·9	3·3	3·0	2·8	2·5
Butter	lb.	20·5	25·8	29·3	22·5	19·7	18·8	19·1	21·0	15·2	14·2	16·2
Cheese	„	12·3	17·4	18·2	16·3	13·9	13·0	14·1	13·4	11·1	10·9	11·5
Eggs	doz.	21·2	23·3	26·9	18·7	18·7	17·6	17·8	19·5	16·4	16·2	17·6
Bacon	lb.	16·1	21·1	22·7	17·3	15·8	15·6	16·9	15·4	12·5	12·3	10·7

LAUNCESTON.

Bread	lb	2·5	3·1	2·8	2·1	2·0	1·8	1·9	2·2	1·6	1·5	1·7
Flour	„	1·9	2·8	2·6	1·7	1·7	1·6	1·6	2·2	1·4	1·3	1·3
Tea	„	20·0	20·8	27·0	19·0	17·5	17·4	17·4	16·3	14·5	14·5	14·5
Coffee	„	21·7	21·7	22·3	18·1	17·7	17·7	17·7	17·7	17·7	17·4	17·2
Sugar	„	5·5	5·8	5·2	3·6	3·5	3·5	3·5	2·8	2·5	2·5	2·7
Rice	„	3·9	5·4	7·8	5·1	3·4	3·1	2·9	2·9	2·9	2·8	2·9
Sago	„	3·5	3·7	5·4	4·6	4·4	3·8	3·3	2·6	2·4	2·6	2·8
Jam	„	8·4	7·9	8·0	5·7	5·1	4·7	4·6	4·0	4·0	4·0	3·9
Oatmeal	„	2·9	3·0	4·5	4·4	3·3	2·3	2·2	3·3	2·2	2·2	2·5
Raisins	„	11·5	11·7	10·9	8·6	8·3	7·9	7·7	6·6	6·2	6·2	6·1
Currants	„	10·8	10·9	10·6	8·5	8·2	8·1	8·7	7·2	6·4	6·9	7·1
Potatoes	„	1·3	1·02	1·8	2·2	1·1	1·13	1·18	1·1	0·9	0·9	1·2
Onions	„	2·1	1·7	3·0	3·2	2·8	2·1	1·2	1·8	1·9	1·6	2·2
Milk	pint	3·5	3·9	3·8	3·0	2·8	2·8	2·5	2·9	2·5	2·3	2·3
Butter	b.	20·0	24·6	28·6	21·9	19·0	18·2	18·7	20·2	14·6	13·6	15·3
Cheese	„	12·3	15·6	17·2	15·3	13·2	12·8	13·3	12·7	9·6	9·7	10·5
Eggs	doz.	18·6	20·5	23·1	18·0	17·2	16·5	16·7	17·9	14·6	14·7	16·0
Bacon	lb.	17·0	20·9	22·9	16·9	15·7	16·0	17·4	15·1	12·5	12·1	10·0

TASMANIA (WEIGHTED AVERAGE—FIVE TOWNS.)

Bread	lb.	2·7	3·2	2·8	2·1	2·0	1·8	1·9	2·3	1·7	1·7	1·7
Flour	„	2·0	3·0	2·6	1·8	1·8	1·6	1·7	2·3	1·5	1·4	1·4
Tea	„	20·7	21·3	27·4	19·0	17·7	17·6	17·5	16·9	15·4	15·4	15·3
Coffee	„	22·5	22·9	23·2	19·0	18·3	18·1	18·1	17·9	17·8	17·7	17·7
Sugar	„	5·7	5·9	5·4	3·7	3·5	3·6	3·5	2·9	2·7	2·7	2·8
Rice	„	4·1	5·7	8·3	5·3	3·5	3·2	3·0	2·9	2·9	2·9	3·0
Sago	„	3·8	4·0	6·1	5·1	4·7	4·0	3·5	3·0	2·8	2·9	3·1
Jam	„	8·7	8·2	8·2	5·8	5·2	4·9	4·8	4·3	4·2	4·3	4·0
Oatmeal	„	3·1	3·1	4·7	4·4	3·4	2·4	2·4	3·3	2·4	2·5	2·7
Raisins	„	12·0	12·0	11·3	8·8	8·4	8·0	7·8	7·1	6·5	6·5	6·0
Currants	„	11·4	11·5	11·2	9·2	9·0	8·9	9·3	7·7	7·0	7·2	7·6
Potatoes	„	1·3	1·1	1·9	2·1	1·0	1·13	1·21	1·14	0·9	0·9	1·15
Onions	„	2·2	1·9	3·2	3·3	3·0	2·3	1·3	1·9	1·9	1·6	2·4
Milk	pint	3·7	4·1	4·1	3·3	3·0	2·9	2·8	3·2	2·8	2·6	2·5
Butter	lb.	20·4	25·4	29·0	22·3	19·4	18·6	19·0	20·7	15·0	14·0	15·9
Cheese	„	12·4	16·9	17·9	16·0	13·7	13·1	13·9	13·1	10·5	10·4	11·2
Eggs	doz.	20·4	23·0	25·6	18·8	18·3	17·3	17·7	19·1	16·0	15·8	17·3
Bacon	lb.	16·4	20·9	22·4	17·0	15·7	15·7	17·1	15·2	12·4	12·1	10·4

FOOD AND GROCERIES (46 COMMODITIES).

Measurement of Change in Purchasing-power of Money.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Hobart	35 11	40 6	43 3	35 0	32 8	30 11	30 5	28 11	24 3	23 3	23 10
Launceston	34 2	38 8	42 2	34 2	31 6	30 2	30 1	28 1	22 7	21 6	22 6
Tasmania	35 6	40 0	42 11	35 0	32 6	31 0	30 8	29 0	23 11	23 0	23 8

PRICES OF PROVISIONS, &c.

COMPARATIVE RETURN showing the general Retail Prices of Provisions and other Articles at Hobart, during the Years quoted, as far as can be ascertained from the Statistics of the State.

Articles.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Butter, Fresh ..... per lb.	10*d.* to 2/	1/ to 2/	10*d.* to 1/6	1/8	1/10	2/7	2/4	1/11
Ditto, Potted.....ditto	10*d.* to 1/4	1/ to 1/8	7*d.* to 1/	1/4	1/8	2/2	2/0	1/6
Cheese, Colonial .....ditto	6*d.* to 1/	8*d.* to 1/	6*d.* to 9*d.*	1/1	1/4	1/6½	1/6	1/1
Ditto, English..... ditto	...	2/	...	...	...	...	...	...
Eggs..... per dozen	9*d.* to 2/6	1/ to 2/6	8*d.* to 2/	1/2	1/6	2/3	2/2	1/9
Ham, Colonial..... per lb.	1/ to 1/3	10*d.* to 1/	6*d.* to 1/	...	1/10	...	...	...
Meat—								
Bacon .....ditto	9*d.* to 1/	9*d.* to 1/	9*d.*	1/1	1/6	1/5½	1/10	1/4
Beef .....ditto	2½*d.* to 8*d.*	6*d.* to 8*d.*	4*d.* to 8*d.*	10*d.* to 1/3	1/	1/2	1/0	11*d.*
Mutton .....ditto	2*d.* to 8*d.*	3*d.* to 6*d.*	3*d.* to 6*d.*	6*d.* to 1/-	10*d.*	1/1	9*d.*	10*d.*
Milk .....per quart	4*d.* to 6*d.*	5*d.*	4*d.*	...	7*d.*	9*d.*	9*d.*	8*d.*
Bread .... per 2-lb. loaf	2½*d.* to 3*d.*	3*d.* to 3½*d.*	2½*d.*	4*d.*	5*d.*	5½*d.*	6½*d.*	5½*d.*
Flour, Fine .... per ton	10*l* to 12*l*	13*l* to 14*l*	6*l* 10/ to 8*l* 8/	13*l*	13*l* 17/	17*l* 10/	18*l* 10/	14*l* 10/
Grain—								
Wheat..... per bushel	4/ to 5/	4/9 to 5/	3/6 to 3/9	4/9	5/9	8/6	9/6	8/
Barley .....ditto	3/6 to 4/6	3/6 to 3/9	3/ to 3/9	5/	5/9	7/	7/	6/
Oats .....ditto	2/6 to 3/	2/3 to 2/6	2/6 to 2/9	3/9	5/	5/3	3/9	3/6
Rice .....per lb.	3*d.* to 4*d.*	3*d.* to 3½*d.*	3*d.*	6*d.*	6*d.*	9*d.*	4*d.*	4*d.*
Sugar,Counter & Ration,ditto	3½*d.* to 5*d.*	2½*d.* to 4*d.*	2½*d.* to 4*d.*	3½*d.*	4½*d.*	6*d.*	6*d.*	5½*d.*
Vegetables—Potatoes,per ton	3*l* to 4*l* 10/	3*l* to 12*l*	2*l* 9/ to 6*l*	6*l*	13*l* 10/	12*l*	7*l*	7*l*
Spirits .....per gallon	1*l* 8/ to 1*l* 12/	1*l* 5/ to 1*l* 10/	22/6 to 28/	...	...	...	...	...
Malt Liquors—Beer ... ditto	2/	1/6	1/6	...	...	5/	5/	...
Wines .....per doz.	1*l* 10/ to 3*l*	2*l* 10/	1*l* 16/*	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco .....per lb.	4/ to 5/6	5/ to 8/	4/6 to 5/3	...	10/	11/6	11/6	11/6
Tea .....ditto	2/ to 3/	1/ to 2/6	1/ to 2/6	1/8	1/9	2/6	2/6	2/3
Coffee.....ditto	2/	1/6 to 2/	1/6	1/8	1/9	2/3	2/1½	2/
Candles, Wax, Sperm...ditto	6*d.*	4*d.*	4*d.*	1/	1/	1/2½	11*d.*	10*d.*
Soap.....per cwt.	1*l* 10/ to 2*l*	15/ to 1*l* 15/	20/	...	3*l* 5/	48/6	40/	40/
Hay .....per ton	2*l* 10/ to 4*l*	2*l* 10/ to 3*l*	3*l* to 5*l*	5*l* 10/	6*l*	7*l*	5*l*	4*l.* 10/
Straw.....ditto	1*l* 15/ to 2*l* 10/	1*l* 10/ to 1*l* 12/	1*l* 10/ to 1*l* 15/	2*l* 5/	3*l* 10/	4*l* 10s.	4*l*	3*l*
Firewood—Uncut ... per ton	9/ to 12/	10/ to 15/	8/6	17/	25/	32/	28/	25/
Oil, Kerosene .....per gallon	3/ to 3/6	2/6	1/6	2/	2/6	2/7	2/10	1/9
Coals .....per ton	20/ to 30/	20/ to 23/	20/ to 26/	...	36/	40/	40/	39

* Colonial.

PRICES OF VARIOUS ARTICLES.

TEXTILE FABRICS AND DRESS.

RETURN showing the Current Prices Ready-made Clothing, &c., paid in Hobart in the Year 1922.

Articles.	Unit.	Price.	Articles.	Unit.	Price.
		s. d.			*s. d.*
Blankets, double bed, white	pair	59 6	Hats, felt	each	11 6
Ditto, single bed, coloured	,,	30 0	Shirts, cotton.....	,,	9 6
Boots, men's, strong.....	,,	19 0	Shoes, men's	pair	24 0
Ditto, women's, strong	,,	18 0	Ditto, women's, strong	,,	15 6
Calico, white	yard	1 3	Sheeting, U.B. (70 in.)	yard	2 11
Caps, tweed	each	5 6	Socks, cotton	pair	1 3
Coats, tweed	,,	25 0	Ditto, woollen	,,	2 3
Ditto, bluey	,,	33 0	Stockings, cotton	,,	1 3
Ditto, oilskin	,,	21 0	Ditto, worsted	,,	2 11
Collars	doz.	12 0	Suits, Australian tweed (factory made)	each	85 0
Cotton, sewing, reel.....	each	0 3½	Trousers, tweed, Australian	,,	22 6
Dress material, muslin.....	yard	1 6	Ditto, dungaree.....	,,	8 6
Ditto, print	,,	1 6	Ditto, moleskin	,,	18 6
Ditto, tweed	,,	6 6	Underpants, cotton	each	7 6
Dungaree suits	each	20 0	Ditto, woollen	,,	7 11
Flannel	yard	2 6	Undershirts, cotton	,,	7 6
Flannelette	,,	1 3	Ditto, woollen	,,	7 11
Handkerchiefs, cotton	each	0 9	Wool, knitting (4-ply).....	lb.	1 1½

RETURN showing the Average Prices per lb. of Wool sold in Tasmania in January.

	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Greasy Merino, Extra Super	15½	15⅜	19¼	27½	27	27½	28¼	38	32	33
,, Superior	...	14	18½	25½	26	25½	27¼	30	28	30
,, Good	...	12½	17¼	24	25	23	25	24	24	24½
,, Average	...	11½	16¾	21	23	20½	20½	20	19	21¾
,, Wasty & Inferior	9	8¾	12¾	17½	18	18	15½	12	16	19½
,, Lambs, Extra Super	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
,, ,, Super	...	...	...	...	...	15½	...	...	...	9½
,, ,, Good	...	9½	...	...	...	8	9¼	...	...	8½
,, ,, Average	13½	7½	...	6½	...	6½	7½	6	6	4½
,, ,, Inferior	9	4½	...	4½	7	4½	6	1½	2	3¼
Comebacks, Extra Super	6	13⅝	21½	26	26	27	29	21	23	31¼
,, Super	13¾	12½	19	24	24	25	27½	16	21	28¼
Crossbreds, Fine	12½	13⅛	21¼	25	24	26½	26¾	12	17	24½
,, Medium	10½	13⅛	17	19	21	23	22	8	13	20
,, Coarse	8½	9	18¼	14	15	19	16	2½	5	8½
,, Lambs, Superfine	...	12⅞	13	18½	...	16	17¾	...	9	16
,, ,, Good	7½	10½	12½	13	15½	12½	12½	6½	6½	12¾
,, ,, Coarse	6	7½	11½	11	11½	12½	10½	...	...	9½

DECENNIAL RETURN showing Average Prices of Fruit at Factories.

	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Apples ..... per bushel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6	1 9	1 9
Apricots ..... per lb.	0 1½	0 2	0 1	0 1¼	0 1¼	0 1¾	0 1¾	0 1½	0 1	0 1
Blackberries ..... ,,	0 1½	0 1½	0 2	0 2	0 1¾	0 2¼	0 2·36	0 2½	0 2½	0 3
Cherries (Kentish) ..... ,,	0 1¼	0 1¼	0 1½	0 1½	0 1¼	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1
Currants, Black ..... ,,	0 3½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 5½	0 6
,, Red ..... ,,	0 2½	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 3	0 3½	0 5½	0 6
Gooseberries ..... per bushel	5 0	7 6	7 6	7 10	6 1	6 9	6 8	6 8	5 0	5 0
Peaches ..... per lb.	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 1
Pears ..... per bushel	...	...	...	...	3 0	3 0	3 8	3 0	3 6	3 3
Plums (Damson) ..... ,,	3 6	5 0	5 0	4 7	4 7	6 0				
,, (Egg) ..... ,,	3 6	5 0	5 0	4 7	4 7	6 0				
,, (Greengage) ..... ,,	4 0	5 6	5 0	4 7	4 7	6 6	5 7	2 0	3 6	3 10
,, (Orlean) ..... ,,	3 0	4 6	5 0	4 7	4 7	6 0				
,, (Other) ..... ,,	3 6	4 6	5 0	4 7	4 7	6 0				
Quinces ..... per lb.	0 1	0 1	0 1½	0 1¼	0 1	0 1	0 1	0 0½	0 0½	0 0½
Raspberries ..... ,,	0 2½	0 2	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 2·48	0 3	0 6¼	0 6
Strawberries ..... ,,	0 4	0 5	0 5	0 5	0 4¾	0 5½	0 5·55	0 5½	0 8	0 6

HOUSE RENT in Hobart at 1st April, 1921.

No. of Rooms.	State Statistician's Estimate. (*a*)	Census.	Federal Bureau of Statistics.(*b*)
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Under Four rooms	10 0	10 5*	12 1
Four rooms	13 10	13 11	17 0
Five rooms	18 1	17 11	21 0
Six rooms	20 7	20 7	24 10
Seven rooms	23 4	(*n*)	29 8
Over Seven rooms	27 9	(*n*)	37 2
All houses	18 0	16 0†	22 6

(a) From data collected by the City Council. (b) These are the figures on which the Cost of Living Index is based.
* Three rooms only. † Three to Six rooms only. (n) Not available.

Part V.

PRODUCTION.

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PART V.

PRODUCTION.

PART V.

PRODUCTION.

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CROWN LANDS (GENERAL).

RETURN of the Number of Acres in the State; also the Number of Acres Granted or Sold, or held under Pastoral Leases, Occupation Licences, and Timber Leases, up to 31st December, 1922.

Number of Acres in the State.	Number of Acres Granted, Leased for 99 Years, or Sold up to the end of the Year 1922.	Held under Pastoral Leases, Occupation Licences, and Timber Leases, up to the end of the Year 1922.		
			Area.	Rental.
			Acres.	£
		Islands	107,000	1580
16,778,000	6,503,307	Ordinary Leased Land	1,577,653	9150
		Land Leased for Timber	308,072	3081
		TOTAL	1,992,725	13,811

RETURN of the Number of Country Lots of Crown Land and Town and Suburban Allotments Sold during the Year 1922; also the Quantity Sold, the Amount of Sale, and the Average Price per Acre.

COUNTRY LANDS.				TOWN AND SUBURBAN ALLOTMENTS.			
Number of Lots.	Area.	Amount of Sale.	Average Price per Acre.	Number of Lots.	Area.	Amount of Sale.	Average Price per Acre.
	Acres.	£	£ s. d.		Acres.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
454	40,941	32,518	0 15 11	59	550	1876 6 8	3 8 3

RETURN of the Number of Acres Leased from the Crown for Pastoral Purposes during the Year 1922.

Number of Acres—89,666. Amount of Rental—£637.

RETURN of Town Allotments Sold during the Year 1922.

Town.	No. of Lots.	Area.	Purchase Money.	Town.	No. of Lots.	Area.	Purchase Money.
		A. R. P.	£ s. d.			A. R. P.	£ s. d.
Abbotsbury	1	250 1 20	166 13 4	Mathinna	1	0 1 0	13 6 8
Alberton	4	1 0 34	36 13 4	Mangana	1	0 0 21	13 6 8
Bellerive	1	1 1 0	181 6 8	Moorina	1	0 2 1	13 6 8
Beaconsfield	6	25 2 3	100 0 0	Nekah	2	0 2 19	40 0 0
Branxholm	1	0 0 39	16 0 0	Palana	1	2 0 0	6 0 0
Burgess	2	39 3 10	81 6 8	Premaydena	1	21 1 13	15 0 0
Cornwall	1	0 0 30	16 13 4	Queenstown	1	0 0 33	13 6 8
Currie	2	0 3 24	40 0 0	Ridgeway	1	15 3 2	20 0 0
Cookville	1	15 0 17	21 6 8	Strahan	1	0 2 0	20 0 0
Forester	1	0 3 12	20 0 0	Springfield	3	86 2 31	274 13 4
Franklin	1	7 1 1	20 0 0	St. Marys	1	1 2 6	26 13 4
Heybridge	1	9 2 19	28 0 0	Smithton	17	10 1 34	512 0 0
Lady Barron	1	2 0 0	6 0 0	Tullah	1	0 0 22	10 0 0
Leith	2	45 1 10	126 13 4	Zeehan	1	0 1 15	10 0 0
Liena	1	10 0 0	28 0 0				
				TOTALS	59	550 0 16	1876 6 8

CROWN LANDS (GENERAL)—*continued.*

RETURN showing Quantity of Country Land Sold in 1919, 1920, 1921, *and* 1922.

	1919.		1920.		1921.		1922.	
	Area.	Purchase Money.	Area.	Purchase Money.	Area.	Purchase. Money.	Area.	Purchase Money.
	Acres.	£	Acres.	£	Acres.	£	Acres.	£
First class	5948	8788	9704	14,888	7913	12,467	9999	14,813
Second class	11,048	8365	15,410	11,032	29,208	20,541	19,580	13,609
Third class	7897	3062	9202	3435	16,784	6486	11,362	4096
TOTAL	24,893	20,215	34,316	29,355	53,905	39,497	40,941	32,518

RETURN of Country Lands Sold during the Year 1922.

(Fractions of an acre omitted.)

County.	Under 50 Acres.		50 Acres and under 100 Acres.		100 Acres and under 500 Acres.		500 Acres and Over.	
	No. of Lots.	Area.	No. of Lots.	Area	No. of Lots.	Area.	No. of Lots.	Area.
		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.		Acres.
Buckingham	41	1173	12	852	10	1317	2	3789
Cornwall	8	151	7	538	10	1779	—	—
Cumberland	2	62	3	172	12	2775	—	—
Devon	25	806	14	922	5	1093	—	—
Dorset	39	976	19	1476	21	3648	—	—
Flinders	9	270	10	699	6	1300	1	581
Franklin	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Glamorgan	2	100	1	52	3	718	—	—
Kent	9	276	8	576	2	337	1	600
King Island	4	66	2	160	1	141	—	—
Lincoln	5	151	—	—	1	150	—	—
Monmouth	5	153	3	217	2	339	—	—
Montagu	4	56	1	50	—	—	—	—
Montgomery	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Pembroke	15	445	5	369	13	3065	—	—
Russell	3	69	—	—	5	762	—	—
Somerset	1	40	—	—	5	1014	—	—
Wellington	43	1179	30	2306	14	2211	—	—
Westmorland	3	80	4	223	3	557	—	—
TOTAL	218	6053	119	8612	113	21,206	4	4970

DECENNIAL RETURN—GENERAL.

	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Receipts from all sources £	87,699	79,212	82,700	82,665	77,805	80,440	78,453	96,228	80,756	70,520
Receipts from Deposits and Instalments, Crown Lands Acts (Selection) £	51,881	46,702	49,577	50,827	45,894	43,279	44,771	46,374	35,255	29,251
Receipts from other Sales of Crown Lands ..... £	14,545	11,384	11,91	12,396	11,382	11,215	11,638	10,536	7129	9168
Rent of Crown Land for Pastoral & other purposes. £	7633	7371	9193	8266	9091	8429	9105	11,669	11,125	10,906
Rent of Government Property .... £	1802	1429	1536	2076	2166	1940	2179	2694	2220	1987
Fees for Licences, Grant Deeds, &c ..... £	6189	8473	5624	5627	6247	8957	5556	2465	2692	2192
Survey Fees ..... £	5648	3854	4853	3472	3025	6569	1997	7801	1948	2063
Forest Revenue .....£	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,688	19,387	14,952
Area of Country Lands sold..... acres	53,908	39,924	45,886	38,050	24,558	25,745	24,893	34,316	53,905	40,941
Area of Town and Suburban Lots sold ... acres	1037	1260	740	479	515	675	412	733	1614	550
Area of Land leased for "Closer Settlement Act"	5355	11,303	14,845	2095	5567	1352	1550	1967	12,243	13,950
Pastoral purposes...acres	190,395	190,769	280,985	95,264	74,340	81,816	149,246	340,876	197,597	89,666
Soldiers' Settlement.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,233	102,293	56,602	27,128
Number of Applications for Selection and Purchase	1631	1515	1610	842	809	996	1203	1836	966	895
Number of Grant Deeds issued	733	705	499	550	553	685	716	952	773	610

RETURN of Land Sales from 1906 *to* 1922 *inclusive.*

YEAR.	NUMBER OF LOTS.			AREA OF LAND SOLD.			AMOUNT FOR WHICH SOLD.			AVERAGE PRICE PER ACRE.	
	Country.	*Town and Suburban.*	TOTAL.	*Country Lots.*	*Town and Suburban Lots.*	TOTAL.	*Country Lots.*	*Town and Suburban Lots.*	TOTAL.	*Of Country Lots.*	*Of Town and Suburban Lots.*
				acres.	acres.	acres.	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1906.....	1014	272	1286	142,732	1853	144,585	75,471	8996	84,467	0 10 7	4 17 1½
1907.....	946	254	1200	124,905	2093	126,998	81,041	7619	88,660	0 13 0	3 12 9
1908.....	1027	222	1249	125,196	1632	126,828	81,972	8083	90,055	0 13 1	4 19 1½
1909.....	1275	226	1501	189,196	2400	191,596	117,429	6689	124,118	0 12 5	2 15 9
1910.....	877	303	1180	150,380	2380	152,760	88,948	11,202	100,150	0 11 9	4 14 2
1911.....	1027	214	1241	214,158	1493	215,651	136,500	5245	141,745	0 12 9	3 10 3
1912.....	597	240	837	93,738	1915	95,653	55,432	6712	62,144	0 11 10	3 10 1
1913.....	493	205	698	53,908	1037	54,945	40,004	5224	45,228	0 14 7	5 0 8
1914.....	402	164	566	39,924	1260	41,184	29,719	4642	34,361	0 14 11	3 13 8
1915.....	449	114	563	45,886	740	46,626	38,827	2928	41,755	0 16 11	3 19 1
1916.....	373	147	520	38,050	479	38,529	31,152	3700	34,852	0 16 4	7 14 6
1917	281	63	344	24,558	515	25,073	21,923	1774	23,697	0 17 10	3 8 11
1918.....	254	96	350	25,745	675	26,420	20,808	2239	23,047	0 16 2	3 6 4
1919.....	249	69	318	24,893	412	25,305	20,215	4472	24,687	0 16 3	10 17 1
1920.....	349	102	451	34,316	733	35,049	29,355	3959	33,314	0 17 1	5 8 0
1921.....	432	81	513	53,905	1614	55,519	39,497	3266	42,763	0 14 8	2 0 6
1922.....	454	59	513	40,941	550	41,491	32,518	1876	34,394	0 15 11	3 8 3

GENERAL RETURN OF LAND SETTLEMENT.

Particulars as on 31st December, 1922.	Area in Acres.
1. Alienated land	5,326,825
2. Land in process of alienation	880,410
Crown Lands—	
Leased for pastoral purposes	1,684,653
" mining "	49,823
" timber-getting	308,072
" closer settlement	93,399
" soldiers' "	202,673
" other purposes	1000
Occupied by Commonwealth Departments	10,000
Occupied by State Departments	8000
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes	100,000
Balance unoccupied and unreserved	8,113,145
Total area of State	16,778,000
Area for which Crown Grants were issued during the year ended 31.12.1922	67,759
Area for which Crown Leases were issued during the year ended 31.12.1922	89,666
Total area of State mainly devoted to pastoral pursuits	5,320,374
Total area of State mainly devoted to agricultural purposes	344,745
Total area of State mainly devoted to mining purposes	—
Area of land in process of alienation forfeited during year 1922	11,302

* In addition licences to search for coal and oil over 137,692 acres are in force.

REPORT OF STOCK AND CROPS.

CROPS IN 1922-23.

WHEAT.

The area under wheat, 25,200 acres, is somewhat less than for the last two years. The yield, 22·6 bushels per acre, is the highest since 1912. The production, 570,000 bushels, is about the same as the last two years and much above that of the four preceding years.

BARLEY, ENGLISH.

The acreage (5070), is the lowest for several years. The yield, however, 26·9 bushels per acre was unusually high, so that the total production, 136,000 bushels, is about the average, though smaller than in the two preceding years.

OATS.

The acreage (58,000), again shows an increase and is the highest since 1915-16. The yield, 28·5 bushels per acre, is the third good yield in succession. The production, 1,675,000 bushels is the largest since 2,189,000 bushels in 1915-16.

PEAS, GREY.

The area under crop was 13,600 acres, the largest since 1912. The yield, 18¾ bushels per acre, was slightly less than the previous year, but above the average. The total production, 255,000 bushels is also easily the greatest since 1912. (The two years, 1910-11 and 1911-12 were great years for pea-crops, both in acreage and yield, and production was much greater in those two years than either before or since).

PEAS, BLUE.

The acreage (8700), is smaller than last year and much less than the record year (1918-19), when it was over 20,000 acres. The yield, 18·4 bushels per acre, is somewhat under average. The production, 161,000 bushels, is over 30,000 bushels less than last year.

POTATOES.

The area under crop, 34,400 acres, was rather less than last year, and the yield, 2·94 tons per acre, slightly better than last year. Both acreage and yield were well over the average. The production, 101,000 tons, was 6000 tons less than last year, but otherwise, larger than any year since the years of big potato production which ran from 1901 to 1908, with a maximum of 182,000 tons in 1906.

HAY.

The area cropped was 100,000 acres, an increase of 9000 acres on last year, but less than the two preceding years. The yield was 33½ cwt. per acre, the highest since 1912. Total production was 167,000 tons, or 30,000 tons more than last year, though less than in the previous year.

FRUIT.

The area of orchards has decreased by about 2500 acres. This decrease is partly a matter of cutting up of suburban orchards for building, but is more due to a more rigid deletion from the records of neglected and practically abandoned orchards. There is, however, an increase of 600 acres in small fruits. The apple crop is reckoned at 3,127,000 bushels, or 137,000 more than last year This figure is subject to revision when the export returns for the season are complete. The yield of apples per acre was, in any case, the highest recorded for many years. Pears and apricots were both somewhat lower. Apricot production was 113,000 bushels, or 16,000 less than last year.

HOPS.

Acreage shows an increase by 90 acres to 1545 acres. The yield, 1470 lbs. per acre, was about the average of recent years. Total production 2,173,000 lbs., was exceeded only in 1921-22.

TOTAL CULTIVATION.

The total area cropped was 298,600 acres. This is 5000 acres more than last year, and the highest on record except for 1915-16, when a special war effort resulted in 333,000 acres of crop

CROPS AND FORECAST.

The forecast made in December reflected a generally favourable view of crop prospects. These have been fully born out in respect to wheat, barley, oats, both white and Algerian, blue peas, and potatoes. But in grey peas and hay, crops have turned out rather below expectations.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Crop.	Forecast.	Actual.	Decennial Average.
Wheat ..... bushels	20	22·5	18·8
Oats ..... ,,	28	28·5	26·4
Peas, Grey ..... ,,	20	18·7	15·8
Peas, Blue ..... ,,	18	18·4	17·8
Potatoes ..... tons	2·8	2·94	2·56
Hay ..... ,,	1·8	1·67	1·41

Wheat, both in average and yield, exceeded expectations, so that the crop was 120,000 bushels more than anticipated. Blue peas and hay were below expectations, both in acreage and yield, so that total production was in both cases considerably under the forecast In the other principal crops, total production turned out very much as expected.

TENURE OF LAND.

The total area occupied was returned at 6,400,000 acres at about the middle of the present year. This figure shows a decrease of 5,000 acres from last year. Freehold land occupied by the owner is now returned as 3,805,000 acres, an increase of 237,000 acres over last year. Crown land in process of purchase, rented freehold and leased Crown lands have all decreased. The proportion of rented freehold to land occupied (excluding Crown leasehold) has declined from 19 per cent. to 16 per cent. in the twelve months. The decrease in the proportion of rented land has been most marked in the Midland Division, but was fairly general as shown in the following table :—

	1922	1923
North Midland	22·4 per cent.	21·6 per cent.
South-Eastern	21·5 per cent.	19·5 per cent.
Midland	20·6 per cent.	13·5 per cent.
North-Western	17·7 per cent.	15·6 per cent.
North-Eastern	17·4 per cent.	16·3 per cent.
Southern	10·5 per cent.	10·8 per cent.

The small proportion of rented farms in the Southern Division (comprising Huon, Channel, Peninsula, and Derwent Valley) is a natural corollary of the predominance of fruitgrowing in those districts.

CULTIVATION.

The total amount of land returned as holdings for Crop and Stock purposes was 6,400,000 acres, or practically the same as in the previous year, out of a total of 8,600,000 acres of occupied land. The remaining 2,200,000 acres includes 400,000 acres of mining and timber leases, and State reserves, but are made up chiefly of privately owned land which is not at present being used for any purpose. Of the 6,400,000 acres which are being used, 527,000 acres are returned as ready for the plough, and 734,000 as unimproved land incapable of carrying stock. For every 1000 acres in Tasmania, the following amounts were in the condition specified in 1922-23 :—

Condition of Land.	*Per 1000 acres of Total Area.*
	Acres.
Under crop	18
Bare fallow	3
Stubble & lea land	11
Total ready for plough	32
Other occupied land used for grazing ...	306
Occupied or reserved but unused	175
Unoccupied and unreserved	487
	1000

The proportion of bare fallow for the whole State is about 1 acre to 7 acres under crop, but it varies from 1 in 17 in the North West to 1 in 4 in the North Midlands.

Acres of Bare Fallow per 100 *Acres Crop*, 1922-23

North-West	6
South	7
North-East	11
Midland	26
North Midland	27
South-East	27

The low proportion for the South is chiefly due to the fact that orchard accounts for three-quarters of the land under crop in that division.

The amount of new land brought under the plough appears to have been about 6000 acres in each of the last three years.

MANURE.

The use of manure increases slowly. About two-thirds of the area under crop is manured, and the amount of manure used is equivalent to 1·84 cwt. of artificial fertiliser per acre manured. There is an increase over the previous year of 10,000 acres of crop manured, of 24,000 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and 2000 tons of dung, and a slight increase of three per cent. in the amount of manure used per acre manured.

The Southern Division uses the greatest proportion of manure, 4·7 cwt. per acre. This is due to heavy manuring of fruit and hops, but it is noticeable that at least half of the orchards in the Huon and Channel use no manure at all. The North-West uses 2·1 cwt. per acre, and the rest of the State averages a little over 1 cwt. per acre. The proportion of crop manured varies from 77 per cent. in the North Midlands down to 48 per cent. in the South and 43 per cent. in the North-East.

IRRIGATION.

The area returned as under irrigation during the season 1922–23 was 7060 acres, compared with 10,500 acres the previous year, and 7000 in 1920–21. The decreased area was almost entirely in respect to irrigation of pasture land. About four-sevenths of the area irrigated was served by gravitation, one-seventh by wind-mills, and two-sevenths by other powers. Pasture irrigated accounted for 4635 acres, or two-thirds of the whole. Hops irrigated were 1338 acres, practically the same as last year. Orchards irrigated were 634 acres, compared with 850 last year. Green fodder (83 acres) shows some decrease, and other crops irrigated (369 acres) a considerable decrease, on year before. New Norfolk is the most important district for irrigation, both for hops and fruit. Hamilton has 200 acres of irrigated hops, and Spring Bay 200 acres of irrigated fruit. Other irrigation is mostly for pasture, in Hamilton, Bothwell, Longford, and Flinders Island principally.

FARM WORKERS.

The total number of male workers on farms was 18,539, a decrease of 150 on last year, and 9 per cent. greater than in 1914. The number of female workers was 2873, a decrease of 35 over last year, and 23 per cent. fewer than in 1914. The number returned as chiefly engaged on different kinds of work on the land must be read with some reserve, but there appears to be a marked tendency to increase in the number of males engaged in dairying, which is now two and a half times what it was in 1915.

The percentage of land workers who receive wages was 30 per cent., compared with 31 per cent. the year before. The lowest proportions are in the N.W. (26 per cent.), and the highest in the Midlands (47 per cent.). Female land workers were 13 per cent of the whole. They were highest in dairying, 42 per cent., with 6 per cent. in fruitgrowing, 5 per cent. in pastoral, and 4 per cent. in agricultural work.

The percentage of boys under 17 years was 7 per cent. for the whole State. It was highest (10 per cent.) in the North-West, and about 5 per cent. in most other divisions.

FARMING MACHINERY.

There is no very marked advance over last year in the quantity of machinery in use, and in many respects no great advance since 1914, the first year in which farming machinery was recorded. The horse-power of engines used increases steadily, and this year was 5580, compared with 4878 last year and 2642 in 1914. New Norfolk is the municipality which uses most power. Binders, threshing machines, cultivators, and grain drills have remained steady for some years. Milking-machine plants were 238, compared with 212 last year, and 46 in 1914. Wool-presses hardly increase in numbers, but shearing-machines have grown from 337 in 1915 to 534 this year. Seventeen thousand ploughs are recorded, as against 14,000 in 1914. Apple-graders number 127, or 7 more than last year. This year cider-presses were recorded, but the total number given was only 17, and not one of these was in the principal apple districts, the Huon and Channel. The figures for farming machinery generally are, however, probably not very accurate.

BEES AND HONEY.

The total number of hives recorded was 5675, a decrease of 900 on last year, and well below the average since 1914. About one-third of the hives were frame-hives, and the remainder boxes. The proportion of modern hives has only increased from one-quarter to one-third in the last eight years.

The total yield of honey was 71,009 lbs.—somewhat below the average. The yield per hive was only 12½lbs., 10 lbs. from box-hives, and 19 lbs. from frame-hives. It is evident that bee-culture in Tasmania is in a very backward state.

The municipalities which produced most honey were Zeehan, Huon, Leven, Campbell Town, Esperance, and Beaconsfield. Strahan, which usually comes first, had a comparatively poor yield. The comparatively high yields of some municipalities are generally due to one or two serious bee-farmers in the district.

POULTRY.

The number of fowls returned for the middle of 1923 was 393,000, or 4000 more than last year. Hobart with Glenorchy had nearly 31,000 of these and may be considered the principal poultry district. Other large poultry-keepers are (in order) :—Kentish, Westbury, Table Cape, and Deloraine. Ducks were 29,000, geese were 10,400, and turkeys 9,700, each showing some decrease in the year. The number of fowls kept in Tasmania is not relatively large. Figures are not available for most countries, but in the United States at the Census of 1910 there were just over three fowls kept per head of population ; the average in Tasmania is now only 1·8 per head.

WHEAT VARIETIES.

Three varieties, Braemar Velvet, Purple Straw, and Federation, account for five-sixths of the wheat grown in Tasmania. In the North-West, Federation is used almost exclusively. In the North Midlands, which is the most important wheat growing division. Braemar Velvet is the favourite variety, but Red Chaff, Dart's Imperial, and Marquis have some following. The North-East also sows chiefly Braemar Velvet, with some Federation. The Midlands hold to Braemar Velvet, but Purple Straw begins to come in. In the South-East, which is next in importance to the North Midlands, Purple Straw accounts for three-quarters of the wheat grown, and the rest is supplied by Braemar Velvet and Federation. New Norfolk, the only district in the southern division which grows an appreciable quantity of wheat, is divided between Purple Straw and Braemar Velvet.

For the whole State the percentages of different varieties, compared with the previous season, were :—

Variety.	Per cent. of Total Crop. 1922-23.		1921-22.
Braemar Velvet	37	...	38
Purple Straw	23	...	19
Federation	23	...	19
Red Chaff	6	...	9
Marquis	3	...	4
Dart's Imperial	3	...	3
Others	5	...	8
	100	..	100

The tendency is evidently to concentrate on one of the three leading varieties, which accounted for 83 per cent. of the total crop, compared with 76 per cent. in the previous season. Some varieties, such as Tuscan Red, Farmers' Friend, and Lady Franklin which made some showing in the previous season, have almost disappeared.

VARIETIES OF POTATOES.

In the North-West, which is responsible for four-fifths of the potato production of the State, 77 per cent of the potatoes grown are Brownells. Bismarcks make another 12 per cent., Up-to-Dates 3 per cent., Plunketts and Snowflakes 2 per cent. each. In the North-East, which accounts for another 10 per cent. of the total potato crop, Brownells and Up-to-Date are grown almost exclusively in equal proportions. In the rest of the State Up-to-date is the favourite variety, though in the Southern Division the White Elephant has also a considerable following.

For the whole production of the State the proportions for the last two years are :—

	Per cent. 1921-22		1922-23
Brownells	65	...	74
Up-to-Date	12	...	5
Bismarcks	10	...	11
Plunketts	3	...	2
Snowflakes	3	...	2
Pink-eyes	1	...	2
Elephants	1	...	1
Other kinds	5	...	3
	100		100

Three-quarters of the total production was therefore Brownells, which have gained on all other varieties except Bismarcks. The falling off in Up-to-Dates is very marked.

HORSES.

The decline in horses during the last ten years has been 6600, or about 15 per cent. At the same time there has been a much greater decline in the number of horses under 1 year, which grew smaller year by year, and was last year less than one-third of the number in 1914. This points to a rather remarkable decline in the number of horses bred. On the average it appears that in the year only 1 mare in 15 now has a foal, where 10 years ago the proportion was 1 in 5. In the last 2 years, however, there is a slight recovery noticeable in the proportion of foals. The Southern Division and parts of the North-West have considerably more foals in proportion than other parts of the State.

CATTLE.

Cattle in 1923 were numbered at 218,200, a small increase of 1500 on 1922. The North-West, North Midlands, and South-East show increases. The most noticeable decrease was in Lilydale. The increase is entirely in dairy cows which now number 70,000. Calves and working bullocks show a decrease which is balanced by an increase in heifers and steers. The total number of cattle is greater than in any previous year, except 1913.

PIGS.

Pigs have decreased from 49,700 to 46,000, which is under the average of the last ten years. The greatest number recorded was 82,000 in 1891. Table Cape and Kentish show a considerable decline but these two districts with Deloraine are still the largest pig breeders.

SHEEP.

Sheep increased slightly to 1,558,000, which is 200,000 less than the average for the last ten years, and only about two-thirds of the largest number recorded which was in 1853. Ewes were returned as 43 per cent. of the total, a small decline on the previous year. Ewes put to ram were 77 per cent. of the total ewes, compared with 74 per cent. in 1922. Lambs marked were 411,000, an increase on the last three years, but considerably less than in the years 1917–19. The percentage of lambs to ewes put to ram was 78·5, which is 4 greater than last year and distinctly above the average. Just one-eighth of total sheep were returned as Merino, and 1·6 per cent. as "other pure breeds."

DAIRY PRODUCE.

The total production of butter in 1922 was again a record with 5,717,000lbs. Factories, which turn out just two-thirds of the total, showed the same proportionate increase as farms. Butter production was about 50 per cent. greater than the average about 10 years ago, and is the one important land product that of recent years has shown marked growth. Bacon with 1,778,000 lbs. shows a considerable increase over recent years, and cheese at 935,000 lbs, though less than in 1921, is well above the average.

APPLES.

The production of apples was returned at 3,127,000 bushels, which is the largest crop on record. This figure is, however, an under estimate. The apples exported, Interstate and Oversea, together with the known amount used in drying factories and cider works, just about accounts for the figures given above, without any allowance for ordinary local consumption. It is difficult to get a trustworthy estimate for local consumption, but it may safely be put at one bushel per head for apples actually bought and sold, so that the total production marketed is probably about 200,000 bushels in excess of the figures returned. The value of apples exported may be estimated at :—

	£
Oversea 1,499,000 bushels at 4s. 10d.	362,000
Interstate 1,440,000 bushels at 4s. 10d.	351,000
	£713,000

The similar estimate for last year was £714,000. To this may be added about £60,000 for factories and local consumption, making the returned value of the apple crop about £770,000, in each of the last two years. The average price realised in England was 11s. 6d. per bushel. Estimating freight and charges at 6s. 8d. per bushel, this price is equivalent to 4s. 10d. on the Hobart wharf. A similar calculation for Sydney gives precisely the same figure of 4s. 10d. on the Hobart wharf, and this has been taken as the value for all Inter-state shipments. It is rather curious that exports should have been almost equally divided between England and Australian States, and that the net price realised should turn out as near as can be estimated identical.

VALUE OF PRODUCTION.

The value of the principal classes of production for 1923 and 1922 may be set down for comparison: —

	1922-23. £	1921-22. £
Grain and pulse	664,000	599,000
Hay	652,000	432,000
Potatoes	870,000	646,000
Apples	776,000	768,000
Other fruit	253,000	269,000
Hops	226,000	329,000
Other Crops	194,000	182,000
Total Crops	3,629,000	3,226,000
Wool	809,000	482,000
Milk	634,000	869,000
Livestock*	756,000	818,000
Honey	2000	3000
Total Production (Agricultural and Pastoral)...	£5,830,000	£5,398,000

* Value of Stock slaughtered plus Exports, minus Imports.

TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

RESULTS OF 1921-1922 AND 1922-1923 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.				
	Number.		Season 1922-23 compared with 1921-22.		Quantity.		Season 1922-23 compared with 1921-22.		Quantity.		Season 1922-23 compared with 1921-22.		Ten years ending 1921-22.
	1922-23.	1921-22.	Increase.	Decrease.	1922-23.	1921-22.	Increase.	Decrease.	1922-23.	1921-22.	Increase.	Decrease.	
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Wheat	25,244	27,985	..	2741	569,587	577,178	..	7591	22·56	20·62	1·94	..	18·80
Barley, English	5066	6472	..	1406	136,059	147,740	..	11,681	26·86	22·82	4·04	..	22·68
„ Cape	640	769	..	129	15,968	19,220	..	3252	24·94	24·99	..	0·05	
Oats	58,813	54,642	4171	..	1,674,751	1,543,617	131,134	..	28·47	28·25	0·22	..	26·36
Rye	673	830	..	157	8354	12,668	..	4314	12·41	15·26	..	2·85	12·39
Pease, grey	13,634	10,412	3222	..	255,482	197,716	57,766	..	18·74	18·99	..	0·25	17·69
„ blue	8728	10,333	..	1605	160,830	191,503	..	30,673	18·43	18·54	..	0·11	
Beans	449	244	205	..	10,074	5329	4745	..	22·44	21·84	0·60	..	16·30
Grass Seed	523	964	..	441	8234	13,076	..	4842	15·74	13·56	2·18	..	11·40
Total Grain Crops	113,770	112,651	1119	..	2,839,339	2,708,047	131,292	..	..	..	..	..	..
Root or Green Crops.					tons	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Potatoes	34,407	36,795	..	2388	101,201	107,624	..	6423	2·94	2·92	0·02	..	2·56
Turnips	2519	2600	..	81	11,764	14,555	..	2791	4·67	5·60	..	0·93	5·05
Mangel Wurzels	648	678	..	30	7645	7140	505	..	11·80	10·53	1·27	..	10·47
Carrots	90	81	9	..	833	738	95	..	9·26	9·11	0·15	..	8·78
Onions	22	34	..	12	80	117	..	37	3·64	3·44	0·20	..	2·89
Total Root Crops	37,686	40,188	..	2502	121,523	130,174	..	8651	..	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Hay	100,088	91,443	8645	..	167,282	136,991	30,291	..	1·67	1·50	0·17	..	1·41
Green Fodder	9073	9481	..	408	6663	7919	..	1256	0·74	0·84	..	0·10	1·52
Total Forage	109,161	100,924	8237	..	173,945	144,910	29,035	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Trees in bearing: Apples	25,630	26,760	..	1130	3,127,509	2,990,550	136,959	..	122·	112·	10·	..	93·
Pears	1930	2000	..	70	204,297	207,175	..	2878	106·	104·	2·	..	126·
Apricots	1450	1450	..	..	112,823	129,619	..	16,796	78·	89·	..	11·	83·
Plums	540	500	40	..	58,765	58,921	..	156	109·	118·	..	9·	119·
Cherries	100	140	..	40	3118	3682	..	564	31·	26·	5·	..	36·
Peaches	70	72	..	2	5709	6123	..	414	81·	109·	..	28·	84·
Quinces	70	70	..	..	12,952	11,201	1751	..	185·	60·	25·	..	158·
Other Fruits	2570	1950	620	..	134,585	129,852	4733	..	52·	66·	..	14·	65·
Trees not in bearing and not productive	2329	3623	..	1294	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	34,689	36,565	..	1876	..	3,537,123	122,635	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lbs.	lbs.	lbs.		lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Bearing	1479	1413	66	..	2,173,307	2,194,218	..	20,911	1469	1553	..	84	1451
Non-bearing	66	42	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1545	1455	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Crops, &c.	1760	1925	..	165	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards, Hops, &c.	37,994	39,945	..	1951	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	298,611	293,708	4903	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LIVESTOCK.

	1923. (31st March).	1922. (31st March).	Increase.	Decrease.	Average for Decade ending 31/3/1922.	Greatest Number Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
						Year (31st March).	Number.	1922. 31/3/22.	1923. 31/3/23.	Average for Decade ending 1922 (31st March).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	37,313	38,439	...	1126	41,487	1913	44,039	3·70	3·77	6·32
Cattle	218,197	216,704	1493	...	200,890	1913	222,181	20·11	18·43	19·52
Sheep	1,558,494	1,551,273	7221	...	1,705,646	1853	2,219,385	22·07	21·05	20·51
Pigs	46,056	49,743	...	3687	43,528	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD, AND VALUE OF CROPS, &c., 1922-23.

AGRICULTURE AND HORTICULTURE.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Value of Production. (Approx.)
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bus.	Bus.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	5066	26·86	136,059	0 5 2	35,148
Barley, Cape	640	24·94	15,968	0 4 9	3792
Beans	449	22·44	10,074	0 8 0	4030
Oats	58,813	28·47	1,674,751	0 3 9	314,016
Peas, Blue	8728	18·43	160,830	0 7 9	62,321
Peas, Grey	13,634	18·74	255,482	0 7 6	95,805
Rye	673	12·41	8,354	0 9 0	3759
Wheat	25,244	22·56	569,587	0 5 0	142,397
Grass Seed	523	15·74	8234	0 5 6	2264
Total Grain Crops	113,770	...	2,839,339	...	663,532
Root Crops—		Tons.	Tons.	£ s. d.	
Carrots	90	9·26	833	4 5 0	3540
Mangel Wurzels	648	11·80	7645	3 0 0	22,935
Onions	22	3·64	80	6 5 0	500
Potatoes	34,407	2·94	101,201	8 12 0	870,328
Turnips	2519	4·67	11,764	3 15 0	44,115
Total Root Crops	37,686	...	121,523	...	941,418
Forage—		Tons.	Tons.	£ s. d.	
Hay	100,088	1·67	167,282	3 18 0	652,400
Green Fodder	9073	0·74	6663	2 0 0	13,326
Total Forage	109,161	...	173,945	...	665,726
Straw	...	...	34,213	2 0 0	68,426
Orchards in bearing—		Bus.	Bus.	£ s. d.	
Apples	25,630	122	*3,127,509	(a)	776,360
Pears	1930	106	204,297	...	73,000
Apricots	1450	78	112,823	0 3 7	20,210
Plums	540	109	58,765	0 3 10	11,260
Cherries	100	31	3118	0 5 0	780
Peaches	70	81	5709	0 4 0	1140
Quinces	70	185	12,952	0 2 2	1400
Other Fruits	2570	52	164,585	3d. to 6d. a lb.	144,600
					1,028,750
Orchards not in bearing	2329	...	...	...	...
		Lbs.	Lbs.		
Hops, bearing	1479	1469	2,173,307	0 2 1	226,385
Hops, not bearing	66	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards and Hops	36,234	...	...	...	1,255,135
Market Gardens	540	...	...	...	25,854
Other Crops	1220	...	...	...	9124
Total Agriculture	298,611	...	...	...	3,629,215

(*a*) For details see report. * Export figures indicate a crop of about 3,300,000 bushels.

PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

Pastoral Land, &c.	Acreage.	Description of Production.	Total Yield.	Average Price. (Approx.)	Value of Production. (Approx.)
				£ s. d.	£
Pasture Land with Artificially Sown Grasses	857,581	Milk	21,000,000 gals.	0 1 4 / 0 0 5½	633,931
		Wool	10,218,550 lbs.	0 1 7	808,968
		Honey & Wax	72,503 lbs.	6d. & 1s. 2d.	1880
Fallow Land	46,134	Livestock—	No.		
		Horses	...	...	...
		(a) Cattle	31,112	13 2 6	408,700
		(a) Sheep	235,866	1 1 0	248,780
All other occupied Land	5,196,648	(a) Lambs	70,582	0 18 0	63,520
		Pigs (slips)	50,390	0 14 0	35,280
Total Pastoral	6,100,363	...	...	...	2,201,059
Total Agriculture and Pasture	6,398,974	...	...	...	5,830,274

(a) The figures given are for Livestock exported and those slaughtered for meat, less the numbers imported. The prices taken are for fair-conditioned fats of the respective kinds of stock.

Number and (Estimated) Value of all Stock in Tasmania at time of Collector's visit (March-May, 1923).

	Number.	Value.
		£
Horses	37,313	900,000
Cattle	218,197	1,740,000
Sheep	1,558,494	1,600,000
Pigs	46,056	50,000

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL PRODUCTS (Estimated).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Crops.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Grain and Pulse -										
Barley { English, Malting ...	35,148	29,548	{ 38,992	34,982	35,287	{ 17,911	15,774	30,008	{ 17,003	{ 28,992
Barley { Cape ...	3792	3844				{ 1692	1965	3205		{ 4636
Beans ...	4030	2000	871	2955	13,481	7082	4792	1288	1037	1511
Oats ...	314,016	237,974	220,814	341,620	159,079	103,114	125,772	510,875	156,543	219,129
Peas, blue ...	62,321	74,207	60,600	98,357	210,349	143,615	{ 123,200	{ 21,919	{ 46,297	56,677
Peas, grey ...	95,805	93,915	63,876	61,568	48,870	70,880		{ 43,415		
Rye ...	3759	5700	6393	2305	1365	628	1354	5998	2208	1925
Wheat ...	142,397	144,295	268,790	78,316	44,310	59,941	82,728	368,534	75,243	69,947
Grass Seed ...	2264	7192	10,137	8901	5581	3462	3333	8952	...	...
Other Cereals ...	...	...	...	373	410	...	...	...	...	...
Total Grain Crops ...	663,532	598,675	670,473	629,377	518,732	408,325	358,918	994,194	299,231	382,817
Root Crops—										
Carrots ...	3540	2214	2813	3859	5376	4116	2548	5013	1472	3124
Mangles ...	22,935	21,420	25,792	17,628	11,610	8825	10,904	25,348	8917	12,404
Onions ...	500	936	1115	674	1290	1016	623	1749	1183	831
Potatoes ...	870,328	645,744	487,734	794,700	339,168	493,094	382,117	509,299	433,988	361,750
Turnips ...	44,115	42,210	38,663	50,505	44,876	29,490	30,948	68,433	28,837	29,269
Total Root Crops ...	941,418	712,524	556,117	867,366	402,320	536,541	427,140	609,842	474,397	407,378
Forage—										
Hay ...	652,400	431,522	869,714	894,081	637,428	281,417	283,638	1,031,750	450,840	395,353
Green Fodder ...	13,326	15,838	16,725	25,716	42,575	14,963	19,204	20,489	12,942	14,971
Total Forage ...	665,726	447,360	886,439	919,797	680,003	296,380	302,842	1,052,239	463,782	410,324
Straw ...	68,426	66,130	127,378	81,538	32,195	34,216	46,595	240,855	48,736	56,861
Orchards and Gardens—										
Apples ...	776,360	768,000	655,000	461,176	494,169	372,263	397,924	372,331	304,316	385,173
Pears ...	73,000	76,000	60,000	32,372	26,074	47,848	29,470	42,532	32,823	33,851
Apricots ...	20,210	24,843	26,887	34,929	32,281	12,540	19,837	28,428	21,692	11,335
Plums ...	11,260	10,311	4725	20,441	16,172	11,992	12,166	11,778	9224	8324
Cherries ...	780	859	751	1226	1130	1453	1544	1910	1847	2895
Peaches ...	1140	1148	1286	1647	1091	1084	1397	2155	1791	1952
Quinces ...	1400	1540	1242	1750	1315	1248	1772	1662	1377	1331
Raspberries ...	82,847	106,559	{ 72,275	{ 40,248	{ 73,739	{ 49,154	{ 62,039	61,985	{ 25,000	{ 53,610
Currants ...	57,143	43,272		{ 27,082		{ 17,184			{ 34,351	
Other Fruit ...	4610	4536		{ ...		{ ...			{ ...	
Hops ...	226,385	329,133	341,723	259,682	134,887	117,050	82,095	76,177	98,723	83,088
Total Orchards and Hops ...	1,255,135	1,366,201	1,163,889	880,553	780,858	631,816	608,244	598,958	531,144	581,559
Other Crops ...	34,978	35,071	12,362	9170	3306	3799	3808	3707	4288	9656
Total Agricultural ...	3,629,215	3,225,961	3,416,658	3,387,801	2,417,414	1,911,077	1,747,547	3,499,795	1,821,578	1,848,595
Pastoral Products—										
Milk (including used for butter, &c.) ...	633,931	869,500	637,588	481,696	535,271	497,709	393,951	365,550	384,217	445,359
Wool ...	808,968	481,731	554,344	876,300	771,000	771,529	783,148	657,474	407,740	352,700
Honey and Wax ...	1880	2961	3192	2680	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock—										
Horses ...	...	...	...	...	16,005	18,690	38,364	37,291	38,005	39,547
Cattle ...	408,700	486,707	441,642	375,502	200,536	191,688	197,300	186,549	194,200	226,317
Sheep ...	312,300	277,653	430,447	371,293	305,694	287,251	202,325	192,925	198,890	207,261
Pigs ...	35,280	53,755	23,021	40,275	19,626	27,152	66,520	47,122	43,702	47,487
Total Pastoral ...	2,201,059	2,172,307	2,090,234	2,147,746	1,848,132	1,794,019	1,681,608	1,486,911	1,266,754	1,318,662
Total Agricultural & Pastoral	5,830,274	5,398,268	5,506,892	5,535,547	4,265,546	3,705,066	3,429,155	4,986,706	3,088,332	3,167,257

NOTE.—Excluding cattle exported as shown in years 1912 to 1916 (1916=£59,800; 1915=£56,645; 1914=£56,752; 1913=£59,829.)

This Table is designed mainly to afford a comparative measure of the value of production in successive years, and can only be regarded as an approximate measure of the *actual monetary* value of the products tabulated. The prices taken for all items are the average ruling prices in each year.

VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL PRODUCTS (Estimated)—*continued.*

	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Factories and Farms—										
Butter	372,700	547,000	356,580	320,641	376,067	343,419	226,546	177,075	170,450	186,510
Cheese	32,590	42,790	39,340	35,061	23,429	21,997	28,873	15,645	12,650	13,615
Bacon	87,960	97,160	93,940	71,849	68,210	59,529	50,580	37,120	41,550	41,080

ESTIMATED VALUE OF ALL LIVESTOCK IN TASMANIA.

April-June of Year.	1923.	1922.	1921	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Horses	900,000	817,000	829,000	837,600	948,000	951,400	962,800	880,000	919,000	996,000
Cattle	1,740,000	1,470,000	1,468,000	1,549,000	1,155,600	1,375,000	1,263,000	1,134,000	725,000	705,000
Sheep	1,600,000	1,165,600	1,580,000	2,583,000	1,843,000	1,968,000	1,958,600	2,335,000	1,717,000	1,090,800
Pigs	50,000	99,480	52,500	44,500	38,400	47,820	46,600	47,200	35,000	21,340

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Years.									
	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley	5706	7241	6151	6293	7036	5185	4637	5409	5836	7723
Beans	449	244	87	436	2960	1031	334	257	331	409
Oats	58,813	54,642	50,474	48,185	36,231	34,771	55,028	78,212	57,063	58,886
Peas, Blue	8728	10,333	8589	12,504	20,776	11,164	5601	3642	4747	6136
,, Grey	13,634	10,412	7258	9882	11,866	12,174	9725	8729	10,366	8546
Rye	673	830	1061	519	475	392	714	1240	1240	850
Tares	...	...	...	55	114	197	116	76	87	...
Wheat	25,244	27,985	28,284	11,497	11,917	21,812	27,789	48,642	23,865	18,432
Grass Seed	523	964	1179	2360	1278	1186	1155	1848	1032	1460
Total Grain, &c	113,770	112,651	103,083	91,731	92,653	87,912	105,099	148,055	104,567	102,442
Root Crops—										
Carrots	90	81	81	55	117	101	82	122	68	126
Mangel Wurzels	** 648	678	670	525	631	544	720	957	843	1044
Onions	22	34	44	13	33	39	21	66	86	82
Potatoes	34,407	36,795	32,000	28,511	25,023	27,309	34,345	29,491	31,613	30,811
Turnips	2519	2600	2780	1973	2094	2062	2186	3850	2904	2913
Total Root Crops	37,686	40,188	35,575	31,077	27,898	30,055	37,354	34,486	35,514	34,976
Forage—										
Hay	100,088	91,443	113,618	102,908	87,136	74,107	79,274	103,216	89,598	84,138
Green Fodder	9073	9481	5575	5271	6827	5676	8017	7511	6722	6942
Total Forage	109,161	100,924	119,193	108,179	93,963	79,783	87,291	110,727	96,320	91,080
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples	25,630	26,760	25,610	25,079	22,245	20,607	19,712	19,076	17,702	16,952
Pears	1930	2000	1567	1489	1284	1308	1265	1114	975	913
Apricots	1450	1450	1463	1113	951	825	838	795	782	616
Plums	540	500	503	476	431	438	422	396	378	398
Cherries	100	140	151	132	120	127	151	156	142	147
Peaches	70	72	75	73	60	67	72	78	73	78
Quinces	70	70	84	57	47	52	54	56	47	49
Area not bearing—Apples	1898	2670	4132	5620	8122	10,572	11,315	11,414	9064	9348
Other	431	953	1539	1718	2477	2186	2664	2290	4036	1869
Small Fruits—										
Currants										
Raspberries	2570	1950	1889	1930	1687	1842	1887	1976	1808	1830
Other Fruits										
Total Orchards	34,689	36,565	37,013	37,687	37,424	38,024	38,380	37,351	35,007	32,200
Hops Bearing	1479	1413	1275	1237	1189	1176	1117	1348	1334	1353
Area not bearing	66	42	126	75	71	53	124	57	93	
Total Hops	1545	1455	1401	1312	1260	1229	1241	1405	1427	1353
Other Crops	1760	1925	1118	969	911	1196	1161	1310	1639	2089
Total Area in Crop	298,611	293,708	297,383	270,955	254,109	238,199	270,526	333,334	274,474	264,140
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	857,581	781,000	660,000	667,390	666,954	679,512	654,072	675,335	647,602	605,559
Fallow Land	46,134	44,118	37,332	32,868	32,840	34,212	37,091	34,975	40,537	42,959
All other Land	5,196,648	5,286,254	5,437,575	5,511,540	5,356,712	5,316,766	5,358,811	5,154,277	5,149,348	5,110,483
Total Land Occupied	6,398,974	6,405,080	6,432,290	6,482,753	6,310,615	6,268,689	6,320,500	6,197,921	6,111,961	6,023,141

** Including Beetroot.

LIVESTOCK.

	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	69,991	68,595	63,681	64,073	64,511	58,910	52,522	47,540	51,229	59,381
Other Cattle	148,206	148,109	144,521	150,367	153,723	139,028	126,838	122,035	125,295	146,362
Total Cattle	218,197	216,704	208,202	214,442	218,234	197,938	179,360	169,575	176,524	205,743
Horses	37,313	38,439	39,117	39,452	41,221	42,396	42,620	41,422	42,232	43,941
Sheep	1,558,494	1,551,273	1,570,832	1,781,425	1,841,924	1,711,116	1,702,579	1,624,450	1,674,845	1,745,356
Pigs	46,056	49,743	38,116	35,530	44,328	54,653	53,033	37,778	34,960	37,990

NOTE.—Livestock enumerated about April of each year.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL AND PASTORAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL PRODUCTION.

Description.	Years.									
	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
Grain and Pulse—	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Barley	152,027	166,960	161,346	120,516	141,149	98,013	88,696	115,523	104,798	187,484
Beans	10,074	5329	1936	6955	44,936	17,705	7667	3514	4448	6045
Oats	1,674,751	1,543,617	1,514,155	1,242,258	848,420	589,224	1,006,183	2,189,467	1,341,800	1,593,664
Peas, blue	160,830	191,503	181,678	168,613	350,582	205,164	118,831	61,889	74,191	288,386
„ grey	255,482	197,716	139,550	131,932	162,899	202,514	177,956	122,585	131,576	
Rye	8354	12,668	13,459	4610	5462	3590	6769	16,937	8832	8555
Tares	...	...	...	746	910	2385	2084	1021	933	(*c*)
Wheat	569,587	577,178	565,874	213,589	186,570	252,383	348,330	993,790	384,220	349,736
Grass Seed	8234	13,076	15,798	16,185	14,883	10,654	13,333	22,380	9614	11,744
Total	2,839,339	2,708,047	2,593,796	1,905,404	1,755,811	1,381,632	1,769,849	3,527,106	2,060,412	2,445,614
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	833	738	686	454	1344	1029	637	1114	460	880
Mangel Wurzels	7645	7140	7369	4407	5805	5043	7520	11,266	7134	(*b*)8356
Onions	80	117	142	40	129	127	89	212	161	134
Potatoes	101,201	107,624	88,679	66,225	56,528	70,442	67,038	79,890	78,907	80,389
Turnips	11,764	14,555	12,274	7215	11,967	9830	10,859	19,277	10,299	13,457
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	167,282	136,991	176,798	143,053	115,896	80,405	103,141	168,449	81,971	112,958
Green Fodder	6663	7919	6594	4286	7741	6330	9133	10,015	6001	7931
Straw	34,213	34,805	34,898	17,535	12,878	15,207	27,902	52,352	24,368	32,492
Orchards, &c.—	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Apples	3,127,509	2,990,550	2,359,094	2,351,939	1,976,676	1,489,051	1,446,996	1,985,767	1,521,579	1,925,867
Pears	204,297	207,175	180,392	176,577	173,828	136,409	196,472	141,773	145,882	150,447
Apricots	112,823	129,619	86,039	119,756	80,703	44,613	70,016	100,405	48,206	50,380
Plums	58,765	58,921	47,247	73,224	53,908	52,331	53,089	47,113	38,837	44,395
Cherries	3118	3682	3277	5452	5021	5127	5449	5658	5474	6443
Peaches	5709	6123	5142	8233	4363	4820	5590	8620	5971	6005
Quinces	12,952	11,201	11,042	10,000	7891	7491	8505	9499	7870	7985
Small Fruits—	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Currants	2,070,714	1,889,142	1,556,975	1,697,557	1,432,594	1,251,975	1,175,614	1,080,234	2,285,817	
Gooseberries	344,781	282,278	286,325	316,743	276,005	246,849	233,874	140,641	94,464	
Raspberries	4,154,276	4,091,878	3,726,012	3,894,948	5,221,350	4,718,788	4,378,866	4,590,091	2,671,935	93,573
Strawberries	130,354	145,836	185,092	153,890	145,664	146,126	99,293	77,563	74,842	
Other Fruits, &c.	64,771	83,463	27,578	18,421	3360	4702	68,120	62,070	45,441	
Total (bus.)	3,660,471	3,537,123	2,807,872	2,866,813	2,443,969	1,867,211	1,905,232	2,417,847	1,877,268	2,285,095
Hops (lbs.)	2,173,307	2,194,218	1,863,944	1,384,973	1,798,492	2,006,581	1,641,900	2,031,396	1,692,408	1,553,937
Other Crops (tons)	308	590	1910	2277	1634	1323	1814	2176	1698	2500
Pastoral—										
Milk (gals.)	21,000,000	21,000,000	19,000,000	16,502,760	15,796,160	14,842,560	13,363,840	10,300,271	11,568,364	11,557,309
Wool (lbs.)	10,218,550	9,634,624	9,503,048	11,069,237	10,279,998	9,927,044	10,441,978	9,747,000	10,049,000	10,472,000
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Bacon and Ham	1,778,015	1,356,329	1,267,061	1,128,096	1,309,633	1,298,819	992,779	895,020	1,612,433	1,116,535
Butter	5,716,708	5,270,243	4,014,402	4,290,724	4,947,560	4,848,227	3,691,649	3,204,922	3,480,531	3,843,247
Cheese	934,601	1,016,037	799,432	861,460	702,868	754,196	736,500	555,375	554,191	654,411
Honey	71,030	82,920	85,125	80,468	151,605	124,482	84,121	56,468	37,858	180,472

Note.—Wool figures 1913, 1914, 1915, and 1917 have been corrected.
(*b*) Includes sugar-beet—17 tons in 1913. (*c*) Included in green fodder.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIONS.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.
Grain and Pulse—	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Barley	26·86	23·06	26·15	19·15	20·06	18·90	19·13	21·35	17·96	24·27
Beans	22·44	21·84	22·25	15·95	15 19	17·17	22·95	13·67	13·44	14·78
Oats	28·47	28·25	30·00	25·78	23 41	16·39	18·28	27·99	23·51	27·06
Peas (Blue)	18·43	18·99	21·16	13·48	16·88	18·38	21·21	16·99	15·63	19·64
Peas (Grey)	18·74	18·54	19·23	13·35	13·73	16·63	18·29	14·04	12·69	
Rye	12·41	15·26	12·69	8·88	11·50	9·16	9·48	13·66	7·12	10·06
Tares	...	...	...	13·56	8·00	12·11	17·96	13·43	10·72	11·80
Wheat	22·56	20·62	20·01	18·57	15·65	11·57	12·53	20·43	16·10	18·97
Grass Seed	15·74	13·56	13·40	6·86	11·64	8·98	11·54	12·11	9·31	8·04
All Grain and Pulse	24·95	...	25·16	20·77	18·95	15·72	16·84	23·82	19·86	19·13
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	9·26	9·11	8·47	8·26	11·48	10·18	7·76	9·13	6·91	6·98
Mangel Wurzels	11·80	10·53	11·00	8·39	9·20	9·27	10·44	11·77	8·46	8·03
Onions	3·64	3·44	3·23	3·08	3·91	3·26	4·24	3·21	1·87	1·63
Potatoes	2·94	2·92	2·77	2·32	2·25	2·58	1·95	2·71	2·49	2·60
Turnips	4·67	5·60	4·42	3·66	5·71	4·75	4·96	5·01	3·56	4·62
Forage—										
Hay	1·67	1·50	1·56	1·39	1·32	1·08	1·30	1·63	0·91	1·34
Green Fodder	0·74	0·84	1·18	0·81	1·13	1·11	1·14	1·33	0·89	0·93
Orchards, &c.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.	bus.
Apples	122	112	92	94	89	72	73	104	85	113
Pears	106	104	115	118	135	104	155	127	144	164
Apricots	78	89	59	107	85	54	83	126	61	80
Plums	109	118	94	154	125	119	126	119	103	111
Cherries	31	26	22	41	42	43	36	36	38	44
Peaches	81	109	69	112	73	72	78	110	81	77
Quinces	185	160	131	175	168	144	158	170	167	163
Small Fruits	52	66	61	63	84	69	64	60	57	51
Hops	lbs. 1469	lbs. 1553	lbs. 1462	lbs. 1120	lbs. 1512	lbs. 1706	lbs. 1469	lbs. 1507	lbs. 1268	lbs. 1148

Year = for 12 months ending the April following the year shown.

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.
Grain and Pulse—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Barley (per bus.)	5 2	4 0	4 10	5 7	5 0	4 0	3 11	5 0	5 0	3 8
Beans "	8 0	7 6	9 0	8 6	6 0	8 0	13 0	9 6	9 6	5 0
Oats "	3 9	3 1	2 11	5 6	3 9	3 6	3 3	4 6	5 1	2 9
Peas "	7 9 to 7 6	7 9 to 8 0	6 8 to 9 0	9 4 to 11 8	6 0 to 12 0	7 0 to 14 0	11 9 to 6 0	6 6 to 7 6	6 7 ...	3 4 to 5 4
Rye "	9 0	9 0	9 6	10 0	5 0	3 6	3 0 to 7 0	7 0	6 9	3 0 to 5 6
Tares "	...	...	...	10 0	9 0	14 0	10 0	10 0	8 6	8 6
Wheat "	5 1	5 0	9 6	7 4	4 9	4 9	3 6 to 5 9	4 6 to 8 6	4 6 to 8 6	3 9 to 4 6
Grass Seed "	5 6	11 0	12 10	11 0	7 6	6 6	5 0	7 0	10 0	7 0
Root Crops—										
Carrots (per ton)	85 0	60 0	82 0	170 0	80 0	80 0	80 0	90 0	64 0	70 0
Mangel Wurzels "	60 0	60 0	70 0	80 0	40 0	35 0	29 0	45 0	25 0	28 0
Onions "	125 0	160 0	157 0	337 0	200 0	160 0	140 0	165 0	147 0	165 0
Potatoes "	172 0	140 0	110 0	240 0	120 0	140 0	60 0 to 360 0	70 0 to 280 0	60 0 to 280 0	50 0 to 280 0
Turnips "	76 0	58 0	63 0	140 0	75 0	60 0	57 0	70 0	56 0	45 9
Forage—										
Hay "	78 0	63 0	98 6	125 0	110 0	70 0	55 0	120 0	110 0	72 0
Green Fodder "	40 0	40 0	60 0	120 0	110 0	42 0	42 0	41 0	43 0	39 0
Straw "	60 0	58 0	73 0	93 0	45 0	45 0	34 0	90 0	40 0	35 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	5 0	5 3	4 9	4 4	5 0	5 0	5 6	3 9	4 0	4 0
Pears "	7 6	7 6	3 0	3 8	3 0	7 0	3 0	6 0	4 6	4 6
Apricots "	3 7	3 10	6 3	5 10	8 0	5 8	5 8	5 8	9 0	4 6
Plums "	3 10	3 6	2 0	5 7	6 0	4 7	4 7	5 0	4 9	3 6
Cherries "	5 0	3 9	4 7	4 6	4 6	5 8	4 6	4 6	5 8	5 8
Peaches "	4 0	4 8	5 0	4 0	5 0	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6	4 6
Quinces "	2 2	2 9	2 3	3 6	3 4	3 4	3 6	5 0	3 4	3 4
Currants (per lb.)	0 4½	0 5½	0 3½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2½	0 2½
Raspberries "	0 4¼	0 6¼	0 3	0 2½	0 2½	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 2	0 2½
Gooseberries (per bus.)	4 6	5 0	6 8	6 8	6 9	6 1	7 10	7 6	7 6	5 0
Hops	2 1	3 0	3 8	3 9	1 6	1 2	1 0	0 9	1 3	1 1
Wool	1 7	1 0	1 2	1 7	1 6	1 6	1 6	1 7	1 0	0 9½
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 4	0 4	0 4¼	0 3½	0 3¼	...	...	...	...	...
Factories (per gal.)	0 5¾	0 10	0 7½	0 7½	0 7¼	...	...	...	...	...

DECENNIAL AVERAGES (1913-14 TO 1922-23.)

	Acreage.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel.) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley	6122	133,651	21·67	4 8
Beans	654	10,861	17·97	8 5
Oats	53,230	1,354,354	24·91	3 10
Peas, blue	9222	332,388	17·91	7 8
,, grey	10,259		16·14	
Rye	799	8926	11·02	6 7
Tares	...	...	...	...
Wheat	24,549	444,126	17·70	5 6
Grass Seed	1299	13,590	11·12	8 4
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	92	818	8·75	86 0
Mangel Wurzels	720	7169	9·89	47 0
Onions	44	123	2·79	176 0
Potatoes	31,031	79,693	2·55	170 0
Turnips	2588	12,150	4·70	70 0
Forage—				
Hay	92,553	128,694	1·37	90 0
Green Fodder	7109	7261	1·01	58 0
Straw	...	...	...	57 0
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Apples	21,937	2,117,503	96	4 8
Pears	1385	171,325	127	5 0
Apricots	1028	84,256	82	5 10
Plums	448	52,783	118	4 4
Cherries	137	4870	36	4 10
Peaches	72	6058	86	4 6
Quinces	59	9544	162	3 3
Trees not in bearing	9433	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		lbs.	lbs.	s. d.
Small Fruits	1937	6,028,632	63	0 3¼
Hops	1285	1,834,116	1421	1 11
,, (not bearing)	71	...	...	...
		tons.		
Other Crops	1408	1623	...	...
Total in Crop (including non-bearing Orchards,&c.)	279,544	...	...	...

	Number.	Price. £ s.
Livestock—		
Horses	40,815	26 14
Dairy Cows	59,143	13 7
Heifers	24,469	...
Calves	38,954	2 10
Other Cattle	77,026	15 10
Sheep	1,676,229	1 3
Pigs	43,219	2 6

TENURE OF LAND.

Division.	Number of Occupiers.	Area Occupied.						Percentage Rented B×100 / A+B+C See Note.
		Freehold Land.			Crown Land.		Total Area Occupied.	
		Occupied by Owner. A.	Rented from Owner. B.	Farmed on Share System.	In Process of Purchase from Crown. C.	Leased or Licensed.		
		Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Per cent.
Urban	1059	14,269	3223	...	2944	615	21,051	15·77
North-Western	4330	719,403	154,350	8849	117,901	122,969	1,123,472	15·56
North-Eastern	2272	549,980	135,948	3926	147,700	509,006	1,346,560	16·31
North Midland	1095	471,080	134,288	7534	17,848	87,017	717,767	21·55
Midland	920	1,271,059	204,558	270	36,435	337,699	1,850,021	13·53
South-Eastern	1522	507,130	136,866	11,977	58,003	148,456	862,432	19·49
Southern	2681	268,416	36,657	520	36,589	78,446	420,628	10·77
Western	211	3643	546	2	6815	46,037	57,043	4·97
Total	14,090	3,804,980	806,436	33,078	424,235	1,330,245	6,398,974	16·01

NOTE.—The percentage in the last column is designed to give an approximate measure of the proportion of farming and pastoral land, excluding Crown leases and licenses, that is rented from the owner. Share farms are left out as being intermediate in their nature. The figure given is the percentage of rented land to the total made up of rented land, freehold occupation, and Crown land in process of purchase on time payment.

AREA UNDER CROP AND BARE FALLOW, AND NEW GROUND.

Division.	Land under Crop.	Bare Fallow.	Stubble and Lea Land.	All Other.	New Ground.		
				Fit for Carrying Stock.	Unfit for Carrying Stock.	Land Cleared during Year 1922.	
						Fit for Plough.	Rough. For Grass.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Urban	2828	1182	1076	15,518	447	10	32
North-Western	115,727	6803	47,465	789,783	163,694	1741	2991
North-Eastern	30,879	3324	27,756	985,211	299,390	2082	2627
North Midland	63,508	17,211	34,713	559,914	42,421	353	458
Midland	20,302	5200	28,287	1,762,727	33,505	426	184
South-Eastern	39,702	10,601	34,999	729,883	47,247	568	1335
Southern	25,626	1810	7642	255,495	130,055	203	675
Western	39	3	503	39,402	17,096	...	...
Total	298,611	46,134	182,441	5,137,933	733,855	5383	8302

Included in column "Fit for Carrying Stock."

IRRIGATION.

Municipality.	Area Served by—			Total Area Irrigated.	Crop Irrigated.				
	Gravitation.	Windmill.	Other power.		Hops.	Green Fodder.	Fruit.	Pasture.	Other Crops.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Latrobe	300	...	...	300	...	...	...	300	...
Deloraine	...	50	...	50	...	1	...	49	...
Flinders	...	800	...	800	...	...	...	800	
Launceston	...	2	44	46	...	...	...	...	46
Fingal	115	...	...	115	...	...	...	70	45
Evandale	3	...	60	63	...	...	...	30	33
Longford	528	12	...	540	...	50	...	484	6
Westbury	...	132	...	132	...	...	...	112	20
Bothwell	596	1¼	...	597¼	...	18	...	579¼	...
Campbell Town	...	¼	...	¼	...	...	¼	...	...
Hamilton	790	2	988	1780	199	...	3	1522	56
Oatlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	240	4	2	246	...	...	...	203	43
Spring Bay	...	...	220	220	...	...	200	20	...
Richmond	3	...	...	3	3	...	...	...	...
Kingborough	...	...	81	81	27	...	34	20	...
New Norfolk	1371	71	387	1829	1109	14	340	257	109
Other districts	53	22	182	257	...	...	57	189	11
Total	3999	1096½	1964	7059½	1338	83	634¼	4635¼	369

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND ACREAGE.

Classification.	1921-22. Holdings. No.	Per cent. to Total.	Total Area in Acres.	1922-23. Holdings. No.
Under 50 acres	4544	31·92	76,500	...
50 and under 100 "	2523	17·74	174,550	...
100 " 500 "	5420	38·08	1,117,720	...
500 " 1000 "	776	5·46	535,610	...
1000 " 5000 "	743	5·21	1,591,000	...
5000 " 10,000 "	127	·90	893,000	...
10,000 " 20,000 "	60	·42	762,700	...
20,000 " 50,000 "	32	·23	869,000	...
50,000 acres and over	5	·04	385,000	...
Total	14,230	100·00	6,405,080	14,090

DECENNIAL RETURN OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Number of Holdings. Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 240 acres.	240 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 and under 20,000 acres.	20,000 and under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres and over.	Total.
March.											
1913.....	4752	2378	3636	1525	705	634	123	62	28	1	13,844
1914....	4402	2271	5088		721	667	116	69	34	3	13,371
1915.....	4416	2306	5165		731	676	118	70	35	3	13,520
1916.....	4403	2299	5148		729	674	117	69	35	3	13,479
1917.....	4392	2293	5134		727	672	117	69	35	3	13,442
1918.....	4606	2348	5163		788	723	125	56	33	5	13,847
1919.....	4636	2363	5196		793	728	126	57	33	5	13,937
1920.....	4546	2428	5237		771	731	130	62	31	6	13,942
1921.....	4539	2521	5412		776	738	128	60	32	5	14,211
1922.....	4544	2523	5420		776	743	127	60	32	6	14,230
	Area of Holdings.										
1913.....	75,114	162,506	506,893	536,298	477,210	1,325,074	851,102	852,499	731,539	258,898	5,777,133
1914.....	72,786	157,181	1,033,625		482,723	1,367,511	786,400	919,370	817,087	316,458	6,023,141
1915.....	73,012	159,601	1,049,400		489,801	1,387,235	798,000	933,125	900,150	321,150	6,111,474
1916.....	74,045	161,859	1,064,244		496,729	1,406,857	809,288	946,324	912,882	325,693	6,197,921
1917.....	75,562	165,002	1,085,101		506,661	1,434,600	825,176	965,103	930,852	332,503	6,320,500
1918.....	74,422	162,787	1,070,535		514,111	1,492,525	868,344	705,334	888,516	492,115	6,268,689
1919.....	74,920	163,830	1,077,900		517,530	1,502,450	874,250	709,950	894,400	495,385	6,310,615
1920.....	73,727	167,847	1,070,054		522,912	1,528,491	905,046	803,483	812,815	598,378	6,482,753
1921.....	76,447	174,417	1,116,068		525,869	1,586,459	899,212	776,749	884,811	392,258	6,432,290
1922.....	76,500	174,550	1,117,720		535,610	1,591,000	893,000	762,700	869,000	385,000	6,405,080

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP, FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED.

Size of Flock .. / Area of Holding.	Under 100. Flocks.	Under 100. Sheep.	100 to 500. Flocks.	100 to 500. Sheep.	500 to 1000. Flocks.	500 to 1000. Sheep.	1000 to 2000. Flocks.	1000 to 2000. Sheep.	2000 to 5000. Flocks.	2000 to 5000. Sheep.	5000 to 10,000. Flocks.	5000 to 10,000. Sheep.	10,000 to 20,000. Flocks.	10,000 to 20,000. Sheep.	20,000 to 50,000. Flocks.	20,000 to 50,000. Sheep.	All Sizes. Flocks.	All Sizes. Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1 to 50	186	5581	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	186	5581
50 " 100	406	13,882	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	406	13,882
100 " 500	1905	149,006	10	6957	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1915	155,963
500 " 1000	418	76,880	37	26,480	2	2441	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	457	105,801
1000 " 5000	300	68,000	150	112,800	80	118,250	34	96,920	1	7302	..	..	..	..	..	..	565	403,272
5000 " 10,000	14	4200	16	12,130	24	41,440	56	184,800	6	39,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	116	282,470
10,000 " 20,000	2	650	4	3185	6	9070	25	87,642	15	98,629	2	25,311	1	36,231	..	..	55	260,718
20,000 " 50,000	1	440	1	606	1	1507	8	29,610	8	57,116	9	130,610	..	..	..	..	28	219,889
50,000 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	27,200	3	83,718	..	..	5	110,918
Total	3232	318,639	218	162,158	113	172,708	123	398,972	30	202,947	13	183,121	4	119,949	..	..	3733	1,558,494

FARM WORKERS.

	Divisions.							
	Urban.	North-Western.	North-Eastern.	North-Midland.	Midland.	South-Eastern.	Southern.	Total.*
Number of Workers, principally—								
Agricultural	76	5044	979	1214	705	1063	536	9619
Dairying	149	2205	1196	500	144	414	471	5094
Pastoral	18	372	535	295	764	356	138	2482
Fruit Growing	366	95	426	54	28	370	2878	4217
Total	609	7716	3136	2063	1641	2203	4023	21,412
Number on Wages	241	2034	853	706	782	633	1143	6392
Percentage on Wages—								
All Workers	*39*	*26*	*27*	*34*	*47*	*28*	*28*	*30*
Females	*32*	*18*	*22*	*21*	*53*	*23*	*23*	*21*
Boys under 17	*57*	*33*	*43*	*33*	*48*	*37*	*48*	*38*
Males over 17	*37*	*27*	*27*	*36*	*47*	*28*	*28*	*30*
Percentage of Females to Total Workers—								
Agricultural	*2*	*5*	*2*	*2*	*4*	*2*	*0·4*	*4*
Dairying	*13*	*42*	*47*	*49*	*44*	*29*	*42*	*42*
Pastoral	...	*5*	*5*	*4*	*6*	*3*	*1*	*5*
Fruit Growing	*1*	*11*	*11*	*7*	*7*	*9*	*5*	*6*
Total	*5*	*16*	*21*	*14*	*9*	*7*	*9*	*13*
Percentage of Boys under 17 to Total Workers—								
Agricultural	*1*	*10*	*6*	*6*	*4*	*6*	*5*	*8*
Dairying	*19*	*12*	*6*	*4*	*8*	*8*	*3*	*9*
Pastoral	*39*	*5*	*4*	*4*	*5*	*6*	*4*	*5*
Fruit Growing	*13*	*8*	*5*	*9*	*14*	*3*	*4*	*5*
Total	*14*	*10*	*5*	*5*	*5*	*6*	*4*	*7*

* This total includes the Western Division.

FARM WORKERS—DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1923 on 1915.
	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	9255	9025	9602	7197	7318	7646	8312	9426	9425	12,670	*—1·8*
,, Female	364	464	671	544	784	852	980	643	407	764	*—10·6*
Dairying —Male	2956	3150	2309	1483	1457	1346	1133	1033	1212	1677	*141·0*
,, Female	2138	1970	1543	1591	2005	2000	1921	2056	2256	2735	*—5·2*
Pastoral —Male	2364	2808	2332	2351	2398	2331	2272	2394	2603	2598	*—9·2*
,, Female	118	139	160	215	227	292	240	245	275	222	*—57·1*
Fruit Growing—Male	3964	3710	4010	2807	2898	3029	2894	2647	2364	*	*67·7*
,, Female	253	335	307	297	327	284	250	263	247	*	*2·0*
Total —Male	18,539	18,693	18,253	13,838	14,071	14,352	14,611	15,500	15,604	16,945	*18·8*
Female	2873	2908	2681	2647	3343	3428	3391	3207	3185	3721	*—9·8*
Percentage of Females	*15·5*	*13·5*	*12·8*	*16·1*	*19·2*	*19·3*	*18·8*	*17·1*	*17·0*	*18·0*	*13·4*

NOTE.— Number of hands about May of year specified. * Included in agriculture.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Value and Quantity of Wool, 1912-1922.

Year.	Wool Produced.					Wool used in Local Manufacture, Less Quantity Imported.	Total Quantity available for Export.
	Clip.	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.		
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	£	lbs.	lbs.
1912 ...	10,216,617	167,383	732,000	11,116,000	509,484	543,700	10,572,300
1913 ...	9,178,318	144,682	1,149,000	10,472,000	352,700	552,500	9,919,500
1914 ...	8,801,926	93,074	1,154,000	10,049,000	407,740	570,600	9,478,400
1915 ...	8,558,818	105,182	1,083,000	9,747,000	657,474	608,890	9,138,110
1916 ...	9,165,888	388,218	887,872	10,441,978	783,148	622,422	9,819,556
1917 ...	8,773,894	350,634	802,516	9,927,044	771,529	586,000	9,341,044
1918 ...	9,096,710	104,988	1,078,300	10,279,998	771,000	650,503	9,629,495
1919 ...	9,811,997	151,924	1,105,316	11,069,237	876,300	498,771	10,570,466
1920 ...	8,046,000	94,028	1,363,020	9,503,048	554,344	564,871	8,938,177
1921 ...	8,234,340	348,044	1,052,240	9,634,624	481,731	521,853	9,112,771
1922 ...	8,813,594	273,000	1,131,956	10,218,550	808,968	591,030	9,627,520

NOTE.— The wool clip up to 1915 is estimated.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF FARMING MACHINERY.

	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.
Engines—										
Steam ..... No.	195	218	234	254	262	266	253	296	275	285
Oil .. .. No.	811	723	721	540	504	412	388	358	317	276
Total Horsepower	5580	4878	4417	4184	4008	3179	3086	3008	2634	2565
Agricultural—										
Strippers and Harvesters	190	185	159	220	258	232	300	229	234	199
Reapers and Binders	2752	2774	2723	2687	2826	2848	2886	2927	2605	2642
Threshing Machines	126	134	135	150	161	158	151	146	154	140
Winnowing Machines	795	784	825	756	806	824	830	878	827	888
Graders—Grain	135	144	165	291	273	281	272	237	236	325
„ Apple	127	120	119							
Chaffcutters	2023	2211	2191	2224	2242	2242	2251	2312	2180	1867
Straw Presses	69	61	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ploughs—Disc.....	2054	1808	1694	15,647	15,526	15,192	15,187	15,420	14,382	13,986
„ Other	14,832	15,116	14,909							
Harrows	10,800	11,085	11,236	11,055	10,850	11,064	10,741	10,871	10,272	9190
Cultivators	5260	5289	5284	5014	4910	4957	5003	4905	4699	4379
Grain Drills	2309	2296	2289	2247	2382	2242	2255	2262	2072	2088
Dairying—										
Milking Machine Plants	238	212	173	115	143	87	75	54	34	46
„ Double Sets	...	...	...	129	85	61	57	47	46	55
„ Single Sets	...	...	...	161	151	97	104	82	56	148
Cream Separators	6670	6170	6028	5596	5402	5087	4682	4192	3825	3641
Pastoral—										
Shearing Machines	534	541	551	516	493	446	398	345	337	369
Wool Presses	552	561	576	559	614	561	555	531	524	486
Value—										
Dairying ..... £	115,334	113,164	94,329	66,025	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pastoral ..... £	50,375	51,079	44,487	47,318	...	...	...	...	...	...
All Other ..... £	558,375	544,282	542,678	471,320	..	...	...	...	...	...
Total ..... £	724,034	708,525	681,494	584,663	513,079	486,194	468,828	478,425	431,793	429,474

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1915-14.
Bees—										
Hives—Box ..... No.	3853	4417	4239	5150	6841	5923	5190	3349	6135	7830
Frame..... No.	1822	2173	1932	2210	2378	1819	1945	1381	1562	2280
Total ..... No.	5675	6590	6171	7360	9219	7742	7135	4730	7697	10,110
Honey—Box ..... lbs.	36,655	49,982	46,289	46,131	104,566	92,192	53,524	36,033	26,870	106,846
Frame ..... lbs.	34,375	32,938	38,836	34,337	47,039	32,290	30,597	20,435	10,988	73,626
Total ..... lbs.	71,030	82,920	85,125	80,468	151,605	124,482	84,121	56,468	37,858	180,472
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box ..... lbs.	9·5	11·3	10·9	9·0	15·3	15·6	10·3	10·8	4·4	13·6
Frame ..... lbs.	18·8	15·1	20·1	15·5	19·8	17·8	15·7	14·8	7·0	32 3
Total ..... lbs.	12·5	12·6	13·8	10·9	16·4	16·1	11·8	11·9	4·9	17 9
Wax .... lbs.	1473	1976	1788	2329	3087	2857	2059	1397	1354	4630

DECENNIAL SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

(At time of Collector's visit March-June of Year specified.)

	1923.	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.
orses—										
Total	37,313	38,439	39,117	39,452	41,221	42,396	42,620	41,422	42,232	43,941
Percentage under 1 year	3·77	3·69	3·17	4·35	5·18	5·88	6·95	6·12	8·09	9·87
Percentage of Mares	46·63	46·46	45·95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	69,991	68,595	63,681	64,073	64,511	58,910	52,522	47,540	51,229	59,380
Percentage in milk (*a*)	45·42	65·84	62·38	71·55	76·52	78·73	79·52	76·18	70·19	72·05
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	76	77	67	75	84	85	79	66	69	76
Heifers 1 to 2 years	28,253	26,801	27,708	28,219	27,036	22,606	19,572	19,714	20,276	24,508
Calves under 1 year	40,204	43,581	37,889	39,470	49,638	47,452	39,048	27,538	28,182	36,533
Working Bullocks	6643	6938	6378	82,680	77,049	68,970	68,218	74,783	76,837	85,322
Other Cattle	73,106	70,789	72,546							
Total	218,197	216,704	208,202	214,442	218,234	197,938	179,360	169,575	176,524	205,743
Pigs—										
Total	46,056	49,743	38,116	35,530	44,328	54,653	53,033	37,778	34,960	37,990
Percentage of Sows	19·02	18·52	18·12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Goats	2349	1928	1627	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep—										
Total	1,558,494	1,551,273	1,570,832	1,781,425	1,841,924	1,711,116	1,702,579	1,624,450	1,674,845	1,745,356
Ewes	676,673	678,638	712,149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	12·8	10·0	9·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other pure breeds	1·6	1·9	1·7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	85·6	88·1	88·6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percentage of Lambs	21·1	22·0	16·92	18·81	21·87	21·93	24·23	19·28	19·05	19·33
A Ewes	676,673	678,638	712,149	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
B Ewes put to Ram	524,277	506,359	415,903	455,527	633,957	630,376	577,170	510,453	560,265	596,376
C Lambs dropped	(*n*)	405,012	327,950	440,486	499,092	468,984	475,222	379,309	390,875	412,219
D Lambs marked	411,413	378,827	298,971	401,796	463,276	440,736	443,497	355,042	369,047	398,783
Percentage D of B	78·45	74·81	71·88	88·20	73·07	69·91	76·83	69·56	65·87	66·86
„ B of A	77·48	74·63	58·40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

(*a*) The percentage varies greatly with the time of year at which information is collected. In 1923 collection was unavoidably delayed until winter, and the percentage was unusually low in consequence. (*n*) no record.

MANURE.

Division.	Area in Crop.	Area Manured in 1921.		Manure Used.		Approximate Cost.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Cost per Acre.
		With Farmyard Manure.	With Artificial Manure.	Natural, Farmyard, &c.	Artificial, Bonedust, &c.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	£	Cwt.	s. d.
Urban	2828	473	1453	4276	4133	5045	4·4	52 5
North-Western	115,727	521	79,744	4183	163,892	100,845	2·1	25 2
North-Eastern	30,879	476	13,231	1551	19,562	12,668	1·5	18 6
North-Midland	63,508	356	49,370	3561	50,156	33,230	1·1	13 4
Midland	20,302	201	12,510	1489	16,124	10,568	1·4	16 8
South-Eastern	39,702	592	24,762	3446	26,937	18,230	1·2	14 5
Southern	25,626	948	12,260	6986	54,935	37,152	4·7	56 3
Western	39	7	17	35	50	51	3·5	42 6
Total	298,611	3574	193,347	25,527	335,789	216,789	1·84	22 0

NOTE.—1 ton of farmyard manure is taken as roughly equivalent to 1 cwt. of artificial fertiliser, and the cost of artificial is averaged at 12s. per cwt.

DECENNIAL RETURN OF MANURE.

	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
Area Manured—										
Dung acres	3574	4009	3167	5357	5948	5911	5713	6598	6825	136,764
Artificial acres	193,347	183,297	182,717	148,249	129,610	114,565	138,819	175,776	137,907	
Manure used—										
Dung tons	25,527	23,603	18,510	21,604	25,032	28,006	30,990	30,486	31,572	30,530
Artificial cwts.	335,789	311,387	298,241	251,764	227,343	229,441	277,726	304,643	261,294	287,961
Equivalent Artificial per...acre	1·84	1·79	1·76	1·8	1·9	2·1	2·1	1·8	2·0	2·3

LIVESTOCK.

Livestock Slaughtered, 1893-1922.

YEAR.	SHEEP AND LAMBS.	HORNED CATTLE AND CALVES.	PIGS.
	No.	No.	No.
1893	106,497	11,241	9413
1894	100,236	11,096	8694
1895	104,315	11,245	8614
1896	102,266	9393	10,726
1897	107,223	10,615	8957
1898	104,303	10,029	6188
1899	98,913	10,276	6634
1900	91,829	9114	9883
1901	101,627	8815	9121
1902	114,900	10,193	9327
1903	122,223	9842	7847
1904	109,992	10,708	8178
1905	101,863	12,035	4916
1906	104,081	10,503	8593
1907	107,859	12,037	12,226
1908	115,560	11,907	8160
1909	111,445	10,059	8370
1910[a]	191,109	19,240	14,995
1911[a]	198,543	22,739	19,111
1912	216,097	28,999	16,478
1913	315,726	30,038	34,076
1914	312,275	30,064	29,000
1915	308,551	32,474	31,682
1916	283,313	26,972	37,086
1917[a b]	259,287	23,521	47,251
1918 [b]	295,844	22,419	62,660

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	For Curing.
1919	281,500	48,500	9995	4665	1093	31,165	13,433
1920	330,918	56,428	17,425	8134	1909	18,747	13,548
1921	293,388	69,483	26,195	5745	1626	10,320	25,517
1922	274,407	70,582	22,282	6752	1992	33,867	15,867

NOTE.—Up to 1909 the returns are for Hobart and Launceston only. From 1909 to 1912 returns are for all public slaughter-houses (in State) only. From 1912 onward returns are from all sources (farms, abattoirs, factories, &c.)

[a] Country returns not complete for this year. [b] 1917 includes 35 for boiling down; 1918, 22 for boiling down.

DECENNIAL RETURN SHOWING TOTAL PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter.			Cheese			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	gals.
1912	799,060	300,000	1,099,060	3,278,104	1,000,000	4,278,104	523,386	150,000	673,386	15,040,000
1913	784,559	331,976	1,116,535	2,754,855	1,088,392	3,843,247	442,897	211,514	654,411	11,557,309
1914	1,309,256	303,177	1,612,433	2,432,068	1,048,463	3,480,531	409,918	144,273	554,191	11,568,364
1915	589,039	305,981	895,020	1,831,128	1,373,794	3,204,922	355,446	199,929	555,375	10,300,271
1916	641,217	351,562	992,779	2,136,649	1,555,000	3,691,649	448,671	287,829	736,500	13,363,840
1917	857,129	441,690	1,298,819	3,478,365	1,369,862	4,848,227	425,735	328,457	754,196	14,842,560
1918	909,403	400,230	1,309,633	3,739,688	1,207,872	4,947,560	426,108	276,760	702,868	15,796,160
1919	809,461	318,635	1,128,096	3,081,945	1,208,779	4,290,724	607,853	253,607	861,460	16,502,760
1920	838,106	428,955	1,267,061	2,458,978	1,555,424	4,014,402	563,554	235,878	799,432	19,000,000
1921	841,244	515,085	1,356,329	3,476,277	1,793,966	5,270,243	723,599	292,438	1,016,037	21,000,000
1922	1,070,067	707,948	1,778,015	3,822,840	1,893,868	5,716,708	741,064	193,537	934,601	21,000,000

NOTE.—The annual returns from farms are collected in March and April of each year—hence the above figures for that section of production refer to the twelve months ending about three months later than the calendar year shown. The farms figures for the year 1912 are estimated.

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock, 1922.

Class of Stock.	Market Price.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—			
Extra Heavy Draught	55 0 0	25 0 0	38 0 0
Medium Draught	45 0 0	20 0 0	34 0 0
Light Draught	40 0 0	20 0 0	28 0 0
Saddle and Harness	30 0 0	12 10 0	18 0 0
Fat Cattle—			
Bullocks—			
Extra Prime	35 0 0	15 0 0	21 0 0
Prime	30 0 0	15 0 0	19 0 0
Medium	18 0 0	12 0 0	15 0 0
Cows—			
Prime	18 0 0	10 10 0	15 0 0
Other	15 0 0	7 10 0	10 0 0
Steers—			
Prime	25 0 0	13 0 0	16 0 0
Other	18 0 0	11 0 0	14 0 0
Heifers	22 0 0	12 0 0	15 0 0
Working Bullocks—			
Best ..... Per pair	80 0 0	28 0 0	32 10 0
Other ..... „	60 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0
Dairy Cattle—			
Milkers—			
Best	30 0 0	18 0 0	20 0 0
Good	20 0 0	14 0 0	16 0 0
Inferior	12 0 0	7 0 0	10 0 0
Springers—			
Best	18 0 0	8 0 0	12 10 0
Other	10 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0
Dry—			
Best	8 0 0	4 0 0	6 0 0
Other	7 0 0	2 0 0	4 0 0
Fat Sheep—			
Crossbred Wethers—			
Extra Prime	2 10 0	1 4 0	1 11 0
Prime	2 5 0	1 0 0	1 7 0
Good	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 4 6
Crossbred Ewes—			
Extra Prime	2 7 0	1 0 0	1 7 0
Prime	2 2 0	0 15 0	1 4 0
Good	1 11 0	0 15 0	1 1 0
Merino Wethers—			
Extra Prime	1 16 0	1 0 0	1 6 6
Prime	1 14 0	0 14 0	0 19 6
Good	1 10 0	0 12 6	0 19 0
Merino Ewes—			
Extra Prime	1 13 0	0 15 0	1 0 0
Prime	1 11 0	0 12 6	0 17 6
Good	1 5 0	0 12 0	0 15 0
Lambs—			
Extra Prime	2 5 0	1 0 0	1 8 0
Prime	2 0 0	0 15 0	1 1 0
Good	1 18 0	0 15 0	0 18 0
Pigs—			
Backfatters	6 10 0	4 10 0	5 5 0
Baconers	5 0 0	3 0 0	2 17 6
Porkers	2 0 0	1 0 0	1 8 6
Slips and Suckers	1 6 6	0 9 0	0 14 0

WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per lb. at Hobart Sales, 1922.

	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average
Greasy Merino—	d.	d.	d.
Extra Super	35	32	33
Superior	32	28	30
Good	28	23	24½
Average	26	18	21¾
Wasty and Inferior	20	16	19½
Extra Super Lambs	18	11	14
Super Lambs	12	8	9½
Good Lambs	11	7	8½
Average Lambs	6	4	4½
Inferior Lambs	4	1½	1¾
Greasy Crossbred—			
Extra Super Combacks	34½	29	31¼
Super Combacks	30	26	28¼
Fine Crossbreds	27	22	24½
Medium Crossbreds	24	15	20
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	12½	6¼	8½
Superior Fine Crossbred Lambs	18	14	16
Coarse Lincoln Lambs	13	7½	9½
Good Crossbred Lambs	16¼	8½	12¾

DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1922.			1921.			1920.			1919.			1918.			1917.			1916.			1915.			1914.			1913.		
Horses—	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Extra Heavy Draught..	38	0	0	35	0	0	45	0	0	45	0	0	38	0	0	40	0	0	40	0	0	38	0	0	40	0	0	42	10	0
Medium Draught	34	0	0	35	0	0	30	0	0	35	0	0	33	0	0	34	0	0	34	0	0	25	0	0	30	0	0	37	10	0
Light Draught	28	0	0	25	0	0	25	0	0	25	0	0	27	0	0	28	0	0	28	0	0				25	0	0	27	0	0
Saddle and Harness	18	0	0	17	0	0	20	0	0	20	0	0	13	0	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	20	0	0	20	0	0	17	0	0
Carriage	18	0	0	20	0	0	20	0	0	...			14	0	0	15	0	0	15	0	0	...			20	0	0	20	0	0
Fat Cattle—																														
Bullocks—																														
Extra Prime	21	0	0	20	0	0	23	0	0	35	0	0	20	0	0	20	0	0	20	0	0	28	0	0	31	10	0	16	0	0
Prime	19	0	0	17	10	0	20	0	0	27	10	0	16	10	0	16	10	0	16	10	0	25	0	0	27	10	0	13	0	0
Medium	15	0	0	16	10	0	18	0	0	22	10	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	17	0	0	19	0	0	9	0	0
Light	14	0	0	16	0	0	16	10	0	17	0	0	10	10	0	10	10	0	10	10	0	...			16	0	0	7	10	0
Cows—																														
Prime	15	0	0	16	0	0	18	0	0	27	10	0	14	10	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	20	0	0	12	10	0	10	0	0
Other	10	0	0	10	0	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	9	0	0	8	10	0	8	10	0	15	0	0	10	0	0	6	0	0
Steers and Heifers—																														
Prime steers	16	0	0	16	0	0	16	0	0	18	0	0	16	0	0	15	10	0	15	10	0	15	0	0	20	0	0	11	10	0
„ Heifers	14	0	0	10	0	0	12	0	0	14	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	12	0	0	18	0	0	6	0	0
Other	14	0	0	15	0	0	...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...		
Calves—																														
Prime	2	0	0	2	15	0	4	10	0	3	10	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	2	0	0	3	0	0	2	5	0
Other	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	5	0	1	7	6	2	5	0	2	5	0	2	5	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	2	6
Working Bullocks—																														
Best (per pair)	32	10	0	35	0	0	30	0	0	37	10	0	30	0	0	30	0	0	30	0	0	35	0	0	20	0	0	20	0	0
Other „	23	0	0	25	0	0	23	10	0	20	0	0	18	10	0	18	10	0	18	10	0	25	0	0	14	0	0	12	10	0
Dairy Cattle—																														
Milkers—																														
Best	20	0	0	22	10	0	25	0	0	25	0	0	18	0	0	18	0	0	18	0	0	20	0	0	13	10	0	12	0	0
Good	16	0	0	16	0	0	17	10	0	17	10	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	16	0	0	11	0	0	7	0	0
Inferior	10	0	0	11	0	0	10	0	0	9	0	0	7	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	7	10	0	4	10	0	3	15	0
Springers—																														
Best	12	10	0	14	0	0	15	0	0	17	10	0	15	0	0	14	10	0	14	10	0	12	0	0	7	10	0	10	0	0
Other	9	0	0	11	0	0	8	0	0	7	10	0	8	10	0	8	10	0	8	10	0	7	10	0	6	0	0	5	0	0
Dry—																														
Best	6	0	0	8	10	0	8	10	0	7	0	0	6	10	0	9	10	0	9	10	0	7	0	0	3	10	0	3	10	0
Other	4	0	0	7	10	0	6	10	0	4	10	0	3	10	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	5	0	0	2	10	0	2	10	0
Store Cattle	4	0	0	4	10	0	4	15	0	6	10	0	...			...			...			...			...			...		
Fat Sheep—																														
Crossbred Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	11	0	1	5	0	1	13	0	2	5	0	1	14	0	1	15	0	1	15	0	2	0	0	1	15	0	1	1	0
Prime	1	7	0	1	2	6	1	7	6	2	2	6	1	8	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	15	0	1	15	0	0	19	0
Good	1	4	6	0	17	0	1	2	6	1	12	6	1	4	0	1	5	0	1	5	0	1	10	0	1	7	6	0	15	0
Crossbred Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	1	7	0	1	2	6	1	7	6	2	2	6	1	10	0	1	12	6	1	12	6	2	0	0	1	15	0	1	0	0
Prime	1	4	0	0	17	6	1	5	0	1	17	6	1	3	0	1	7	6	1	7	6	1	15	0	1	7	6	0	16	0
Good	1	1	0	0	14	0	1	0	0	1	10	0	0	18	0	1	3	0	1	3	0	1	10	0	1	2	6	0	11	6
Merino Wethers—																														
Extra Prime	1	6	6	1	2	0	1	6	0	1	15	0	1	7	6	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	15	0	1	10	0	0	18	0
Prime	0	19	6	0	17	0	1	2	6	1	10	0	1	2	6	1	7	0	1	7	0	1	7	6	1	5	0	0	13	6
Good	0	19	0	0	14	6	0	18	0	1	5	0	0	17	6	1	2	6	1	2	6	1	10	0	0	19	0	0	9	0
Merino Ewes—																														
Extra Prime	1	0	0	0	16	6	1	2	0	1	5	0	1	4	6	1	8	6	1	8	6	1	10	0	1	2	6	0	14	6
Prime	0	17	6	0	15	0	0	17	0	1	2	6	0	18	6	1	4	0	1	4	0	1	5	0	1	0	0	0	11	0
Good	0	15	0	0	12	6	0	14	0	0	16	0	0	14	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	16	6	0	8	0
Lambs—																														
Extra Prime	1	8	0	1	5	0	1	8	0	1	12	6	1	12	0	1	15	0	1	15	0	1	15	0	1	7	6	0	18	0
Prime	1	1	0	0	18	0	1	4	0	1	7	6	1	5	0	1	10	0	1	10	0	1	7	6	1	2	6	0	15	0
Good	0	18	0	0	15	6	1	2	0	1	2	6	1	0	0	1	4	6	1	4	6	1	2	6	0	17	6	0	11	6
Pigs—																														
Extra Prime	5	5	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	4	5	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	4	10	0	3	0	0	3	10	0
Prime	2	17	6	4	10	0	5	0	0	3	7	0	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	10	0	3	0	0	2	10	0	2	5	0
Porkers	1	8	0	2	10	0	2	10	0	2	5	0	1	13	0	1	13	0	1	13	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	1	12	6
Stores	0	18	0	2	0	0	1	7	6	1	4	6	0	17	0	0	17	0	0	17	0	1	5	0	1	0	0	0	16	6
Slips and Suckers	0	14	0	1	10	0	1	0	0	1	2	6	0	11	6	0	11	6	0	11	6	...			0	6	0	0	10	6

*DECENNIAL RETURN OF THE AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF WOOL

	1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.
Greasy Merino—	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Extra super	33	32	38	28¼	27½	27	27½	19¼	15⅜	15½
Superior	30	28	30	27¼	25½	26	25½	18½	14	...
Good	24½	24	24	25	23	25	24	17¼	12½	...
Average	21¾	19½	20	20½	20½	23	21	16¾	11½	...
Waste and inferior	19½	16	12	15½	18	18	17½	12¾	8¾	9
Lambs, extra super	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...
„ Superior	9½	...	...	...	15½	...	...	...	...	...
„ Good	8½	2¾	...	9½	8	...	...	...	9½	...
„ Average	4½	...	6	7½	6½	...	6½	...	7½	13½
„ Inferior	3¼	...	1½	6	4½	7	4½	...	4½	9
Comebacks, extra super	31¼	23	21	29	27	26	26	21½	13⅜	6
„ super	28¼	21	16	27½	25	24	24	19	12½	13¾
Crossbreds, fine	24½	17	12	26¾	26½	24	25	21¼	13⅛	12½
„ medium	20	13	8	22	23	21	19	17	13⅛	10½
„ coarse	8½	5	2½	16	19	15	14	18¼	9	8½
„ lambs, super.	16	9	...	17¾	16	...	18½	13	12⅞	...
„ „ good	12¾	6½	6½	12½	12½	15½	13	12½	10½	7½
„ „ coarse	9½	...	...	10½	12½	11½	11	11½	7½	6½

*These figures are for January of the following year.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality in the Whole State during the Year ended 1st March, 1923.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																				
		Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops.					Forage.		Horticulture.					
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Pease.		Beans (Horse.)	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Onions.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Hay.	Market Gardens.	Hop Vines.		Orchards and Fruit Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
			English.	Cape.			Grey.	Blue.											Bearing.	Non-bearing.			
		ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart*	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	12	2	1	5	1	75	44	45	...	...	482	4	674
Glenorchy	28,350	71	...	...	24	5	30	65	...	...	82	18	5	8	6	28	296	256	...	...	985	17	1896
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	66	54	49	...	...	77	8	258
Total Urban Division	52,430	71	...	...	24	5	31	67	...	...	97	20	6	14	7	169	394	350	...	...	1544	29	2828
Circular Head	1,164,000	98	15	7	484	12	61	520	...	...	1645	725	...	29	...	379	2670	...	...	...	17	...	6662
Deloraine	797,000	1135	656	58	6047	85	1983	1237	158	182	2165	596	...	10	...	125	5690	...	...	...	86	28	20,241
Devonport	27,300	179	...	1	1110	12	165	190	...	...	1172	15	...	24	...	51	3088	18	...	...	414	19	6458
Emu Bay	133,500	47	9	...	1245	...	127	241	...	3	3785	29	...	6	...	690	3408	43	...	...	21	1	9655
Kentish	289,000	378	2	...	6217	11	911	836	76	...	5336	53	...	1	...	...	3691	...	...	...	155	...	17,667
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	129	...	...	...	1	...	139
Latrobe	134,700	1003	127	12	2164	...	1018	1268	60	...	1577	12	...	103	...	38	6576	...	...	...	851	...	14,809
Leven	120,000	255	2	2	4871	4	430	1121	...	14	5011	20	2	35	1	114	5312	9	...	...	36	36	17,275
Penguin	121,000	51	10	...	2171	...	96	312	3	...	3189	...	...	4	...	79	2747	¼	...	...	40	3¾	8706
Table Cape	216,000	882	1	4	1525	14	192	1286	...	36	3700	69	1	18	...	500	5761	27	...	...	99	...	14,115
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	4028	822	84	25,834	138	4985	7011	297	235	27,586	1520	3	230	1	1976	39,072	97¼	...	...	1720	87¾	115,727
Beaconsfield	137,000	36	28	...	730	7	410	65	73	12	469	48	1	13	...	82	2416	20	...	...	5516	...	9926
Fingal	660,100	554	1	37	375	19	94	64	25	...	237	19	2	11	...	99	1496	1	...	...	33	3	3070
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	543	66	...	...	...	...	60	669
George Town	153,000	21	5	...	229	...	197	19	...	...	54	7	...	2	...	102	698	...	...	...	453	...	1787
Lilydale	171,000	25	25	...	999	3	482	81	12	13	605	25	...	72	...	51	2311	...	...	...	932	50	5686
Portland	389,000	...	...	3	14	...	5	2	...	...	62	3	...	1	...	4	405	...	...	...	93	...	592
Ringarooma	419,100	11	8	5	224	...	79	101	...	7	697	114	10	1	1	47	2395	2	...	...	32	...	3734
Scottsdale	285,900	222	9	...	1351	10	153	95	...	6	664	43	41	17	...	360	2270	...	...	...	174	...	5415
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	869	76	45	3922	39	1420	427	110	38	2788	259	54	117	1	1288	12,057	23	...	...	7233	113	30,879
Evandale	251,500	837	526	13	2219	1	1338	340	...	24	94	17	5	15	1	5	3728	3	...	...	35	...	9201
Longford	254,720	5705	1537	84	8891	14	697	157	...	16	173	...	...	21	...	194	6887	13	...	...	97	27	24,513
St. Leonards	217,800	163	45	...	450	2	438	135	1	4	84	23	...	35	1	136	2044	14	...	...	245	11	3831
Westbury	230,500	3788	1711	107	6187	28	3612	387	16	50	474	22	3	17	...	209	9176	1	...	...	163	12	25,963
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	10,493	3819	204	17,747	45	6085	1019	17	94	825	62	8	88	2	544	21,835	31	...	...	540	50	63,508

Bothwell	634,000	460	...	...	502	33	1	...	...	...	31	1	3	2	...	194	589	1	...	...	10	104	1931
Campbell Town	348,000	770	25	9	662	2	3	1	...	15	36	1	...	21	...	299	850	2	...	...	27	1	2724
Hamilton	1,425,600	415	23	3	192	2	39	35	...	12	114	41	2	13	...	199	921	7	270	7	288	273	2856
Oatlands	376,000	556	42	14	4913	164	248	60	...	113	812	369	1	13	...	1712	2856	...	...	...	18	287	12,178
Ross	312,000	130	...	29	95	...	...	1	...	...	16	...	...	4	...	99	229	1	...	...	9	...	613
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	2331	90	55	6364	201	291	97	...	140	1009	412	6	53	...	2503	5445	11	270	7	352	665	20,302
Brighton	114,650	1333	41	89	874	50	40	11	1	...	133	1	...	15	...	679	4292	...	...	...	1879	...	9438
Clarence	70,500	680	7	26	253	2	16	5	...	...	61	1	2	12	3	91	2237	6	11	...	2166	44	5623
Glamorgan	394,000	507	27	31	84	2	44	...	...	...	24	1	1	18	...	358	617	...	...	...	92	2	1808
Green Ponds	110,500	1056	8	...	918	142	86	...	...	...	97	13	...	2	...	...	1598	...	...	...	484	20	4424
Richmond	144,000	1634	114	15	1124	22	145	34	...	4	496	71	...	3	...	696	4072	...	12	3	411	19	8875
Sorell	188,800	1166	14	86	1109	5	227	19	1	...	78	16	3	4	...	317	4506	...	...	...	625	...	8212
Spring Bay	283,000	25	...	2	176	21	50	2	...	8	50	8	...	14	...	24	526	...	...	...	416	...	1322
Total S.E. Division.	1,305,450	6401	211	249	4538	244	608	71	2	12	939	111	6	104	3	2165	17,848	6	23	3	6073	85	39,702
Bruny	90,000	1	...	...	...	...	11	1	...	...	37	3	...	1	1	50	114	...	...	...	475	...	694
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	...	...	73	20	1	...	...	30	52	...	...	...	1873	...	2056
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	103	14	...	...	...	1	77	...	10	...	4414	...	4621
Kingborough	91,000	12	10	...	5	...	40	4	...	...	306	33	2	11	...	98	483	1	40	2	3366	...	4413
New Norfolk	335,400	1037	38	2	354	1	119	13	23	2	278	20	2	27	1	99	2323	1	1126	54	3032	188	8740
Port Cygnet	61,000	...	...	...	6	...	13	5	...	...	229	15	1	2	5	109	166	3	10	...	3510	...	4074
Tasman	124,000	1	...	1	19	...	27	8	...	2	131	29	...	1	1	41	219	...	...	...	546	2	1028
Total S. Division	2,328,400	1051	48	3	384	1	214	36	23	4	1157	134	6	42	8	428	3434	5	1186	56	17,216	190	25,626
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	...	6	...	27
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	3
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	1	...	...	...	3	17	...	...	11	...	39
Grand Total...	16,778,000	25,244	5066	640	58,813	673	13,634	8728	449	523	34,407	2519	90	648	22	9073	100,088	540½	1479	66	34,689	1219½	298,611

*Hobart area includes New Town 5132 acres, and Queenborough 9900 acres.

(*a*) 30,972 White, 27,841 Algerian. (*b*) Value of market garden products, £25,854.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and in the Whole State, during the Year ending 1st March, 1923.

Municipal.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.					Forage.			Hops.	Straw.	Other Crops.
	Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Pease.		Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Onions.	Green Fodder, including Maize.	Hay.				
		English.	Cape.			Grey.	Blue.									Oaten.	Other.			
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lbs.	tons.	tons.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	30	120	...	...	36	10	4	52	4	235	81	...	...	...	5
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	...	...	5	...	45	90	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	2210	...	...	520	118	1048	2307	...	...	358	90	21	46	25	57	372	126	...	61	32
Total Urban Div.	2210	...	...	520	118	1078	2427	...	...	410	100	25	103	29	337	543	126	...	61	37
Circular Head	2386	420	175	14,565	240	1151	11,686	...	...	4912	4295	...	494	...	F O	4544	...	...	211	...
Deloraine	24,431	15,256	1087	147,100	1576	36,586	22,517	3982	2962	3989	1702	...	57	...	112	7436	186	...	1223	36
Devonport	5778	...	25	33,369	195	3202	3223	...	...	2439	86	...	438	...	100	5669	107	...	884	45
Emu Bay	1160	280	...	42,185	...	2900	4006	...	42	14,559	177	...	90	...	1414	6001	73	...	932	50
Kentish	7899	50	...	214,351	F O	18,180	16,917	1983	...	17,440	555	...	12	...	...	7799	6	...	4981	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	25	3	...	...	...	...	173	30	...	...	...
Latrobe	27,172	5390	475	69,945	...	19,135	22,144	1130	...	3853	38	...	1143	...	77	13,182	66	...	1770	...
Leven	5897	30	30	137,272	45	9250	22,287	...	98	13,607	124	7	352	2	110	8468	244	...	2359	7
Penguin	1170	50	...	67,435	...	2612	6950	60	...	9080	...	...	F O	...	50	4724	95	...	1023	10
Table Cape	23,272	28	45	47,527	700	2405	20,726	...	338	11,025	300	2	264	...	F O	9797	47	...	1700	...
Total N. W. Division	99,165	21,504	1837	773,749	2756	95,521	130,456	7155	3440	80,929	7280	9	2850	2	1863	67,793	854	...	15,083	148
Beaconsfield	448	706	...	19,963	43	7691	877	1402	99	1234	168	7	199	...	210	3338	208	...	384	...
Fingal	12,849	15	630	8384	394	2286	1400	550	...	978	204	7	163	...	15	1863	248	...	513	2
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	F O	60	...	...	...	F O
George Town	450	149	...	5680	...	2826	255	...	...	127	4	...	4	...	F O	960	12	...	132	...
Lilydale	434	474	...	26,760	45	9485	1426	240	197	1704	101	...	410	...	175	3851	187	...	314	100
Portland	...	...	60	145	...	100	40	...	...	224	11	...	6	...	19	384	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	310	105	110	5886	...	1707	2288	...	85	2729	615	92	1	5	18	3769	289	...	71	...
Scottsdale	4070	280	...	37,299	200	3450	1850	...	60	1396	254	555	193	...	F O	3957	...	...	1131	...
Total N.E. Division	18,561	1729	800	104,117	682	27,545	8136	2192	441	8392	1357	661	991	5	437	18,182	944	...	2545	102
Evandale	18,682	14,715	90	67,160	20	27,678	5850	...	432	308	54	28	119	4	35	6449	32	...	1074	...
Longford	105,963	36,894	2008	251,232	135	13,401	1323	...	406	404	...	...	309	...	543	10,849	138	...	3968	58
St. Leonards	2922	1606	...	11,027	30	9459	3605	20	102	266	92	...	570	8	334	3235	73	...	291	F O
Westbury	80,197	51,205	2990	150,835	557	58,253	5325	200	878	1089	147	5	168	...	180	13,832	43	...	3020	F O
Total N. Mid. Div.	207,764	104,420	5088	480,254	742	108,791	16,103	220	1818	2067	293	33	1166	12	1092	34,365	286	...	8353	58

Bothwell	10,912	...	...	11,208	149	9	...	...	...	83	5	6	6	...	222	1028	20	...	350	F O
Campbell Town	18,871	620	370	21,995	50	65	20	...	40	113	5	...	414	...	80	1205	110	...	585	1
Hamilton	13,012	525	70	7516	45	820	611	...	470	260	128	12	125	...	96	1393	18	301,624	419	F O
Oatlands	11,365	950	450	124,318	1431	5731	1322	...	1713	2680	1342	7	105	...	F O	3283	23	...	1697	F O
Ross	3882	...	870	2488	...	...	10	...	...	51	...	...	110	...	174	424	...	...	28	...
Total Mid. Division	58,042	2095	1760	167,525	1675	6625	1963	...	2223	3187	1480	25	760	...	572	7333	171	301,624	3079	1
Brighton	34,863	1122	1761	29,758	1130	780	165	12	...	249	6	...	228	...	F O	8785	25	...	1363	...
Clarence	16,479	260	900	10,480	25	276	80	...	...	115	4	14	130	11	151	4015	80	14,000	728	25
Glamorgan	11,865	410	700	3043	20	1036	...	...	...	93	3	4	162	...	FO 63	689	18	...	52	20
Green Ponds	25,874	100	...	18,738	570	1820	...	...	...	251	46	...	10	...	...	2395	80	...	656	F O
Richmond	38,229	2505	329	36,641	350	2462	510	...	65	1201	263	...	21	...	FO 28	7805	16	6490	417	5
Sorell	21,039	304	2723	30,868	140	4323	290	30	...	289	84	13	521	...	788	6535	25	...	943	...
Spring Bay	235	...	F O	5840	136	780	50	...	205	132	32	...	90	...	FO 4	623	4	...	20	...
Total S.E. Division	148,584	4701	6413	135,368	2371	11,477	1095	42	270	2330	438	31	1162	11	1034	30,847	248	20,490	4179	50
Bruny	25	...	...	...	...	148	20	...	...	91	16	...	3	2	72	102	30	...	5	...
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	41	130	...	...	241	159	9	...	...	63	85	...	...	1	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	25	45	...	...	368	103	...	...	...	20	157	...	26,300	...	..
Kingborough	370	270	...	5	...	780	78	...	...	1225	212	11	59	...	338	774	138	76,440	...	...
New Norfolk	34,846	1340	50	354	10	2721	125	465	12	952	130	6	519	1	372	3677	2	1,733,113	887	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	6	...	406	156	...	...	718	73	20	8	15	280	226	5	15,340	...	...
Tasman	20	...	20	19	...	324	96	...	30	277	119	...	24	3	183	390	...	...	20	2
Total S. Division	35,261	1610	70	384	10	4445	650	465	42	3872	812	46	613	21	1328	5411	175	1,851,193	913	2
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	4	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...
Total Tasmania	569,587	136,059	15,968	1,674,751	8354	255,482	160,830	10,074	8234	101,201	11,764	833	7645	80	6663	164,478	2804	2,173,307	34,213	308

F O—Fed off. F—Failed.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields per Tree for Fruit for Season 1922-1923.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops.					Forage.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley, English.	Barley, Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Pease, Grey.	Pease, Blue.	Beans.	Grasses (Seed).	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangel Wurzel.	Onions.	Green Fodder.	Hay.	Hops.	Apples (per tree).	Apricots (per tree).
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons	tons.	tons.	tons.	lbs.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·0	...	...	...	...	3·1	1·8	...	·64	·62
Glenorchy	31·1	...	...	21·7	...	34·9	35·5	...	...	4·3	5·0	...	...	...	2·0	1·7	...	·63	·69
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	·7	1·6	...	·44	...
Average Urban Div.	31·1	...	...	21·7	...	34·7	36·2	...	...	4·2	5·0	...	7·3	...	2·0	1·7	...	·62	·68
Circular Head	24·3	28·0	...	30·1	20·0	18·9	22·4	...	...	2·9	5·9	...	17·0	...	...	1·7	...	·91	...
Deloraine	21·5	23.2	18·8	24·3	18·5	18·4	18·2	25·2	16·3	1·8	3·0	...	5·7	...	·9	1·3	...	·91	...
Devonport	32·3	...	...	30·0	16·2	19·4	16·9	...	...	2·1	5·8	...	18·0	...	1·9	1·9	...	·56	...
Emu Bay	24·7	...	...	33·9	...	22·8	16·6	...	...	3·8	6·1	...	...	...	2·0	1·8	...	·60	...
Kentish	20·9	...	...	34·5	...	19.9	20·2	26·1	...	3·2	10·4	...	...	...	...	2·1	...	·92	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	50·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·6	...	...	...
Latrobe	27·1	42·5	39·6	32·3	...	18·8	17·4	19·0	...	2·4	3·2	...	11·1	...	2·0	2·0	...	·69	...
Leven	23·1	...	...	28·2	11·2	21·5	19·9	...	7·0	2·7	6·2	...	10·0	...	·9	1·6	...	·60	...
Penguin	22·9	5·0	...	31·0	...	27·2	22·3	20·0	...	2·8	...	...	...	...	·6	1·8	...	·79	...
Table Cape	26·4	...	...	31·1	50·0	12·5	16·1	...	9·4	2·9	4·3	...	14·7	...	...	1·7	...	·48	...
Average N.W. Div.	24·6	26·2	21·9	29·9	19·8	19·2	18·6	24·1	14·6	2·9	4·8	...	12·4	...	·9	1·8	...	·65	...
Beaconsfield	12·5	25·2	...	27·3	6·1	18·7	13.5	19·2	8·2	2·6	3·5	...	15·3	...	2·6	1·5	...	·51	...
Fingal	23·2	...	17·0	22·4	20·5	24·3	21·9	22·0	...	4·1	10·7	...	14·8	...	·2	1·4	...	·59	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	·9	...	...	...
George Town	21·4	...	...	24·8	...	14·3	13·4	...	...	2.3	...	...	...	...	...	1·4	...	·61	...
Lilydale	17·3	19	...	26·8	15·0	19.7	17·6	20·0	15·1	2·8	4·0	...	5·7	...	3·4	1·7	...	·79	...
Portland	...	...	...	10·3	...	20·0	20·0	...	...	3·6	...	...	...	...	...	0·9	...	·46	...
Ringarooma	28·2	...	...	26·3	...	21·6	22·6	...	...	3·9	5·4	9·2	...	...	·4	1·7	...	·69	...
Scottsdale	18·3	...	...	27·6	20·0	22·5	19·5	...	...	2·1	6·0	13·5	11·3	...	...	1·7	...	·65	...
Average N.E. Div.	21·4	22·7	17·7	26·5	17·5	19·4	19·1	19·9	11·7	3·4	5·2	12·2	8·5	...	·3	1·6	...	·57	·50
Evandale	22·3	27·9	6·9	30·2	20·0	20·7	17·2	...	18·0	3·3	3·2	...	7·9	..	...	1·8	...	·36	...
Longford	18·6	24·0	23·9	28·3	9·6	19·2	8·4	...	25·4	2·3	...	...	14·7	...	2·8	1·6	...	·49	...
St. Leonards	17·9	35·7	...	24·5	15·0	21·6	26·7	20·0	...	3·2	4·0	...	16·3	...	2·4	1·6	...	·57	...
Westbury	21·2	29·9	27·9	24·4	19·9	16·1	13·7	12·5	17·6	2·3	6·7	...	9·9	...	·8	1·5	...	·65	...
Average N.Mid. Div.	19·9	27·3	24·9	27·0	16·5	17·9	15·8	12·9	19·3	2·5	4·7	...	13·2	...	2·0	1·6	...	·57	·70
Bothwell	23·7	...	...	22·3	4·5	9·0	...	...	...	2·7	...	...	...	...	1·1	1·8	...	·48	...
Campbell Town	24·5	24·8	...	33·2	25·0	21·6	20·0	...	2·7	3·1	...	...	19·7	...	·3	1·5	...	...	...
Hamilton	31·3	22·8	...	39·1	22·5	21·0	17·4	...	39·2	2·3	3·1	...	9·6	...	·5	1·5	1117	·59	...
Oatlands	20·4	22·6	32·1	25.3	8·7	23·1	22·0	...	15·1	3·3	3·6	...	8·1	...	...	1·2	...	·83	...
Ross	29·9	...	30·0	26·2	...	...	10·0	...	...	3·2	...	...	...	...	1·8	1·8	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	24·9	23·3	32·0	26·3	8·6	22·8	20·2	...	15·8	3·1	3·6	...	14·3	...	·2	1·4	1117	·60	...
Brighton	26·1	27·4	19·8	34·0	22·6	19·5	15·0	12·9	...	1·8	...	...	15·2	...	...	2·0	..	·41	·36
Clarence	24·2	...	34·6	41·4	12·5	17·2	16·0	...	...	1·9	...	...	10·8	..	1·6	1·8	1273	·64	·58
Glamorgan	23·4	15·2	22·6	36·3	10·0	23·5	...	...	...	3·8	...	...	9·0	...	·2	1·1	...	·53	...
Green Ponds	24·5	...	...	20·4	4·0	21·1	...	...	...	2·6	3·5	...	...	...	...	1·5	...	·51	·77
Richmond	23·4	22·0	21·9	32·6	15·9	17·0	15·0	...	16·2	2·4	3·7	...	...	...	·1	1·9	541	·71	·45
Sorell	18·0	21·7	31·7	27·9	28·0	19·0	15·3	30·0	...	3·7	5·2	...	13·0	...	2·5	1·5	...	·66	·52
Spring Bay	9·4	...	...	33·2	6·5	15·6	25·0	...	25·6	2·6	...	...	6·4	...	·2	1·2	...	1·38	...
Average S.E. Div.	23·2	22·3	25·7	29·8	9.7	18·9	15·4	21·0	22·5	2·5	3·9	...	11·1	...	·5	1·7	893	·59	·50
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	13·5	20·0	...	...	2·5	...	...	...	...	1·4	1·1	..	·52	·32
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	13·6	32·5	...	...	3·3	7·9	...	...	...	2·0	1·6	...	1·40	...
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	25·0	45·0	...	...	3·5	7·3	...	...	...	...	2·0	2630	1·31	...
Kingborough	30·8	27·0	...	26·0	...	19·5	19·5	...	...	4·0	6·4	...	5·4	...	3·4	1·9	1911	·88	·76
New Norfolk	33·6	35·3	...	35·8	10·0	22·8	9·6	20·2	...	3·4	6·5	...	19·2	...	3·7	1·6	1530	·69	·47
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	10·0	...	31·2	31·2	...	...	3·2	5·0	...	...	...	1·9	1·4	1534	·96	·69
Tasman	...	...	...	19·0	..	12·0	12·0	...	..	2·1	4·1	...	...	...	4·5	1·8	...	1·04	·...
Average S. Div.	33·5	33·5	...	34·4	10·0	20·8	18·1	20·2	...	3·3	6·0	...	14·6	...	3.1	1·6	1561	1·06	·56
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average for Tasmania	22·56	26·86	24·94	28·47	12·41	18·74	18·43	22·44	15·74	2·94	4·67	9·26	11·80	3·64	·74	1·67	1468	·86	·55

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—No. OF TREES, &c.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.		Soft Fruits and other Products.
		Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Acres.
Hobart	133	58,905	874	4271	337	6569	575	3611	50	966	11	358	2	339	15	8
Launceston	39	5758	125	366	245	134	...	190	15	120	3	203	...	40	...	...
Glenorchy	163	78,559	5337	7681	747	38,831	5791	4841	373	1489	245	1228	53	1498	245	81
Total Urban Div.	335	143,222	6336	12,318	1329	45,534	6366	8642	438	2575	259	1789	55	1877	260	89
Circular Head	10	1378	400	90	22	1	20	109	24	61	20	6	4	21	...	...
Deloraine	76	4332	1909	301	31	19	...	391	47	282	...	43	1100	107	...	1
Devonport	69	49,087	2544	2228	338	65	33	845	21	159	18	257	17	168	10	...
Emu Bay	14	2143	212	270	6	61	50	215	25	26	...	9	...	32	...	...
Kentish	28	8336	6980	405	7	18	12	112	32	53	33	20	17	81	...	...
King Island	2	16	...	10	...	4	...	20	...	3	...	3	...	3	...	...
Latrobe	93	81,419	6672	1222	162	21	2	85	7	46	2	29	...	23	...	...
Leven	21	2787	45	86	6	20	...	93	...	44	7	29	4	15	14	...
Penguin	28	2751	553	159	...	72	...	135	...	48	...	48	...	16	2	...
Table Cape	12	8668	3040	469	2	82	...	56	...	36	...	40	...	16	...	...
Total N.W. Division	353	160,917	22,355	5240	574	363	117	2061	156	758	80	484	1142	482	26	1
Beaconsfield	382	465,897	21,495	74,473	6539	922	219	5169	2760	825	87	883	196	456	147	3
Fingal	18	2667	204	116	5	43	6	109	...	42	...	36	...	53	...	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	37	47,211	365	5478	50	17	...	37	40	20	...	33	...	4	...	¼
Lilydale	215	113,002	10,805	3701	1625	70	106	950	377	325	117	155	54	147	3	4
Portland	35	5991	51	619	17	765	32	165	357	122	8	60	4	26	60	¼
Ringarooma	34	1822	284	101	23	5	...	128	7	180	18	31	8	22	1	...
Scottsdale	19	15,726	2605	605	2	22	...	127	12	10	6	26	2	22	5	...
Total N.E. Division	740	652,316	35,809	85,093	8261	1844	363	6685	3553	1524	236	1224	264	730	216	7½
Evandale	18	2780	377	282	4	100	...	50	11	...	...	22	...	6	...	...
Longford	82	8111	838	888	50	208	12	466	15	269	1	159	12	210	10	3
St. Leonards	76	17,557	2944	4282	80	690	25	447	15	423	...	446	...	82	2	3
Westbury	185	12,556	1198	1134	121	103	35	722	124	487	28	187	24	195	9	5
Total N. Mid. Div.	361	41,004	5357	6586	255	1101	72	1685	165	1179	29	814	36	493	21	11

ORCHARDS—No. OF TREES, &c.—*continued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Quinces.		Soft Fruits and other Products.
		Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	Trees in bearing.	Trees not yet bearing.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Acres.
Bothwell	11	1121	100	41	1	6	...	186	4	31	10	5	...	13	5	...
Campbell Town	42	850	342	106	42	92	15	148	46	61	30	83	22	51	6	...
Hamilton	94	39,732	712	1401	163	427	8	1271	184	254	...	657	10	369	9	79
Oatlands	33	1048	633	83	46	32	7	108	26	53	2	20	...	35	2	...
Ross	5	555	150	172	80	46	12	21	40	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Division	185	43,306	1937	1803	332	603	42	1734	300	410	42	765	32	468	22	79
Brighton	202	195,627	3195	9082	161	43,003	6301	3846	539	848	136	703	62	504	3	9
Clarence	182	111,063	7211	26,497	5829	59,915	18,080	4216	1625	684	240	696	286	3395	428	3
Glamorgan	28	9606	23	164	1	408	1	93	3	207	...	66	3	10	2	...
Green Ponds	82	59,992	5310	2449	122	6776	952	708	44	62	20	60	...	6	...	10
Richmond	189	31,772	9088	7933	259	3139	1603	613	19	259	...	86	11	165	49	9
Sorell	130	60,993	3463	2587	546	8950	1636	956	91	292	...	334	3	607	12	2
Spring Bay	31	30,537	6666	7396	2140	114	40	144	2127	213	...	20	...	83	1	...
Total S.E. Division	844	499,590	34,956	56,108	9058	122,305	28,613	10,576	4448	2565	396	1965	365	4770	495	33
Bruny	68	50,259	8560	4553	1048	3331	740	1225	176	107	162	37	8	175	58	20
Esperance	351	265,035	16,193	5807	373	316	280	1927	102	376	...	77	10	35	...	39
Huon	468	610,124	20,011	22,046	522	289	10	6073	810	548	...	268	12	8	...	278
Kingborough	467	370,064	71,790	22,204	4134	10,161	3855	16,765	2991	2460	25	523	301	423	178	1155
New Norfolk	276	262,092	8999	17,500	151	15,726	2140	12,545	4018	1157	188	1950	318	1008	241	755
Port Cygnet	348	468,091	30,695	21,911	1048	1687	978	6054	714	978	12	544	44	347	21	109
Tasman	99	63,956	7775	7305	200	70	890	372	250	16	6	16	...	26	25	4
Total S. Division	2077	2,089,621	164,023	101,326	7476	31,580	8893	44,961	9061	5642	393	3415	693	2022	523	2360
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	1	...	400	100	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	1	100	120	...	120	...	...	...	100	...	100	...	50	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	2	100	520	100	120	100	...	...	100	...	100	..	50	...	...	...
Grand Total	4897	3,630,076	271,293	268,574	27,405	203,430	44,466	76,344	18,221	4,653	1535	10,456	2637		1563	2580½

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.†	Raspberries.†	Strawberries.	Other Products.*
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	lbs.	bush.	bush.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	37,646	3338	4093	2247	10,463	203	374	4755	5465	10,440	5020	25
Launceston	2569	249	150	151	2620	76	44	8	204	520	440	...
Glenorchy	49,433	7389	26,970	8319	12,276	723	3095	24,887	62,880	30,193	3916	...
Total Urban Div.	89,648	10,976	31,213	10,717	25,359	1002	3513	29,650	68,549	41,153	9376	25
Circular Head	1259	68	1	76	478	3	17	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	3964	248	16	572	3040	32	126	550	62	140	50	2240
Devonport	27,314	708	57	728	1638	150	180	60	...	...	...	...
Emu Bay	1294	105	16	47	772	8	19	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	7660	83	5	108	285	9	32	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	10	4	4	7	120	3	3	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	55,835	455	32	97	388	19	48	78	...	...	100	...
Leven	1664	40	15	120	390	20	23	100	...	...	...	...
Penguin	2195	130	68	129	964	35	17	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	4190	101	10	38	260	8	11	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.W. Div.	105,385	1942	224	1922	8335	287	476	788	62	140	150	2240
Beaconsfield	239,679	25,516	439	2087	7853	458	229	1690	785	2212	65	...
Fingal	1577	125	22	129	860	27	74	50	50	250	...	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	28,620	3347	13	46	850	10	4	...	...	600	...	...
Lilydale	89,544	2181	68	911	4286	101	258	160	645	2032	3000	1000
Portland	2750	433	362	70	1667	13	16	630	90	670	65	...
Ringarooma	1266	105	5	159	2348	24	30	...	14	150	...	...
Scottsdale	10,285	529	14	92	200	13	18	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	373,721	32,236	923	3494	18,064	646	629	2530	1584	5914	3130	1000
Evandale	998	29	14	71	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	3977	437	251	561	3791	97	260	1512	1828	2530	760	630
St. Leonards	10,137	1538	388	456	6602	110	98	627	235	2858	670	400
Westbury	8211	488	123	906	3610	133	257	1029	1381	1451	130	1220
Total N. Mid. Div.	23,323	2492	776	1994	14,003	341	615	3168	3444	6839	1560	2250
Bothwell	538	82	6	233	220	5	17	405	121	260	105	...
Campbell Town	623	105	69	194	920	86	89	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	23,825	573	227	651	3181	225	296	540	158,793	23,885	...	200
Oatlands	878	109	12	91	680	12	35	...	20	...	...	...
Ross	279	79	17	24	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	26,143	948	331	1193	5211	328	437	945	158,934	24,145	105	200
Brighton	80,406	5950	15,448	1942	7203	184	367	1109	27,742	750	...	...
Clarence	70,770	18,588	34,871	2141	3870	269	3427	...	8000	...	...	...
Glamorgan	5121	160	141	59	910	18	10	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	30,790	916	5201	497	790	33	6	...	13,102	19,770	...	100
Richmond	22,676	5288	1427	364	3001	39	128	...	18,777	...	...	496
Sorell	40,179	1862	4630	865	2560	165	669	488	600	...	120	...
Spring Bay	42,299	15,407	86	90	230	25	286	160	...	100	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	292,241	48,171	61,804	5958	18,564	733	4893	1757	68,221	20,620	120	596
Bruny	26,202	2432	1051	425	1515	8	34	1150	4440	34,180	10,800	...
Esperance	369,863	9123	143	1172	2720	68	127	13,000	58,247	28,848	250	22,900
Huon	800,407	31,416	195	5880	12,070	147	16	2600	210,012	879,260	1200	...
Kingborough	325,963	19,469	7575	15,198	31,281	371	467	251,915	537,152	1,673,336	88,216	10,810
New Norfolk	180,339	13,297	7328	6212	9736	1434	1281	9448	894,287	1,151,590	3397	...
Port Cygnet	447,437	24,425	1150	4371	8896	337	440	26,930	62,262	287,526	12,050	24,750
Tasman	66,817	7320	90	229	160	7	24	...	3520	575	...	...
Total S. Div.	2,217,028	107,482	17,532	33,487	66,378	2372	2389	305,043	1,769,920	4,055,315	115,913	58,460
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	50	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	50	...	...	...	...	...	...	800	...	150	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	50	50	20	...	...	...	...	900	...	150	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	3,127,509	204,297	112,823	58,765	155,914	5709	12,952	344,781	2,070,714	4,154,276	130,354	64,771

* Including blackberries (29,146 lbs.). † In addition to the quantities shown here some 940,000 lbs. of currants and 760,000 lbs. of raspberries were grown in town allotments and very small holdings, and sold to factories.

LIVESTOCK.

Municipality.	Horses.		Horned Cattle (including Calves.)		Sheep (including Lambs).		Pigs.	
	1922.	1923.	1922.	1923.	1922.	1923.	1922.	1923.
Hobart	1348	1356	1401	1247	129	46	208	271
Launceston	732	783	632	596	726	721	91	75
Glenorchy	549	522	1138	1250	499	326	460	409
Total Urban Division	2629	2661	3171	3093	1354	1093	759	755
Circular Head	1628	1619	14,922	16,592	6241	20,588	2865	2447
Deloraine	2169	2093	10,626	10,687	33,372	29,410	2881	3351
Devonport	679	616	1705	1574	2551	1700	535	643
Emu Bay	1243	1296	8960	8420	2998	2677	2133	2026
Kentish	1951	1846	7987	7602	14,604	16,072	3185	2793
King Island	369	411	11,062	13,945	557	743	726	903
Latrobe	1060	1075	3266	3401	13,350	12,035	1022	1051
Leven	1531	1547	5341	5225	6302	5327	2169	2182
Penguin	1019	854	4280	3221	3924	2012	1079	814
Table Cape	1961	1882	16,463	15,155	4927	4998	4734	3629
Total N.W. Division	13,610	13,239	84,612	85,822	88,826	95,562	21,329	19,839
Beaconsfield	911	942	2574	2817	17,641	15,787	1723	1706
Fingal	756	781	6820	7609	97,708	98,517	1127	958
Flinders Island	301	284	4351	4215	15,629	15,960	182	263
George Town	239	248	1394	1550	23,379	22,509	336	322
Lilydale	1131	895	6777	4744	24,026	19,970	1583	1507
Portland	253	286	5797	5543	19,705	7246	618	696
Ringarooma	1037	884	12,640	12,551	18,450	22,197	2540	1949
Scottsdale	923	905	7595	6970	24,566	23,379	954	1236
Total N.E. Division	5551	5225	47,948	45,999	241,104	225,565	9063	8637
Evandale	731	742	3500	3771	86,523	88,645	562	773
Longford	1606	1586	5784	6454	126,965	117,725	1713	1488
St. Leonards	741	675	3724	3565	25,340	29,288	1011	711
Westbury	1865	1836	5836	629	54,290	47,339	2782	2164
Total N. Mid. Division	4943	4839	18,844	20,080	293,118	282,997	6068	5136
Bothwell	457	359	6369	5771	177,789	167,224	192	185
Campbell Town	548	545	3777	4252	114,953	129,659	167	102
Hamilton	793	745	11,917	11,826	125,326	143,063	629	381
Oatlands	1339	1297	7369	7527	161,429	156,178	1466	1276
Ross	206	204	2540	2831	91,392	88,695	197	138
Total Mid. Division	3343	3150	31,972	32,207	670,889	684,819	2651	2082
Brighton	837	831	2030	2286	29,808	31,755	585	583
Clarence	485	528	1191	1205	13,422	15,056	314	349
Glamorgan	210	189	1075	1100	52,482	52,186	191	222
Green Ponds	397	393	1385	1824	37,750	32,791	446	296
Richmond	620	685	1553	1738	20,952	28,767	732	569
Sorell	891	901	3602	3744	29,001	31,684	1327	1466
Spring Bay	208	204	1174	1343	39,589	42,522	199	175
Total S.E. Division	3648	3731	12,010	13,240	223,004	234,761	3794	3660
Bruny	125	122	597	648	3541	2783	180	173
Esperance	537	519	2341	2079	1923	1231	718	686
Huon	832	765	2963	2622	1372	805	875	1045
Kingborough	767	705	2989	2736	1824	1730	1600	1023
New Norfolk	1207	1130	3212	3347	16,774	19,057	1434	1181
Port Cygnet	581	567	1814	1818	1025	1196	810	1303
Tasman	278	314	1311	1642	5900	5715	251	341
Total S. Division	4327	4122	15,227	14,892	32,359	32,517	5868	5752
Gormanston	48	47	291	262	50	702	1	64
Queenstown	47	40	487	435	...	...	28	...
Strahan	56	55	384	419	15	70	30	30
Waratah	90	76	691	665	...	...	25	22
Zeehan	147	128	1067	1083	554	408	127	79
Total W. Division	388	346	2920	2864	619	1180	211	195
GRAND TOTAL	38,439	37,313	216,704	218,197	1,551,273	1,558,494	49,743	46,056
Increase	...	...	...	1493	...	7221	...	...
Decrease	...	1126	...	...	...	...	...	3687

LIVESTOCK.

Municipality.	Horses.			Cattle.						Pigs.		Goats.	
	Under One year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two years.	Calves, under One year.	Working Bullocks.	Other Cattle.	Sows over One year.	Other.	Angora	Other.
		Mares.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.								
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	3	446	907	736	222	160	106	...	23	35	236	1	17
Launceston	...	207	576	369	67	61	65	1	33	9	66	...	...
Glenorchy	5	163	354	488	215	217	251	1	78	68	341	...	15
Total Urban Div.	8	816	1837	1593	504	438	422	2	134	112	643	1	32
Circular Head	90	823	706	1143	4609	2180	2555	551	5554	455	1992	300	1
Deloraine	119	1045	929	1345	2120	1460	2150	437	3175	661	2690	209	447
Devonport	17	281	318	620	153	202	378	12	209	96	547	5	4
Emu Bay	102	537	657	1021	1897	1040	1563	509	2390	278	1748	20	34
Kentish	89	903	854	1236	1324	1074	1574	309	2085	680	2113	54	22
King Island	3	207	201	1688	1378	1096	2327	133	7323	144	759	...	6
Latrobe	43	541	491	628	421	434	665	139	1114	190	861	145	96
Leven	69	807	671	1333	903	716	1240	403	630	375	1807	93	24
Penguin	34	419	401	959	359	579	737	176	411	178	636	26	7
Table Cape	108	914	860	1953	4413	1902	3335	702	2850	535	3094	1	19
Total N.W. Div.	674	6477	6088	11,926	17,577	10,683	16,524	3371	25,741	3592	16,247	853	660
Beaconsfield	24	435	483	624	534	436	552	154	517	296	1410	27	26
Fingal	34	382	365	769	1315	1212	1444	96	2773	186	772	46	1
Flinders Island	20	118	146	319	957	441	783	12	1703	40	223	14	2
George Town	8	124	116	275	251	222	281	73	448	54	268	...	...
Lilydale	30	445	420	1210	554	587	969	168	1256	191	1316	1	...
Portland	7	146	133	800	1017	996	1231	41	1458	126	570	...	...
Ringarooma	21	464	399	820	3928	1177	2141	618	3867	371	1578	6	...
Scottsdale	4	419	482	739	1504	1057	1101	341	2228	251	985	20	8
Total N.E. Div.	148	2533	2544	5556	10,060	6128	8502	1503	14,250	1515	7122	114	37
Evandale	49	363	330	470	290	462	646	106	1797	152	621	4	12
Longford	59	779	748	860	894	913	1129	101	2557	283	1205	7	212
St. Leonards	28	320	327	947	628	464	556	101	869	147	564	34	22
Westbury	99	992	745	1128	1078	1035	1468	97	1484	411	1753	12	...
Total N.Mid. Div.	235	2454	2150	3405	2890	2874	3799	405	6707	993	4143	57	246
Bothwell	11	130	218	221	262	614	798	193	3683	78	107	2	1
Campbell Town	28	278	239	286	241	586	695	76	2368	29	73	1	2
Hamilton	24	334	387	332	345	1044	2043	224	7838	122	259	23	2
Oatlands	58	680	559	1220	690	1058	1560	239	2760	294	982	4	13
Ross	9	99	96	144	179	354	286	76	1792	25	113	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	130	1521	1499	2203	1717	3656	5382	808	18,441	548	1534	30	18
Brighton	21	354	456	615	397	348	522	13	391	77	506	...	14
Clarence	13	248	267	421	250	219	168	4	143	69	280	1	...
Glamorgan	7	100	82	134	108	172	122	17	547	37	185	4	4
Green Ponds	3	156	234	226	227	228	371	30	742	44	252	...	...
Richmond	26	297	362	411	320	277	375	15	340	162	407	2	...
Sorell	39	441	421	880	878	546	641	193	606	298	1168	2	15
Spring Bay	2	86	116	162	151	124	177	60	669	34	141	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	111	1682	1938	2849	2331	1914	2376	332	3438	721	2939	9	33
Bruny	...	53	69	130	114	135	130	14	125	48	125	...	4
Esperance	19	162	338	488	384	262	376	13	556	115	571	4	...
Huon	1	387	377	589	388	368	329	32	916	191	854	86	1
Kingborough	24	265	416	912	622	415	486	11	290	356	667	3	4
New Norfolk	29	530	571	768	620	488	674	47	750	243	938	11	1
Port Cygnet	10	304	253	666	114	234	541	11	252	223	1080	...	3
Tasman	13	131	170	436	343	183	259	77	344	76	265	...	18
Total S. Div.	96	1832	2194	3989	2585	2085	2795	205	3233	1252	4500	104	31
Gormanston	...	3	44	19	42	29	27	...	145	1	63	...	...
Queenstown	2	9	29	51	135	85	62	...	102	...	...	...	...
Strahan	1	22	32	45	95	92	90	6	91	5	25	...	...
Waratah	2	26	48	50	117	128	103	7	260	5	17	22	...
Zeehan	1	26	101	110	142	141	122	4	564	16	63	100	2
Total W. Div.	6	86	254	275	531	475	404	17	1162	27	168	122	2
TOTAL TASMANIA	1408	17,401	18,504	31,796	38,195	28,253	40,204	6643	73,106	8760	37,296	1290	1059

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep.						Shearing.			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Cut.	
				Pure Breeds.		Other.				
	Ewes.	Lambs.	Other.	Merino.	Other Pure Breeds.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	30	10	6	...	1	45	100	...	407	...
Launceston	185	141	395	...	...	721	427	90	2100	90
Glenorchy	198	73	55	6	...	320	247	71	1220	180
Total Urban Division	413	224	456	6	1	1086	774	161	3727	270
Circular Head	6982	2503	11,103	...	47	20,541	18,330	3393	101,016	4180
Deloraine	17,550	6694	5166	2545	624	26,241	21,725	2437	138,147	3906
Devonport	752	585	363	...	42	1658	1134	29	11,234	29
Emu Bay	1375	336	966	...	...	2677	1920	106	12,746	424
Kentish	10,985	4166	921	...	...	16,072	11,546	98	60,491	176
King Island	378	300	65	...	...	743	507	...	4033	...
Latrobe	5588	2729	3718	32	23	11,980	9484	232	57,418	625
Leven	3088	1051	1188	1	178	5148	3544	219	23,112	500
Penguin	1417	441	154	...	6	2006	1472	20	8716	27
Table Cape	3147	980	871	...	594	4404	3031	461	20,750	1325
Total N.W. Division	51,262	19,785	24,515	2578	1514	91,470	72,693	6995	437,663	11,192
Beaconsfield	6703	2955	6129	589	26	15,172	13,791	1985	78,285	2999
Fingal	41,498	22,617	34,402	204	136	98,177	82,031	20,633	547,478	23,770
Flinders Island	9851	2255	3854	2450	133	13,377	14,906	2102	92,527	2949
George Town	9136	3665	9708	22	2	22,485	20,249	2671	117,475	2777
Lilydale	6197	3266	10,507	9	30	19,931	16,775	3088	100,106	3236
Portland	4656	1746	834	20	...	7226	4753	1754	23,614	2106
Ringarooma	7097	3104	11,996	318	26	21,853	17,477	2130	101,135	3020
Scottsdale	9390	3329	10,660	...	...	23,379	16,120	1787	97,090	2810
Total N.E. Division.	94,538	42,937	88,090	3612	353	221,600	186,102	36,150	1,157,710	43,667
Evandale	38,782	20,971	28,892	7814	1250	79,581	76,015	16,428	536,405	18,480
Longford	60,016	26,909	30,800	15,834	5898	95,993	100,695	22,683	672,150	27,662
St Leonards	10,159	12,097	7032	59	94	29,135	18,831	4214	131,060	5132
Westbury	22,362	12,167	12,810	32	1237	46,070	39,346	6611	257,261	9320
Total N. Mid. Div.	131,319	72,144	79,534	23,739	8479	250,779	234,887	49,936	1,596,876	60,594
Bothwell	66,825	24,655	75,744	39,012	2132	126,080	81,930	16,233	622,944	21,537
Campbell Town	57,636	30,414	41,609	51,448	6187	72,024	109,714	35,679	769,165	36,306
Hamilton	50,173	28,822	64,068	30,692	351	112,020	132,189	31,149	1,024,795	47,713
Oatlands	78,528	37,365	40,285	18,757	1873	135,548	132,671	37,473	888,104	40,196
Ross	30,513	15,183	42,999	22,767	580	65,348	76,909	14,912	609,907	19,154
Total Mid. Division	283,675	136,439	264,705	162,676	11,123	511,020	533,413	135,446	3,914,915	164,906
Brighton	15,007	7466	9282	154	467	31,134	26,548	2390	185,483	3314
Clarence	6395	4028	4633	51	6	14,999	12,264	1435	78,770	1444
Glamorgan	19,196	9489	23,501	4982	352	46,852	39,070	6395	236,919	6351
Green Ponds	17,122	8752	6917	86	1805	30,900	33,385	7016	212,134	8238
Richmond	14,079	5521	9167	16	527	28,224	24,994	1208	164,140	2399
Sorell	12,215	5488	13,981	581	78	31,025	24,443	1574	147,128	1740
Spring Bay	14,597	8231	19,694	1195	58	41,269	34,380	4810	218,483	5731
Total S. E. Division.	98,611	48,975	87,175	7065	3293	224,403	195,084	24,828	1,243,057	29,217
Bruny	1345	799	639	60	...	2723	2248	35	12,579	80
Esperance	796	303	132	...	177	1054	1112	...	7777	...
Huon	373	157	275	...	...	805	643	...	3040	...
Kingborough	1041	429	260	...	...	1730	1134	302	6335	262
New Norfolk	9515	4340	5202	10	37	19,010	13,134	1316	82,710	1650
Port Cygnet	646	150	400	...	70	1126	338	...	1932	...
Tasman	2162	1328	2225	...	...	5715	4554	1132	27,837	1430
Total S. Division	15,878	7506	9133	70	284	32,163	23,143	2785	142,210	3422
Gormanston	697	3	2	...	...	702	470	...	2350	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	50	10	10	...	..	70	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	230	97	81	...	...	408	292	47	1716	102
Total W. Division	977	110	93	...	...	1180	762	47	4066	102
GRAND TOTAL	676,673	328,120	553,701	199,746	25,047	1,333,701	1,246,858	256,348	8,500,224	313,370

NOTE.—Two thousand four hundred and forty-two lbs. of mohair were cut from goats.

DAIRY PRODUCE, POULTRY, &c.

Municipality.	Milk per Day at Time of Visit.	Made on Farm during past Year.				Poultry.			
		Butter.		Cheese.	Bacon and Ham Cured.	At Time of Visit.			
		From Separated Cream.	From Other Cream.			Fowls.	Ducks.	Geese.	Turkeys.
	gals.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	1002	...	20	...	2100	22,257	1206	218	55
Launceston	391	...	620	...	...	9133	526	24	23
Glenorchy	775	6815	1890	30	1745	8724	860	232	102
Total Urban Division	2168	6815	2530	30	3845	40,114	2592	474	180
Circular Head	1008	71,842	4000	...	33,501	9333	1360	440	354
Deloraine	1346	108,096	6632	6436	54,253	15,940	1398	905	299
Devonport	651	21,855	250	...	13,817	6958	490	155	89
Emu Bay	1556	64,145	4430	...	19,237	12,877	1219	281	195
Kentish	2103	115,464	7171	...	49,237	19,487	1958	808	234
King Island	2208	112,056	...	28,488	1675	1680	186	14	1143
Latrobe	648	52,180	4822	...	23,330	10,019	621	307	228
Leven	1418	87,680	2050	...	33,700	14,781	1405	449	144
Penguin	1399	27,734	2350	...	9390	5697	482	263	88
Table Cape	2928	75,758	2707	4480	64,849	16,496	1117	291	102
Total N.W. Division	15,265	736,810	34,412	39,404	302,989	113,268	10,236	3913	2876
Beaconsfield	913	35,187	8107	...	22,998	11,403	900	242	105
Fingal	949	33,210	19,885	134,460	57,495	9702	608	251	175
Flinders Island	412	4095	1857	...	...	1617	144	...	825
George Town	408	9950	3740	1600	4798	3457	120	95	23
Lilydale	1327	47,406	4874	...	27,405	8789	655	434	37
Portland	666	21,186	595	17,993	13,088	7942	1422	456	377
Ringarooma	687	49,923	120	...	16,846	8787	555	292	166
Scottsdale	566	18,865	200	...	6680	15,001	1417	535	413
Total N.E. Division	5928	219,822	39,378	154,053	149,310	66,698	5821	2305	2121
Evandale	389	15,788	...	...	17,831	7294	782	239	434
Longford	758	35,796	6840	...	36,381	14,436	1037	486	486
St. Leonards	990	30,298	4353	...	14,370	12,942	628	140	149
Westbury	1016	91,523	7587	...	51,252	16,973	1224	596	415
Total N. Mid. Div.	3153	173,405	18,780	...	119,834	51,645	3671	1461	1484
Bothwell	142	10,061	2823	...	9253	2593	210	98	652
Campbell Town	335	9440	8075	...	8194	4791	306	100	333
Hamilton	229	6222	7632	...	5333	5301	250	183	323
Oatlands	940	28,957	4672	...	6365	9536	386	560	578
Ross	106	4259	880	...	3055	1387	54	27	267
Total Mid. Division	1752	58,939	24,082	...	32,200	23,608	1206	968	2153
Brighton	753	25,954	15,998	...	6454	9665	438	207	119
Clarence	505	10,780	5701	...	2866	10,384	324	36	24
Glamorgan	96	2730	3479	...	8660	1847	43	31	5
Green Ponds	157	6945	9370	...	6120	4569	210	80	103
Richmond	393	14,062	4530	...	4885	7965	309	160	160
Sorell	903	71,572	650	...	7246	10,096	310	132	100
Spring Bay	112	7649	7768	...	6481	2339	212	30	37
Total S.E. Division	2919	139,632	47,496	...	42,712	46,865	1846	676	548
Bruny	121	11,367	1905	...	3563	2289	208	...	6
Esperance	474	34,116	17,872	...	14,920	6100	345	91	23
Huon	582	30,550	69,859	...	3230	8209	580	52	13
Kingborough	907	70,643	17,008	...	25,986	9313	1250	125	91
New Norfolk	700	28,873	11,107	50	6950	10,319	607	179	178
Port Cygnet	931	21,775	10,359	...	1110	6664	456	44	25
Tasman	407	62,421	70	...	1299	4427	188	47	41
Total S. Division	4122	259,745	128,180	50	57,058	47,321	3634	538	375
Gormanston	15	...	...	...	...	410	34	12	...
Queenstown	55	...	...	...	...	650	60	14	...
Strahan	67	900	...	...	...	579	20	...	...
Waratah	32	...	2860	...	...	501	46	12	...
Zeehan	90	82	...	...	...	1000	207	3	...
Total W. Division	259	982	2860	...	...	3140	367	41	...
GRAND TOTAL	35,566	1,596,150	297,718	193,537	707,948	392,659	29,373	10,376	9737

FOALING, CALVING, AND LAMBING, 1922.

Municipality.	Foals.		Calves.		Ewes put to Rams.	Lambs Marked.
	Dropped.	Branded.	Dropped.	Branded.		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	1	...	433	3	20	10
Launceston	...	...	150	12	187	104
Glenorchy	8	1	328	186	93	57
Total Urban Division	9	1	911	201	300	171
Circular Head	89	14	4692	1901	4191	3811
Deloraine	119	9	2257	448	13,250	10,846
Devonport	18	...	474	...	623	562
Emu Bay	97	...	1682	296	1616	1268
Kentish	88	...	2129	8	7063	6046
King Island	3	...	2798	1635	340	287
Latrobe	39	...	668	12	5164	4394
Leven	51	...	1538	80	1364	1301
Penguin	32	...	861	44	646	568
Table Cape	105	...	5887	415	1815	1874
Total N.W. Division	641	23	22,986	4839	36,072	30,957
Beaconsfield	21	1	777	190	4900	3465
Fingal	23	1	1609	604	32,787	24,501
Flinders Island	17	8	790	623	8390	7414
George Town	5	...	358	103	5656	3867
Lilydale	28	...	1411	792	6212	4898
Portland	7	4	1200	705	3254	2226
Ringarooma	15	1	3774	1097	4588	3275
Scottsdale	4	...	1870	1042	5450	3609
Total N.E. Division	120	15	11,789	5156	71,237	53,255
Evandale	43	8	967	702	35,585	26,274
Longford	72	2	1128	303	48,003	38,110
St. Leonards	24	9	867	273	8545	6522
Westbury	97	...	1628	65	22,273	18,756
Total N. Mid. Division	236	19	4590	1343	114,406	89,662
Bothwell	4	3	579	406	32,662	25,002
Campbell Town	29	3	707	503	45,771	36,411
Hamilton	11	4	1964	1847	47,159	38,196
Oatlands	55	7	1676	645	67,028	51,510
Ross	8	...	216	185	22,489	17,451
Total Mid. Division	107	17	5142	3586	215,109	168,570
Brighton	22	...	607	67	11,944	9938
Clarence	9	...	315	...	5337	4257
Glamorgan	7	1	186	63	15,662	11,710
Green Ponds	3	...	330	165	13,680	11,207
Richmond	7	...	410	26	10,980	8952
Sorell	31	...	1370	39	8030	6045
Spring Bay	2	1	197	99	11,173	8830
Total S.E. Division	81	2	3415	459	76,806	60,939
Bruny	...	...	155	26	1030	604
Esperance	14	2	474	143	594	333
Huon	3	...	614	90	225	184
Kingborough	18	2	665	232	495	346
New Norfolk	29	7	849	34	5811	4763
Port Cygnet	12	...	586	57	170	160
Tasman	10	..	270	61	1900	1382
Total South Division	86	11	3613	643	10,225	7772
Gormanston	...	...	21	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	118	7	...	...
Strahan	...	...	92	53	...	...
Waratah	...	...	45	...	...	...
Zeehan	2	...	127	30	122	87
Total W. Division	2	...	403	90	122	87
Grand Total	1282	88	52,849	16,317	524,277	411,413

LIVESTOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED—BEES.

Municipality.	All Livestock Slaughtered on Farm or Station in 1922.							Livestock died during 1922.				Bees.				
						Pigs.						Colonies (Hives) at time of Collector's Visit.		Yield of Honey and Wax in 1922.		
							For Curing.							Honey.		
	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	For Pork.	Holding only.	Horses.	Sheep.	Cattle.	Pigs.	In Box Hives.	In Frame Hives.	Box.	Frame.	Wax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Hobart	131	5	2	1	97	67	13	10	...	103	31	4	18	35	142	12
Launceston	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	17	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	19	32	1	...	...	77	7	9	12	51	37	...	...	...	...	...
Total Urban Div.	150	42	3	1	97	144	20	21	29	159	68	4	18	35	142	12
Circular Head	574	310	35	41	13	513	272	26	251	610	163	47	...	902	...	8
Deloraine	3327	531	50	55	49	759	404	33	1115	233	65	79	13	1515	130	131
Devonport	379	232	6	...	...	91	103	11	53	23	16	43	...	787	...	...
Emu Bay	522	170	...	52	...	593	120	16	134	310	19	79	...	1287	...	5
Kentish	3172	1060	24	18	...	1636	278	30	210	82	94	37	...	587	...	...
King Island	257	2	3	14	2	93	10	2	35	272	47	...	2	48	...	...
Latrobe	2415	220	8	6	15	305	230	41	564	82	33	131	14	2033	190	...
Leven	1092	369	50	16	5	559	272	40	238	246	335	45	164	1057	3870	124
Penguin	666	22	109	19	...	432	55	16	28	162	48	70	38	1190	804	14
Table Cape	727	181	17	36	7	752	556	51	214	926	267	132	30	1718	400	27
Total N.W. Division	13,131	3097	302	257	91	5733	2300	266	2842	2946	1087	663	261	11,124	5394	309
Beaconsfield	1248	130	16	7	3	961	160	26	692	121	91	138	95	2480	1506	248
Fingal	4463	99	7	31	80	204	286	14	4062	212	85	62	83	630	730	95
Flinders Island	851	168	12	3	...	70	...	32	619	86	17	...	6	...	60	...
George Town	390	38	...	3	9	133	37	10	1370	111	8	4	9	35	260	15
Lilydale	1210	545	10	16	5	958	248	14	964	61	44	154	71	1525	852	36
Portland	623	71	...	11	...	370	131	4	422	343	34	38	43	985	2450	60
Ringarooma	855	111	153	19	...	293	153	6	604	612	90	10	1	180	40	...
Scottsdale	519	51	4	4	...	66	53	5	255	124	28	12	20	238	250	14
Total N.E. Division	10,159	1213	202	94	97	3055	1068	111	8988	1670	397	418	328	6073	6148	468
Evandale	4686	80	7	27	6	289	130	42	2118	157	89	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	7270	628	14	15	13	818	323	51	3370	198	79	104	29	1204	365	62
St. Leonards	1041	160	3	16	5	255	115	20	925	73	41	18	91	320	2730	73
Westbury	5026	464	20	12	8	770	402	57	1546	178	163	84	25	1457	900	63
Total N. Mid. Div.	18,023	1332	44	70	32	2132	970	170	7959	606	372	206	145	2981	3995	198
Bothwell	3601	24	18	36	2	211	71	10	3835	87	11	17	2	350	40	3
Campbell Town	4853	167	13	13	..	49	54	18	3253	119	5	16	71	228	4475	50
Hamilton	5544	138	30	83	8	139	35	25	4884	207	11	27	10	586	200	...
Oatlands	7198	294	44	88	3	300	53	41	4221	255	87	86	66	1137	670	35
Ross	2767	71	2	10	1	5	14	3	1948	71	12	46	5	610	90	18
Total Mid. Div.	23,963	694	107	230	14	704	227	97	18,141	739	126	192	154	2911	5475	106
Brighton	2895	184	3	1	4	146	40	30	1091	104	45	47	27	881	705	12
Clarence	1740	90	10	1	5	86	23	11	518	27	2	6	13	112	130	...
Glamorgan	1841	9	5	4	4	102	67	11	3612	61	6	14	...	390	...	4
Green Ponds	1424	86	...	...	...	88	55	10	587	56	47	11	...	115	...	...
Richmond	2197	51	7	9	1	102	46	7	792	25	16	34	14	784	420	...
Sorell	2544	33	5	10	253	138	43	24	1332	98	60	52	31	798	580	42
Spring Bay	1515	22	7	7	5	34	68	7	1804	46	7	8	23	62	664	60
Total S.E. Division	14,156	475	37	32	272	696	342	100	9736	417	183	172	108	3142	2499	118
Bruny	186	5	7	5	3	35	28	6	211	24	...	10	9	130	100	...
Esperance	68	8	1	1	8	59	114	6	193	64	12	88	153	1075	2926	16
Huon	220	13	21	8	6	442	19	2	33	41	9	140	9	4645	25	...
Kingborough	148	14	3	9	3	214	215	5	97	80	16	26	7	430	160	10
New Norfolk	6171	273	83	27	3	390	52	44	640	179	71	52	21	527	125	8
Port Cygnet	65	5	1	...	33	166	17	3	80	14	6	77	19	692	246	45
Tasman	730	41	10	6	16	104	9	1	49	6	1	34	...	600	...	20
Total S. Division	7588	359	126	56	72	1410	454	67	1303	408	115	427	218	8099	3582	99
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	20	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	...	145	96	2240	1500	133
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	77	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	12	...	...	4	...	3	2	10	...	11	76	50	5640	30
Total W. Division	...	...	12	...	...	4	...	9	22	109	...	156	172	2290	7140	163
Grand Total	87,170	7212	833	740	675	13,878	5381	841	49,020	7054	2348	2238	1404	36,655	34,375	1473

Of the total box hives 41·9 per cent. were unproductive. Of the total frame hives 22·9 per cent. were unproductive.

SLAUGHTERING.

LICENSED Establishments not included in Stock and Crop Returns.

	Hands employed.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
Hobart	17	71,631	34,968	8941	...	897	10,482
Glenorchy	4	1470	662	63	26	...	40
Launceston	13	37,470	7493	3077	1301	105	479
Totals	34	110,571	43,123	12,081	1326	1002	11,001
Circular Head	17	1952	598	573	679	...	502
Deloraine	7	1888	2127	100	354	6	428
Devonport	8	1952	1116	270	155	12	153
Emu Bay	31	6912	...	1236	...	12	1077
Kentish	13	1807	855	406	180	...	476
King Island	4	470	100	58	174	14	...
Latrobe	4	1629	187	310	51	...	256
Leven	10	2138	1331	355	311	19	387
Penguin	5	620	368	100	66	...	...
Table Cape	20	1769	1192	369	493	3	460
Totals	119	21,137	7874	3777	2463	66	3739
Beaconsfield	5	710	...	41	76	22	92
Fingal	7	2170	454	90	67	...	132
Flinders	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	5	666	290	26	30	11	52
Lilydale	2	1650	250	90	50	...	81
Portland	8	1556	336	119	136	...	256
Ringarooma	11	2316	642	392	389	5	612
Scottsdale	9	1550	565	207	121	10	182
Totals	47	10,618	2537	965	869	48	1407
Evandale	1	780	...	9	...	...	10
Longford	3	3284	415	40	13	...	82
St. Leonards	5	1434	240	117	31	2	97
Westbury	2	800	674	54	39	14	57
Totals	11	6298	1329	220	83	16	246
Bothwell	3	1203	43	114	...	...	17
Campbell Town	1	480	263	2	...	...	3
Hamilton	2	530	125	12	8	...	107
Oatlands	5	1180	914	35	61	...	189
Ross	4	1444	324	71	12	...	56
Totals	15	4837	1669	234	81	...	372
Brighton	4	1452	397	25	41	1	116
Clarence	8	2489	1552	154	22	4	267
Glamorgan	1	271	...	...	1	...	11
Green Ponds	1	864	114	3	40	3	71
Richmond	3	353	132	13	4	3	30
Sorell	4	1440	237	61	53	...	94
Spring Bay	5	1256	...	104	14	...	219
Totals	26	8125	2432	365	175	11	808
Bruny	1	270	...	35	...	...	77
Esperance	12	2036	356	517	187	14	281
Huon	9	1710	240	486	125	...	326
Kingborough	7	6464	795	514	39	86	600
New Norfolk	4	4524	1412	635	215	...	142
Port Cygnet	10	2288	645	436	197	52	590
Tasman	3	720	150	27	15	8	38
Totals	46	18,012	3598	2650	778	160	2054
Gormanston	2	2340	177	365	66	9	76
Queenstown	3	439	...	75	...	...	48
Strahan	3	1369	500	130	58	5	108
Waratah	2	831	...	180	60	...	55
Zeehan	7	2660	131	407	53	...	75
Totals	17	7639	808	1157	237	14	362
Totals at Butchering Establishment	315	187,237	63,370	21,449	6012	1317	19,989
Slaughtered on Farms	...	87,170	7212	833	740	675	13,878
Grand Totals at Establishment and Farm	...	274,407	70,582	22,282	6752	1992	33,867

Pigs for curing—Slaughtered at Butchering establishments 10,486
Slaughtered on Farms 5381

15,867

MINERAL PRODUCTION.

The value of Mineral Production as given in the following tables for 1922 and past years is in general the value of the pure metal contents of the ores mined, not the value of the ore when it leaves the mine. It includes, therefore, the value added to the ore by smelting, refining, &c., whether done in Tasmania or other States. The value of smelting, &c., is also counted in industrial production, and is, therefore, improperly duplicated in the total value of production. The extent of the duplication in Tasmania may be roughly estimated at £500,000.

MINERAL LEASES AND PRODUCTION.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

Mineral.	Year 1922.						Aggregate. From 1880 to 1922.		
	Men employed.	Leases in Force. No.	Leases in Force. Area. Acres.	Production. Quantity. Unit.	Production. Quantity. No.	Production. Value.	Quantity. Unit.	Quantity. No.	Value.
						£			£
Undefined prior to 1894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	31,988
Antimony	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Asbestos	...	1	80	tons	...	...	tons	3565·5	7105
Barytes	...	2	160	tons	...	...	tons	1799	6893
Bismuth	...	...	...	tons	...	...	tons	74·059	23,052
Coal	253	63	13,835	tons	69,238	61,016	tons	1,949,379	1,480,894
Clay	...	6	37	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chrysotile	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Copper (Blister) matte	948*	24	1025	tons	5616	410,046	tons	...	16,528,549
„ (Ore) (*a*)							tons	...	
Gold	106	127	2424	oz.	3431·486	15,998	ozs.	1,880,371·724	7,538,335
Guano	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iron ore	...	4	218	tons	8276	18,620	tons	56,411·273	92,880
Iron Pyrites									
Limestone flux	247	8	1385	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithographic stone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Minerals undefined	...	114	9455	...	...	...	...	...	...
Molybdenite	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Manganese	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nickel	...	1	80	...	...	...	...	...	...
Osmiridium	271	4	83	oz.	1173·924	35,512	oz.	12,462·640	273,638
Ochre	...	1	20	tons	...	...	tons	114	256
Plumbago	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pyritic Ore	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silica	...	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...
Silver-lead ore	495	31	2568	tons	...	223,183	...	...	7,109,296
Slate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Shale	...	2	1589	tons	40	100	tons	4003	4633
Scheelite	...	5	352	tons	...	...	tons	589·07	112,468
Tin	620	510	12,030	tons	679·44	112,407	tons	131,206·284	14,243,898
Wolfram	...	10	286	tons	19·26	1024	tons	1266·992	173,317
Zinc	895†	1	37	...	...	...	...	4164·3	168,292
Machinery sites	...	31	123	..	...	...	...	...	...
Mining easements	...	87	607	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dredging claims	...	36	399	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water—									
Rights	...	493	3002	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sluiceheads	...		1814						
Licences to search for Coal and Oil	...	73	137,692	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	3835	1636	187,515	...	...	877,906	...	...	£47,800,485

(*a*) Values of Blister Copper include the Silver but not the Gold content. * Including at Smelters. † Smelters only.

COPPER, SILVER, AND LEAD, 1922.

VALUES included in preceding table against the items Blister Copper, Copper Ore, and Silver-Lead Ore.

Metal.	Quantity.	Value.
		£
Copper ..... tons	5616	391,535
Silver (*a*) ..... oz.	794,585	123,437
Lead ..... tons	4925·880	118,257

(*a*) Of the silver, 119,699oz., value £18,511, were contained in Blister Copper exported.

MINERAL PRODUCTION SINCE 1880.

QUANTITY.

Year.	Leases in force.		Men employed in Mining.	Production of the Principal Minerals.							Revenue derived from Rents, Fees, &c.
				Gold.	Silver-lead Ore.	Tin.	Blister Copper and Copper Matte.	Copper Ores.	Iron Ore.	Coal.	
	No.	Acres.		ozs.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	Tons.	
1880 to 1885... §	7418	287,355	18,480	288,568	...	23,819	...	...	...	54,905	...
1886.....	857	33,491	2681	31,014	...	3775	...	...	...	10,391	...
1887.....	1079	36,289	3361	42,609	...	3608	...	...	...	27,633	...
1888.....	1532	48,978	2989	39,611	417	3776	...	...	...	41,577	...
1889.....	1617	57,517	3141	32,332	415	3764	...	...	...	36,700	...
1890.....	1516	57,259	2858	20,510	2053	3209	...	...	...	50,519	...
1891.....	2240	105,845	3219	38,789	4810	3235	...	...	...	43,256	..
1892.....	1781	72,189	3295	42,378	9326	3174	...	...	..	36,008	..
1893.....	1276	48,364	3403	37,687	14,302	3129	...	...	...	34,693	...
1894 ...	999	37,757	3433	57,873	21,064	2934	...	...	...	30,499	...
1895.....	1179	38,067	4062	54,964	17,980	2727	...	...	...	32,698	...
1896.....	1323	49,239	4350	62,591	21,167	2700	42	34	...	41,904	...
1897.....	1441	57,669	4510	77,131	18,364	2424	4700	75	894	42,196	...
1898.....	1575	63,608	6052	74,233	15,320	1972	4955	394	1598	47,678	...
1899.....	1626	64,244	6622	83,992	31,519	2239	8598	1695	3577	42,609	...
1900	1586	60,391	7023	81,175	26,564	2029	9449	4222	5375	50,633	...
1901.....	1301	50,362	6923	*69,491	28,774	1790	9981	11,221	612	45,438	...
1902.....	1205	47,692	5934	*70,996	46,480	1958	10,245	5994	2386	48,863	...
1903.....	1123	44,949	6017	*59,891	42,422	2376	10,411	102	5980	49,069	...
1904.....	1137	43,638	6194	*65,921	51,138	2171	8371	104	6840	61,109	...
1905.....	1184	43,597	6581	*73,541	75,271	3890	8610	1151	6300	51,993	...
1906.....	1342	49,061	7005	*60,024	87,118	4473	8708	2234	2600	52,896	...
1907.....	2111	75,680	7516	*65,354	89,762	4343	8247	788	3000	58,891	...
1908.....	2121	56,693	6466	*57,085	63,117	4521	8833	1185	3600	61,067	...
1909.....	2002	55,819	6054	*44,777	80,378	4511	8638	1588	...	66,162	...
1910.....	1930	57,988	5770	*37,048	51,227	3701	8193	671	...	82,445	...
1911.....	1836	58,038	5247	*31,101	61,501	3953	6022	2286	...	57,067	...
1912.....	1834	49,239	5566	*37,973	90,124	3714	5136	1391	...	53,560	...
1913.....	1720	45,913	6107	*33,400	83,289	4010	4569	1967	...	55,043	...
1914.....	2051	52,376	4741	*26,243	11,565	2573	7509	3288	...	60,794	...
1915.....	1785	53,060	3908	*18,547	10,382	2599	7901	66	...	64,536	...
1916.....	1754	53,462	3864	*15,790	11,229	2855	6305	96	...	55,575	...
1917.....	1747	54,391	4050	*14,496	9575	2638	5854	771	..	63,412	...
1918.....	1548	46,600	4279†	*10,529	7241	2256	5559	444	...	60,163	...
1919.....	1633	46,491	4413†	*7686	...	1580	5071	123	...	66,253	...
1920.....	1636	46,380	5364†	*6242	...	1310	4837	2	...	75,429	...
1921.....	1762	52,476	4011†	*5340	...	791	6171	10	...	66,476	...
1922.....	1636	49,823	3835†	*3431	...	679	5616	...	...	69,238	...
Total	...	...	...	1,880,371	...	131,206	188,531	41,903	42,762	1,949,379	...

* Fine Gold. † Including employees at Zinc Works

VALUE.

				£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1880 to 1885... §	...	...	...	1,097,690	...	2,114,013	...	...	...	49,417	86,449
1886	...	...	...	117,250	...	363,364	...	...	...	9352	12,524
1887.....	...	...	...	158,533	...	409,853	...	...	...	24,870	14,612
1888	...	...	...	147,154	5838	426,321	...	...	...	37,420	23,502
1889.....	...	...	...	119,703	7044	344,941	...	...	...	33,030	17,254
1890.....	...	...	...	75,888	26,487	296,368	...	...	...	45,467	26,955
1891.....	...	...	...	145,459	52,284	291,715	...	...	...	38,930	37,830
1892.....	...	...	...	158,917	45,502	290,083	...	...	...	32,407	17,569
1893.....	...	...	...	141,326	198,610	260,219	...	...	...	27,754	16,971
1894	...	...	...	217,024	293,043	198,298	...	...	...	24,399	16,732
1895	...	...	...	206,115	175,957	167,461	...	...	...	26,159	15,323
1896	...	...	...	237,574	229,660	159,036	1245	1020	...	33,523	20,902
1897	...	...	...	296,660	200,167	149,994	322,500	2250	512	33,757	25,631
1898.....	...	...	...	291,496	188,892	142,046	400,668	8128	1598	38,256	33,662
1899	...	...	...	327,545	250,331	278,323	735,305	26,833	3474	38,349	24,697
1900	...	...	...	316,220	279,372	269,833	907,288	63,589	5995	44,227	28,381
1901	...	...	...	295,176	207,228	212,542	879,625	130,412	417	38,451	21,569
1902	...	...	..	301,573	218,864	237,828	512,263*	65,270	1075	41,533	19,471
1903	...	...	...	254,403	192,492	300,098	561,647*	790	2905	41,709	17,777
1904	...	...	...	280,015	203,702	255,228	582,540*	1640	2975	51,941	1663
1905.....	...	...	...	312,380	246,888	362,670	704,287*	52,939	2600	44,194	20,209
1906	...	...	...	254,963	462,443	557,266	862,444*	72,480	1100	44,962	24,137
1907	...	...	...	277,607	572,560	501,681	832,691*	36,975	1150	50,057	24,794
1908	...	...	...	242,482	322,007	421,580	603,063*	6588	1600	51,907	20,311
1909	...	...	...	190,201	298,880	418,165	586,419*	21,619	...	56,237	22,804
1910.....	...	...	...	157,370	247,576	399,393	553,822*	13,150	...	†48,609	22,222
1911.....	...	...	...	132,108	253,361	513,500	385,797*	22,852	...	†26,214	20,557
1912.....	...	...	...	161,300	309,098	543,103	430,965*	9479	...	†24,568	†17,640
1913	...	...	...	141,876	319,997	531,983	364,732*	10,932	...	†25,367	†19,411
1914.....	...	...	...	111,475	96,225	259,300	477,361*	18,680	...	†27,853	†14,087
1915.....	...	...	...	78,784	91,689	292,306	709,167*	367	...	†30,418	†17,679
1916.....	..	...	...	67,072	153,796	350,852	884,689*	1765	...	†27,735	†14,679
1917.....	...	...	...	61,577	152,122	427,917	841,583*	6171	...	†38,673	14,669
1918	...	...	...	44,724	127,176	488,798	772,162*	3944	...	†37,676	17,834
1919.....	...	...	...	(a)39,252	136,234	395,794	557,710*	984	...	†47,004	15,388
1920.....	...	...	...	(a)35,134	261,166	369,362	576,064*	60	...	†64,005	16,766
1921.....	...	...	...	28,311	59,422	130,257	493,271*	287	...	†63,446	12,709
1922.....	...	...	...	15,998	223,183	112,407	410,046*	...	...	†61,016	15,890
Total	...	...	...	7,538,335	7,109,296	14,243,898	15,949,335	579,204	25,701	1,480,894	...

* Value of gold contained deducted. † Value at pit's mouth. ‡ Rent for Gold Leases reduced to 10s. per acre.
§ Payment of rents deferred to 31st March, 1915. (a) Amount based on price obtained by Gold Producers' Association and Commonwealth Statistitian.

QUARRIES.

Description of Quarry.	Quantity of Stone raised.	Value of Stone raised.
	Tons.	£
Building Stone—		
Sandstone	960	510
Bluestone	501	118
Limestone, crude	99,105	9910
Basalt Diabase and other Road Metal	64,161	15,803
Total	164,727	£26,341

GOLD.

PRODUCTION during Year 1922.

Locality.	Average No. of Men employed.	Gold obtained.	Value.
	No.	ozs.	£
Beaconsfield	11	219·450	1011
Mathinna	35	806·985	3716
Mount Victoria, Warrentinna, and Mount Cameron	29	75·712	380
Lefroy	8	7·926	37
Lisle-Golconda	10	79·636	365
Mt. Lyell	...	...	9912
North-West and West Coast	13	2116·402	
Mt. Claude	...	125·375	577
Total	106	3431·486	15,998

DIVIDENDS.

RETURN showing the Amounts paid in Dividends by Mining Companies during the Years 1920, 1921, *and* 1922.

Mines	Dividends		
	1920.	**1921.**	**1922.**
	£	£	£
Copper	64,460	...	4031
Gold	...	...	...
Tin	34,974	120	8062
Silver	3480	...	2397
Coal	4767	5614	6068
Scheelite	5000	...	...
Total	112,681	5734	20,558

METALLIC TIN.

PRODUCTION during 1922.

Locality.	Men Employed.	Tin Obtained.	Value.
	No.	Tons.	£
Northern and Southern Division	27	1·11	174
North-Eastern Division	312	403·24	67,385
Eastern Division	156	119·44	19,385
North-Western Division	80	122·05	20,135
Western Division	45	33·60	5328
Total	620	679·44	112,407

Average tons tin per man, 1·10. Average value per man, £181·3.

COAL MINING.

COAL raised during Year 1922.

Colliery.	Men Employed. (Average per Year.)	Quantity Raised.	Value.	Value Raised per Man Employed.
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—	No.	Tons.	£	£
Spreyton	5	583	668	133·6
Illamatha	2	305	355	177·5
Preolenna	8	...	...	...
Others	4	...	...	...
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—				
Cornwall	88	38,702	33,199	377·26
Mount Nicholas	83	26,554	23,635	284·75
Fingal	1	55	50	50·0
Others (Cardiff, Jubilee, Dalmayne, Mt. John)	11	1596	1469	293·8
MIDLAND DIVISION—				
York Plains	3	729	909	303·0
Pateena	...	...	...	...
Tasma	...	...	...	...
Gatenby	...	...	...	...
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—				
Catamaran	26	714	731	28·11
Mount Cygnet	1	...	...	...
Sandfly	...	...	...	...
Total	232	69,238	61,016	263·0

Average tons of coal per man per year, 299.

MINING INDUSTRIES.

METALLIC Contents of Galena and other Silver Ores, Year 1922.

Locality.	Silver.		Lead.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
ZEEHAN MINES—	Ozs.	£	Tons.	£
Swansea	10,696	1640	378·09	9311
Mount Zeehan (Tasmania)	9912	1554	118·40	2760
Oonah	8900	1376	67·81	1625
Nike	22 249	3490	240·90	5745
Zeehan Montana	9197	1417	73·12	1692
Zeehan Queen	5128	806	62·27	1486
No. 6 Argent	14,961	2255	76·11	1903
No. 2 "	26,892	4148	260·75	6130
Others	15,834	2453	137·41	3223
Total Zeehan Mines	123,769	19,139	1404·86	33,875
ROSEBERY MINES—				
Tasmanian Copper	...	...	...	...
Total Rosebery Mines	...	...	...	...
MOUNT FARRELL MINES—				
Mount Farrell, North	201,059	31,056	2022·14	47,910
Total Mount Farrell Mines	201,059	31,056	2022·14	47,910
OTHER MINES—				
Mount Lyell	119,699	18,511	...	...
Magnet	335,818	52,545	1318·68	32,019
Tasman and Crown Lyell Extended	...	...	...	...
Round Hill	14,240	2186	180·20	4453
Total	469,757	73,242	1498·88	36,472
GRAND TOTAL	794,585	123,437	4925·88	118,257

MT. BISCHOFF TIN-SMELTING WORKS.

COMPARATIVE RETURN showing the Quantity of Tin Ore smelted in Tasmania during the Years 1921 *and* 1922.

	1922.		1921.		(1921) AS COMPARED WITH PREVIOUS YEAR.	
	Tin Ore.	Metal.	Tin Ore.	Metal.	Tin Ore. Decrease.	Metal. Decrease.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Tasmania	2350	1603	2610	1787	260	184

METALS EXTRACTED.

RETURN showing Metals Extracted in Tasmania during the Year 1922.

Metal.	Quantities of Metals Extracted from Ores, Concentrates, &c., the Produce of—							Total.
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Queensland.	S. Aus.	W. Aus.	Tas.	N. Ter.	
Gold .... ozs.	...	...	...	...	...	2067	...	2067
Silver.....ozs.	...	...	...	...	...	119,699	...	119,699
Copper ....tons	...	...	...	...	...	5616	...	5616
Tin .....tons	590	30	202	...	20	761	...	1603
Bismuth .....tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tin Bismuth.....tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wolfram .....tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zinc ....tons	23,513	...	...	...	...	...	...	23,513

SMELTING WORKS.

(Mt. Lyell and Tasmanian Smelting Works up to 1913.—Mt. Lyell alone from 1913.)

RETURN showing the Quantity of Silver-Lead and Copper Ore treated for Years 1903 *to* 1922.

ORE TREATED.	PRODUCTS.			YIELD.			
	Silver-Lead Bullion.	Blister Copper.	Matte.	Copper.	Silver.	Gold.	Lead.
	tons.						tons.
1903.—399,032 tons	...	6683 tons	3413 tons	8094 tons	1,855,158 ozs.	25,238 ozs.	7529
1904.—433,366 ,,	...	8371 ,,	...	8265 ,,	1,896,134 ,,	26,809 ,,	7754
1905.—466,578 ,,	9422	8611 ,,	...	8506 ,,	2,075,431 ,,	26,469 ,,	9086
1906.—479,775 ,,	9380	8708 ,,	...	8613 ,,	2,150,305 ,,	24,986 ,,	9380
1907.—472,658 ,,	10,060	8248 ,,	...	8145 ,,	2,147,120 ,,	24,531 ,,	10,060
1908.—440,145 ,,	7181	8834 ,,	...	8723 ,,	1,654,350 ,,	22,008 ,,	6850
1909.—429,549 ,,	6960	8640 ,,	...	8534 ,,	1,534,780 ,,	18,812 ,,	6696
1910.—386,679 ,,	...	8192 ,,	...	8093 ,,	656,793 ,,	11,851 ,,	...
1911.—284,038 ,,	3328	*6022 ,,	...	5951 ,,	747,748 ,,	10,565 ,,	3204
1912.—331,182 ,,	5293	†5136 ,,	...	5073 ,,	958,514 ,,	12,809 ,,	5123
1913.—319,833 ,,	3812	4568 ,,	...	4511 ,,	765,187 ,,	11,983 ,,	3691
1914. 338,957 ,,	...	7510 ,,	...	7419 ,,	471,931 ,,	9899 ,,	...
1915.—340,855 ,,	...	7901 ,,	...	7814 ,,	452,645 ,,	9870 ,,	...
1916.—309,478 ,,	...	6305 ,,	...	6237 ,,	328,699 ,,	8803 ,,	...
1917.—253,045 ,,	...	5845 ,,	...	5779 ,,	305,506 ,,	7339 ,,	...
1918.—241,045 ,,	...	5559 ,,	...	5490 ,,	314,058 ,,	6367 ,,	...
1919.—201,959 ,,	...	5071 ,,	...	5014 ,,	228,652 ,,	5251 ,,	...
1920.—198,488 ,,	...	4836 ,,	...	4791 ,,	169,949 ,,	5273 ,,	...
1921.—191,550 ,,	...	6220 ,,	...	6170 ,,	183,020 ,,	4646 ,,	...
1922.—106,262 ,,	...	5661 ,,	...	5616 ,,	119,699 ,,	2067 ,,	...

NOTE.—The ore treated includes the produce of mines other than those of the Mt. Lyell Co.
Flue dust not included.

* Reduction of output caused by strike of employees, which lasted about two months. † Mine closed down owing to fire.

TIN QUOTATIONS FOR THE YEARS 1921 AND 1922.

	Metal, per Ton (English quotations) spot.				Metal per Unit.* (Local quotations.)			
	1922.		1921.		1922.†		1921.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d
January	170 12 6	157 2 6	216 10 0	164 2 6	...	...	36 6	28 6
February	159 12 6	140 5 0	177 0 0	155 15 0	...	...	29 0	25 0
March	147 15 0	141 17 6	170 0 0	151 0 0	...	...	30 0	30 0
April	155 17 6	142 7 6	174 5 0	152 12 6	...	...	27 6	27 0
May	152 11 3	148 16 3	184 2 6	168 2 6	...	...	29 6	27 3
June	154 17 6	152 5 0	174 2 0	157 12 6	...	...	28 0	27 0
July	162 17 6	151 11 3	172 7 6	158 7 6	...	...	28 6	26 6
August	162 16 3	157 13 9	162 12 6	150 2 6	...	...	27 6	25 3
September	161 14 3	158 13 9	162 0 0	154 7 6	...	...	28 6	26 3
October	180 12 6	163 6 3	158 7 6	155 2 6	...	...	27 6	26 9
November	184 12 6	174 17 3	163 11 6	155 2 6	...	...	28 6	27 3
December	182 3 9	174 2 6	174 12 6	162 12 6	...	...	30 6	28 6
Average of Twelve Months ...	164 12 1	155 3 0	174 2 7	156 5 0	32 6	23 9	29 3	27 1

†Monthly prices not available. * = $\frac{1}{100}$th of a ton of Metallic Tin.

TIN QUOTATIONS.—*DECENNIAL RETURN.*

YEAR.	Metal per Ton. (English quotations.)		* Metal per Unit. (Local quotations.)		Price per Ton dressed Tin Ore. †		Average Assay at Mt. Bischoff Smelting Works.
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Maximum.	Minimum.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Per cent.
1913	231 0 0	167 10 0	42 6	30 0	153 0 0	110 14 0	72
1914	188 15 0	124 0 0	34 0	22 0	122 8 0	79 4 0	72
1915	190 10 0	147 10 0	30 0	24 6	...	...	...
1916	205 0 0	163 7 6	35 6	28 0	...	...	72
1917	308 5 0	178 7 6	56 0	33 3	154 16 0	146 2 0	72
1918	398 10 0	253 10 0	77 6	40 0	228 6 0	209 14 0	72
1919	337 15 0	203 10 0	55 3	33 0	142 0 10	133 11 8	70
1920	415 15 0	198 10 0	76 3	35 3	167 9 6	159 10 0	69·6
1921	216 10 0	150 2 6	36 6	25 0	128 9 7	88 0 0	70·4
1922	184 12 6	140 5 0	32 6	23 9	118 12 6	80 15 1	66·8

* Equal to $\frac{1}{100}$ of a ton of Metallic Tin. † Average of Twelve Months.

MINES.—Employment and Accidents.

Minerals.	Average Number of Persons Employed.	Number of Persons.	
		Killed.	Injured.
METALLIC.			
Copper Ore	948	1	11
,, Ingot			
,, Matte			
Gold	106	1	...
Silver and Lead	495	...	8
Tin, Tin Ore	620	...	5
Zinc	895 (*a*)	2	...
Others	518	...	1
NON-METALLIC.			
Coal, Ordinary and Shale ...	253	...	2
Coal, Brown			
Total	3835	4	27

(*a*) All smelter employees.

LONDON METAL EXCHANGE.

Yearly Averages.

Year.	Copper. Standard. Spot. Per ton.	Copper. Standard. Three months Per ton.	Copper. Electrolytic. Per ton.	Lead Soft (Foreign.) Per ton.	*Spelter (G.O.B.) Per ton.	Tin Standard. Spot. Per ton.	Tin Standard. Three months Per ton.	Silver. Standard. Per oz.	Silver. Fine. Per oz.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	d.	d.
1870	...	...	...	18 13 0	18 10 3	...	...	60 9/16	65 3/8
1871	...	..	...	18 2 6	18 8 9	...	...	60 1/2	65 5/16
1872	...	...	...	20 3 0	22 9 0	...	...	60 5/16	65 1/8
1873	...	...	...	23 2 6	26 3 7	...	...	59 1/4	64
1874	...	...	...	22 0 0	22 17 7	...	...	58 5/16	62 15/16
1875	...	...	...	22 10 0	24 1 4	...	...	56 7/8	61 3/8
1876	...	...	...	21 13 0	23 6 3	...	...	52 3/4	56 15/16
1877	...	...	...	20 11 3	19 18 8	69 10 8	...	54 13/16	59 3/16
1878	...	...	...	16 14 0	17 17 10	61 19 2	...	52 9/16	56 3/4
1879	58 3 9	...	...	14 5 0	16 12 0	70 15 0	...	51 1/4	55 5/16
1880	62 14 7	...	...	16 6 3	18 7 1	87 7 6	...	52 1/4	56 7/16
1881	61 16 9	...	...	14 19 3	16 5 6	91 17 11	..	51 11/16	55 13/16
1882	66 10 5	...	...	14 7 4	16 19 9	102 18 9	...	51 5/8	55 3/4
1883	62 17 11	...	...	12 18 0	15 6 6	93 5 0	...	50 9/16	54 9/16
1884	53 17 6	..	...	11 2 6	14 8 11	81 0 0	...	50 5/8	54 5/8
1885	43 11 0	...	...	11 9 11	13 19 11	86 12 6	...	48 5/8	52 1/2
1886	40 1 8	...	...	13 4 5	14 5 1	97 6 6	...	45 3/8	49
1887	46 0 5	...	...	12 17 1	15 4 0	111 15 0	...	44 5/8	48 3/16
1888 ...	81 11 3	...	...	13 18 3	18 1 9	117 10 0	...	42 7/8	46 5/16
1889	49 14 8	..	...	13 0 11	19 15 7	93 0 9	...	42 15/16	46 3/8
1890	54 5 3	...	...	13 7 10	23 5 0	94 3 6	...	47 11/16	51 1/2
1891	51 9 4	...	...	12 5 10	23 5 1	91 3 0	...	45 1/16	48 5/8
1892	45 13 2	...	...	10 9 7	20 16 7	93 6 8	...	39 13/16	43
1893	43 15 6	...	...	9 13 10	17 8 1	85 7 7	...	35 5/8	38 7/16
1894	40 7 4	...	...	9 9 5	15 8 7	68 14 2	...	28 15/16	31 3/16
1895	42 19 7	...	...	10 9 10	14 12 2	63 7 1	...	29 7/8	32 1/8
1896	46 18 1	...	...	11 5 11	16 11 10	59 9 11	...	30 3/4	33 1/8
1897	49 2 7	...	...	12 7 4	17 9 10	61 8 0	..	27 9/16	30 13/16
1898	51 16 7	...	...	12 19 8	20 8 9	71 4 1	...	26 15/16	29 1/16
1899	73 13 9	...	...	14 18 8	24 17 2	122 8 7	...	27 7/16	29 5/8
1900	73 12 6	...	...	16 19 9	20 6 4	133 11 6	...	28 1/4	30 1/2
1901	66 19 8	...	...	12 10 5	17 0 7	118 12 8	...	27 3/16	29 3/8
1902	52 11 5	...	...	11 5 3	18 11 0	120 14 5	...	24 1/16	25 15/16
1903	58 3 2	...	..	11 11 7	20 19 5	127 6 5	...	24 3/4	26 5/8
1904 ...	58 18 6	...	...	11 19 8	22 11 10	126 14 8	...	26 3/8	28 7/16
1905	69 9 6	...	...	13 14 5	25 7 7	143 1 8	...	27 13/16	30
1906	87 8 6	...	...	17 7 0	27 1 5	180 12 11	...	30 7/8	33 1/14
1907	87 2 0	...	...	19 1 9	23 16 9	172 12 9	...	30 3/16	32 9/16
1908	60 0 6	...	62 3 2	13 10 5	20 3 6	133 2 6	...	24 3/8	26 5/16
1909	58 17 3	...	60 15 1	13 1 8	22 3 0	134 15 6	...	23 11/16	25 5/8
1910	57 3 2	...	59 12 5	12 19 0	23 0 0	155 6 2	...	24 5/8	26 9/16
1911	56 1 9	...	58 4 7	13 19 3	25 3 2	182 13 5	...	24 9/16	26 1/2
1912	73 1 3	73 15 0	76 10 5	17 15 10	26 3 3	209 12 9	...	28 1/32	30 1/4
1913	68 5 9	68 3 4	72 3 8	18 6 2	22 14 3	201 14 0	199 19 3	27 9/16	29 13/16
1914	59 11 3	60 7 9	62 16 5	18 13 9	23 6 8	151 2 9	152 9 0	25 5/16	27 5/16
1915	72 12 9	73 7 8	84 2 7	22 17 8	66 13 8	164 4 0	160 8 7	23 11/16	25 1/2
1916	116 1 3	112 17 3	138 0 10	30 19 6	68 8 11	182 3 5	182 5 3	31 5/16	33 3/4
1917	125 2 5	124 3 6	136 8 10	30 0 0	52 3 6	237 13 1	236 3 2	40 7/8	44 1/16
1918	115 11 6	115 1 6	128 5 10	30 2 8	53 3 11	329 11 3	327 12 10	47 9/16	51 1/4
1919	90 19 4	89 17 11	100 15 1	28 3 11	42 5 3	257 9 8	254 14 7	57 1/16	61 9/16
1920	97 12 5	99 4 9	110 10 0	38 4 7	45 4 6	296 1 7	299 15 11	61 9/16	65 5/8
1921	69 8 8	69 15 0	75 1 1	22 14 6	26 4 1	165 8 2	168 0 10	36·84	39·76
1922	62 3 6	62 15 9	69 9 3	23 14 10	29 14 2	159 10 9	160 13 11	34·41	37·138
1923	65 18 1	66 11 7	72 11 3	26 16 4	32 18 5	202 5 1	202 15 4	31·93	34·458

* Commercial name for Zinc.

LEGISLATION AFFECTING LABOUR CONDITIONS.

SUMMARISED Contents of Main Parts of Acts in Force.

Headings	Particulars.
	"The Factories Act, 1910," as Amended.
Factory.	A factory is defined as a place or structure wherein (*a*) *four* or more persons are employed in preparing or manufacturing goods for trade or sale; (*b*) *one* or more persons of an Asiatic race is employed in preparing or manufacturing goods for trade or sale; (*c*) power exceeding 1 h.p. (other than horse or hand) is used; (*d*) every bakehouse used and every quarry or clay-pit worked.
Application of Act Exemptions.	The Act applies to the whole of Tasmania, except— (*a*) Prisons, reformatories, industrial schools, or homes for erring women; (*b*) any building conducted for charitable purposes; (*c*) any building used for the manufacture of dairy produce exclusively; (*d*) premises used for pastoral, agricultural, or horticultural purposes; (*e*) ships. The Governor may exempt any factory.
Registration.	Every factory must be registered. No factory may be used until registered. (The present office for registration is "Industrial Department, Hobart.")
Records.	A true record of specified particulars, including the names, work, and wages of each person employed, and the ages of those under 21 years, must be kept by the occupier of each factory. Said particulars must be available to the inspector, and a copy furnished annually to the Chief Inspector.
Inspectors.	Inspectors have the right to enter and examine a factory at all reasonable hours. They may order, once in 14 months, the washing of the interior of every factory.
Cleanliness, Sanitation, and Safety.	Every factory must be kept clean, well ventilated, free from over-crowding, and provided with necessary sanitary accommodation for males and females. Doors must be kept free from obstruction, and fire-prevention appliances kept in readiness.
Sleeping-places.	No factory shall be used as a sleeping-place.
Meals.	A meal may not be partaken of where employees are working, or, in certain cases, where employees have been working.
Intervals.	No person shall be employed continuously in a factory for more than five hours without an interval of three-quarters of an hour for a meal.
Bakehouses.	The interior surface of each bakehouse must be washed once every 12 months. Underground bakehouses may not be used.
Child Labour.	No child (*that is, a person under* 14 *years of age*) shall be employed in any factory.
Restriction of Employment in Dangerous Trades of Children and Females.	No *female*, or no *person* under 18 years of age, shall be employed in any factory where . . . (*a*) Silvering of mirrors by mercurial process; (*b*) white-lead making; (*c*) Lead-glazing or pottery; or (*d*) wet spinning—is carried on. No female under 18 years of age shall be employed in a glass melting or annealing factory. No *female* under 16 years of age shall be employed in making or finishing bricks, ordinary tiles, or salt. No person under 16 years of age shall be employed in any part of a factory where (*a*) dry grinding in the metal trade; or (*b*) dipping of lucifer matches is carried on. No female or no boy under 16 years of age shall be employed as type-setter in a printing office, (*a*) longer than eight hours in one day; nor (*b*) between the hours of 9 o'clock in the evening and 6 o'clock in the morning.
Sections of Acts Posted Up.	Sections of Acts relating to the restriction of employment of women and children in dangerous trades shall be posted up in a conspicuous place in each factory for the information of employees.
Maximum Hours of Employment of Women and Young Persons.	No young person or woman shall (except in certain specified conditions) be employed in a factory for (*a*) more than 48 hours in one week; (*b*) more than 10 hours in one day; (*c*) later than 9 o'clock in the evening in manufacturing articles; (*d*) after 1 o'clock in the afternoon of one working day in each week. The Minister may suspend the operation of this section. The conditions on which the above hours may be exceeded are:—(*a*) The hours shall not exceed 55 hours in one week; (*b*) the aggregate (above 48 hours) shall not exceed 200 hours in one year; (*c*) detailed particulars of purpose and necessity of work shall be forwarded (within 24 hours) to the Chief Inspector. Time and a quarter rates shall be paid for overtime; and (to those employed after 6 o'clock and not receiving more than 15s. per week) not less than 6d. tea-money shall be paid.
Exemptions of Specified Factories from Maximum Hours of Employment of Women and Young Persons.	During the months of December, January, February, March, and April factories wherein are prepared or manufactured fresh fruit, jam, or other perishable materials are exempt from Section 51 of this Act relating to maximum hours of employment of women and young persons; but *not exempt* from the subsection referring to overtime rates of pay.
Overtime Pay.	Time and a quarter shall be paid for overtime.
Certificates of Birth and Fitness.	Every employee under 16 years of age shall, when required, produce a medical certificate of fitness for employment and a birth certificate to the inspector.
Hours of Women and Young Persons in Shops.	No person under the age of 16 years and no woman shall (except with the consent of the Chief Inspector) work in a shop, (*a*) longer than 52 hours (excluding mealtimes) in one week; or, (*b*) longer than nine hours in one day, except on one day a week, when 12 hours' work may be done. In a week in which a public holiday (other than Saturday) occurs, 12 hours a day may be worked on two days of such week if the shop be closed for such holiday. The Chief Inspector may grant permission to work not more than three hours' overtime in any one day, and for not more than 40 such days in one year.
Minimum Wage.	Every person in a factory, not being a laundry, shall be paid not less than, (*a*) for the first year, 4s. a week; (*b*) for the second year, 7s. a week; (*c*) for the third year, 10s. a week; (*d*) for the fourth year, 13s. a week; (*e*) for the fifth year, 16s. a week; (*f*) for the sixth year, 19s. a week; (*g*) for the seventh year and thereafter, 20s. a week, unless such person is the holder of a licence to work at a less wage. Every person who is employed in a laundry shall be entitled to receive not less than, (*a*) under 17 years of age, 12s. per week; (*b*) under 18 years, 15s. per week; (*c*) under 19 years, 18s. per week; (*d*) under 20 years, 21s. per week; and (*e*) over 20 years, 24s. per week, unless such person is the holder of a licence to work at a less wage. The minimum wage does not include overtime pay.
Premiums.	No premium in respect of the employment of a person shall be paid.
Sitting Accommodation in Shops.	One seat to every three females employed shall be provided, and conveniently situated, in every retail shop for the use of the female employees.

LEGISLATION AFFECTING LABOUR CONDITIONS—*continued.*

Headings.	Particulars.
	"The Wages Boards Act, 1920."
Wages Boards.	Whilst Parliament is in session, both Houses, by resolution, may authorise the establishment of Wages Boards; when Parliament is not in session, such Boards may be established by the Governor.
Constitution of Boards.	The Boards consist of an equal number of representatives of the employers and employees, with an independent Chairman, and the representative members hold office for three years from the date of the notification of their appointment in the "Gazette."
Notice of Board to be Appointed.	A notice of a Board to be appointed is required by the Act to be published in the Government "Gazette," and at least two newspapers published at Hobart, two at Launceston, and one at Burnie. Within 14 days of the publication of such notices nominations may be made of employers' and employees' representatives on the Board. In the event of those concerned failing to make the necessary nominations, representatives to the extent of such failure are selected by the Minister. In the event of an excess number of representatives being nominated, the Minister selects the necessary number.
Powers and Functions of Board.	It is mandatory that the Board shall determine the minimum rates which may be paid for wages or for piece-work, or both; also which of the adult employees are to be considered journeymen for the purposes of the Act. The Board may also determine variations or additions in the rates in respect of overtime or work done on Sundays or holidays; the day and hour when payment of wages shall be made; prescribe a form of apprenticeship indenture, and what the term of apprenticeship shall be, such term not to be less than three years; fix the proportionate number of apprentices, improvers, and junior workers—provided that the proportionate number of apprentices shall not be less than one apprentice to each journeyman of the same sex, and the proportionate number of junior workers not be more than one to every three journeymen of the same sex. The Board may also prescribe what notice shall be given to terminate a contract of service, and, if unanimous, may determine a number of days, not exceeding 14, to be allowed each year as holidays on full pay; and may also, if unanimous, determine a wage to be paid irrespective of the number of hours worked and in lieu of the payment of overtime.
Aged, Slow, and Infirm Workers.	The Chief Inspector of Factories may grant to an aged, slow, or infirm worker a licence to work for less than the wage fixed by the Board. An employer, however, may not, without the consent of the Minister, employ any number of such persons exceeding one-fifth of the whole number of persons employed by him, but notwithstanding this, every employer may employ one licensed slow worker.
Duration of Determination.	Determinations of a Board remain in operation for two years, or until a new determination is made by the Board.
Inspectors.	An inspector appointed under the Act may enter any premises wherein he has reason to think persons are employed who are subject to a Wages Board determination, and make such enquiries as may be deemed necessary for carrying out the provisions of the Act.
Penalty and Recovery of Arrears of Wages.	Payment of wages other than prescribed by the Act, or the determinations made thereunder, is made an offence punishable before a police magistrate by fine; and the police magistrate may also order payment of arrears of wages or overtime in respect of three months prior to the institution of proceedings. The employee may recover in a court of competent jurisdiction any arrears of wages not made the subject of the police magistrate's order in respect of a period of six months.
Regulating the Employment of Apprentices.	The Chief Inspector may, at the instance of any party to an indenture of apprenticeship, enquire into any alleged breach thereof, and institute proceedings before a police magistrate in respect of such failure. The Chief Inspector is empowered to grant permits to apprentices who are unable to complete their apprenticeship before reaching the age of 21 years, and permits to continue the existing number of apprentices, where the proportionate number of journeymen has, through depression in trade, been reduced.
Agreements.	Agreements may be entered into under certain conditions between employers and employees as to rates of pay and conditions of employment, and on being filed at the office of the Chief Inspector, override any determination of a Board so far as the parties thereto are concerned.
	"The Shops' Closing Act, 1911," *and "The Shops' Closing Act,* 1913."
Closing of Shops.	With the following exceptions, all shops in Tasmania are required by the Act to close at 6 p.m. on four days of the week, at 10 p.m. on one day, and 1 p.m. on the day on which the statutory half-holiday is observed.
Small Shops.	Shopkeepers, provided they employ no paid assistants, and their business is not a partnership, may be granted a Small Shop Licence, which will enable them to keep their shop open until 9 p.m. on four days of the week, 10 p.m. on one day, and 1 p.m. on the day on which the statutory half-holiday is observed.
Hairdressers.	Hairdressers are required to close their shops at 7 p.m. on four days of the week, at 10 p.m. on one day, and 1 p.m. on one day, the day on which the half-holiday is observed being at the individual option of each.
Butchers' Shops in Hobart or Launceston.	These shops are required to close at 5 p.m. on Mondays to Thursdays inclusive, at 10 p.m. on Fridays, and 1 p.m. on Saturdays.
Exempt Shops.	Vegetable, fruit, confectionery, and cooked-meat shops, also licensed hotels, public-houses, railway refreshment-rooms, restaurants, tea-rooms, milk vendors, and undertakers are entirely exempt from closing on the statutory half-holiday; and tobacconist shops, tea-rooms, restaurants, railway refreshment-rooms, photographers (for the purpose of taking photographs by appointment only), licensed hotels, public-houses, cooked-meat shops, fish and oyster shops, bakers, pastrycooks, confectionery shops, vegetable shops, and newspaper shops for the purpose of selling newspapers, books, postcards, postage stamps, revenue stamps, and stationery, where no person other than the proprietor or any immediate member of his family not receiving payment is engaged during the statutory closing hours, are exempt from the other closing hours specified by the Act.

LEGISLATION AFFECTING LABOUR CONDITIONS—*continued.*

Headings.	Particulars.
Chemists.	Chemists and druggists, including friendly societies' dispensaries, may supply medicines or necessities in urgent cases during the statutory closing hours, and friendly societies may supply medicines prescribed by a medical practitioner to members thereof or to chemists and druggists between the hours of 7 and 8 p.m. on statutory half-holidays, public holidays, or Sundays.
Mixed Trades.	In the case of shops specially exempted under any provision of the Act, it is deemed an offence to sell goods not properly belonging thereto during the hours shops having like goods for sale are compelled by the Act to close; also if all such goods are not substantially screened from public view during such hours.
Christmas and New Year Period.	The operations of the Act are suspended during three week days immediately preceding Christmas Day, and one week day preceding New Year's Day.
	"The Workers' Compensation Act, 1918," *and Amendments.*
Compensation in Case of Incapacity.	Where total or partial incapacity for work results from an injury received during and in the course of employment, the worker is entitled to receive a payment of 50 per centum of his average weekly earnings, such weekly payment to be not less than £1 and not to exceed £2 10s.
In Case of Death.	Where death results from the injury, the following compensation is payable:— (I.) If the worker leaves any dependants, a sum equal to his earnings during the three years next preceding the injury, or a sum of £200, whichever is the larger, but not exceeding £400. (II.) If the worker does not leave any dependants wholly dependent upon him, but leaves dependants in part dependent upon his earnings, such sum as may be agreed upon, or, in default of agreement, such sum as may be determined under the Act to be reasonable. (III.) If he leaves no dependants, such sum, not exceeding £30, for reasonable expenses of his medical attendance and burial.
Definition of a Worker.	A worker does not include— (I.) A person whose average weekly earnings, calculated in accordance with the provisions of the Act, exceed £5; (II.) An outworker; or (III.) A domestic servant in a private family— (*a*) Under the age of 16 years; or (*b*) Who is employed for less than eight hours per diem; (*c*) Who has at the date of the injury been in the employ of the same employer for less than 60 days continuously; (IV.) A member of an employer's family (dwelling in his house); or (V.) A person whose employment is of a casual nature, and who is employed otherwise than for the purposes of the employer's trade or business: But, save as aforesaid, "worker" means any person who has entered into or works under a contract of service or apprenticeship with an employer by way of manual labour, clerical work, or otherwise, expressed or implied orally or in writing, and whether the employment is by land or water.

AVERAGE WAGES ON TASMANIAN RAILWAYS, 1922–23.

Occupations.		Rates of Pay.
Traffic.		£ s. d.
Yard Foremen	per day	0 16 10 to 0 18 4
Guards, 1st Class	„	0 16 10 to 0 17 4
2nd „	„	0 15 10 to 0 16 4
3rd „	„	0 14 10 to 0 15 4
Head Shunters	„	0 14 10
Shunters	„	0 14 4
Leading Porters	„	0 14 4
Signalmen	„	0 13 4 to 0 14 10
Relieving Porters	„	0 13 10
Porters, Coaching	„	0 12 10
„ Goods	„	0 13 4
Watchmen (7 days)	„	0 12 10
Weighers	„	0 12 10
Couplers	„	0 13 10
Porters in Charge (quarters in.)	„	0 12 10
Junior Porters (14 yrs. to 20 yrs.)	„	0 5 6 to 0 11 6
Messenger	per week	0 15 0 to 1 0 0
Sailmakers	per day	0 13 10 to 0 15 10
Maintenance.		
Travelling Ganger	„	0 16 10
Gangers	„	0 15 4
Repairers	„	0 13 4
„ on probation	„	0 12 10
Foreman Carpenters	„	0 18 10
Carpenters	„	0 16 10
Painters in charge	„	0 17 4
Painters	„	0 16 4
Bridge Foremen	„	0 18 10
Bridgemen, Leading Hands	„	0 15 4
Fencers	„	0 13 4
Plumbers	„	0 15 10
Storemen	„	0 14 10
Labourers	„	0 12 10
Signal Fitters	„	0 18 10
Signal Adjuster	„	0 13 10

Occupations.		Rates of Pay.
Locomotive Running.		£ s. d.
Engine Drivers	per day	0 17 0 to 0 19 6
Fireman	„	0 14 6 to 0 16 0
Cleaners (aged 15 to 20)	„	0 5 6 to 0 11 0
„ Adults	„	0 13 6
Work Shops.		
Leading Fitters	„	0 18 6 to 0 19 4
Fitters in charge	„	1 0 10
Fitters	„	0 17 8
Turners	„	0 17 8
„ in charge	„	1 0 10
Running Gear Repairers	„	0 15 3 to 0 18 2
Labourers (Lads)	„	0 5 6 to 0 11 6
Apprentices	„	0 3 6 to 0 9 0
Blacksmiths	„	0 17 8
Labourers	„	0 12 10
Brass Moulders	„	0 17 8
Pattern Makers	„	0 17 8 to 0 19 8
Car and Wagon Builders	„	0 16 10
Machinists	„	0 13 10 to 0 16 10
Car Trimmers	„	0 16 10
Painters	„	0 16 10
Boiler-makers	„	0 17 8
Copper and Tinsmiths	„	0 17 8
Telegraph.		
Fitters	„	0 17 2
Gangers	„	0 15 4
Linemen	„	0 13 4
Apprentices	„	0 3 6 to 0 9 0
Stores.		
Leading Storemen	„	0 15 4 to 0 17 4
Storemen	„	0 13 4 to 0 14 4

RATES OF WAGES.

COMPARATIVE RETURN showing the Rates of Wages during the Years 1861, 1871, 1881, 1891, 1911, *and* 1921, *as far as can be ascertained from the Statistics of the State.*

	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1911.	1921.
*Agricultural Labour:**						
Ploughmen, per week (1)	...	8/ to 20/	10/ to 18/	10/ to 25/	25/	35/ to 40/
Farm Labourers, ordinary, ditto (1)	...	6/ to 10/	7/ to 13/	10/ to 20/	12/ to 25/	42/ to 48/
Reapers, per acre	...	7/ to 10/	7/6 to 16/	6/ to 15/	...	...
Mowers, ditto	...	2/6 to 5/	2/6 to 6/	2/ to 7/6	...	...
*Pastoral Labour—**						
Shepherds, per annum (2)	...	25*l* to 40*l*	25*l* to 40*l*	30*l* to 50*l*	36*l* to 75*l*	80*l*
Shearers, per 100 sheep	...	8/ to 16/	11/6 to 20/	10/ to 20/	†21/ to 25/	35/
Artisan & other General Skilled Labour—†						
Blacksmiths, per diem	...	5/ to 10/	5/ to 11/	6/ o 10/	5/ to 12/	15/6
Bootmakers, ditto (a)	...	5/ to 9/6	5/ to 8/	5/6 to 8/	6/ to 10/	12/ to 16/
Bricklayers, ditto (a)	6/ to 10/6	5/ to 10/	7/ to 11/	7/ to 12/	7/ to 12/	19/ to 26/
Carpenters, ditto (a)	5/6 to 10/	6/ to 8/	7/ to 11/	7/ to 12/	7/6 to 12/6	18/ to 20/
Engineers, ditto (a)	...	5/ to 10/	9/ to 13/6	9/ to 11/	9/ to 13/4	20/ to 24/
Joiners, ditto (a)	6/6 to 10/	6/ to 8/	6/6 to 10/	7/ to 12/	8/ to 10/	18/ to 20/
Masons –						
Cutters, ditto (a)	7/ to 12/	5/6 to 10/	7/ to 12/	6/6 to 12/	8/ to 12/	19/4
Builders, ditto (a)	6/6 to 12/	5/3 to 10/	6/6 to 11/	8/ to 12/	8/ to 12/	19/4
Painters, ditto (a)	6/ to 10/9	5/ to 8/	6/ to 9/	5/6 to 12/	7/ to 11/	19/4
Plasterers, ditto (a)	7/ to 10/	5/ to 10/	5/ to 11/	6/ to 10/	8/ to 12/	16/ to 22/
Plumbers, ditto (a)	6/6 to 13/	6/ to 9/	8/ to 12/	8/ to 10/	7/6 to 12/6	12/4 to 15
Saddlers, ditto (a)	...	5/ to 10/	5/6 to 9/	5/ to 10/	7/ to 12,	12/6
Tanners, per diem (a)	...	2/ to 4/ 10/	3/ to 6/	4/ to 7/	4/ to 9/	6/
Tailors per week (a)	...	5/6 to 8/	5/ to 8/	6/ to 8/	7/6 to 10/	13/6 to 15/11
Tailoresses, ditto (a)	...	...	...	..	...	65/ to 90/
Seamen, per month (a)	...	...	...	...	...	65/ to 90/
Dressmakers, per week (a)	...	...	...	...	...	22/6 to 63/
Storemen, ditto	...	...	...	...	...	81/6 to 86/6
Wheelwrights per day (a)	...	5/3 to 8/	6/6 to 10/	6/ to 12/	7/ to 12/	15/6
Railways—† (a)						
Guards, per diem	..	...	...	6/ to 10/	8/ to 9/6	6/ to 18/ 6
Porters, ditto	...	...	...	2/6 to 10/	6/ to 7/	14/
Gangers, ditto	...	...	...	5/6 to 8/	7/6	16/6
Drivers, ditto	...	...	...	10/ to 14/	9/6 to 12/	18/ to 20/6
Firemen, ditto	...	...	...	7/ to 9/	7/ to 8/6	15/6 to 17/
Fitters, ditto	...	...	...	9/ to 13/	9/ to 12/	18/4
Turners, ditto	...	...	...	9/ to 11/	9/ to10/	18/4
Miscellaneous Labour—†						
Bakers, per day	...	...	...	5/ to 12/	6/ to 10/	15/6 to 16/8
Butchers, per diem	...	...	5/ to 8/	5/ to 12/	6/8 to 13/	13/4
Millers, ditto	...	5/ to 8/	6/ to 8/	5/ to 9/6	6/ to 10/	13/ to 20/
Miners, ditto	...	..	7/6 to 8/4	7/ to 10/	7/ to 11/	13/6
Quarrymen, ditto (3)	4/ to 9/	5/ to 7/	5/ to 7/	5/ to 10/	6/ to 10/	13/ to 16/4
Day Labourers, ordinary, ditto (a)	...	3/ to 5/	4/ to 7/	4/ to 9/	5/ to 10/6	13/6
Servants—*						
Coachmen, per annum (1)	...	20*l* to 40*l*	18*l* to 50*l*	25*l* to 100*l*	20 to 155*l*	52*l* to 100*l*
Grooms, ditto (1)	...	18*l* to 35*l*	22*l* 10/ to 45*l*	20*l* to 75*l*	20*l* to 144*l*	82*l*
Gardeners, ditto	...	16*l* to 30*l*	20*l* to 45*l*	20*l* to 100*l*	20*l* to 100*l*	125*l* to 156*l*
Cooks, ditto (2)	...	16*l* to 30*l*	20*l* to 40*l*	12*l* to 78*l*	26*l* to 100*l*	52*l* to 65*l*
Laundresses, ditto (2)	...	20*l* to 25*l*	18*l* to 35*l*	25*l* to 52*l*	26*l* to 65*l*	100*l*
General Servants, ditto (2)	...	15*l* to 25*l*	16*l* to 36*l*	14*l* to 52*l*	25*l* to 65*l*	52*l* to 65*l*
Housemaids, ditto (2)	...	*6*l* to 20*l*	12*l* to 20*l*	18*l* to 52*l*	20*l* to 60*l*	52*l* to 58*l*
Nursemaids ditto (2)	...	12*l* to 30*l*	12*l* 10/ to 25*l*	10*l* to 20*l*	13*l* to 35*l*	39*l* to 76*l*

Unless where otherwise specified the rates are for a full week of 48 hours. (1) about 60 hours a week.
(2) Indefinite number of hours—56 to 70 hours a week. (3) 44 hours a week.

* With rations. † Without rations.

(a) Since 1911 the *minimum* rates (according to class of work) awarded by Wages Boards are shown.

DETERMINATION OF WAGES BOARD.

RATES of Wages Paid and Number of Hours Worked in Trades working under a Wages Board Determination during the Year 1st July, 1922, to 30th June, 1923.

Artisans, Tradesmen, &c.	Date Determination came into Force.	Minimum Rates of Pay.				Hours per Week.
		Regulated according to Class of Work.			Regulated according to Age, Grade, and Class of Work, &c.	
		Adults.			Apprentices, Youths, Imp'vers.	
		Per Week.	Per Day.	Per Hour.	Per Week (same as Adult's Week).	
Aerated Waters	7.4.23	...	...	...	...	...
Cordialmakers	...	83/- to 93/-	...	...	27/3 to 64/-	48
Carters	...	85/- to 90/-	...	...	...	48
Female Workers	...	40/-	...	...	16/- to 35/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	90/-	...	...	12/6 to 60/-	48
Clerks, Female	...	40/- to 60/-	...	...	10/- to 35/-	40
Bakers	13.6.21	...	...	...	...	...
Foremen	...	100/-	...	...	...	48
Single Hand	...	95/-	...	...	...	48
Operative Baker or Pastrycook	...	93/6	...	...	...	48
Labourer	...	80/-	...	...	...	48
Youths	...	...	...	...	14/- to 60/-	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	20/- to 70/-	48
Shop Assistants	...	45/- to 60/-	...	...	14/- to 40/-	46
Clerks, Male	...	65/- to 110/-	...	...	15/- to 55/-	44
Clerks, Female	...	52/- to 60/-	...	...	12/- to 44/-	44
Carters	...	81/- to 95/-	...	...	...	48
Butter and Cheese	10.3.22	...	...	...	...	...
Adults, Male	...	65/- to 120/-	...	...	...	48
Adults, Female	...	50/- to 54/-	...	...	...	48
Juniors, Male	...	...	...	...	18/- to 60/-	48
Juniors, Female	...	...	...	...	16/6 to 36/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	65/- to 100/-	...	...	...	41
Juniors, Male	...	...	...	...	15/- to 65/-	41
Clerks, Female	...	12/- to 55/-	...	...	...	41
Enginedrivers	...	80/- to 85/-	...	...	...	48
Firemen	...	76/- to 77/-	...	...	...	48
Carters	...	78/6 to 85/6	...	...	...	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	15/- to 40/-	48
*Boot Trade	8.6.23	...	...	...	...	...
Operatives, Male	...	84/- to 93/-	...	...	12/3 to 57/3	44
Operatives, Female	...	28/- to 93/-	...	...	13/6 to 40/-	44
Repairers	...	93/-	...	...	...	48
Clerks, Male	...	67/3 to 105/-	...	...	19/3 to 43/3	41
Typistes and Stenographers	...	40/- to 57/6	...	...	19/3 to 40/-	41
Brickmakers	22.10.20	...	13/- to 14/6	...	...	48
Reinforced Cement Pipemakers	...	...	12/6 to 15/6	...	...	48
Pottery and Pipe Making	...	...	12/6 to 14/6	...	...	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	15/- to 40/-	48
Boys	...	...	...	...	15/- to 42/-	48
*Butchers	1.12.22	...	...	...	...	...
General Butcher	...	85/-	...	...	...	48
Shopmen	...	90/- to 100/-	...	...	...	48
Smallgoodsmen	...	87/6 to 100/-	...	...	...	48
Butchers' Assistants, Female	...	90/- to 100/-	...	...	...	48
Smallgoods Shop Assistants, Female	...	32/6 to 42/-	...	...	...	48
Abattoir Hands	...	84/- to 105/-	...	...	45/- to 50/-	48
Bacon-curers	...	85/- to 100/-	...	...	...	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	25/- to 55/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	90/-	...	...	...	48
Clerks, Female	...	45/-	...	...	20/- to 40/-	41
Builders and Painters	7.4.22	...	...	...	...	44
Carpenters	...	...	...	2/5	...	44
Bricklayers	...	...	...	2/5	...	44
Plasterers	...	...	...	2/5	...	44
Painters	...	...	...	2/5	...	44
Labourers	...	...	...	2/2	...	44
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	12/- to 44/-	44
Carters	...	77/9 to 91/3	...	...	...	48
Juniors	...	...	...	...	45/- to 81/-	48
Clerks	...	67/3 to 153/6	...	...	19/3 to 43/3	41
Typistes and Stenographers	...	19/3 to 57/6	...	...	...	41
Cabdrivers	1.12.18	30/- to 42/-	...	...	...	84
Youths (Stablemen)	...	...	...	...	25/- to 30/-	60
Carters	18.9.20	74/- to 89/-	...	...	38/- to 74/-	46 to 48

Rates of Wages Paid, &c.—*continued.*

Artisans, Tradesmen, &c.	Date Determination came into Force.	Minimum Rates of Pay.				Hours per Week.
		Regulated according to Class of Work.			Regulated according to Age, Grade, and Class of Work, &c.	
		Adults.			Apprentices, Youths, Imp'vers.	
		Per Week.	Per Day.	Per Hour.	Per Week (same as Adult's Week).	
Coachbuilders	3.2.23	...	...	...	...	...
Journeymen	...	101/6	...	...	...	48
Labourers, Strikers, &c.	...	82/6 to 87/6	...	...	12/6 to 60/-	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	12/6 to 50/-	48
Cyclemakers	16.2.23	...	...	...	...	...
Journeymen	...	80/- to 88/-	...	...	15/- to 30/-	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	15/- to 40/-	48
Shop Assistants	...	60/- to 90/-	...	...	12/6 to 50/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	60/- to 90/-	...	...	12/6 to 50/-	44
Clerks, Female	...	35/- to 60/-	...	...	10/- to 30/-	44
Chemists	15.4.21	...	...	...	...	...
Manager	...	132/6	...	...	...	48
Registered Assistant	...	90/- to 110/-	...	...	...	48
Unregistered Assistant	...	80/- to 100/-	...	...	...	48
Improvers	...	...	...	...	30/- to 50/-	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	15/- to 35/-	48
Juniors	...	...	...	...	10/- to 30/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	65/- to 110/-	...	...	...	48
Youths	...	...	...	...	15/- to 55/-	48
Clerks, Female	...	52/- to 60/-	...	...	...	48
Girls	...	...	...	...	12/- to 44/-	48
City Councils and Marine Boards	14.9.22	...	...	...	...	...
Senior Clerks, Municipal Councils	...	104/6 to 135/-	...	...	...	38
Clerks, Male	...	75/6 to 100/-	...	...	20/- to 60/-	38
Clerks, Female	...	25/- to 70/-	...	...	...	38
Professional and Technical	...	75/6 to 150/-	...	...	...	38
General	...	84/- to 105/-	...	...	...	38-48
Matron	...	£16 13s. 4d. per month	...	...	...	...
Nurse	...	£8 6s. 8d. per month	...	...	...	...
Probationer	...	£1 5s. 0d. per month	...	...	...	...
Other Employees	...	...	13/- to 20/-	...	5/- to 10/-	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	17/6 to 70/-	48
Marine Boards—						
Clerks	...	75/- to 120/-	...	...	17/6 to 70/-	48
Professional and Technical	...	100/- to 192/-	...	...	...	...
Other Employees	...	...	12/- to 21/-	...	...	48
Clerks, Commercial and Manufacturing	1.7.20	...	...	...	...	...
Whole-time Secretary or Accountant	...	£7	...	...	...	41
Clerks in Charge of Four to Seven Others in Bookkeeping	...	£6	...	...	...	...
Clerks in Charge of Eight or More in Bookkeeping		£6/10/-	...	...	...	...
Clerks, Male	...	55/- to 110/-	...	...	...	41
Clerks, Female	...	44/- to 60/-	...	...	...	41
Typistes and Stenographers	...	60/-	...	...	...	41
Youths, Male	...	...	...	...	15/- to 45/-	41
Girls	...	...	...	...	12/- to 36/-	41
Temporary Assistants, Male or Female	...	25 per cent. more than above rates			...	41
Clerks, Insurance	16.5.21	...	...	...	...	...
Clerks, Male	...	70/- to 121/6	...	...	...	38
Youths	...	...	...	...	15/- to 65/-	38
Clerks, Female	...	15/- to 60/-	...	...	...	38
Typistes and Stenographers, Female	...	25/- to 55/-	...	...	...	38
Typistes and Operators on Adding Machines, Female	...	20/- to 47/6	...	...	...	38

Rates of Wages Paid, &c.—*continued.*

Artisans, Tradesmen, &c.	Date Determination came into Force.	Minimum Rates of Pay.				Hours per Week.
		Regulated according to Class of Work.			Regulated according to Age, Grade, and Class of Work, &c.	
		Adults.			Apprentices, Youths, Imp'vers.	
		Per Week.	Per Day.	Per Hour.	Per Week (same as Adult's Week).	
*Clerks, Barristers' and Solicitors'—						
Clerks, Male	...	15/- to 125/-	...	..	..	41
Managing or Conveyancing Clerks	...	140/- to 190/-	...	...	...	41
Accountants	...	150/- to 170/-	...	...	...	41
Clerks, Female	...	12/- to 70/-	...	...	...	41
Typistes and Stenographers	...	25/- to 55/-	...	...	...	41
Country Municipal Councils and Marine Boards	1.6.22	...	...	...	..	...
Council Clerks	...	£6 to £8 10s.	...	...	...	...
Clerks, Male and Female	...	60/- to 110/-	...	...	...	39
Juniors	...	...	...	...	15/- to 55/-	39
Municipal Inspectors	...	80/- to 110/-	...	...	...	...
Superintendents of Abattoirs or Inspectors of Stock	...	115/-	...	...	...	48
Roads Department	...	...	...	1/6 to 1/10½	...	48
Sanitary Department	...	..	...	1/7½ to 1/10½	...	48
Water, Sewerage, and Plumbing Departments	...	...	...	1/6 to 2/4½	...	48
Electrical Workers	...	...	12/- to 21/6	...	...	48
Juniors	...	...	5/6 to 12/-	...	...	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	16/6 to 56/-	48
Marine Board Labourers	...	...	...	1/6 to 2/4½	..	48
Dredge Hands	...	...	...	1/7½ to 3/4½	...	48
Clerks, Marine Boards	...	90/- to 120/-	...	...	...	39
Secretary	...	150/- to 200/-	...	...	...	...
Harbourmasters	...	100/- to 185/-	...	...	...	...
Country Storekeepers	5.6.22	...	...	...	...	...
Clerks, Male	...	60/- to 110/-	...	...	...	46
Clerks, Juniors	...	...	..	...	11/- to 55/-	50
Clerks, Female	...	35/- to 110/-	...	...	8/- to 30/-	46
Drapers, Male	...	60/- to 110/-	...	...	...	46
Drapers, Male, Juniors	...	...	...	...	11/- to 55/-	50
Drapers, Female	...	35/- to 55/-	...	...	8/- to 30/-	46
Grocers, Male	...	60/- to 110/-	...	..	...	48
Grocers, Juniors	...	...	...	...	11/- to 55/-	50
Grocers, Female	...	35/- to 55/-	...	...	8/- to 30/-	46
Other Adult Employees	...	60/- to 85/-	...	...	...	48
Drapers	12.7.20	...	..	...	...	...
Adults, Male	...	65/- to 105/-	...	...	...	46
Adults, Female	...	32/- to 60/-	...	...	...	46
Juvenile Workers	...	...	...	...	13/- to 45/-	50
Juniors, Male	...	...	...	...	13/- to 55/-	50
Juniors, Female	...	...	...	...	10/- to 30/-	46
Dressmakers, Milliners, and Garmentmakers	19.6.20	22/6 to 63/-	...	...	10/- to 35/-	45
Hosiery	...	35/- to 40/-	...	...	15/- to 35/-	45
Enginedrivers (No. 2)	22.10.20	...	...	...	...	...
Drivers	...	...	14/3 to 16/9	...	...	48
Firemen	...	...	14/1 to 15/3	...	...	48
Cleaners	...	...	13/3 to 14/9	...	...	48
Electrical Engineers	28.4.22	...	...	...	...	...
Electric Fitter	...	110/-	...	...	...	44
Electric Mechanic	...	96/-	...	...	...	44
Wireman	...	90/-	...	...	...	44
Battery Attendant	...	110/-	...	...	...	44
Lighting Attendant	...	90/-	...	...	...	44
Foremen	...	120/- to 135/-	...	...	...	44
Branch Manager	...	160/-	...	...	...	44
Labourers	...	80/-	...	...	...	44
Sales Manager	...	140/-	..	...	...	44
Shop Assistants and Clerks	...	100/-	...	...	12/6 to 55/-	44
Female Typists and Stenographers	...	20/- to 55/-	...	...	...	44
Electrolytic Zinc	27.6.23	...	...	...	...	...
Plant Operatives	...	...	15/- to 18/6	...	...	48
Clerks, Male	...	70/- to 120/-	...	...	15/- to 30/-	38
Typistes and Stenographers	...	40/- to 65/-	...	...	25/-	38

Rates of Wages Paid, &c.—*continued.*

Artisans, Tradesmen, &c.	Date Determination came into Force.	Minimum Rates of Pay.				Hours per Week.
		Regulated according to Class of Work.			Regulated according to Age, Grade, and Class of Work, &c.	
		Adults.			Apprentices, Youths, Imp'vers.	
		Per Week.	Per Day.	Per Hour.	Per Week (same as Adult's Week)	
Electrolytic Zinc—*contd.*—						
Electrical Workers ...	...	...	14/4 to 17/10	...	...	48
Junior Operators	...	...	5/4 to 13/10	...	...	48
Enginedrivers...	...	...	15/1 to 16/6	...	...	48
Cleaners...	...	...	14/1	...	...	48
Engineers, Mechanical	...	...	14/4 to 19/4	...	...	48
Bricklayers	...	...	18/10 to 25/10	...	...	48
Labourers	...	...	14/10	...	...	48
Carpenters	...	...	17/10	...	...	48
Painters...	...	...	17/10	...	...	48
Plumbers	...	...	14/4 to 21/10	...	...	48
Quarrymen...	...	...	14/4 to 16/10	...	...	48
Timber Workers	...	...	13/10 to 17/6	...	...	48
Riggers	...	..	16/10	...	...	48
Carters and Drivers...	...	..	13/10 to 21/0	...	...	48
General Labourers ...	...	..	13/10 to 15/4	...	...	48
Junior Labourers... ...	...	...	...	...	14/- to 56/3	48
Apprentices...	...	...	...	...	18/6 to 60/-	48
Engineers (Mechanical) and Founders...	4.12.22	...	...	...	...	...
Tradesmen	...	...	17/- to 18/6	...	...	48
Brassfinishers	...	...	14/- to 17/-	...	...	48
Tradesmen Helpers ..	...	...	15/- to 17/-	..	...	48
Labourers	...	...	13/3 to 13/9	..	...	48
Labourers	...	...	12/6 to 13/-	..	22/- to 44/-	48
Apprentices...	...	...	...	...	13/- to 40/-	48
Improvers	...	.	...	...	35/- to 40/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	90/-	...	...	12/6 to 60/-	41
Clerks, Female	...	60/-	...	...	10/- to 40/-	41
*Entertainment	24.2.22	...	...	...	...	...
Musicians—						
Theatrical Engagements	...	110/- to 160/-	for six consecutive performances of 3 hours each			
Dances, Balls, &c.	...	...	9/- to 10/- first hour, 2/6 per half-hour thereafter until midnight, then 2/6 to 3/- per half-hour			
Concerts or Oratorio	...	100/-	15/- to 21/- for single performance			...
Cafes, Restaurants, &c.	...	5/- to 7/6 each engagement of 1½ to 2 hours ...				...
Skating Rinks	...	95/- to 135/-	for six performances of 3 hours each			...
Picture Shows—						
Instruments with Mechanical Effects	...	80/- to 135/-	for six night performances of 2¾ hours each			
Other Instruments	...	50/- for six day-time performances of 3 hours each 80/- to 160/-	for six performances of 2¾ hours each			...
General Employees ...	...	49/1 to 130/7	...	...	14/8 to 35/1	36-48
General Employees, Theatrical	...	49/1 to 154/9	...	...	...	48
Flourmillers	24.12.20	...	...	...	...	...
Mill Hands...	...	78/- to 120/-	...	...	22/6 to 47/6	48
Casual Hands	...	...	...	2/-	...	48
Furniture Assistants	7.1.21	...	...	...	...	...
Departmental Manager	...	105/- to 110/-	...	...	...	48
Adult Assistants, Male	...	65/- to 100/-	...	...	...	48
Adult Assistants, Female	...	32/- to 50/-	...	...	...	48
Juniors, Male	...	...	...	...	13/- to 55/-	48
Juniors, Female	...	...	...	...	10/- to 30/-	48
Packers or Storemen...	...	75/-	..	...	25/- to 48/-	48
Juvenile Workers... ..	...	..	...	...	13/- to 45/-	50
Casual Employees... ..	...	50 per cent. more than above rates			...	...
Furniture Trade...	19.11.20	...	...	...	...	...
Foremen	...	88/- to 107/-	...	...	...	48
Spindlemoulders	...	97/-	...	...	...	48
Cabinetmakers...	...	93/6	...	...	...	48
Other Adult Workers	...	78/- to 90/-	...	...	...	48
Adult Females	...	45/- to 60/-	...	...	...	48
Juvenile Workers... ..	...	...	...	...	15/6 to 52/6	48
Improvers	...	...	...	...	35/- to 45/-	48
Apprentices, Male ..	...	...	...	...	13/6 to 50/-	48
Apprentices, Female..	...	...	...	...	12/6 to 35/-	48
Hairdressers	2.1.22	80/- to 100/-	...	..	10/- to 80/-	49½
Hotels, Coffee-palaces Restaurants, Clubs, and Boarding-house	30.12.21	...	...	...	...	...
Adults, Male	...	26/- to 94/6	board and lodging	...	...	54
Adults, Female	...	22/- to 76/-	board and lodging	...	...	54

Rates of Wages Paid, &c.—*continued.*

Artisans, Tradesmen, &c.	Date Determination came into Force.	Minimum Rates of Pay.				Hours. per Week.
		Regulated according to Class of Work.			Regulated according to Age, Grade, and Class of Work, &c.	
		Adults.			Apprentices, Youths, Imp'vers.	
		Per Week.	Per Day.	Per Hour.	Per Week (same as Adult's Week).	
Hotels, Coffee-palaces, Restaurants, Clubs, and Boarding-house—*contd.*—						
Casual Workers	...	...	5/- to 25/-	...	...	...
Juvenile Workers... ..	...	40 to	80 per cent.	of above rates	...	54
Clerks, Male	...	65/- to 110/-	...	...	...	54
Clerks, Female	...	52/- to 60/-	...	...	...	54
Juniors, Male	...	...	...	...	15/- to 55/-	54
Juniors, Female	...	...	...	...	12/- to 44/-	54
Ironmongers	12.11.21	...	...	...	...	...
Department Manager	...	110/-	...	...	...	48
Section Manager	...	82/6 to 100/-	...	...	...	48
Other Adult Assistants, Male	..	60/- to 90/-	...	...	...	48
Junior Assistants, Male	.	...	...	...	12/6 to 50/-	48
Female Assistants... ...	..	35/- to 60/-	...	...	...	48
Female Junior Assistants	...	...	...	...	10/- to 30/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	60/- to 120/-	...	...	...	44
Clerks, Junior, Male	...	...	...	...	12/6 to 50/-	44
Clerks, Female		35/- to 60/-	...	...	...	44
Clerks, Junior, Female		...	...	...	10/- to 30/-	44
Typiste Stenographer	...	60/-	...	...	15/- to 55/-	44
Carters	...	87/- to 101/-	...	...	55/- to 72/-	48
Jam Trade	12.11.20	...	...	...	...	...
Adults, Male	...	78/- to 98/-	...	...	...	48
Adults, Female	...	40/- to 65/-	...	...	...	48
Juniors, Male...	...	...	.	...	28/6 to 60/-	48
Juniors, Female	...	...	...	...	25/- to 40/-	48
Leatherworkers...	5.7.19	...	...	...	...	...
Adults, Male and Female	...	...	...	1/7	...	48
Apprentices, Male ..	...	...	...	...	10/- to 30/-	48
Apprentices, Female..	...	...	...	...	7/6 to 25/-	48
Improvers, after Five Years' Experience...	...	..	...	...	37/6 to 60/-	48
Laundrymen	26.3.23	...	...	...	...	...
Forewoman...	...	45/-	...	...	...	48
Head Ironers	...	30/-	...	...	...	48
Washerwomen	...	36/-	...	...	...	48
Other Females...	...	24/-	...	...	12/- to 24/-	48
Enginedriver	...	92/11 to 98/11	...	...	...	48
Firemen	...	86/11 to 88/5	...	...	...	48
Carters	...	88/- to 95/-	...	...	...	48
Dyers and Cleaners, Male	...	74/- to 102/-	...	...	...	48
Dyers and Cleaners, Female	...	40/- to 42/-	...	...	18/- to 40/-	48
Motor Garage	23.3.23	...	...	...	...	...
Drivers	...	...	15/-	...	...	52
Cleaners, Floormen, and Conductors... ..	...	70/-	...	...	20/- to 60/-	48-52
Storemen	...	80/-	...	...	20/- to 60/-	48
Mechanics	...	...	17/2 to 18/6	...	...	48
Apprentices...	...	...	...	...	13/- to 40/-	48
Bodymakers	...	86/- to 101/6	...	...	12/6 to 50/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	90/-	...	...	12/6 to 60/-	41
Clerks, Female	...	40/- to 60/-	...	...	10/- to 35/-	41
Plumbers	5.8.21	...	...	2/- to 2/9	...	44 to 48
Sheet-metal Workers and Tinsmiths	...	...	...	2/- to 2/2¼	...	48
Galvanising	...	...	1/6 per day extra	...	...	...
Foremen...	...	120/-	...	...	...	44 to 48
Apprentices...	...	...	...	...	15/- to 52/6	44 to 48
*Printers	28.7.22	...	...	...	...	...
Adults, Male	...	78/- to 120/-	...	..	...	42 to 48
Adults, Female...	...	45/- to 60/-	...	...	...	44
Juvenile Workers, Male	...	...	...	...	20/- to 50/-	48
Juvenile Workers, Female	...	...	...	...	15/- to 40/-	44
Apprentices...	...	...	...	...	15/- to 55/-	48
Improvers	...	...	...	...	32/6 to 55/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	75/- to 115/-	...	...	15/- to 45/-	41
Clerks, Female	...	52/6 to 60/-	...	...	15/- to 45/-	41

Rates of Wages Paid, &c.—*continued.*

Artisans, Tradesmen, &c.	Date Determination came into Force.	Minimum Rates of Pay.				
		Regulated according to Class of Work.			Regulated according to Age, Grade, and Class of Work, &c.	Hours per Week.
		Adults.			Apprentices, Youths, Imp'vers	
		Per Week.	Per Day.	Per Hour.	Per Week (same as Adult's Week).	
Produce Trade	10.4.22	...	...	...	...	...
Adults	...	81/6 to 101/6	...	...	...	48
Youths	...	...	...	...	22/6 to 60/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	60/- to 100/-	...	...	15/- to 55/-	44 to 48
Clerks, Female	...	52/- to 60/-	...	...	12/- to 55/-	44 to 48
Carters and Drivers	...	81/- to 95/-	...	...	45/- to 81/-	48
Quarrymen	4.5.23	...	...	...	...	...
Foreman	...	...	...	2/0½ to 2/4	...	48
Quarrymen	...	...	...	1/8½ to 1/10	...	48
Labourers	...	...	...	1/7½	...	48
Lime-burners	...	...	...	1/10	...	48
Carters	...	84/- to 89/-	...	...	...	48
Clerks, Male	...	90/-	...	...	12/6 to 60/-	41
Clerks, Female	...	40/- to 60/-	...	...	10/- to 35/-	41
Roadmakers	3.2.22	...	...	...	...	...
Navvies	...	...	13/6 to 16/6	...	5/- to 11/-	48
Retail Grocers	30.4.23	...	...	...	...	...
Foreman	...	85/-	...	...	...	48
Assistants, Male	...	60/- to 80/-	...	...	12/- to 55/-	48
Assistants, Female	...	40/-	...	...	10/- to 35/-	48
Storeman	...	75/-	...	...	...	48
Carters	...	82/-	...	...	37/- to 64/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	65/- to 110/-	...	...	15/- to 45/-	48
Clerks, Female	...	52/- to 60/-	...	...	12/- to 36/-	48
Shipping Trade	5.1.20	...	...	...	...	...
Adults, Steam Ferry Boats	...	65/3 to 90/-	...	...	...	48 to 58
River or Harbour Trade	...	69/- to 97/6	...	...	21/6 to 40/-	52
Coastal Trade	...	£6 to £20/18/- per month and keep			...	...
Youths	...	£3 per month and keep		...	...	...
Stewardess	...	£5 per month and keep		...	...	...
Barges and Ketches (within Limits of Port)	...	69/- to 97/6		...	40/- to 45/-	52
Barges (Firewood)	...	25/- to 35/- per trip and keep		...	...	...
Barges (Coastal)	...	£6 to £15/18/- per month and keep		...	...	...
Youths	...	£5 to £6 per month and keep		...	...	...
Barges, Timber Trade, Hobart	...	40/- to 60/- per trip		...	...	...
Barges, Timber Trade, Hobart (outside Harbour Limits)	...	47/6 to 72/6 per trip and keep		...	...	...
Softgoods	26.9.21	...	...	...	...	...
Departmental, Staff, and Male Clerks	...	50/- to 100/-	...	...	15/- to 42/6	44
Female Clerks	...	14/- to 60/-	...	...	...	44
Packers and Storemen	...	40/- to 84/-	...	...	15/- to 35/-	48
Textile Workers	11.12.20	...	...	...	...	...
Adults, Male	...	78/- to 82/-	...	...	...	48
Adults, Female	...	35/-	...	...	...	48
Youths	...	...	...	...	16/- to 50/-	48
Girls	...	...	...	...	14/- to 30/-	48
Weaving Piecework, 16 to 38 Picks	...	...	...	...	0/2¼ to 0/3⅞ per ell	48
Timber Trade	20.10.17	...	...	...	...	...
Cities	...	...	9/3 to 13/6	...	...	48
Machinists	...	...	9/3 to 12/-	...	...	48
Country Districts	...	...	9/- to 13/9	...	...	48
Boxmakers	...	5/- to 11/- per 100 cases		...	...	48
Stacking	...	1/6 to 2/6 per 1000 pieces		...	...	48
Improvers	...	...	...	...	27/6 to 35/-	48
Apprentices	...	...	...	...	10/- to 35/-	48
Boy Labour	...	...	4/- to 6/-	...	...	48
Tanners	25.3.22	...	...	...	...	...
Tanners	...	81/6 to 95/6	...	...	16/- to 39/6	48
Bark Mill—						
General Hands, Hobart	...	90/- to 100/-	...	...	16/- to 39/6	48
General Hands, Launceston	...	82/- to 85/-	...	...	16/- to 39/6	48
Enginedrivers	...	95/-	...	...	...	48

Rates of Wages Paid, &c.—*continued.*

Artisans, Tradesmen, &c.	Date Determination came into Force.	Minimum Rates of Pay.				Hours per Week.
		Regulated according to Class of Work.			Regulated according to Age, Grade, and Class of Work, &c.	
		Adults.			Apprentices, Youths, Imp'vers.	
		Per Week.	Per Day.	Per Hour.	Per Week (same as Adult's Week).	
*Threshers—	...	...	...	...	...	...
General Machine Hands, including Bag and Bale Carriers	...	75/- with food 92/6 without food	... ...	... ...	... ...	62 62
Enginedrivers	...	85/- with food 102/6 without food	... ...	... ...	... ...	62 62
Travelling Sawbench—						
General Hands	...	...	...	1/3 with food 1/6 without food	... ...	52 52
Enginedrivers	...	85/- to 102/6	...	...	...	52
Travelling Stone-crusher—						
General Hands	...	...	...	1/7	...	54
Enginedriver	...	85/-	...	...	...	54
*Tailoring	23.2.20	...	...	...	...	...
Class A.—General Tailoring, Males or Females	...	65/- to 90/-	...	...	...	44
Journeywomen...	...	37/- to 75/-	...	...	...	44
Ladies' Tailoring (Males)...	...	80/-	...	...	...	44
Ladies' Tailoring (Females)...	...	75/-	...	...	...	44
Ladies' Tailoring (Journeywomen) ...	...	37/- to 44/-	...	...	...	44
Class B.—Ready-made Clothing (Males or Females)	...	65/- to 75/-	...	...	...	44
Journeywomen	...	37/- to 40/-	...	...	...	44
Juveniles and Apprentices (General)	...	...	...	...	15/- to 55/-	44
Apprentices, Order Tailoring (Males) ...	...	...	...	...	7/6 to 45/-	44
Apprentices, Order Tailoring (Females)	...	...	...	...	7/6 to 35/-	44
Female Improvers ...	...	...	...	...	20/- to 35/-	44
Apprentices, Ready-made Tailoring (Males)	...	...	...	...	10/- to 50/-	44
Apprentices, Ready-made Tailoring (Females)	...	...	...	...	7,6 to 35/-	44
Wholesale Grocers	26.3.23	67/- to 95/-	...	...	17/6 to 60/-	48
Females	...	35/-	...	...	12/6 to 32/6	48
Carters	...	82/- to 87/-	...	...	27/- to 64/-	48
Clerks, Male	...	80/-	...	...	15/- to 60/-	42
Clerks, Female	...	45/-	...	...	15/- to 40/-	42

* Piecework Rates are prescribed for in the Determination for Trades marked with an asterisk.

TRADES, MANUFACTORIES, AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.

CLASSIFIED RETURN of certain Trades and Manufactories and Works in operation on the 31st December, 1922, in each of the Municipal and Police Districts of Tasmania.

CLASSIFIED LIST OF TRADES, MANUFACTORIES, AND WORKS. (Establishments only.)	NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION.												NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION.												MIDLAND DIVISION.							SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION.												SOUTH-WESTERN DIVISION.								TOTAL NUMBER IN TASMANIA.
	Beaconsfield.	*Evandale.*	*Fingal.*	*Flinders.*	*George Town.*	*Launceston.*	*Lilydale.*	*Portland*	*Ringarooma.*	*Scottsdale.*	*St. Leonards.*	*Westbury.*	*Circular Head.*	*Deloraine.*	*Devonport.*	*Emu Bay*	*Kentish.*	*King Island.*	*Latrobe.*	*Leven.*	*Penguin.*	*Table Cape.*	*Waratah.*	*Wynyard.*	*Bothwell.*	*Campbell Town.*	*Green Ponds.*	*Hamilton.*	*Longford.*	*Oatlands.*	*Ross.*	*Brighton.*	*Clarence.*	*Glamorgan.*	*Glenorchy.*	*Hobart.*	*Kingborough.*	*New Norfolk.*	*New Town.*	*Queenborough.*	*Richmond.*	*Sorell.*	*Spring Bay.*	*Tasman.*	*Bruny.*	*Esperance.*	*Gormanston.*	*Huon.*	*Port Cygnet.*	*Queenstown.*	*Strahan.*	*Zeehan.*	
Drinks and Stimulants.																																																			
Breweries	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Cider-makers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Ginger Beer, Aerated Waters, Liqueur Manufactories	...	...	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	25
Publicans	7	4	7	1	3	38	1	6	3	2	2	6	4	7	10	5	3	1	4	5	2	5	4	4	2	3	2	7	7	1	4	3	1	6	55	6	6	2	4	4	6	2	1	...	1	7	3	3	12	3	14	299
Tobacconists	...	...	1	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	11	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	32
Wine Merchants	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Maltsters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
TOTAL	7	4	8	1	5	50	1	6	3	2	2	6	4	7	12	7	6	2	7	8	2	7	5	6	2	3	2	8	8	1	4	3	3	7	81	6	9	2	4	4	6	2	1	...	1	8	4	4	14	3	17	375
Animal Matters.																																																			
Bone-dust Manufactories	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Candle Manufactories	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Fellmongers	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Furriers	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Tanners	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Woolstaplers and Sorters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Soap-boilers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
TOTAL	2	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	5	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	6	2	1	...	...	2	12	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Vegetable Matters.																																																			
Basket-makers	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Brushmakers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Coopers	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Sawmills	4	...	1	...	...	...	5	...	8	5	1	...	4	10	...	5	3	1	2	4	3	6	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	11	12	13	...	...	...	4	...	5	7	7	1	21	11	1	2	2	165
Barkmills	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Wood Merchants	...	...	1	...	...	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	21	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	71
TOTAL	4	...	2	...	...	35	5	...	8	5	1	...	4	11	2	7	7	1	3	4	3	6	2	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	2	1	7	42	12	13	1	...	...	4	...	5	7	7	1	21	11	2	2	4	254
Coal.																																																			
Gas Works	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Stone, Clay, Earthenware, and Glass.																																																			
Potteries	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3

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TRADES AND MANUFACTORIES—*continued.*

Classified List of Trades, Manufactories, and Works. (Establishments only.)	North-Eastern Division.												North-Western Division.													Midland Division.							South-Eastern Division.															South-Western Division.									Total Number in Tasmania.
	Beaconsfield.	*Evandale.*	*Fingal.*	*Flinders.*	*George Town.*	*Launceston.*	*Lilydale.*	*Portland.*	*Ringarooma.*	*Scottsdale.*	*St. Leonards*	*Westbury.*	*Circular Head.*	*Deloraine.*	*Devonport.*	*Emu Bay.*	*Kentish.*	*King Island.*	*Latrobe.*	*Leven*	*Penguin.*	*Table Cape.*	*Wavatah.*	*Bothwell.*	*Campbell Town.*	*Green Ponds.*	*Hamilton.*	*Longford.*	*Oatlands.*	*Ross.*	*Brighton.*	*Clarence.*	*Glamorgan.*	*Glenorchy.*	*Hobart.*	*Kingborough.*	*New Norfolk.*	*New Town.*	*Queenborough.*	*Richmond.*	*Sorell.*	*Spring Bay.*	*Tasman.*	*Bruny.*	*Esperance.*	*Gormanston.*	*Huon.*	*Port Cygnet.*	*Queenstown.*	*Strahan.*	*Zeehan.*	
Musical Instruments.																																																				
Pianoforte Merchants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Arms, Ammunition, &c.																																																			
Gunsmiths	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	..	...	...	.	...	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Machines, Tools, &c.																																																			
Agricultural Implement	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Blacksmiths....[Makers	3	4	5	1	2	7	2	3	3	3	2	7	1	10	5	6	9	1	8	4	3	4	..	2	2	1	1	6	6	2	3	2	1	6	13	4	6	1	1	5	2	1	4	1	2	1	6	2	1	1	2	178
Engineers	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	1	24
Ironmongers	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	24
Total	3	4	5	1	2	14	2	3	3	3	2	7	1	10	7	9	10	1	13	7	4	4	..	2	2	1	1	9	6	2	3	2	1	6	36	4	8	1	1	5	2	1	4	1	2	1	6	4	3	1	6	236
Carriages and Harness.																																																			
Coachmakers	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	28
Saddle & Harness Makers	1	1	2	...	...	6	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	2	2	3	1	3	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	10	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	47
Wheelwrights	1	1	1	...	...	2	1	2	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	31
Motor & Cycle Traders	...	1	5	...	...	10	2	...	...	3	...	...	...	3	8	3	3	...	4	3	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	4	2	...	...	...	1	...	27	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	94
Total	2	3	8	...	...	24	4	2	...	7	1	2	2	5	11	7	10	1	7	5	5	6	...	2	2	...	...	8	2	...	...	1	1	1	50	1	5	...	2	...	3	1	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	...	1	200
Ships and Boats.																																																			
Shipwrights and Boat-builders	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	11
Houses, Buildings, &c.																																																			
Brickmakers	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10
Builders	...	1	4	3	...	16	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	3	3	5	10	2	1	2	2	1	...	2	1	...	...	3	7	...	1	4	...	8	62	10	5	6	5	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	2	1	1	185
Carpenters	9	...	5	2	3	15	...	2	2	2	...	5	2	...	3	10	5	2	2	...	3	3	...	4	...	2	...	...	4	...	1	3	...	20	...	15	2	10	...	...	4	4	2	...	3	2	7	3	2	1	4	168
Limekilns	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	15
Painters, Plumbers, and	1	2	4	...	...	15	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	2	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	6	33	...	2	7	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	4	97
Plasterers ....[Glaziers	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	28
Stonemasons	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	20
Total	12	3	13	5	3	56	...	4	2	5	...	5	2	7	12	20	16	4	4	5	7	5	...	10	1	6	...	7	12	2	2	9	...	39	110	25	11	26	9	2	12	5	2	...	3	3	14	5	6	2	10	523

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TRADES AND MANUFACTORIES.—*DECENNIAL RETURN.*

CLASSIFIED LIST OF TRADES, MANUFACTORIES, AND WORKS.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Books and Stationery.										
Booksellers	77	74	79	73	73	68	79	75	74	77
Printing Offices	29	30	32	31	30	28	29	26	27	25
Musical Instruments.										
Pianoforte-merchants' Establishments	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Machines, Tools, and Implements.										
Agricultural Implement-makers' Establishments	10	9	15	9	10	9	8	10	5	10
Blacksmiths' Establishments	171	203	184	184	187	176	177	178	177	178
Engineers' ditto	26	34	31	33	49	38	31	31	24	24
Ironmongers' ditto	21	21	23	22	30	17	24	20	20	24
Carriages and Harness.										
Coach-makers' Establishments	27	26	27	27	29	27	26	22	27	28
Saddle and Harness-makers' ditto	36	44	31	34	37	37	46	44	40	47
Wheelwrights' ditto	33	40	35	35	46	31	35	39	32	31
Cycle and Motor Factories	53	51	60	53	64	59	72	88	89	94
Ships and Boats.										
Shipwrights' and Boatbuilders' Establishments	9	10	11	12	11	12	12	14	9	11
Houses, Buildings, &c.										
Brick-makers' Establishments	15	12	8	10	10	12	18	13	11	10
Builders' ditto	129	130	128	96	106	115	116	124	121	185
Carpenters' ditto	134	153	105	297	130	162	131	138	145	168
Limekilns	12	10	11	13	10	9	7	5	8	15
Painters', Plumbers', and Glaziers' Establishments	77	94	77	82	76	86	99	88	77	97
Plasterers' ditto	25	32	21	29	31	67	69	23	19	28
Stonemasons' ditto	24	23	16	17	22	24	25	23	24	20
Furniture.										
Cabinet-makers' and Joiners' Establishments	52	56	43	39	53	35	41	34	45	23
Carvers' and Gilders' ditto	2	2	1	6	11	2	2	1	2	3
Turners' ditto	4	4	5	6	5	4	6	6	6	6
Chemicals.										
Chemists' and Druggists' Establishments	55	53	52	52	55	48	49	47	46	47
Dyers' ditto	5	6	9	8	8	10	10	11	10	14
Textile Fabrics.										
Woollen Manufactories	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	4	5
Flock Factory	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Knitting and Weaving	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Dress.										
Boot and Shoemakers' Establishments	216	225	225	214	174	189	218	203	212	199
Clothing Factories	3	2	2	7	6	4	3	3	3	4
Hat and Cap Manufactories	3	4	4	4	4	2	2	1	1	1
Tailors' Establishments	74	79	78	79	82	71	78	69	69	80
Drapers	141	164	132	158	166	182	234	202	202	261
Dressmakers and Milliners	110	131	124	123	142	122	127	127	128	117
Fibrous Materials.										
Sailmakers' Establishments	5	6	4	6	5	4	4	4	4	3
Animal Food.										
Butchers' Establishments	237	261	223	223	207	208	227	208	228	280
Cheese-makers' ditto	21	21	9	22	10	28	41	34	29	28
Butter Factories and Creameries	24	24	23	35	39	39	28	19	24	25
Bacon Factories	5	7	7	12	11	7	6	5	7	6
Cheese Factories	...	...	7	9	11	†	†	1	...	...
Vegetable Food.										
Bakers' Establishments	138	161	160	156	157	138	138	146	159	162
Gardeners' (Market) ditto	114	107	68	83	97	62	61	62	63	88
Jam Manufactories*	7	14	5	7	8	15	12	16	6	8
Mills (Flour) Steam	14	12	8	17	8	13	8	11	10	7
" " Water	3	5	8	4	3	3	2	1	...	3

* Including Pulp and Fruit-drying Establishments. † Included in Cheese-makers.

TRADES AND MANUFACTORIES—*continued.*

CLASSIFIED LIST OF TRADES, MANUFACTORIES, AND WORKS.	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Vegetable Food—continued.										
Pastrycooks and Confectioners' Establishments	98	107	86	83	95	84	82	97	86	94
Drinks and Stimulants.										
Breweries	6	6	6	6	4	4	4	3	3	3
Cidermakers' Establishments	4	6	3	2	6	5	7	6	8	7
Ginger Beer, Aerated Waters, Liqueur and Cordial Manufactories	24	32	25	29	21	23	25	19	23	25
Maltsters' Establishments	2	2	...	2	1	2	2	2	2	2
Licensed Victuallers' ditto	388	380	367	366	360	362	354	329	322	299
Tobacconists' ditto	20	32	21	26	36	33	28	38	31	32
Wine Merchants' ditto	10	10	8	12	8	8	9	9	6	7
Animal Matters.										
Bonedust Manufactories	8	11	12	7	7	3	2	2	3	3
Candle ditto, &c.	2	2	1	4	3	1	2	2	1	2
Fellmongers' Establishments	17	16	19	8	13	6	13	11	7	15
Furriers' ditto	13	6	6	7	9	6	5	7	6	11
Tanneries, &c.	17	13	9	15	12	15	18	10	10	10
Woolstaplers and Sorters' Establishments	5	...	7	7	7	8	8	4	4	...
Soapboilers' ditto	2	1	3	4	3	1	1	1	1	1
Vegetable Matters.										
Basketmakers' Establishments	5	6	6	10	6	5	6	5	5	5
Coopers' ditto	6	6	5	10	6	6	7	7	6	6
Sawmills	126	131	108	127	112	150	151	186	165	165
Barkmills	3	3	16	6	6	5	4	3	4	3
Wood Merchants	66	48	50	29	53	70	72	54	85	71
Brushmakers	3	6	4	6	5	4	4	3	3	4
Coal.										
Gas-works	3	3	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2
Stone, Clay, Earthenware, & Glass.										
Potteries	3	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3
Gold, Silver, and Precious Stones.										
Watchmakers' Establishments	54	56	49	53	51	47	43	43	42	43
Chlorination Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Metals other than Gold and Silver.										
Brassfounders' Establishments	2	3	3	9	4	4	4	5	6	4
Foundries (Iron and Brass)	8	6	7	11	7	6	5	12	8	11
Smelting-works	4	4	1	6	3	2	1	1	7	2
Tinworkers' Establishments	20	18	10	11	13	13	15	12	7	12
Whitesmiths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...
Locksmiths	5	3	5	4	5	4	5	6	4	3
Arms, Ammunition, &c.										
Gunsmiths' Establishments	2	3	3	4	5	3	5	5	5	4
Miscellaneous.										
Auctioneers' Establishments	31	35	32	37	40	32	39	42	36	34
Barbers' ditto	107	115	110	102	110	100	112	112	112	110
Corn and Shipchandlers' ditto	14	12	11	4	4	6	6	6	11	18
Fancy Goods	49	54	46	36	47	51	63	58	44	24
General Dealers' Establishments	146	167	215	92	101	91	100	97	62	64
Grocers' ditto*	446	479	356	474	518	576	578	603	650	668
Hawkers' ditto	64	79	66	74	67	113	117	84	111	222
Wholesale Merchants	36	26	25	38	41	32	40	28	30	38
Others not above specified	97	19	35	43	42	38	68	96	69	54
Photographers	32	34	34	37	34	37	41	35	34	33
GRAND TOTAL	4099	4291	3875	4140	4071	4131	4359	4227	4221	4560

* A great number of these businesses consist of Grocery, Drapery, and Ironmongery.

[This and the previous Return compiled by Government Statistician from Statements furnished by the Police Officers in charge of the several Districts.]

PRODUCTION IN CERTAIN ESTABLISHMENTS.

RAW Materials used and Commodities produced.

Establishments.	Raw Materials Used.		Commodities produced.			
			Nature.	Quantity.		Value.
						£
Bone Mills	Bones, tons	783	Other manures	tons	...	...
			Bone dust	tons	558	4837
			Other products	tons (tallow)	183	4227
Wool-scouring Works	Greasy wool, lbs.	...	Washed wool	lbs.	...	...
Tanneries and Fellmongeries	Skins, Fellmongered	62,000	Greasy wool	lbs.	273,000	12,932
	Ditto for Basils	61,360	Basils (No. 61,360)	lbs. about	38,350	4368
	*Hides, No.	20,432	Leather	lbs.	314,518	38,672
	Bark used, tons	467	...	...	...	...
Bark Mills	Bark, tons	2814	Bark, ground	tons	2814	22,658
Soap and Candle Works	Tallow, cwt.	(b)	Soap	cwts.	(b)	(b)
	Cocoanut Oil, gals	(b)	Candles	lbs.	(b)	(b)
	Alkali, cwt.	(b)	Soda	cwts.	(b)	(b)
Bricks, Pottery, and Tile Works	Limestone, c. ft.	198,380	Bricks	No.	14,395,882	56,926
			Tiles	No.	22,720	148
			Pottery and Pipes	No.	202,553	33,237
Lime and Cement Works			Lime	tons.	4348	8180
Sawmills (Forest)	...	...	Sawn timber	super. ft.	45,564,014	363,944
Sawmills (Town)	...	...	Sawn timber	super. ft.	2,660,208	47,706
Bacon Factories	Pigs killed, No.	10,486	Bacon	lbs.	888,014	39 730
			Ham	lbs.	182,053	13,205
			Lard	lbs.	76,826	2354
			Other products	lbs.	13,646	4000
Butter Factories	Milk, gallons †	9,168,301	Butter	lbs.	3,822,840	249,220
Cheese Factories	Milk, gallons	747,245	Cheese	lbs.	741,064	25,846
Condensed Milk Factories	Milk, gallons	...	Condensed Milk	lbs.	...	...
Biscuit Factories	Flour, cwts.	11,494	Biscuits	lbs.	1,238,319	31,967
Meat Preserving Works	Cattle, No.	...	Tinned Meat	cwts.	...	...
	Sheep, No.	...	Other products	lbs.	...	...
	Pigs, No.	...	...	No.	...	...
Fish Preserving	...	...	Fish	cwts	5117	6189
Jams, Pickle, and Sauce Factories	Fruit used, cwt.	248,410	Pulp	lbs.	10,833,892	195,735
	Sugar used, cwt.	...	Jams	lbs.	9,026,392	263,068
			Pickles	pints	10,000	500
			Sauce	pints	25,004	850
...	...	...	Dried Fruit	lbs.	1,156,757	36,432
...	...	...	Canned Fruit	lbs.	521,083	13,389
Flour Mills	Wheat, bushels	1,149,329	Flour	tons	23,220	316,843
			Bran	tons	7374	40,110
			Pollard	tons	2873	25,175
...	Oats, ditto	256,171	Oatmeal	tons	1884	28,840
Chaffcutting	Hay, tons	83,134	Hay chaff	tons	...	322,183
	Straw, tons	3013	Straw chaff	tons	...	7176
	Straw pressed, tons	1540	Straw pressed	tons	...	3262
Ice Works	...	...	Ice	tons	1326	2933
Aerated Water and Cordial Factories	...	...	Aerated water	doz.	...	...
			Cordials	doz.	...	...
Breweries	Malt, bushels	58,559	Beer	gallons	1,356,130	232,632
	Hops, lbs.	88,998	Stout	gallons	81,104	19,599
	Sugar, cwt.	5791	...	...	...	...
,,	Apples (Cider) bush.	12,200	Cider	gallons	27,500	3896
Distilleries	Molasses, cwt.	...	Rum	proof gallons	...	...
	Wine, gallons.	...	Brandy	proof gallons	...	...
	Other	...	Whisky	proof gallons	...	...
			Other spirits	proof gallons	...	...
Malt Works	Barley, bushels	57,920	Malt	bushels	56,997	20,860
Tobacco Works	Australian leaf, lbs	...	Manufactured tobacco	lbs.	...	...
	Imported leaf, lbs	...	Cigars	No.	...	...
	Other materials, lbs.	...	Cigarettes	No.	...	...
			Snuff	lbs.	...	...
Woollen and Tweed Mills	Scoured wool, lbs.	751,030	Tweed and cloth	yards	69,119	22,358
	Cotton, lbs.	750	Flannel	yards	368,141	36,168
			Blankets	No.	40,894	38,413
			Rugs and shawls	No.	10,384	11,757
Boot and Shoe Factories	Leather, lbs.	331,068	Boots and shoes	pairs	197,657	111,214
			Slippers and clogs	pairs	3125	1319
			Uppers (for other than factory use)	pairs	4614	1414
Hat and Cap Factories	...	...	Hats and caps	No.	(b)	(b)
Electric Light and Power Works	Coal, tons	2070	Electric light	B.T. units	4,375,532	81,915
,,	Wood, &c.	4910	Power	B.T.units (a)	82,578,168	99,210
Gas Works	Coal, tons	(b)	Gas	c. ft.	(b)	(b)
			Coke	tons	(b)	(b)
Coke Works	Coal, tons	(b)	Coke	tons	(b)	(b)

*Including 4056 calf skins and 1319 kangaroo skins. † Estimated. (a) The value of much of this power is calculated at cost of production. (b) Fewer than three Establishments in operation.

PERSONS EMPLOYED.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants and Clerks.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All Other Workers.		Under 16 Years included in foregoing.		Total.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
CLASS 1.—Treating Raw Material, the Product of Pastoral Pursuits or Vegetable Products not otherwise Classed—															
1. Animal Products—															
Boiling-down Establishments, Bone Mills, Sausage-skin Cleaning.....	5	..	..	5	..	..	..	1	1	17	..	..	..	24	..
Tanneries and Fellmongers	3	1	..	3	..	1	1	1	2	58	..	2	1	66	1
2. Vegetable Products—															
Bark Mills & Woodwool.	7	4	..	5	..	1	..	3	2	25	..	..	..	40	..
Chaffcutting	54	35	..	1	..	..	..	46	..	295	..	..	..	377	..
CLASS 2.—Oils and Fat, Animal and Vegetables—															
Soap, Candles } Included in Eucalyptus Oil } Class XIV.															
CLASS 3.—Processes relating to Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.—															
Bricks and Pottery	12	4	..	13	..	8	2	4	4	204	..	9	..	237	2
Lime, Plaster, Cement	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	25	..	..	..	29	..
Asphalt, Glass ..... } Stonedressing ..... }	5	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	2	..	28	..
CLASS 4.—Working in Wood—															
Joinery, Sash, Door	30	22	..	10	..	11	7	2	10	183	..	9	..	238	7
Sawmilling (Forest)	124	109	..	42	..	18	1	107	65	955	..	13	..	1296	1
Sawmilling (Town)	5	2	..	5	..	6	3	3	9	53	..	2	..	78	3
Woodturning and Cooperage.	4	3	..	4	..	..	2	..	..	29	1	2	..	36	3
CLASS 5.—Metal Works, Machinery, &c.—															
Agricultural Implements.. } Brass and Copper Works.. }	3	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	36	..	2	..	41	..
Engineering, Boilermaking..	21	16	..	17	..	11	3	2	2	278	..	3	..	326	3
Iron Foundries	3	4	..	3	..	2	3	..	..	91	..	..	..	100	3
Railway Workshops, &c....	7	..	..	9	..	7	1	1	..	382	..	..	..	399	1
Smelting—															
Chlorination, Cyanide, Pyrites	3	..	..	24	..	67	9	9	13	587	5	3	..	700	14
Tinsmithing, Sheet-iron. } Wireworkers ..... }	7	3	..	3	..	3	..	..	1	70	..	..	..	80	..
CLASS 6.—Connected with Food and Drink, or the Preparation thereof—															
1. Animal Food—															
Bacon	4	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	16	..	..	..	20	1
Butter	25	3	..	23	..	11	1	6	10	67	3	1	..	120	4
Cheese	8	3	1	5	..	..	..	..	..	9	2	2	..	17	3
Fish and Meat Preserving .	4	3	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	20	4	..	..	26	4
Freezing and Ice Works ..	8	3	..	4	..	1	2	12	3	22	3	..	2	45	5
2. Vegetable Food, including Products (not Food) but usually associated with the Manufacture of Foods—															
Biscuits	3	3	..	1	1	2	6	1	9	82	32	17	7	98	39
Confectionery.....	8	4	1	6	..	1	1	..	3	24	7	2	..	38	9
Flour Mills, &c.....	14	13	..	5	..	17	5	3	1	100	1	1	..	139	6
Jam and Pulp	13	3	..	24	1	62	12	13	1	477	105	40	6	580	118
Fruitdrying & Canning.. } Pickles, Vinegar ..... }	12	7	1	5	1	3	1	4	3	90	95	12	12	112	98
3. Drinks and Stimulants—															
Aërated Water, Cordials.	14	10	1	4	..	5	1	1	18	35	..	19	..	73	2
Breweries	4	3	..	7	..	16	4	10	11	76	..	2	3	123	4
Cider Factories ..... } Malting ..... }	5	..	..	4	..	1	..	..	..	21	2	..	..	26	2
CLASS 7.—Clothing and Textile Fabrics & Fibrous Materials:—															
1. Textile—															
Woollen Cloth, Blankets, Rugs, Stockings	4	3	..	5	1	2	4	3	2	77	177	23	47	92	182
2 Dress—															
Boots, Shoes	14	11	1	7	1	1	3	..	1	161	102	18	24	181	107
Clothing, Tailoring	44	37	1	10	1	6	6	..	10	143	476	9	46	206	484
Dressmaking & Millinery	27	..	15	1	11	..	..	..	1	2	297	1	35	4	323
Furrier ..... Shirtmaking, Hats, Underclothing .... }	4	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	54	..	14	5	54
Dyeworks ..... Sails & Tarpaulins, &c. }	6	6	1	..	..	1	..	1	1	14	8	1	..	23	9

PERSONS EMPLOYED—*continued.*

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants and Clerks.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers.	All other Workers.		Under 16 years included in foregoing.		Total.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
CLASS 8.—Books, Paper, Printing, Engraving—															
Printing, including Lithograph Printing, Bookbinding, Account Bookmaking, Stationery, Rubber Stamps	25	33	..	54	1	114	36	2	100	422	105	22	13	725	142
CLASS 9.—Musical Instruments and Sewing Machines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS 10.—Arms and Explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS 11.—Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, Coaches, Wagons, and Wheelwrights	24	40	..	..	..	2	4	..	..	166	..	20	..	208	4
Cycles, Cycle Tyres, Motors	33	27	..	13	..	6	16	..	10	195	..	5	..	251	16
Saddlery, Harness, Saddletrees, Saddlers' Ironmongery, Spokes, Felloes, and Perambulators	9	9	1	6	..	1	1	..	2	55	16	3	3	73	18
CLASS 12.—Shipbuilding Fitting, Ship Boatbuilding	5	5	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	34	..	..	..	43	..
CLASS 13.—Furniture, Bedding, &c.—															
Bedding, Flock, Upholstery	6	..	1	4	..	1	..	..	2	31	15	1	1	38	16
Furniture, Cabinetmaking, Pictureframes, Blinds, &c.	21	17	1	4	..	5	1	2	7	293	5	18	..	328	7
CLASS 14.—Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products—															
Chemicals and Drugs	4	4	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	4	3	..	..	10	3
Fertilisers	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	..	..	..	8	..
Soap and Candles, Oils and Paints	5	2	..	3	..	3	2	1	1	24	4	..	..	34	6
CLASS 15.—Scientific Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS 16.—Timepieces, Jewellery, and Platedware—															
Electroplating, Goldsmithing, Jewellery	9	6	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	25	1	..	..	35	2
CLASS 17.—Heat, Light, and Energy—															
Electric Light and Power	15	1	..	24	..	25	5	25	2	283	..	..	..	360	5
Ditto apparatus, Gas Works	3	5	..	13	..	21	4	34	2	86	..	2	..	161	4
CLASS 18.—Fancy Leather	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS 19.—Minor Wares not elsewhere included—															
Basket, Wickerware	3	2	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	10	1	..	..	12	1
Brooms, Brushware, Mats, Portmanteaux, Rubber and other Goods	3	..	..	4	..	..	1	..	1	25	4	1	..	30	5
GRAND TOTAL	689	475	25	394	18	469	161	302	318	6495	1667	282	266	8453	1871

SUMMARY SHOWING PERSONS EMPLOYED.

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS EMPLOYED.

Class No.	Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managers and Overseers.		Accountants and Clerks.		Engine-drivers and Firemen.	Carters and Messengers	All Other Workers.		Under 16 Years included in foregoing.		Totals.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Males.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I.	Treating Raw Material	69	40	..	14	..	2	1	51	5	395	..	2	1	507	1
II.	Treating Animal Fats (included in Class XIV.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III.	Processes in Stone, Glass, Clay, &c.	21	8	..	15	..	8	2	4	6	253	..	11	..	294	2
IV.	Working in Wood	163	136	..	61	..	35	13	112	84	1220	1	26	..	1648	14
V.	Metal Works, Machinery, &c.....	44	26	..	57	..	91	16	12	16	1444	5	8	..	1646	21
VI.	Connected with Food, Drinks, &c..	122	56	4	91	3	120	34	52	59	1039	254	96	30	1417	295
VII.	Clothing and Textile Fabrics	99	58	18	25	14	10	13	4	15	399	1114	52	166	511	1159
VIII.	Books, Printing, Engraving	25	33	..	54	1	114	36	2	100	422	105	22	13	725	142
IX.	Musical Instruments, &c.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X.	Arms and Explosives.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XI.	Vehicles, Saddlery, Harness	66	76	1	19	..	9	21	..	12	416	16	28	3	532	38
XII.	Ships and Boatbuilding	5	5	..	2	..	1	..	1	..	34	..	..	..	43	..
XIII.	Furniture, Bedding, Upholstery....	27	17	2	8	..	6	1	2	9	324	20	19	1	366	23
XIV.	Drugs, Chemicals, Oils, Paints	14	6	..	4	..	3	2	1	2	36	7	..	..	52	9
XV.	Surgical and Scientific Instruments.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XVI.	Jewellery, Timepieces, Platedware.	9	6	..	1	..	1	1	..	2	25	1	..	..	35	2
XVII.	Heat, Light, and Energy	18	6	..	37	..	46	9	59	4	369	..	2	..	521	9
XVIII.	Leatherware, n.e.i. (included in Class XIX.)	6	2	..	4	..	..	1	..	1	35	5	1	..	42	6
XIX.	Minor Wares, n.e.i.															
	Totals .....*	689	475	25	394	18	469	161	302	318	6495	1667	282	266	8453	1871

* Includes Industries (to be classified in 1923) not shown in details under classes.

MANUFACTORIES AND WORKS.—CLASSIFICATION ACCORDING TO NUMBER OF HANDS EMPLOYED.

Nature of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average—															
	Under 4 Hands.		4 Hands.		From 5 to 10 Hands.		From 11 to 20 Hands.		From 21 to 50 Hands.		From 51 to 100 Hands.		101 Hands and Upwards.		Total.	
	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands, including Home Workers.
I.—*Treating Raw Material, &c.*																
Boiling-down, Tallow Refining, Bone-milling, and Sausage-skin Cleaning	3	8	...	...	1	5	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	24
Tanneries & Fellmongering, &c.	1	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	60	...	...	3	67
Chaff-cutting, &c.	1	3	3	12	47	324	3	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	54	377
Bark-milling, and Woodwooll	1	2	2	8	3	17	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	40
Total	6	16	6	24	51	346	5	62	...	...	1	60	...	...	69	508
II.—*Oils and Fats, &c.*																
Oil and Grease, Soap and Candles, Paints	Included in Class XIV.				...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
III.—*Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.*																
Bricks, Tiles, and Pottery	...	...	...	...	3	30	5	80	4	129	...	...	...	...	12	239
Lime, Plaster, Cement.	1	3	...	...	2	14	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	29
Asphalt, Glass (ornamental), Glass (including Bottles), Marble, Slate, &c.	...	...	2	8	3	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	28
Total	1	3	2	8	8	64	6	92	4	129	...	...	...	...	21	296
IV.—*Working in Wood.*																
Boxes and Cases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cooperage and Wood Turning	1	3	...	...	2	11	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	4	39
Joinery	8	14	1	4	14	105	5	68	2	54	...	...	...	...	30	245
Sawmills (forest)	17	47	14	56	56	399	24	357	12	386	1	52	...	...	124	1297
ditto (town)	...	...	...	...	2	14	2	33	1	34	...	...	...	...	5	81
Total	26	64	15	60	74	529	31	458	16	499	1	52	...	...	163	1662
V.—*Metal Works, Machinery, &c.*—																
Agricultural Implements, Brass and Copper	...	...	...	...	1	6	1	14	1	21	...	...	...	...	3	41
Cutlery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering & Boiler-making	6	10	1	4	5	32	2	30	6	175	1	78	...	...	21	329
Foundries	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	2	89	...	...	...	...	3	103
Lead Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway Carriages, Railway and Tramway Workshops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	134	3	266	...	...	7	400
Smelting, Cyanide Pyrites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	22	...	...	2	692	3	714
Stoves and Ovens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinsmithing, Wireworking	2	5	1	4	3	23	...	...	1	48	...	...	...	...	7	80
Other Metal Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	8	15	2	8	9	61	4	58	15	489	4	344	2	692	44	1667
VI.—*Food and Drink, &c.*—																
Bacon Curing	2	5	1	4	...	...	1	12	...	...	...	...	..	...	4	21
Butter Factories	7	19	2	8	16	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	124
Cheese Factories	7	13	...	...	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	20
Condensed Milk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meat and Fish Preserving	...	...	1	4	2	14	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	30
Ice and Refrigerating	1	3	2	8	5	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	50

MANUFACTORIES AND WORKS.—CLASSIFICATION, &c.—*continued.*

Nature of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average—															
	Under 4 Hands.		4 Hands.		From 5 to 10 Hands.		From 11 to 20 Hands.		From 21 to 50 Hands.		From 51 to 100 Hands.		101 Hands and Upwards.		Total.	
	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands, including Home Workers.
VI.—*Food and Drink, &c.*—continued.																
Biscuits	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	...	...	2	124	...	...	3	137
Confectionery	2	4	2	8	3	20	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	47
Cornflour, Oatmeal, &c. ... ... / Flour Mills	8	14	1	4	1	7	3	34	...	...	1	86	...	...	14	145
Jam and Pulp	...	...	...	...	3	16	4	54	2	53	3	207	1	368	13	698
Fruit Canning / Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar	1	3	...	...	2	12	6	93	2	50	1	52	...	...	12	210
Sugar Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar Refining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	10	21	...	...	1	7	3	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	75
Breweries	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	34	1	27	1	66	...	...	4	127
Condiments, Coffee, Spices, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cider Factories / Malting	2	6	1	4	1	6	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	28
Tobacco, Cigars, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	40	88	10	40	35	225	23	326	5	130	8	535	1	368	122	1712
VII.—*Clothing and Textile Fabrics.*—																
Woollen and Tweed Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	274	...	...	4	274
Boots and Shoes	3	7	3	12	3	22	...	...	3	70	2	177	...	...	14	288
Slop Clothing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing (Tailoring)	...	...	7	28	24	177	7	98	3	112	2	173	1	102	44	690
Dressmaking and Millinery—Makers' material / Customers' material	1	1	3	12	14	93	3	43	6	178	...	...	...	...	27	327
Furriers / Hats and Caps / Dye Works / Shirts, Ties, and Scarfs / Rope & Cordage, Bags, Sacks, Mats, &c. / Tents, Tarpaulins, and Sail-making	1	3	3	12	4	29	1	11	1	36	...	...	...	...	10	91
Total	5	11	16	64	45	321	11	152	13	396	8	624	1	102	99	1670
VIII.—*Books, Paper, Printing &c.*—																
Electrotyping and Stereotyping	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paper-making, Paper Boxes, Bags, &c. / Photo-engraving / Printing and Binding	4	7	2	8	7	43	4	53	3	125	3	233	2	398	25	867
Total	4	7	2	8	7	43	4	53	3	125	3	233	2	398	25	867
IX.—*Musical Instruments, &c.*—																
Musical Instruments and Sewing Machines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
X.—*Arms and Explosives.*—																
Explosives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XI.—*Vehicles, Saddlery, Harness, &c.*—																
Coach and Wagon Building	2	6	3	12	15	93	2	28	2	73	...	...	...	...	24	212
Cycles and Motors / Perambulators	15	33	2	8	8	50	6	91	1	25	1	60	...	...	33	267
Saddlery, Harness, &c. / Spokes, &c.	1	1	4	16	3	23	...	...	...	...	1	51	...	...	9	91
Total	18	40	9	36	26	166	8	119	3	98	2	111	...	...	66	570

MANUFACTORIES AND WORKS.—CLASSIFICATION, &c.—*continued.*

Nature of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average—															
	Under 4 Hands.		4 Hands.		From 5 to 10 Hands.		From 11 to 20 Hands.		From 21 to 50 Hands.		From 51 to 100 Hands.		101 Hands and Upwards.		Total.	
	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands.	Establishments.	Hands Including Home Workers
XII.—*Ship and Boat Building and Repairing.*																
Docks and Slips ..... Ship and Boat Building and Repairing.....	1	3	...	...	3	20	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	43
Total	1	3	...	...	3	20	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	43
XIII.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*																
Bedding, Flock, and Upholstery	...	..	...	...	3	17	3	37	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	54
Billiard Tables	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Furniture and Cabinet Making Picture Frames..... Window Blinds.....	9	20	1	4	6	42	2	30	1	32	1	92	1	115	21	335
Total	9	20	1	4	9	59	5	67	1	32	1	92	1	115	27	389
XIV.—*Drugs and Chemicals, &c.*																
Chemicals, Drugs, & Medicines	3	5	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	13
Fertilisers	5	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	8
Essential Oil ..... Paints, Soap, and Candles ...	2	4	1	4	1	7	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	5	40
Total	10	17	1	4	2	15	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	14	61
XV.—*Surgical and Other Scientific Instruments.*																
Surgical, Optical, and other Scientific Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—*Timepieces, Jewellery, and Plated Ware.*																
Electro-plating ..... Manufacturing Jewellery, &c.	7	15	...	...	1	10	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	37
Total	7	15	...	...	1	10	1	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	37
XVII.—*Heat, Light, and Power.*																
Hydro-Electric ..... Electric Light and Power ...	6	10	1	4	4	21	1	11	1	43	...	...	2	276	15	365
Lamps and Fittings, &c. ..... Electric Apparatus ..... Gasworks and Coke	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	74	1	91	...	...	3	165
Total	6	10	1	4	4	21	1	11	3	117	1	91	2	276	18	530
XVIII.—*Leatherware (n.e.i.).*																
Leather Belting, Fancy Leather	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIX.—*Minor Wares.*																
Basket and Wickerware, Matting, &c. ..... Brooms and Brushware ..... Rubber Goods, Portmanteaux Bags and Portmanteaux	1	2	2	8	2	13	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	6	48
Umbrellas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Industries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	1	2	2	8	2	13	...	...	1	25	...	...	...	...	6	48
Total, all Classes	142	311	67	268	276	1893	100	1430	65	2065	29	2142	10	2215	689	10,324

NUMBER OF WORKERS, TIME, SALARIES AND WAGES PAID.

Class of Industry.	Total Employed.	Working Proprietors.	Managers & Overseers, Accountants & Clerks.		All Other Workers.		Months Working.	Total Salaries and Wages Paid.				Per Head.			
								To Working Proprietors, Managers, Clerks, &c.		To all Other Workers.		To Working Proprietors Managers, Clerks, &c.		To all Other Workers.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females
								£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
CLASS 1.—Treating Raw Material, the product of pastoral pursuits or vegetable products not otherwise classed :—															
1. Animal Products—															
Boiling-down Establishments, Bone Mills ...	24	..	5	..	19	..	7·3	1285	..	1608	..	257·0	..	84·6	..
Sausage Skin Cleaning ...															
Tanneries and Fellmongers.	67	1	4	1	61	..	12·0	1776	70	11,987	..	355·2	70·0	196·5	..
2. Vegetable Products—															
Bark Mills and Woodwool.	40	4	6	..	30	..	7·0	1548	..	2698	..	154·8	..	89·9	..
Chaff Cutting	377	35	1	..	341	..	5·6	2768	..	26,116	..	76·9	..	76·6	..
CLASS 2.—Oil and Fats, Animal and Vegetable—															
Soap, Candles	See Class XIV.														
Eucalyptus Oil															
CLASS 3.—Processes relating to Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.—															
Bricks and Pottery	239	4	21	2	212	..	11·2	5295	272	36,147	..	211·8	136·0	170·5	..
Lime, Plaster, Cement	29	1	1	..	27	..	12·0	470	..	4075	..	235·0	..	150·9	..
Asphalt, Glass	28	3	1	..	24	..	12·0	870	..	4517	..	217·5	..	188·2	..
Stonedressing															
CLASS 4.—Working in Wood—															
Joinery, Sash, Door	245	22	21	7	195	..	11·7	9964	637	35,309	..	231·7	91·0	181·1	..
Sawmilling (Forest)	1297	109	60	1	1127	..	9·1	30,114	40	178,088	..	178·2	40·0	157·9	..
Sawmilling (Town)	81	2	11	3	65	..	11·3	3747	364	11,071	..	288·2	121·3	170·3	..
Wood Turning and Cooperage	39	3	4	2	29	1	12·0	2092	178	6205	65	298·9	89·0	213·9	65·0
CLASS 5.—Metal Works, Machinery, &c.—															
Agricultural Implements ..	41	3	2	..	36	..	12·0	1546	..	6430	..	309·2	..	178·6	..
Brass and Copper Works..															
Engineering, Boiler-making .	329	16	28	3	282	..	12·0	13,866	396	48,244	..	315·1	132·0	171·1	..
Iron Foundries	103	4	5	3	91	..	12·0	3676	414	20,306	..	408·4	138·0	212·1	..
Railway Workshops, &c.....	400	..	16	1	383	..	12·0	5540	100	92,613	..	346·2	100·0	241·8	..
Smelting—															
Chlorination, Cyanide, Pyrites	714	..	91	9	609	5	12·0	26,552	1428	168,850	500	291·8	159·8	277·5	100·0
Tinsmithing, Sheet-iron ..	80	3	6	..	71	..	12·0	1693	..	11,425	..	188·1	..	160·9	..
Wire Workers															
CLASS 6.—Connected with Food and Drink, or the Preparation thereof :—															
1. Animal Food—															
Bacon	21	1	2	1	17	..	12·0	774	47	2686	..	258·0	47·0	158·0	..
Butter	124	3	34	1	83	3	9·3	8954	51	8485	125	242·0	51·0	102·2	41·6
Cheese	20	4	5	..	9	2	7·1	1204	75	767	75	150·5	75·0	85·2	37·5
Fish and Meat Preserving .	30	3	2	.	21	4	6·3	1066	..	2332	17	213·0	..	111·0	4·2
Freezing and Ice Works ..	50	3	5	2	37	3	9·5	1422	128	7158	86	177·7	64·0	193·4	28·7
2. Vegetable Food, including Products (not food), but usually associated with the Manufacture of Foods—															
Biscuits	137	3	3	7	92	32	11·9	1670	852	12,306	2177	278·3	121·7	133·7	68·0
Confectionery	47	5	7	1	27	7	11·9	2844	184	4467	326	258·5	92·0	165·4	46·6
Flour Mills, &c.....	145	13	22	5	104	1	10·2	9486	632	16,497	26	271·0	126·4	158·5	26·0
Jam and Pulp	698	3	86	13	491	105	8·8	16,480	1422	81,563	6976	185·2	109·4	166·1	66·4
Fruit-drying and Canning	210	8	8	2	97	95	5·2	2134	193	5015	3065	142·2	64·3	51·7	32·3
Pickles, Vinegar															
3. Drinks and Stimulants—															
Aërated Water, Cordials ..	75	11	9	1	54	..	11·9	5201	286	10,418	..	273·7	143·0	192·9	..
Breweries	127	3	23	4	97	..	11·0	9499	472	20,897	..	365·3	118·0	215·3	..
Cider Factories.....	28	...	5	..	21	2	10·9	1397	..	3774	121	279·4	..	179·7	60·5
Malting															
CLASS 7.—Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Fibrous Materials :—															
1. Textile—															
Woollen Cloth, Blankets, Rugs, Stockings	274	3	7	5	82	177	12·0	9391	610	12,140	14,828	939·1	122·0	148·0	83·7
2. Dress—															
Boots, Shoes.....	288	12	8	4	162	102	11·6	4959	535	27,077	8039	261·0	107·0	167·1	145·3
Clothing, Tailoring	690	38	16	7	153	476	11·9	13,284	1094	30,178	36,561	250·6	136·7	197·2	76·8
Dressmaking and Millinery	327	15	1	11	3	297	11·3	220	4462	395	20,064	220·1	171·6	131·6	67·5
Furrier															
Shirtmaking, Hats, Underclothing	59	1	2	..	2	54	11·6	540	..	186	2796	180·0	..	93·0	51·8
Dyeworks	32	7	1	..	16	8	11·8	1668	90	3056	832	238·2	90·0	191·0	104·0
Sails and Tarpaulins, &c.															

NUMBER OF WORKERS, TIME, SALARIES, AND WAGES PAID.—*continued.*

Class of Industry.	Total Employed.	Working Proprietors.	Managers and Overseers, Accountants, and Clerks.		All Other Workers.		Months Working.	Total Salaries and Wages Paid.				Per Head—			
								To Working Proprietors, Managers, and Clerks.		To All Other Workers.		To Working Proprietors, Managers, and Clerks.		To All Other Workers.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
CLASS 8.—Books, Paper, Printing, Engraving.															
Printing, including Lithograph Printing, Bookbinding, Account Bookmaking, Stationery, Rubber Stamps	867	33	168	37	524	105	11·9	57,708	4287	90,567	8488	287·1	115·8	172·8	80·8
CLASS 9.—Musical Instruments and Sewing Machines	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS 10.—Arms and Explosives	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS 11.—Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, Coaches, Wagons, and Wheelwrights	212	40	2	4	166	..	12·0	10,063	268	25,228	..	239·6	67·0	151·9	..
Cycles, Cycle Tyres, Motors	267	27	19	16	205	..	11·7	11,359	1916	35,068	..	246·9	119·7	171·0	..
Saddlery, Harness, Saddle-trees, Saddlers' Ironmongery, Spokes, Felloes, and Perambulators	91	10	7	1	57	16	11·7	3784	178	8094	1210	236·3	89·0	142·0	75·6
CLASS 12.—Shipbuilding Fitting, Ship Boatbuilding	43	5	3	..	35	..	12·0	2418	..	9235	..	302·2	..	263·8	..
CLASS 13.—Furniture, Bedding, &c.															
Bedding, Flock, Upholstery	54	1	5	..	33	15	12·0	1341	78	4665	1180	268·2	78·0	141·4	78·6
Furniture, Cabinetmaking, Picture-frames, Blinds, &c.	335	18	9	1	302	5	12·0	5482	270	43,345	521	210·8	135·0	143·5	104·2
CLASS 14.—Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products.															
Chemicals and Drugs	13	4	1	..	5	3	11·5	1048	..	482	156	209·6	..	96·4	52·0
Fertilisers	8	..	..	..	8	..	6·5	..	..	863	..	..	..	107·9	..
Oils, Paints, Soaps, Candles	40	2	6	2	26	4	10·1	1501	367	3323	160	187·6	183·5	127·8	40·0
CLASS 15.—Scientific Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS 16.—Timepieces, Jewellery, and Platedware.															
Electroplating, Goldsmithing, Jewellery	37	6	2	1	27	1	10·8	1444	71	3623	141	180·5	71·0	134·1	141·0
CLASS 17.—Heat, Light, & Energy.															
Electric Light and Power	365	1	49	5	310	..	12·0	16,147	533	68,277	..	321·1	106·6	220·3	..
Ditto Apparatus, Gas Works	165	5	34	4	122	..	12·0	8774	555	31,454	..	224·9	138·7	257·8	..
CLASS 18.—Fancy Leather (included in Class XIX.)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
CLASS 19.—Minor Wares not elsewhere included.															
Basket, Wickerware, Portmanteaux, Brooms, Brushware, Mats, Rubber Goods	48	2	4	1	36	5	12·0	1521	175	3542	338	253·5	175·0	98·4	67·5
Totals	10,324	*500	863	179	7115	1667	10·8	337,223	25,277	1,263,200	120,346	252·0	123·9	177·5	72·2

* Includes twenty-five female working proprietors.

SUMMARY SHOWING NUMBER OF WORKERS, TIME, SALARIES, AND WAGES PAID.

Class No.	Class of Industry.	Total Employed.	Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, and Clerks.		All Other Workers.		Months Working.	Total Salaries and Wages Paid.				Per Head.			
									To Working Proprietors, Managers, and Clerks.		To All Other Workers.		To Working Proprietors, Managers, and Clerks.		To All Other Workers.	
				Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
									£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.	Treating Raw Materials	508	40	16	1	451	..	6·6	7377	70	42,409	..	131·7	70·0	94·0	..
II.	Treating Animal Fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III.	Processes in Stone, Glass, Clay, &c.	296	8	23	2	263	..	11·3	6635	272	44,739	..	214·0	136·0	170·1	..
IV.	Working in Wood	1662	136	96	13	1416	1	9·6	45,917	1219	230,673	65	197·9	93·8	162·8	65·0
V.	Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	1667	26	148	16	1472	5	12·0	52,873	2348	347,868	500	3 3·9	146·7	236·3	100·0
VI.	Connected with Food, Drink, &c.	1712	60	211	37	1150	254	7·9	62,131	4342	176,365	12,994	232·7	105·9	153·4	51·2
VII.	Clothing and Textile Fabrics	1670	76	35	27	418	1114	11·8	30,062	6791	73,032	83,120	323·2	150·8	174 7	74·6
VIII.	Books, Printing Engraving	867	33	168	37	524	105	11·9	57,708	4287	90,567	8488	287·1	115·9	172·8	80·8
IX.	Musical Instruments, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X.	Arms and Explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XI.	Vehicles, Saddlery, Harness ...	570	77	28	21	428	16	11·8	25,206	2362	68.300	1210	242·4	107·4	159·8	75·6
XII.	Ship and Boat-building	43	5	3	..	35	..	12·0	2418	..	9235	..	302·2	..	263·9	..
XIII.	Furniture, Bedding, Upholstery .	389	19	14	1	335	20	12·0	6823	348	48,010	1701	220·1	116·0	143·3	85·0
XIV.	Drugs, Chemicals, Oil, Paints ..	61	6	7	2	39	7	9·8	2549	367	4668	316	196·1	183·5	119·7	45·1
XV.	Surgical & Scientific Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XVI.	Jewellery, Timepieces, Platedware	37	6	2	1	27	1	10·8	1442	71	3623	141	180·2	71·1	134·2	141·0
XVII.	Heat, Light, and Energy	530	6	83	9	432	..	12·0	24,921	1088	99,731	..	280·0	120·9	230·8	..
XVIII. XIX.	Leatherware, n.e.i. ... . Minor Wares, n.e.i.	48	2	4	1	36	5	12·0	1521	175	3542	338	253·5	175·0	98·4	67·5
	Totals*	10,324	500	863	179	7115	1667	10·8	337,223	25,277	1,263,200	120,346	252·0	123·9	177·5	72·2

* Includes Industries (to be classified later) not shown in detail under Classes.

VALUE OF PLANT AND OUTPUT, LABOUR, COSTS, &c.

Class of Industry.	Value or Costs.							Added Value—less Fuel and Wages Paid.		
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	Output.	Raw Materials.	Value Added.	Fuel and Power.	Salaries and Wages Paid.	Total.	Per Worker.	Months Worked.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
CLASS 1.—Treating Raw Material, the product of pastoral pursuits or vegetable products not otherwise classed:—										
1. Animal Products—										
Boiling-down Establishments, Bone Mills ..... Sausage Skin Cleaning	3324	5676	12,806	6543	6263	552	2893	2818	117·4	7·3
Tanneries and Fellmongers....	12,623	8209	72,843	43,531	29,312	930	13,833	14,549	217·1	12·0
2. Vegetable Products—										
Bark Mills and Wood-wool ...	4800	6200	27,052	18,653	8399	544	4246	3609	90·2	7·0
Chaff Cutting	..	47,076	332,621	270,757	61,864	251	28,884	32,729	86·8	5·6
CLASS 2.—Oils and Fats, Animal and Vegetable—										
Soap, Candles.	Included	in Class	XIV.							
CLASS 3.—Processes relating to Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.—										
Bricks and Pottery	30,468	29,650	90,311	10,783	79,528	14,447	41,714	23,367	97·7	11·2
Lime, Plaster, Cement.....	1275	1420	8180	100	8080	1446	4545	2089	72·0	12·0
Asphalt, Glass..... ..... Stonedressing	1825	2090	12,693	4694	7999	250	5387	2362	84·3	12·0
CLASS 4.—Working in Wood—										
Joinery, Sash, Door.....	25,360	15,988	108,767	47,639	61,128	1455	45,910	13,763	56·1	11·9
Sawmilling (Forest)	38,517	161,378	363,944	64,725	299,219	2472	208,242	88,505	68·2	9·1
Sawmilling (Town)	9750	8100	47,706	28,645	19,061	276	15,182	3603	44·5	11·3
Wood Turning and Cooperage...	5000	3630	19,868	9006	10,862	281	8540	2041	52·3	12·0
CLASS 5.—Metal Works, Machinery, &c.										
Agricultural Implements ..... Brass and Copper Works	2950	2655	13,326	3169	10,157	388	7976	1793	43·7	12·0
Engineering, Boiler-making.....	31,695	44,257	107,482	29,414	78,068	3226	62,506	12,336	37·5	12·0
Iron Foundries	6850	9180	47,437	16,241	31,196	1439	24,396	5361	52·0	12·0
Railway Workshops, &c.....	1165	91,868	177,387	30,694	146,693	3331	98,253	45,109	112·7	12·0
Smelting—										
Chlorination, Cyanide, Pyrites..	152,427	1,346,228	1,309,677	703,588	606,089	94,253	197,340	314,496	440·4	12·0
Tinsmithing, Sheet-iron ..... Wire Workers.....	7750	3045	43,697	24,196	19,501	341	13,118	6042	75·5	12·0
CLASS 6.—Connected with Food and Drink, or the Preparation thereof:—										
1. Animal Food—										
Bacon	4685	1932	59,289	52,701	6588	485	3507	2596	123·6	12·0
Butter	30,393	281,064	258,472	194,546	63,926	1964	17,615	44,347	357·6	9·3
Cheese	2295	1545	16,609	10,832	5777	280	2121	3376	168·8	7·1
Fish and Meat Preserving	..	680	6583	472	6111	89	3415	2607	86·9	6·3
Freezing and Ice Works	59,010	25,440	27,927	4830	23,097	2198	8794	12,105	219·8	3·5
2. Vegetable Food, including products (not Food), but usually associated with the Manufacture of Foods—										
Biscuits	22,300	9,800	73,247	46,594	26,653	1358	17,005	8290	60·4	11·9
Confectionery	9425	3752	31,072	18,461	12,611	357	7821	4433	94·3	11·9
Flour Mills, &c.	26,550	30,755	454,055	413,943	40,112	2668	26,641	10,803	74·6	10·2
Jam and Pulp.....	112,160	50,665	480,887	335,072	145,815	6270	106,441	33,104	47·4	8·8
Fruit-drying and Canning. Pickles, Vinegar	25,640	15,390	38,007	18,590	19,417	1774	10,407	7236	34·9	5·2
3. Drinks and Stimulants—										
Aërated Water, Cordials	12,601	9095	42,591	11,992	30,599	274	15,905	14,420	192·3	11·9
Breweries	61,450	50,620	252,676	77,410	175,266	4408	30,868	139,990	1102·2	11·0
Cider Factories..... Malting	12,400	5270	25,611	18,559	7052	641	5292	1119	39·9	10·9
CLASS 7.—Clothing and Textile Fabrics and Fibrous Materials :—										
1. Textile—										
Woollen Cloth, Blankets, Rugs, Stockings.....	32,300	73,600	131,913	58,071	73,842	2146	36,969	34,727	126·7	12·0
2. Dress—										
Boots, Shoes	18,598	10,089	120,533	56,379	64,154	439	40,610	23,105	80·2	11·6
Clothing, Tailoring	103,709	7041	231,757	111,301	120,456	934	81,117	38,405	55·7	11·9
Dressmaking and Millinery ...	9,210	1171	56,640	25,524	31,118	286	25,141	5691	17·4	11·3
Furrier ..... Shirtmaking, Hats, Underclothing	3650	977	17,035	12,104	4931	89	3522	1320	22·4	11·6
Dyeworks ..... Sails and Tarpaulins, &c. ...	8125	2220	12,729	4671	8058	332	5646	2080	65·0	11·8

VALUE OF PLANT AND OUTPUT, LABOUR, COSTS, &c.—*continued.*

Class of Industry.	Value or Costs.							Added Value less Fuel and Wages Paid.		
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	Output.	Raw Materials.	Value Added.	Fuel and Power.	Salaries and Wages.	Total.	Per Worker.	Months Worked.
	£	£	£		£	£	£	£	£	
CLASS 8.—Books, Paper, Printing, Engraving.										
Printing, including Lithograph Printing, Book-binding, Account Book-making, Stationery, Rubber Stamps	72,294	92,015	386,731	140,934	245,797	3415	161,050	81,332	93·8	11·9
CLASS 9.—Musical Instruments and Sewing Machines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS 10.—Arms and Explosives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS 11.—Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, Coaches, Wagons, and Wheelwrights	29,878	6733	93,295	44,168	49,127	1515	35,559	12,053	56·8	12 0
Cycles, Cycle Tyres, Motors	86,803	14,036	72,372	14,941	57,431	1046	48,343	8042	30·1	11·7
Saddlery, Harness, Saddle-trees, Saddlers' Ironmongery, Spokes, Felloes, and Perambulators	9438	1753	39,464	20,666	18,798	143	13,266	5389	59·2	11·7
CLASS 12.—Shipbuilding, Fitting.										
Ship Boatbuilding	3150	1920	18,533	5452	13,081	130	11,653	1298	30·2	12·0
CLASS 13.—Furniture, Bedding, &c.										
Bedding, Flock, Upholstery	6650	3285	26,541	12,898	13,643	297	7264	6082	112·6	12·0
Furniture, Cabinetmaking / Pictureframes, Blinds, &c.	27 733	11,431	110,735	40,253	70,482	984	49,618	19,880	59·3	12·0
CLASS 14.—Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products.										
Chemicals and Drugs	4125	355	6370	3407	2963	66	1686	1211	93·1	11·5
Fertilisers	3850	830	17,155	14,995	2160	85	863	1212	151·5	6·5
Soap and Candles / Oils and Paints	7865	9058	22,486	14,469	8011	626	5351	2034	50·8	10·1
CLASS 15.—Scientific Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
CLASS 16.—Timepieces, Jewellery, and Platedware.										
Electroplating / Goldsmithing, Jewellery	13,302	1595	8854	1670	7184	177	5277	1730	46·8	10·8
CLASS 17.—Heat, Light, and Energy.										
Electric Light and Power	51,006	853,426	281,539	24,730	256,809	25,791	84,957	146,061	400·1	12·0
Ditto apparatus / Gas Works	36,000	155,154	137,575	47,234	90,341	3871	40,783	45,687	276·9	12·0
CLASS 18.—Fancy Leather	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
CLASS 19.—Minor Wares not elsewhere included.										
Basket, Wickerware, Portmanteaux / Brooms, Brushware, Mats / Rubber Goods	2382	744	11,210	3915	7295	28	5576	1691	35·2	12·0
GRAND TOTAL	1,452,073	3,702,469	6,426,226	3,229,460	3,196,766	193,765	1,746,046	1,256,955	121·7	10·8

SUMMARY SHOWING VALUES OF PLANT, OUTPUT, LABOUR, COSTS, &c.

Class No.	Class of Industry.	Value or Costs.							Added Value less Fuel and Wages Paid.		
		Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.	Output.	Raw Materials.	Value Added.	Fuel and Power.	Salaries and Wages.	Total.	Per Worker.	Months Worked
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
I.	Treating Raw Material	20,747	67,161	445,322	339,484	105,838	2277	49,856	53,705	105·7	6·6
II.	Treating Animal Fats	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
III.	Processes in Stone, Glass, Clay, &c.	33,568	33,160	111,184	15,577	95,607	16,143	51,646	27,818	93·9	11·3
IV.	Working in Wood	78,627	189,096	540,285	150,015	390,270	4484	277,874	107,912	64·9	9·6
V.	Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	202,837	1,497,233	1,699,006	807,302	891,704	102,978	403,589	385,137	231·0	12·0
VI.	Connected with Food, Drink, &c.	378,909	486,008	1,767,026	1,204,002	563,024	22,766	255,832	284,426	166·1	7·9
VII.	Clothing and Textile Fabrics	175,592	95,038	570,609	268,050	302,559	4226	193,005	105,328	63·1	11·8
VIII.	Books, Printing, Engraving	72,294	92,015	386,731	140,934	245,797	3415	161,050	81,332	93·8	11·9
IX.	Musical Instruments, &c.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X.	Arms and Explosives	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XI.	Vehicles, Saddlery, Harness	126,119	22,522	205,131	79,775	125,356	2704	97,168	25,484	44·7	11·8
XII.	Ship and Boat Building	3150	1920	18,533	5452	13,081	130	11,653	1298	30 2	12·0
XIII.	Furniture, Bedding, Upholstery	34,383	14,716	137,276	53,151	84,125	1281	56,882	25,962	66·7	12·0
XIV.	Drugs, Chemicals, Oils, Paints	15,840	10,243	46,005	32,871	13,134	777	7900	4457	73·0	9·8
XV.	Surgical and Scientific Instruments	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
XVI.	Jewellery, Timepieces, Platedware	13,302	1595	8854	1670	7184	177	5277	1730	46·8	10·8
XVII.	Heat, Light, and Power	87,006	1,008,580	419,114	71,964	347,150	29,662	125,740	191,748	361·8	12·0
XVIII.	Leatherware n.e.i.	2382	744	11,210	3915	7295	28	5576	1691	35·2	12·0
XIX.	Minor Wares n.e.i.										
	Grand Totals*	1,452,073	3,702,469	6,426,226	3,229,460	3,196,766	193,765	1,746,046	1,256,955	121·7	10·8

* Includes Industries to be classified later.

MANUFACTORIES AND WORKS.—VALUE OF OUTPUT, MATERIALS USED, &c.

Nature of Industry.	Value of New Goods Manufactured.	Value of Repairs effected.	Total Value of Work turned out.	Value of Material used or worked up.	Value of Fuel used.		Amount paid to—					
							Working Proprietors in Salaries.*		Employees in—			
									Salaries.		Wages.	
					Electricity	Other.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
I.—*Treating Raw Material, &c.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Boiling-down, Tallow-refining, Bone-milling, and Sausage-skin cleaning	12,806	...	12,806	6543	17	535	...	...	1285	...	1608	...
Tanneries and Fellmongering, &c.	70,305	2538	72,843	43,531	601	329	150	...	1626	70	11,987	...
Chaff-cutting, &c.	332,621	...	332,621	270,757	...	251	2736	...	32	...	26,116	...
Bark-milling and Wood-wool	27,052	...	27,052	18,653	...	544	310	...	1238	...	2698	...
Total	442,784	2538	445,322	339,484	618	1659	3196	...	4181	70	42,409	...
II.—*Oils and Fats, &c.*												
Oil and Grease, Soap and Candles, Paints	See Class XIV.											
III.—*Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.*												
Bricks, Tiles, and Pottery	90,311	...	90,311	10,783	10,662	3785	670	...	4625	272	36,147	...
Lime, Plaster, and Cement	8180	...	8180	100	...	1446	210	...	260	...	4075	...
Glass (including bottles), Glass (ornamental), Asphalt, Marble, Slate, &c.	11,816	877	12,693	4694	10	240	610	...	260	...	4517	...
Total	110,307	877	111,184	15,577	10,672	5471	1490	...	5145	272	44,739	...
IV.—*Working in Wood.*												
Boxes and Cases, Joinery	101,398	7369	108,767	47,639	1285	170	4901	...	5063	637	35,309	...
Saw-mills (Forest)	363,944	...	363,944	64,725	...	2472	14,700	...	15,414	40	178,088	...
Saw-mills (Town)	47,706	...	47,706	28,645	80	196	753	...	2994	364	11,071	...
Wood-turning and Cooperage	18,709	1159	19,868	9006	182	99	592	...	1500	178	6205	65
Total	531,757	8528	540,285	150,015	1547	2937	20,946	...	24,971	1219	230,673	65
V.—*Metal Workers, Machinery &c.*												
Agricultural Implements, Brass and Copper	12,586	740	13,326	3169	161	227	936	...	610	...	6430	...
Cutlery	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Engineering	49,752	57,730	107,482	29,414	961	2265	4771	...	9095	396	48,244	...
Galvanised Iron-working	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ironworks and Foundries	36,318	11,119	47,437	16,241	404	1035	2140	...	1536	414	20,306	...
Lead Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Railway Carriages, Railway & Tramway Workshops	58,239	119,148	177,387	30,694	986	2345	...	...	5540	100	92,613	...
Smelting & Chlorination, Cyanide, &c.	1,309,677	...	1,309,677	703,588	37,536	56,717	...	...	26,552	1438	168,850	500
Stoves and Ovens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tinsmithing, Wireworking	38,903	4794	43,697	24,196	40	301	566	...	1127	...	11,425	...
Total	1,505,475	193,531	1,699,006	807,302	40,088	62,890	8413	...	44,460	2348	347,868	500
VI.— *Food and Drink, &c.*												
Bacon Curing	59,289	...	59,289	52,701	223	262	150	...	624	47	2686	...
Butter Factories	258,472	...	258,472	194,546	298	1666	475	...	8479	51	8485	125
Cheese Factories	16,609	...	16,609	10,832	...	280	450	75	754	...	767	75
Condensed Milk	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Refrigerating and Ice, Meat and Fish Preserving	34,510	...	34,510	5302	1177	1110	1064	...	1424	128	9490	103
Biscuits	73,247	...	73,247	46,594	235	1123	850	...	820	852	12,306	2177
Confectionery	31,072	...	31,072	18,461	59	298	580	100	2264	84	4467	326
Corn-flour, Oatmeal, &c., Flour Mills	441,904	12,151	454,055	413,943	2298	370	3606	...	5880	632	16,497	26
Jam and Pulp	480,887	...	480,887	335,072	2981	3289	3500	...	12,986	1422	81,563	6976
Fruit Canning, Pickles, Sauces, Vinegar	38,007	...	38,007	18,590	51	1723	1020	25	1114	168	5015	3065
Sugar Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar Refining	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Aerated Waters, Cordials, &c.	42,591	...	42,591	11,992	162	112	1675	208	3526	78	10,418	...
Breweries	252,676	...	252,676	77,410	341	4067	807	...	8692	472	20,897	...
Condiments, Coffee, Spices, &c	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Distilleries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malting and Cider Factories	25,611	...	25,611	18,559	47	594	..	...	1397	...	3774	121
Total	1,754,875	12,151	1,767,026	1,204,002	7872	14,894	14,177	408	47,954	3934	176,365	12,994

MANUFACTORIES AND WORKS.—VALUE OF OUTPUT, MATERIALS USED, &c.—*continued.*

Nature of Industry.	Value of New Goods Manufactured.	Value of Repairs Effected.	Total Value of Work Turned Out.	Value of Material used or Worked Up.	Value of Fuel Used.		Amounts paid to—					
							Working Proprietors in Salaries.*		Employees in—			
									Salaries.		Wages.	
					Electricity.	Other.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
VII.—*Clothing & Textile Fabrics.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Woollen and Tweed Mills	131,579	334	131,913	58,071	1068	1078	6500	...	2891	610	12,140	14,828
Boots and Shoes	113,977	6556	120,533	56,379	393	46	2232	60	2727	475	27,077	8039
Slop Clothing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clothing (Tailoring)	227,134	4623	231,757	111,301	672	262	8625	104	4659	990	30,178	36,561
Dressmaking and Millinery—Makers' material / Customers' material	56,143	499	56,642	25,524	166	120	...	1584	220	2878	395	20,064
Furriers / Hats and Caps / Dyeworks and Cleaning / Shirts, Ties and Scarfs	24,447	...	24,447	13,572	248	173	1204	90	652	...	2352	3628
Rope and Cordage, Bags, Sacks, Mats, &c. / Tents, Tarpaulins, and Sail-making	3393	1924	5317	3203	...	..	352	...	...	...	890	...
Total	556,673	13,936	570,609	268,050	2547	1679	18,913	1838	11,149	4953	73,032	83,120
VIII.—*Books, Paper, Printing, &c.*												
Electrotyping & Stereotyping	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Paper-making, Paper Boxes, Bags, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Photo-engraving	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Printing and Binding	386,731	..	386,731	140,934	2205	1210	9456	...	48,252	4287	90,567	8488
Total	386,731	...	386,731	140,934	2205	1210	9456	...	48,252	4287	90,567	8488
IX.—*Musical Instruments, &c.*												
Musical Instruments & Sewing Machines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	...	...
X.—*Arms and Explosives.*												
Explosives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XI.—*Vehicles, Saddlery, Harness, &c.*												
Coach and Wagon Building	49,721	43,574	93,295	44,168	272	1243	9726	...	337	268	25,228	...
Cycles and Motors / Perambulators	17,242	55,130	72,372	14,941	657	389	5099	...	6260	1916	35,068	...
Saddlery, Harness, &c. / Spokes	31,224	8240	39,464	20,666	26	117	1662	78	2122	100	8094	1210
Total	98,187	106'944	205,131	79,775	955	1749	16,487	78	8719	2284	68,390	1210
XII.—*Ship and Boat Building and Repairing.*												
Docks and Slips / Ship and Boat Building and Repairing	5321	13,212	18,533	5452	34	96	1440	...	978	...	9235	...
Total	5321	13,212	18,533	5452	34	96	1440	...	978	...	9235	...
XIII.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*												
Bedding, Flock, & Upholstery	24,814	1727	26,541	12,898	240	57	...	78	1341	...	4665	1180
Furniture & Cabinet Making / Picture Frames / Window Blinds	105,773	4962	110,735	40,253	657	327	2939	70	2543	200	43,345	521
Total	130,587	6689	137,276	53,151	897	384	2939	148	3884	200	48,010	1701
XIV.—*Drugs and Chemicals, &c.*												
Chemicals, Drugs, & Medicines	6370	...	6370	3407	14	52	736	...	312	...	482	156
Fertilisers	17,155	...	17,155	14,995	85	...	...	...	...	...	863	...
Paints, Varnishes, and By-products / Essential Oil, Soap, & Candles	22,480	...	22,480	14,469	135	491	180	...	1321	367	3323	160
Total	46,005	...	46,005	32,871	234	543	916	...	1633	367	4668	316
XV.—*Surgical and other Scientific Instruments.*												
Surgical, Optical, and other Scientific Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* In some cases estimated.

MANUFACTORIES AND WORKS.—VALUE OF OUTPUT, MATERIALS USED, &c.—*continued.*

Nature of Industry.	Value of New Goods Manufactured.	Value of Repairs Effected.	Total Value of Work turned out.	Value of Material used or worked up.	Value of Fuel Used.		Amounts paid to—					
							Working Proprietors in Salaries.*		Employees in —			
									Salaries		Wages.	
					Electricity.	Other.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XVI.—*Timepieces, Jewellery, and Plated Ware.*	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Electro-plating ..... Manufacturing Jewellery, &c.....	3671	5183	8854	1670	130	47	1000	...	442	71	3623	141
Total	3671	5183	8854	1670	130	47	1000	...	442	71	3623	141
XVII.—*Heat, Light, & Power.*												
Hydro-Electric—Electric Light and Power.....	281,539	...	281,539	24,730	12,408	13,383	150	...	15,997	533	68,277	...
Electric Apparatus ..... Gas Works and Coke.....	125,575	12,000	137,575	47,234	2080	1791	700	...	8074	555	31,454	...
Total	407,114	12,000	419,114	71,964	14,488	15,174	850	...	24,071	1088	99,731	...
XVIII.—*Leatherware, (N.E.I.)*												
Leather Belting, Fancy Leather, Portmanteaux, and Bags			Included in Class XIX.									
Total												
XIX.—*Minor Wares.*												
Basket and Wickerware Matting, &c. .... Brooms and Brushware... Rubber Goods ..... Toys ..... Umbrellas..... Other Industries (to be specified)	10,898	312	11,210	3915	15	13	450	...	1071	175	3542	338
Total	10,898	312	11,210	3915	15	13	450	...	1071	175	3542	338
†Total, all Classes	6,050,325	375,901	6,426,226	3,229,460	83,154	110615	100,673	2472	236,550	22,805	1,263,200	120346
Total Value of Output, and Cost of chief Items of Production			...				...					

* In some cases estimated. † Includes Industries (to be classified later) not shown in detail under classes.

TRADES, MANUFACTORIES, AND OTHER INDUSTRIES.

TANNERIES AND FELLMONGERIES.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments working	4	4	3	3	3
Steam and Electric power, number of Establishments using	3	3	2	2	...
Engines	3	3	2	2	2
Horsepower (actually used)	118	126	118	164	158
Hand-power, number of Establishments using	1	1	1	1	1
Number of hands employed	64	87	73	82	87
Ditto Holders or Pits in use	190	128	154	141	151
Ditto Hides and Skins tanned No.‡	23,712	36,152	22,297	29,730	20,432
Ditto Sheep-skins stripped, &c. No.	27,516	52,636	43,587	98,811	62,000
Value of Products—Leather £	51,043	83,043	52,991	50,243	38,672
Wool, Basils, &c. £	37,933	12,932	7236	50,020	34,171
Bark used Tons	422	505	462	460	467
Approximate cost of Buildings, &c. £	8038	8837	8267	12,384	12,623
Approximate Value of Machinery, &c. £	8864	9433	8105	8580	8209
Total Amount paid in Salaries and Wages £	8914	14,027	14,368	16,263	13,833

‡ Excluding (24,432 in 1918) skins for Basils, 4863 in 1919, and 41,644 skins for Basils in 1920, and 98,811 in 1921, and skins for Basils in 1922 (61,360).

BARK MILLS.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments working	3	4	3	3	3
Steam-power, Number of Establishments using	3	4	3	3	3
Engines	3	4	3	3	3
Horse power (actually used)	36	42	35	35	44
Number of Hands employed	25	34	31	24	22
Quantity of Bark ground Tons	4645	4344	2976	4321	2814
Value of Bark ground £	39,060	40,712	30,247	41,630	23,658
Estimated Capital invested in Land and Buildings £	3025	3425	2925	2925	2900
Capital invested in Machinery and Plant £	2200	1960	1900	1900	1850
Total Amount paid in Salaries and Wages £	2505	2646	2796	3245	2456

BRICKYARDS AND POTTERIES.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments working	13	13	13	12	12
Power (steam, &c.), number of Establishments using	12	13	13	12	11
Engines	12	13	13	12	11
Horse-power actually used	341	354	286	454	465
Hand-power, number of Establishments using	...	...	...	...	...
Horse-power, number of Establishments using	...	...	...	...	...
Water-power, number of Establishments using	1	...	1	...	1
Number of hands employed	197	201	235	232	239
Number of Bricks made	8,840,203	9,723,172	12,236,255	12,885,336	14,395,882
Value of Bricks made £	24,917	27,947	40,014	43,237	56,926
Value of Pottery, Pipes, and Tiles made £	17,692	†9989	5435	14,165†	33,385
Approximate value of Land and Buildings £	25,976	20,856	29,794	31,138	30,468
Machinery and Plant £	21,110	15,064	27,717	28,510	29,650
Total Amount paid in Salaries and Wages £	20,771	22,590	33,405	43,865	41,714

*Employing 4 hands, or using power other than horse or hand. † Does not include value cement pipes, &c.

SAWMILLS.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments working, returning information	110	143	131	136	129
Number of Establishments using Steam, Gas, Oil, or Electricity	108	141	128	133	127
Engines (full capacity) ..... H.P.	1698½	2384	2694	2551	1933
Horse-power actually used	1593½	2343	2449	2283	1802
Water-power, number of Establishments using	2	2	3	3	2
Horse-power actually used	16	22	34	25	21
Number of hands employed	1366	1772	1747	1765	1378
Value of timber sawn ..... £	282,761	391,374	527,483	476,782	411,650
Feet of timber sawn ..... super ft.	49,813,793	56,809,119	63,108,290	56,674,181	48,224,222
Approximate Value of Lands and Buildings ..... £	52,112	54,188	48,924	54,823	48,267
Plant and Machinery ..... £	171,197	182,115	200,649	222,731	169,478
Salaries and Wages paid ..... £	151,222	215,231	277,258	304,984	223,424

Nature of Timber sawn—Deal, Pine, Cedar, Stringy-bark, Peppermint, Hardwood, Gum, Blackwood, Myrtle, Sassafras.

BACON FACTORIES

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments	5	4	4	4	4
Persons employed.	22	20	19	21	21
Males	22	19	18	20	20
Females	...	1	1	1	1
Quantity of Bacon and Hams cured..... lbs.	909,403	809,461	838,106	841,244	1,070,067
Value of ditto ..... £	46,993	47,374	62,111	60,263	52,925
Pigs killed..... No.	10,577	9634	9552	8995	10,486
Value of Land and Buildings..... £	5275	4176	4473	4375	4685
Value of Machinery and Plant ..... £	1160	1114	1693	1886	1932
Total wages and salaries paid ..... £	2958	3168	3124	3433	3507

BUTTER AND CHEESE FACTORIES.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments working ... No.	31	37	34	33	33
Persons employed..... No.	119	145	128	128	144
Power (Steam, electric, oil) No. of Factories using	30	36	34	33	32
Engines, all (full capacity) ..... H.P.	289	359	311	330	347
Horse-power (actually used)	233½	274	253	265	257
Butter made ..... lbs.	3,739,688	3,081,945	2,458,978	3,476,277	3,822,840
Value ..... £	248,191	230,310	218,403	360,856	249,220
Cheese made ..... lbs.	426,118	607,853	563,554	723,599	741,064
Value ..... £	14,820	24,739	27,734	30,472	25,846
Land and Buildings ..... £	25,413	30,653	29,008	25,883	32,688
Value of Plant ..... £	22,493	23,906	25,605	27,613	30,797
Total wages and salaries ..... £	13,325	13,737	15,191	17,825	19,736
Milk for Butter (estimated) ..... galls.	8,300,107	7,518,510	5,757,015	8,354,621	9,168,301
„ Cheese „ ..... „	445,608	623,061	90,137	728,648	747,245

FLOUR AND OATMEAL MILLS.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments working.....	12	10	8	11	14
Combined Steam-power and Electric, Number of Establishments using	...	5	7	8	11
Engines (full capacity) ..... H.P.	562	503	497	548	536
Horse-power (actually used)	452	429	463	508	479
Water-power, Number of Establishments using	4	4	1	2	2
Horse-power (actually used)	92	70	10	13	13
Water and Steam-power, Number of Establishments using (combined)	1	1	1	1	1
Engines, Water (full capacity)	107	108	14	24	24
Horse-power of Water used	92	70	10	4	4
Number of Hands employed	108	108	121	130	145
Grain operated upon, Wheat ..... Bushels	861,838	1,103,898	1,139,090	1,007,139	1,149,329
Ditto, other Grain ..... Bushels	110,378	104,184	114,013	209,455	277,725
Quantity of Flour produced ..... Tons	17,121	22,311	23,595½	20,613	23,220
Approximate value of Buildings and Land..... £	44,050	35,500	40,100	27,750	26,550
Plant and Machinery ..... £	21,750	14,225	16,225	30,525	30,755
Total Amount paid in Salaries and Wages ..... £	12,652	18,235	22,283	27,449	26,641
Value of Flour ..... £	†194,072	†259,312	†387,075	†372,869	†316,843

† Market value.

JAM, FRUIT CANNING, SAUCE, AND PICKLE MANUFACTORIES.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Establishments working* ..... Number	17	22	22	23	25
Persons employed (including Pulp works)—					
Males	961	908	934	641	692
Females	241	228	241	173	216
Jam and Pulp Manufactured .....lbs.	40,987,072	25,731,472	40,190,976	19,080,768	19,860,284
Ditto ....Value, £	780,616‡	748,496	938,243	461,252	458,803
Sauce made .....pts.	90,413	66,342	71,752	50,424	25,004
Ditto.....Value, £	2171	1669	1777	1516	850
Pickles made..... (Pts.)	19,826	17,537	11,072	11,000	10,000
Ditto.....Value, £	729	654	483	550	500
Canned and Dried Fruit ..... lbs.	7,571,637	5,954,284	5,289,406	1,733,861	1,677,840
Ditto ..... Value, £	162,002	121,141	145,212	42,564	49,821
Jam and Pulp locally consumed§ .....lbs.	2,649,309	2,748,408	2,767,011	2,839,369	2,845,700
Ditto ....Value, £	49,674	57,258	63,410	65,069	65,214
Quantity of Fruits used in the manufacture of Jam and Pulp.....lbs.	24,490,592	22,990,128	30,516,640	15,140,608	18,843,776
Capital invested in Buildings, Equipment, &c., Value ..... £	84,687	84,938	97,513	111,099	137,800
Plant and Machinery.....£	38,758	37,744	50,860	58,195	66,055
Total Amount paid in Salaries and Wages...£	120,868	138,703	159,114	88,227	116,848

* Including Canning Factories from 1912. ‡ Value at Factory estimated by proprietors. § Computed at 13 lbs. per head of population, at 4½d. per lb., 1917 to 1918, 5d. per lb. for 1919 and 1920, and 5½d. per lb. for 1921, and 1922.

FRUIT PULP AND JAMS AND JELLIES PRODUCED DURING THE YEARS 1918 TO 1922 INCLUSIVE.

Quantities and Values (Numerical).

Quantities.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.
Jams and Jellies produced	34,434,624	26,766,320	29,885,856	10,264,352	9,026,392
Pulp ditto	6,552,448	8,965,152	10,305,120	8,816,416	10,833,892
Canned Fruit (in liquid) ditto.....	6,029,269	4,755,060	3,816,979	956,137	521,083
Dried Fruit ditto	1,542,368	1,199,224	1,472,427	777,724	1,156,757
Dried Vegetables	...	...	27,023	2280	...
Totals	48,558,709	41,685,756	45,507,405	20,816,909	21,538,124

Values.

	£	£	£	£	£
Jams and Jellies produced	702,402	625,818	767,415	305,832	263,068
Pulp ditto	78,214	122,678	170,828	155,420	195,735
Canned Fruit (in liquid) ditto.....	121,666	85,640	92,762	19,755	13,389
Dried Fruit ditto	40,336	35,501	52,450	22,809	36,432
Dried Vegetables	...	...	1351	123	...
Totals	942,618	869,637	1,084,806	503,939	508,624

Average Prices per Lb.

	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Jams and Jellies produced	4·89	5·61	6·16	7·15	6·99
Pulp ditto	2·87	3·28	3·97	4·23	4·34
Canned Fruit (in liquid) ditto.....	4·84	4·32	5·83	4·96	6·16
Dried Fruit ditto	6·27	7·10	8·54	7·04	7·56
Dried Vegetables	...	...	11·99	12·94	...
Average	4·66	5·006	5·72	5·81	5·67

Per Cent.

Jams and Jellies produced	70·92	64·21	65·67	60·69	41·91
Pulp ditto	13·49	21·50	22·65	30·84	50·30
Canned Fruit (in liquid) ditto.....	12·42	11·40	8·39	3·92	2·42
Dried Fruit ditto	3·17	2·89	3·23	4·52	5·37
Dried Vegetables	...	...	0·06	0·03	..
Totals	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

TASMANIAN BREWERIES.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Breweries ..... No.	4	4	4	4	4
Persons employed ..... average No.	123	138	134	136	127
Beer brewed ..... galls.	1,573,831	1,835,291	1,847,845	1,468,473	1,356,130
„ value ..... £	135,918	199,523	213,457	194,693	232,632
Stout brewed ..... galls.	69,436	91,844	90,474	82,285	81,104
„ value ..... £	7835	14,524	17,287	17,716	19,599
Beer brewed per head of population .... galls.	7·53	8·68	8·78	6·72	6·19
Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	61,950	61,450	61,450	61,450	61,450
Capital invested in Machinery and Plant ... £	44,236	43,400	50,585	53,001	50,620
Salaries and Wages Paid ..... £	21,049	26,504	30,223	32,136	30,868

AERATED WATERS.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments	14	14	13	14	14
Horse-power actually used	40½	41	33¼	43	42
Number of persons employed	69	82	86	72	75
Males	68	80	85	71	73
Females	1	2	1	1	2
Cordials made ..... dozs.	21,460	18,210	36,293	56,350	22,746
Aerated Waters made ..... dozs.	255,150	298,079	371,732	303,665	317,803
Value of Cordials ..... £	4901	5654	8482	9846	7163
„ Aerated Waters ..... £	23,442	24,461	31,480	30,866	33,028
„ Land and Buildings ..... £	11,256	11,336	12,486	12,371	12,601
„ Plant and Machinery ..... £	9206	8810	9220	9345	9095
Amount paid in Salaries and Wages ... £	10,170	11,576	13,678	13,921	15,905

WOOLLEN MILLS.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments working	4	4	4	4	4
Power used in 3 Establishments, steam and electric. H.P.	160	195	196	197	237
Ditto, 1 Establishment, water only	85	85	85	140	195
Number of Persons employed	266	267	226	240	274
Quantity of Wool used ..... lbs.	650,503	498,771	564,861	521,853	751,030
Estimated Capital invested in Buildings, &c. ..... £	24,700	25,300	27,300	27,300	32,300
Machinery and Plant ..... £	40,281	44,700	63,500	64,000	73,600
Total Amount paid in Salaries and Wages ..... £	24,128	24,500	23,875	28,412	36,969
Value of Products ..... £	112,449	115,830	133,805	112,723	131,913

BOOT FACTORIES.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Establishments returning information	10	13	12	14	14
" " using Steam Power	...	...	...	...	...
Horse Power (actually used)	...	...	...	...	...
Number of Establishments using Gas Power	...	...	...	...	...
Horse Power	...	...	...	...	...
Number of Establishments using Hand Power only	2	3	2	1	1
Ditto Electric Power	8	10	10	13	13
Horse Power (actually used)	55	51	77	79	80
Number of Persons employed	236	288	242	279	288
Males	143	174	78	173	181
Females	93	114	148	106	107
Boots & Shoes made pairs	164,226	155,402	165,646	163,989	197,657
Value of ditto £	86,577	110,568	110,035	103,512	111,214
Slippers and Clogs, made pairs	232	...	2498	1156	3125
Value, Slippers and Clogs £	105	...	980	389	1319
Uppers for other Factories, &c. pairs	5827	5500	5178	6053	4614
Value of Uppers made for other Factories £	1587	1644	1755	1708	1414
Value of Lands and Buildings £	15,394	17,804	18,873	18,748	18,598
Value of Machinery and Plant £	6980	4972	8168	9288	10,089
Total Amount of Salaries and Wages paid £	23,737	28,344	29,722	33,438	40,610

ELECTRIC LIGHT AND POWER.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Establishments No.	15	15	13	15	15
Engines (full capacity) H. P.	24,113	25,287	29,382	31,506	‖ 23,188
Power actually used H. P.	19,091	18,636	20,599	21,263	‖ 17,473
Persons employed No.	192	188	192	216	365
Electric Light produced B.T. Units	2,972,035	2,726,642	3,336,146	4,266,063	4,375,532
Electric Power produced Ditto	‡51,563,974	55,525,543	39,947,874	‡53,586,816	82,578,168
Value of Light £	50,373	47,964	59,556	78,221	81,915
Value of Power £	§ 75,948	80,413	72,410	§89,342	99,210
Coal used Tons	6947	4163	3802	2858	2070
Other Fuel used Tons	10,430	9237	5769	5050	7554
Value of Lands and Building £	12,834	14,534	8084	10,434	51,006
Value of Machinery and Plant £	817,770	810,379	269,536	804,359	853,426
Amount of Salaries and Wages £	35,990	35,377	44,186	51,519	84,957

‡ The value of most of this is estimated at actual cost of production (excluding interest on capital invested). § Excluding other products, £11,148 in 1917, £12,835 in 1918, £2851 in 1919, and £12,054 in 1922. ‖ Exclusive of water power used.

GAS WORKS.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Gas Works	†	†	†	†	†
Engine Power (full capacity) H.P.	43½	44	67	64	65
" " (actually used) H.P.	22½	24	39	40	41
Cubic feet consumed during year No.	†	†	†	†	†
Coal used Tons	†	†	†	†	†
Coke produced Tons	†	†	†	†	†
Hands employed	151	131	132	136	137
Value Gas £	†	†	†	†	†
Value Coke £	†	†	†	†	†
Value of Land and Buildings £	40,000	30,000	30,000	30,000	30,000
Value of Machinery and Plant £	†	†	†	†	†
Salaries and Wages £	†	†	†	†	†

† Fewer than three establishments in operation.

PRINCIPAL MILLS, MANUFACTORIES, WORKS, &c.

GENERAL RETURN, 1922.

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments working.	Number of Hands employed.	Value of Products.	Capital invested in Buildings and Equipment, including Plant.
			£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, and By-Products	8	91	85,649	29,832
Bark Mills and Wood-wool	7	40	27,052	11,000
Brickyards and Potteries	12	239	90,311	60,118
Saw Mills	129	1378	411,650	217,745
Engineering and Foundries	24	432	154,919	91,982
Bacon Factories	4	21	59,289	6617
Butter and Cheese Factories	33	144	275,081	315,297
Flour and Oatmeal Mills	14	145	454,055	57,305
Jam, Pickles, and Canned Fruit	25	908	518,894	203,855
Breweries	4	127	252,676	112,070
Woollen Mills	4	274	131,913	105,900
Boot Factories	14	288	120,533	28,687
Coachbuilding	24	212	93,295	36,611
Cycles and Motors	33	267	72,372	100,839
Gas and Electric Apparatus	3	165	137,575	191,154
Electricity	15	365	281,539	904,432
Other Factories	336	5228	3,259,423	2,681,098
TOTAL	689	10,324	6,426,226	5,154,542

DECENNIAL RETURN showing Production of certain Items of Industries.

		1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.
Bone Mills, &c.											
Bone Dust	tons	558	446	422	(b)	(b)	301	376½	253	376	364
Fish Manure	„	...	...	...	(b)	...	...	...	...	80	165
Other Manure	„	...	...	...	(b)	...	...	...	...	300	425
Tanneries, &c.											
Basils	No.	61,360	98,811	41,644	48,323	24,432	58,616	(b)	36,288	22,880	26,767
Leather	lbs.	314,518	490,979	329,395	538,440	403,644	378,480	(b)	863,491	848,177	926,328
Wool, greasy	„	273,000	348,044	94,028	151,924	104,988	350,634	(b)	227,372	93,074	144,682
Bark Mills.											
Bark, ground	tons	2814	4321	2976	4344	4645	2452	3417	2907	2176	3347
Soap and Candle Works.											
Candles	lbs.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	...	368,261
Soap	tons	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	...	4955
Washing Soda	cwt.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	...	1969¾
Brickyards and Potteries.											
Bricks	No.	14,395,882	12,885,336	12,236,255	9,723,172	8,840,203	6,877,631	7,185,869	11,236,589	12,659,928	12,078,321
Pipes and Tiles	„	225,273	381,249	207,405	213,825	†514,446	†438,057	569,350	410,053	481,377	562,900
Pottery	„							23,663	18,120	17,250	17,030
Lime Works.											
Lime, from stone	tons	4348	4343	6018	2899	2986	2936	3434	3285	4023	3363
„ shells	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300	...	...
Chaff Cutting.											
Hay-cut	tons	83,134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straw-cut	„	3013	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straw-pressed	„	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bacon Factories (c).											
Bacon	lbs.	888,014	678,855	630,494	636,759	714,783	710,232	532,404	460,420	1,129,664	641,565
Ham	„	182,053	162,389	207,612	172,702	194,620	146,897	108,813	128,619	179,592	142,994
Lard	„	76,826	57,251	61,253	45,299	50,750	50,795	43,007	30,880	275,465	68,134
Butter and Cheese Factories (c).											
Butter	„	3,822,840	3,476,277	2,458,978	3,081,945	3,739,688	3,477,935	2,136,649	1,831,128	2,432,068	2,754,855
Cheese	„	741,064	723,599	563,554	607,853	426,108	425,735	448,671	355,446	409,918	442,897
Meat and Fish Preserving Works.											
Beef	cwts.	...	...	...	(b)	...	...	...	(b)	...	...
Mutton	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fish (smoked and frozen)	„	5177	4542	10,408	6656	2166	4245	6034	5080	3765	5722
Flour and Grain Mills.											
Flour ....2000 lbs. = 1 ton	tons	23,220	20,613	23,595½	22,311	17,121	21,177½	25,389	19,573	19,382	18,545½
Bran ....2000 lbs. = 1 ton	„	7340	6494	5564	4962	5875	6037	8015	6714	6262	5592
Pollard ....2000 lbs. = 1 ton	„	2873	3375	4985	4573	2365	4072⅓	4535	4792	2948	2477
Oatmeal	„	1884	1524	737	813	857	1176	1185	702	911	465
Pea Meal	„	400	600	173	354	269	263½	17	22	56	28½
Jam and Pulp Works.											
Jam	lbs.	9,026,392	10,264,352	29,885,856	26,766,320	34,434,624	28,268,128	29,200,864	21,490,336	18,504,758	16,672,464
Canned Fruit	„	521,083	956,137	3,816,979	4,755,060	6,029,269	4,842,862	3,116,379	1,809,416	1,872,847	2,926,374
Dried Fruit	„	1,156,757	877,724	1,472,427	1,199,224	1,542,368	320,035	595,448	421,318	525,812	337,360
Pulp	cwts.	96,731	78,718	92,010	80,046	58,504	43,540	71,724	51,709	44,790	42,152
Pickles	pints	10,000	11,000	11,072	17,537	19,826	16,230	29,544	25,214	25,451	55,264
Sauce	„	25,004	50,424	71,752	66,342	90,413	79,735	67,099	62,440	83,866	65,304

INDUSTRIES—*continued.*

DECENNIAL RETURN showing Production of certain Items of Industries—continued.

		1922.	1921.	1920.	1919.	1918.	1917.	1916.	1915.	1914.	1913.
Cordial Factories.											
Cordials	dozen	22,746	56,350	36,293	18,210	21,460	17,142	26,778	20,864	22,662	22,217
Aerated Waters	„	317,803	303,665	371,732	298,079	255,150	268,415	268,229	262,835	332,735	262,333
Breweries.											
Beer	gals.	1,356,130	1,468,473	1,847,845	1,835,291	1,573,831	1,493,624	1,613,821	1,557,266	1,939,983	1,852,794
Cider	„	27,500	27,400	31,200	49,298	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Stout	„	81,104	82,285	90,474	91,844	69,436	68,312	118,344	39,012	45,030	50,689
Biscuit Factories.											
Biscuits	lbs.	703,719	1,463,834	1,485,700	1,596,200	1,402,867	1,374,604	1,229,440	1,403,140	1,252,144	1,408,000
Woollen Mills.											
Cloth and Tweed	yards	69,119	84,174	167,550	167,400	94,190	36,000	...	15,000	21,890	20,486
Blankets	No.	40 894	21,064	9864	38,544	60,280	64,520	100,674	79,000	56,800	52,158
Flannel	yards	368,141	260,370	54,575	77,700	151,168	125,000	255,934	260,000	241,000	226,266
Other Material	„	21,900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hose and Half-hose	doz. prs	16,000	14,274	14,350	14,167	10,632	15,908	14,087	6854	4280	4950
Rugs, Shawls, and Scarfs	No.	10,384	8467	3488	2072	2031	2018	...	300	4100	4200
Boots and Shoes Factories.											
Boots and Shoes	pairs	197,657	163,989	165,646	155,402	164,226	171,906	164,558	135,695	133,154	160,355
Slippers and Clogs	„	3125	1156	2498	...	232	100	6676	50	891	400
Saw Mills.											
Timber, sawn	sup. ft.	48,224,222	56,674,181	63,108,290	56,809,119	49,813,793	44,986,238	52,019,221	47,889,991	52,182,313	60,780,149
Gas and Electric Works.											
Gas	c. ft.	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	194,479,700	192,548,500	178,866,000
Electricity	units	86,953,700	57,852,879	43,284,020	58,252,185	54,536,009	30,718,918	36,374,830	31,649,053	12,533,511	8,048,675

† Including cement pipes, &c. (b) Fewer than three establishments in operation. (c) Not including production on farms.

SUMMARY OF INDUSTRIES.

Years.	Number of Establishments.	Number of Working Proprietors.	Number of Persons Employed.					Engines, &c.—Actual Horse-power used (including Water).	Average time in operations.		Approximate Value of—		Value of Material used or worked up.	Added Values.					Total Value of Work turned out.	Salaries and Wages—Per Employee paid during Year (excluding Proprietors)
			Managers and Clerks.	All other Workers.	Total Employees. Including Home Workers. Males.	Females.	Persons.		Establishments.	Weighted.	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Value of Fuel used.	Working Proprietors. Salaries. †	Amounts Paid—Employees. In Salaries	In Wages.	All other Expenditure, including Interest and Profit.	Total added Values		Amount.
	Total.	Total.	Total.	Total.					Mths.	Mths.	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
1906...	373	*	962	7479	7190	1251	8441	9837	...	...	980,837	841,883	†	†	†	615,684		†	†	†	76·66
1907...	505	*	1082	7127	6972	1237	8209	10,604	...	...	834,611	975,104	†	†	†	651,844		†	†	†	84·35
1908...	557	*	1196	7531	7334	1393	8727	12,517	...	...	1,043,903	972,521	†	†	†	693,592		†	†	†	84·43
1909...	544	*	1217	8348	8132	1433	9565	21,219	...	...	1,176,619	1,035,690	†	115,364	†	779,624		921,258	†	†	86·44
1910...	605	*	758	9222	8277	1703	9980	12,150	10·9	...	1,021,015	1,020,156	1,370,775	142,842	†	79,048	672,034	811,423	1,704,987	3,075,762	79·86
1911...	609	*	808	9490	8737	1561	10,298	17,164	9·9	10·9	1,050,987	1,216,200	1,952,190	140,816	†	104,590	723,002	604,489	1,572,897	3,525,087	84·47
1912...	611	496	805	8656	7914	1547	9461	16,810	10·1	11·2	1,094,488	1,161,019	2,286,618	187,461	60,632	127,494	727,840	481,871	1,585,298	3,871,916	90·41
1913...	623	502	805	8477	7863	1419	9282	17,851	10·0	11·1	1,105,711	1,248,688	2,083,666	185,681	61,055	141,272	742,180	568,977	1,699,165	3,782,831	95·18
1914...	603	464	810	7648	7161	1297	8458	21,878	9·9	11·0	1,144,714	1,191,378	1,992,719	189,312	64,541	128,800	707,029	585,653	1,675,035	3,667,754	98·82
1915...	589	410	799	7211	6759	1251	8010	18,113	9·7	11·1	1,132,424	1,228,252	2,193,250	110,803	57,141	129,704	653,843	1,070,706	2,022,197	4,215,447	97.82
1916...	568	396	783	7183	6656	1310	7966	18,832	10·0	11·1	1,130,602	1,263,100	2,342,623	116,704	59,104	131,956	703,511	1,222,632	2,233,907	4,576,530	104·88
1917...	540	383	772	6924	6479	1217	7696	20,594½	9·7	11·2	1,127,716	1,224,647	2,541,175	92,544	63,055	138,204	680,458	1,252,564	2,226,825	4,768,000	106·37
1918...	553	372	888	7453	7356	1357	8713	30,695	9·6	10·8	843,399	1,916,184	3,230,188	105,392	65,128	166,485	797,489	1,529,537	2,454,031	5,684,219	115·57
1919...	652	447	947	8622	8062	1507	9569	31,711	9·3	9·7	955,768	2,048,322	3,563,137	112,555	76,959	194,379	1,011,580	1,257,944	2,653,417	6,216,554	126·03
1920...	616	413	959	8853	8341	1471	9812	37,973	9·9	10·9	981,660	1,931,527	4,234,308	155,222	85,102	222,905	1,257,323	1,197,117	2,917,664	7,151,972	150·85
1921 .	686	550	1021	8556	8001	1576	9577	46,631	9·7	10·4	1,169,164	2,927,795	2,983,265	151,553	108,421	241,044	1,261,830	1,050,512	2,813,360	5,796,625	156·92
1922...	689	500	1042	8782	8453	1871	10,324	39,930	9·8	10·8	1,452,073	3,702,469	3,229,460	193,765	103,145	259,355	1,383,546	1,256,955	3,196,766	6,426,226	167·23

* Included as Managers in Totals. † Not available. ‡ Partly estimated.

SUMMARY—INDUSTRIES, 1922.

INDUSTRIAL Establishments (exclusive of Mines) in Tasmania—Horse-power of Engines used.

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.			Actual Horse-power of Engines used.																						
				1922.					1921.					1920.					1919.					1918.				
	Using Machinery worked by Steam, Gas, Oil, or Electricity.	ers.	Total.	Steam.	Gas.	Oil.	Water.	Electricity.	Steam.	Gas.	Oil.	Water.	Electricity.	Steam.	Gas.	Oil.	Water.	Electricity.	Steam.	Gas.	Oil.	Water.	Electricity.	Steam.	Gas.	Oil.	Water.	Electricity.
1. Treating Raw Material, the product of pastoral pursuits, &c.	66	3	69	500	...	8	...	175	352	...	8	...	178	376	...	8	...	122	444	...	8	...	105	420	...	8	...	90
2. Treating Oils and Fats, Animal and Vegetable	...	(Included in XIV.)						...	10	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	29	13	...	...	...	...
3. Processes relating to Stone, Clay, Glass, &c.	15	6	21	100	...	...	35	382	158	...	...	...	329	182	...	...	35	91	133	...	...	...	240	120	...	...	35	242
4. Working in Wood	161	2	163	1826	...	...	...	420	2319	5	4	25	482	2338	5	23	...	395	2340	4	23	...	302	1684½	8½	4½	16	222½
5. Metal Works, Machinery, &c.	40	4	44	32	8	3	22	20,049	64	8	5	...	17,660	50	58	6	...	10,399	67	58	5	...	6216	66	58	16	...	5823
6. Connected with Food and Drink or the preparation thereof	110	12	122	559	28	34	15	1773	580	26	27	15	1627	472½	20	46	10	1478¾	516	20	43	74	1258	414	10	20	98½	1196
7. Clothing and Textile Fabrics, and Fibrous Materials	33	66	99	3	1	...	195	364	3	...	...	140	314	8	3	...	85	302	100	...	...	85	183	142	...	...	85	96⅛
8. Books, Paper, Printing, Engraving	23	2	25	40	15	4	1	262	...	22	3	...	228	...	22	4½	...	201½	...	32	12	...	207	...	32	7½	...	196
9. Musical Instruments	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Arms and Explosives	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Vehicles and Fittings, Saddlery, Harness, &c.	52	14	66	6	13	29	...	152	10	16	28	...	163	6	...	17	...	153	6	5	20	...	131	14	½	19	...	113⅝
12. Shipbuilding, Fittings, &c.	4	1	5	14	...	4	...	7	24	...	4	...	10	18	...	4	...	10	34	...	4	...	10	14	...	4	...	10
13. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	24	3	27	...	9	...	89	264	6	3	3	...	278	16	...	3	..	218	20	...	8	...	193	26	...	3	...	199½
14. Drugs, Chemicals, and By-products	13	1	14	18	...	5	...	80	33	...	5	...	67	8	...	...	...	49	8	..	...	...	38	...	...	...	...	31½
15. Surgical and Scientific Appliances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
16. Timepieces, Jewellery, and Platedware	9	...	9	...	...	...	...	13	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	15	...	...	...	...	8½
17. Heat, Light, and Energy	18	...	18	460	306	260	6927	4036	1258	284	140	19,588	34	1227	119	50	14,508	4776	2929	89	130	10,549	4971	2828	113	200	11,534	4444¾
18. Leatherware, (excepting Saddlery, Harness, &c.)	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	9	...	20	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
19. Minor wares not elsewhere included	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	375	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	...	8	...	...	...	...	10	...	...	...	...	7
GRAND TOTAL	573	116	689	3558	380	347	7284	28,361	4817	384	227	19,768	21,391	4711½	227	181½	14,638	18,215¾	6615	208	253	10,730	13,910	5741½	222	282	11,768½	12,680½

FISHERIES DEPARTMENT.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, 1921-22.

REVENUE.	£	s.	d.
Licences—Angling—Salmon and Trout	565	2	6
Net— Eel	8	0	0
Scallops and Oysters	35	5	0
Fishing Boat, Bass Straits	10	0	0
Fines—Police Court	14	10	0
Sale of Ova		...	
Sale of Forfeited Boats	24	10	0
Sale of Forfeited Fish	13	0	0
Other	2	0	0
Government Subsidies (Hatcheries, Destruction of Cormorants)	100	0	0
Total	£772	7	6

EXPENDITURE.	£	s.	d.
Salaries	79	2	0
Wages and Labour—Plenty Hatchery	216	0	0
Waverley Hatchery	120	14	8
Lake Leake Hatchery	10	10	0
Lake Sorell Hatchery	23	5	0
Great Lake Hatchery	9	0	0
Other (including office requisites)	445	16	4
Total	£904	8	0

DISTRIBUTION OF FRY FOR SEASON ENDED 31ST AUGUST, 1922.

Where Liberated.	Plenty Hatchery.			Waverley Hatchery.		Great Lake Hatchery.		Lake Leake Hatchery.		Lake Sorell Hatchery.	Totals.
	Brown Trout.	Rainbow Trout.	Quinnat Salmon.	Brown Trout.	Rainbow Trout.	Brown Trout.	Rainbow Trout.	Brown Trout.	Rainbow Trout.	Brown Trout.	
Great Lake	...	...	...	...	...	85,000	35,000	...	...	..	...
Macquarie River	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Campbell Town	10,000	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Esk	40,000	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North Esk	30,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yolla	...	...	...	10,000	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wynyard	...	...	...	13,000	7000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burnie	...	...	...	15,000	...	...	...	...	...		...
Ridgley	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Smithton	...	...	...	500	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hampshire	...	...	...	...	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	...	...	...	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone	...	...	...	5000	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake River	...	...	...	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Meander River	...	...	...	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lake Leake	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,000	10,000	...	...
Lake Sorell	...	60,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	210,000	...
Derwent River	50,000	...	45,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Plenty River	310,000	70,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
National Park Lakes	60,000	15,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Styx River	160,000	21,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lachlan River	110,000	25,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Russell River	160,000	30,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorell Creek	20,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Upper Derwent	50,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ouse River	50,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	20,000	3000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swansea	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sorell	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Parattah	10,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fentonbury	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huon River	18,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan River	24,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ridgeway	...	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	...	5000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1,152,000	244,000	45,300	103,500	22,000	85,000	35,000	30,000	10,000	210,000	
Total	1,441,300			125,500		120,000		40,000		210,000	1,936,800

AGGREGATE DISTRIBUTION OF FRY (VARIOUS SPECIES OF SALMONIDAE) FROM HATCHERIES SINCE 1908-9.

Year.	Fry.	Year.	Fry.	Year.	Fry.
1908-9	573,253	1913-14	1,895,500	1918-19	1,223,500
1909-10	1,258,694	1914-15	1,955,520	1919-20	1,393,500
1910-11	1,615,463	1915-16	1,965,500	1920-21	1,448,500
1911-12	1,271,783	1916-17	1,724,700	1921-22	1,936,800
1912-13	1,029,350	1917-18	866,300		

APPROXIMATE RETURN OF FISH

Sold at the Hobart and Launceston Fish Markets during the Year 1922.

Name of Fish.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		Totals.		Average Price.		Total Value. (Approximate.)
	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	Hobart.	L'ton.	
	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Doz.	Per Doz.	Per Doz.	
Barracouta	710	80	980	70	830	80	340	100	1280	50	920	30	1090	40	780	70	915	65	770	110	740	30	1075	30	10,430	755	6s to 8s	5s	HOBART..... £19,500 (including Oysters and Scallops, £4056) LAUNCESTON £1566
Rock Cod	235	100	205	225	143	225	50	100	210	70	195	125	195	260	300	300	265	100	275	75	200	100	...	50	2273	1730	5s to 6s	1/6 to 8s	
Native Salmon	260	200	665	125	290	175	...	100	80	150	305	175	90	300	485	400	700	100	355	300	305	100	750	75	4285	2200	1s to 1/6	7d to 1/6	
Flathead	245	125	295	65	360	100	90	200	340	100	160	200	255	225	220	50	135	30	435	100	270	30	250	77	3055	1302	1s to 1/6	1s to 2/6	
Mullet	...	...	175	300	50	300	...	...	60	300	60	300	...	100	250	300	225	300	160	300	40	...	145	300	1165	2500	1s to 1/6	6d to 1/6	
Bastard Trumpeter	220	1	415	1	380	1	30	2	185	1	95	1	88	1	115	1	135	1	265	1	135	1	225	1	2288	13	15/ to 30/	12/ to 24/	
Perch	170	...	190	...	210	...	85	...	930	...	190	...	60	...	180	...	245	...	255	...	245	...	255	...	3015	...	6s to 8s	...	
Garfish	40	400	30	300	20	400	...	500	240	100	...	300	15	100	90	300	...	400	211	300	270	75	...	80	916	3255	1s	1d to 2/	
Flounders*	82	200	190	150	130	250	...	100	85	50	35	50	25	...	...	...	...	...	195	100	150	50	170	50	1062	1000	5s to 6s	3s to 8s	
Real Trumpeter	17	...	19	...	28	...	10	...	12	...	14	...	15	...	11	...	13	...	24	...	23	...	24	...	210	...	20/ to 30/	...	
Gurnet	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	90	1	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	2	90	16	2s	1s to 4s	
Trevally	33	120	29	120	20	120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	120	55	120	137	600	6s to 8s	3s to 12s	
Mackerel	...	5	...	7	...	6	...	8	...	10	...	20	...	30	...	11	...	17	...	6	...	4	...	10	...	134	...	1s to 4s	
Carp	10	...	14	...	25	...	15	...	17	...	8	...	3	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	19	...	17	...	136	...	10s	...	
Bream†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	15	...	15	30	30	3s	3s to 8s	
Eels	...	2	...	4	...	3	...	5	...	4	...	10	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	6	...	7	...	45	...	2s to 4s	
Ling	...	1	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	11	...	2 s to 4s	
Whiting	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Parrot Fish	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	2s	...	
Blue Head	...	4	...	6	...	9	...	2	...	6	...	4	...	7	...	3	...	2	...	9	...	4	...	3	...	58	...	1s to 3/6	
Totals—Fish	2022	1239	3207	1377	2486	1670	620	1119	3439	843	2007	1217	1836	1067	2521	1438	2641	1017	2945	1304	2427	537	2966	821	29,117	13,649	...	...	
In score— Crayfish	245	8	400	9	420	10	225	8	250	8	350	8	320	8	470	8	420	8	220	8	265	8	350	9	1180	100	6s to 12s	3s to 12s	
Dozens— Oysters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	234,000	...	...	...	
Scallops	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,354,000	...	...	...	

* Close season, July, August, September. † Close season, June, July, August.

NOTE.—HOBART—There are 16 boats engaged out of Hobart in specially fishing for the export trade. The above returns do not record such cargoes for the mainland.
LAUNCESTON.—In addition to the boats (14) fishing for market purposes, there are 14 boats engaged in fishing which deal directly with shops.

[Compiled from returns supplied by Messrs. Andrew Kirk, Hobart, and R. J. Brimble, Launceston.]

RETURN of Fish sold at the Hobart Fish Market during the Years 1914 *to* 1922 *(inclusive), together with the approximate value of same.*

Month.	1914.		1919.		1920.		1921.		1922.		Value.
	Doz. Fish.	Score Crayfish.	Doz. Fish.	Score Crayfish.	Doz. Fish.	Score Crayfish.	Doz. Fish.	Score Crayfish.	Doz. Fish.	Score Crayfish.	
Jan.....	5458	360	993	4	1266	120	2162	...	2022	245	1914, £18,418;
Feb.....	6235	441	1480	111	1069	187	2920	190	3207	400	1919, £3885;
March...	7020	440	2986	78	1034	280	2172	210	2486	420	1920, £5594;
April ...	6543	440	1398	91	1894	190	1403	360	620	225	1921, £8281
May.....	9172	494	2108	103	3375	200	2446	330	3439	250	1922, £17,500
June ...	7795	320	2046	14	1465	45	1362	280	2007	350	
July.....	7303	568	1077	81	1632	256	1661	250	1836	320	
August .	6891	480	3610	132	1912	320	1198	290	2521	470	
Sep.....	6561	500	931	163	1521	340	1291	300	2641	420	
October .	5904	550	594	150	1537	210	2098	340	2945	220	
Nov.....	5954	400	1332	100	1717	80	1864	246	2427	265	
Dec.....	5455	440	514	...	1761	90	2109	200	2966	350	
Total..	80,291	5433	19,069	1027	20,183	2318	22,686	2996	29,117	3935	

[Compiled from Return supplied by Andrew Kirk, Esq., Commissioner of Fisheries.]

NOTE.—The value in 1922 and onwards includes for Oysters and Scallops (latest year £4056).

GENERAL FISHERIES, 1922.

Fishing Centres.	Number of Boats engaged.	Value of Boats and Equipment.	Number of Men employed.	Total take of		Value of take.	
				Fish.	Crayfish.	Fish.	Crayfish.
	No.	£	No.	Doz.	Score.	£	£
Dunalley	11	880	20	N	N	N	N
Beauty Point (N)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Devonport	12	1000	25	30,000	150	3000	100
George Town	8	350	9	12,400	...	1550	...
Hobart *	98	9800	295	29,117	7800	12,264	4056
Launceston	10	900	10	13,549	100	1536	30
Premaydena (N)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portland	6	545	6	4480	300	550	400
Strahan (N)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total (of Returns furnished)	145	13,475	365	89,546	8350	18,900	4586

(N) No Returns.

NOTE.—Fish forwarded from other centres to Hobart or Launceston markets are not shown in figures for centre where caught.

* There are some 20 boats (included above) engaged in the mainland trade, and there is no record available of the catches made by these boats.

OYSTERS AND SCALLOPS, 1922.

Fishing Centre.	Boats engaged.	Men employed.	Total Take of—		Value of Take.	
			Oysters.	Scallops.	Oysters.	Scallops.
	No.	No.	Doz.	Doz.	£	£
Hobart	4	19	234,000	3,354,000	468	3588

Part VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION 1.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT.

15041

PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION I.—GENERAL GOVERNMENT.

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Section I.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1923.

GENERAL REVENUE FUND.

Dr Receipts	£ s. d.	Expenditure Cr.	£ s. d.
		Balance at 30th June, 1922	**349,400 19 5**
PAYMENT TO STATE BY COMMONWEALTH (PER CAPITA)	271,237 0 0	His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	2437 14 0
SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	85,000 0 0	Ministerial	4551 3 10
TAXATION—		Agent-General in England	3543 5 3
Land Tax	97,352 8 4	Tasmanian Government Shipping Department	137,036 4 9
Income Tax	325,150 12 7	Legislature—	
Stamp Duties	166,423 3 0	Legislative Council	2111 7 6
Bank Notes—Duty on	11 8	House of Assembly	3193 3 10
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	56,530 4 3	General	13,298 0 9
Percentage on Totalisator Receipts	25,340 13 7	Electoral	4719 12 5
Amusement Duty	17,540 18 6	Special Services	4986 17 10
Motor Tax	17,013 11 8	Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	3285 4 11
Licences—		Audit Department	9498 12 10
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	8449 15 0	Public Service Commissioner	1784 3 9
Wholesale	562 10 0	Public Buildings	8800 8 0
Registration of Clubs	157 0 0	Charitable Grants and Children of the State	35,936 8 2
Packet	20 10 0	New Town Infirmary and Consumptive Home, &c.	13,071 15 8
Billiard and Bagatelle	947 10 0	Home for Invalids, Launceston	1575 15 9
Auctioneers'	1898 0 0	Mental Diseases Hospital	47,800 14 5
Pawnbrokers'	40 0 0	Public Health Department	65,791 15 10
Animals' and Birds' Protection Act, 1919	5726 15 1	Industrial Department	3724 2 2
Motor	4493 0 2	Education Department	263,469 3 1
Metropolitan Traffic Act	208 5 0	Tasmanian University	12,972 10 0
Other Licences	319 7 6	Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	13,491 10 9
Total from Taxation	728,175 3 4	Treasury	7770 6 7
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—		Taxation Department	14,986 1 6
Railways	568,993 5 10	Printing Department	24,004 14 4
Government Printer	27,714 6 6	Department of Stores	6640 14 1
Hydro-Electric Department	142,719 14 7	Department of Mines, Magazines and Explosives	16,321 3 3
Tasmanian Government Shipping Department	88,696 3 2	Statistical and Registration Department	5399 2 6
Recorder of Titles	9820 6 10	Miscellaneous—Treasurer	3758 9 8
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	1732 6 11	Attorney-General	651 0 1
Mental Diseases Hospital—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	7841 17 3	Parliamentary Draftsman	1069 14 11
New Town Infirmary and Consumptive Home—Maintenance, &c.	4207 1 2	Solicitor-General	3791 13 1
Home for Invalids, Launceston	637 18 7	The Judges	6461 12 3
Education Department	76 19 2	Supreme Court, Registry of Deeds, and Stamp Duties	3043 11 3
Agricultural and Stock Department	1725 8 4	Lands' Titles Department	6713 19 0
State Farm, Deloraine	1700 11 4	Sheriff and Court of Requests	1983 7 6
Agricultural and Stock Department—Fees, "Stock Brands Act"	63 0 6	Courts of Requests and Court of Bankruptcy Launceston	1022 18 8
Stock Act Receipts	153 13 4	Magistracy—	
Commission for payment of Imperial Pensions and other charges	594 18 4	Southern Division	3391 4 10
Fees, Denison Canal	221 18 3	Northern Division	737 13 8
Sheriff	103 10 6	North-Western Division	702 2 9
Registrar-General	393 9 6	Western Division	764 2 7
Inspector of Machinery	1513 15 0	Police Department	77,035 19 3
Public Health Department	200 0 0	Gaol, Hobart	8305 7 1
Surveys	2664 9 7	Gaol, Launceston	1001 8 4
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	449 5 0	Gaols, General Service	336 11 8
Crown Solicitor	635 8 11	Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	3393 12 9
Registrar, Supreme Court	7215 5 4	Department of Railways	525,118 19 2
Gaol, Hobart	837 2 8	Department of Public Works	3911 17 5
Fees under Merchant Ships Officers' Examination Act	12 0 0	Agricultural and Stock Department	15,898 14 2
Steamship Certificates	82 7 0	Hydro-Electric Department	33,770 11 0
Industrial Department	395 5 0	Inspection of Machinery	3252 2 0
Stallion Registration Act	229 19 0	Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	43,776 7 9
Public Trustee	1532 11 2	Department of Lands and Surveys	11,516 18 5
Veterinary Surgeons Act	2 7 6	Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	14,381 5 6
Public Works Department	105 9 2	Miscellaneous—General	40,538 3 10
Private Bill, Introduction of	25 4 0	Pensions, &c.	11,456 11 0
Miscellaneous	54 18 9	Interest	823,435 10 6
Total Public Works and Services	873,351 18 2	Sinking Funds	83,157 6 0
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—		State Farm and School for Boys	5942 0 2
Interest on Public Account, Loans to Local Bodies, &c	69,901 8 5		2,472,522 13 3
Interest on properties transferred to Commonwealth	17,531 11 10		
Total Public Investments	87,433 0 3		
Carried forward	£2,045,197 1 6	*Carried forward*	£2,821,923 12 8

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE, 1922-23—*continued.*

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.	Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	2,045,197	1	6	*Brought forward*	2,821,923	12	8
LAND SALES AND RENTALS &C.—							
Sale of Crown Land	38,909	10	0				
Rent of Crown Lands	10,832	3	10				
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Lands	12,193	6	11				
Fees in connection with ditto	866	13	9				
Rent of Government Property	1961	17	8				
Rent of Police Quarters	297	7	6				
Storage of Explosives, &c.	463	10	7				
Forestry Revenue	19,226	14	0				
Other Fees	1669	6	3				
Sale of Government Property	314	5	0				
Total Land Sales and Rentals	86,734	15	6				
OTHER SOURCES—							
Crown Lands (Moneys) Appropriation Act, 1923"	28,527	0	2				
Fines and Fees	3080	10	7				
Miscellaneous	9662	13	9				
"The Unclaimed Moneys Act"	859	8	10				
Total Other Sources	42,129	13	4				
Total Receipts from General Revenue	2,174,061	10	7				
In Aid of Revenue Deficiency (13 Geo. V. No. 7	349,400	19	5				
Dr. Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1923	298,461	2	8				
	£2,821,923	12	8		£2,821,923	12	8

TRUST ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Advance Accounts	49,394	8	2	Balance at 30th June, 1922	201,458	19	3
Deposit Accounts	46,605	12	1	Advance Accounts	41,202	15	10
Suspense and other Special Accounts	529,188	13	2	Deposit Accounts	70,386	11	0
Sinking Funds under Local Bodies Loans Act	249	0	11	Suspense and other Special Accounts	518,358	4	4
Ditto under State Loans to Local Bodies Act	22	4	8	Mining Trust Fund	6959	1	6
Ditto Local Public Works Loans Act	16,521	8	11	Reserves	28,588	17	5
Ditto Special Acts	3736	11	10	Sinking Funds under State Loans to Local Bodies Act	22	4	8
Mining Trust Fund	6626	0	2	Sinking Funds under Special Acts	2593	11	3
Miscellaneous	500	0	0				
Balance to next Account	216,726	5	4				
	£869,570	5	3		£869,570	5	3

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1922	1,143,752	0	8	*Redemption of Loans	694,444	18	11
*Sale of Securities	1,167,783	6	1	Loans to Local Bodies	50,107	9	9
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies	3174	11	1	Loan to Carbide and Electro Products Limited	93,717	0	11
Loans and Public Works Acts	217,509	6	0	Loans and Public Works Acts	1,184,714	18	5
Closer Settlement Fund	154,128	13	5	Closer Settlement Fund	181,838	0	11
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Fund	316,332	7	7	Returned Soldiers' Settlement Fund	253,068	11	2
State Advances Fund	41,897	19	5	Homes Act Fund	62,263	13	9
Homes Act, 1919, Fund	20,116	9	8	State Advances Fund	43,433	11	11
For Redemption of Securities (Public Debts Sinking Fund)	810	0	0	Public Debt Redemption Account	810	0	0
Ditto (Mersey Marine Board)	300	17	8	Balance to next Account	503,817	16	9
Ditto (Strahan Marine Board)	2037	11	3				
Ditto (Glenorchy Municipality)	372	19	8				
	£3,068,216	2	6		£3,068,216	2	6

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
				Overdraft Special Advance Account, London	148,000	0	0
Debit Balance Trust Account	216,726	5	4	Less balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Government Account)	699	17	1
„ Revenue „	298,461	2	8	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)	1580	1	3
	515,187	8	0	Cash in Treasury	428	7	5
Credit Balance Loan Account	503,817	16	9	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania	25,385	2	10
							136,630 8 9
				Trust Fund Securities in Treasury, Hobart—			
				Public Debts Sinking Fund	674	15	7
				Local Inscribed Stock, &c.	106,863	6	5
				Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	998	18	2
Dr.	£11,369	11	3	Dr.	£11,369	11	3

D. P. YOUNG, Accountant,
Treasury, 20th August, 1923.

P. J. STRUTT, Under-Treasurer.

*Exclusive of Securities issued and redeemed on account of State Advances, Closer Settlement, Returned Soldiers' Settlement, and Homes Act Funds, these transactions being included in the Funds referred to.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

REVENUE and EXPENDITURE from Consolidated Revenue, 1922-23

Revenue.	£	£	Expenditure.	£	£
Taxation	..	728,175	†Public Debt—		
Interest on advances to Local Bodies	69,901		Interest	823,436	
Interest on Transferred Properties	17,532		Expenses of Paying Interest	1531	
Interest on Other	..		Sinking Funds and other Expenses	83,157	
		87,433			908,124
Crown Lands and Property Sales	39,224		Business Undertakings—		
Crown Rentals, Leases, &c.	47,511		Railways—Working Expenses	525,119	
Business Undertakings—		86,735	Hydro-Electric—Working Expenses	33,771	
Railways	568,993		State Steamships—Working Expenses	137,036	
Hydro-Electric Works	142,720				695,926
State Steamships	88,696		Hospitals and Charities:—		
		800,409	Mental Diseases Hospital	47,801	
Departmental Services, &c.—			Public Health	17,127	
Mental Diseases Hospital	7842		Public Hospitals (grants), &c.	48,665	
Charitable Institutions	4845		Charitable Institutions (other than Hospitals)	14,648	
Titles (Recorder)	9820		Charitable Grants (and Wards of State)	35,936	
Registrar, Supreme Court	7215		School for Boys and State Farm	5942	
Public Trustee	1533				170,119
Surveys	2664		Education—State Schools	244,664	
Government Printer	27,714		Technical Schools	18,805	
Other	11,310		University	12,973	
		72,943	Other—Grants to Libraries, &c.	5025	
Payments by Commonwealth—					281,467
Per Capita	271,237		Justice (including Magistracy, £5595)	20,575	
Special Grant	85,000		Police	77,036	
		356,237	Penal Establishments	9640	
Miscellaneous	..	42,130	Departments—		
					107,251
			Works—Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	43,776	
			Surveys	3508	
			Water Supply	..	
					47,284
			Agriculture and Stock	15,899	
			Mines	16,321	
			Lands and Surveys	11,517	
			Taxation	14,986	
			All other Expenditure	203,629	
					262,352
Totals	..	£2,174,062		..	£2,472,523

*Including £4000 under Mining Appropriation Act. †Not including interest on Closer Settlement, Soldiers' Settlement Homes Act, or State Advances (£187,696) which are dealt with under Trust Funds.

LOANS.

LOANS Issued and Expenditure from Loans.

Heading.	Issued.		Expended.	
	Current Year 1922-23.	*Aggregate to Date.	Current Year 1922-23.	Aggregate to Date.
	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings—				
Railways, Tramways	..	6,736,784	254,120	6,596,175
Hydro-Electric Works	23,282	2,995,547	226,485	3,035,983
State Steamships	..	300,000	996	164,780
Loans and Advances—				
Closer Settlement (Trust Accounts)	40,372	474,529	27,710	426,627
Soldiers' Settlement (Trust Accounts)	..	2,661,477	—22,892	2,470,266
Homes Act (Trust Accounts)	..	120,000	42,147	162,147
State Advances (Trust Accounts)	..	150,000	1536	91,679
Loans to Public Bodies for Public Purposes	..	1,472,733	137,939	1,476,730
Works—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, and Lighthouses	..	5,517,607	98,266	5,426,520
School Buildings (State)	..	493,669	9692	477,745
Other Public Buildings (excluding schools)	..	1,064,536	18,267	1,005,138
Other Works and Purposes—				
Telegraphs and Telephones	..	142,455	..	142,410
Defences	..	129,098	..	128,224
Immigration	..	235,714	..	235,000
Revenue	349,401	496,272	349,401	496,272
Miscellaneous	103,367	732,558	‡12,688	638,922
Totals	£516,422	£23,722,979	‡£1,156,355	£22,974,618

*Including £1,283,803 redeemed. ‡ Include £2710 on account of expenditure in 1921-22 not then charged to Loans.

GENERAL REVENUE (STATE).

COMPARATIVE Statement for Years 1890, 1900, 1910-11, *and for Quinquenniad ended in Year* 1922-23.

ABSOLUTE.

	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.
TAXATION.								
Customs and Excise	344,703	490,916	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Land Tax	42,533	61,123	64,932	86,705	87,785	89,085	97,031	97,352
Income and Dividend Taxes	9397	31,034	115,836	261,028	279,476	348,005	355,035	325,151
Ability Tax	...	...						
Stamp Duties (including Bank Notes Duty)	21,793	22,809	61,118	96,949	128,574	148,893	144,125	166,424
Probate Duty	12,064	7467	27,459	64,410	50,271	53,407	61,142	56,530
Totalisator	...	465	1935	15,039	19,734	25,160	23,325	25,341
Amusement Duty	...	...	...	8197	10,211	16,225	17,739	17,541
Motor Tax	...	...	...	8757	10,312	11,664	13,372	17,014
Chinese Immigrants	...	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licences	15,000	14,670	13,685	14,452	23,213	16,164	15,932	22,822
Police Rate (Rural)	8941	16,341	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Taxation	454,431	644,975	284,965	555,537	609,576	708,603	727,701	728,175
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Railways and Tramways	102,642	202,075	276,942	397,146	507,523	594,843	597,612	568,993
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	49,051	56,540	80,065	116,429	142,720
Shipping Department	...	...	...	...	...	66,200	88,969	88,696
Post and Telegraph	60,102	96,060	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Services rendered by other Departments	24,803	24,732	50,129	46,872	59,465	74,935	71,046	72,943
Total Public Works and Services	187,547	322,867	327,071	493,069	623,528	816,043	874,056	873,352
LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND PUBLIC INVESTMENTS.								
Interest on Investments, Advances to Local Bodies, &c.	10,039	9943	29,261	82,668	84,452	83,756	92,370	69,901
Interest on Properties transferred to the Commonwealth	...	...	...	15,040	35,938	18,845	18,159	17,532
Crown Land and Property Sales	47,319	35,411	60,894	50,686	61,936	50,176	42,587	39,924
Rentals and Leases—								
Forestry Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	20,354	18,869	19,227
Mineral Lands	32,646	24,770	20,274	15,373	15,563	16,825	14,023	12,193
Pastoral and other Leases ( )		9262	16,589	19,512	21,125	13,743	14,459	13,555
Miscellaneous	3737	3597	269	...	1400	1966	2051	1836
Total Lands, Buildings, &c.	93,741	82,983	127,287	183,279	220,414	205,665	202,518	174,168
SURPLUS COMMONWEALTH REVENUE PAID	...	...	228,118	257,557	267,630	272,514	270,238	271,237
ALL OTHER SOURCES	22,381	4155	2651	2542	3883	12,624	21,882	42,130
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUE	758,100	1,054,980	970,092	1,491,984	1,725,031	2,015,449	2,096,395	2,089,062
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in Relation to Expenditure—*Surplus*	35,354	131,249	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deficit	...	...	46,871	152,528	103,270	173,708	205,682	383,461
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT	...	...	...	90,000	90,000	90,000	85,000	85,000
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUE AND GRANT	...	...	...	1,581,984	1,815,031	2,105,449	2,181,395	2,174,062
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in Relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant)—*Surplus*	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Deficit	...	...	...	62,528	13,270	83,708	120,682	298,461

NOTES.—(a) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1st January, 1901. (b) Rural Police Rate abolished, 1901. (c) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1st March, 1901. (d) Up to 1920-21 Forestry Revenue was included in "other leases."

GENERAL REVENUE (STATE).

COMPARATIVE Statement for Years 1890, 1900, 1910-11, *and for Quinquenniad ended in Year* 1922-23.

PER HEAD. (Based on Estimated Population, 31st December.)

Year—	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1918-19.	1919-20	1920-21.	1921-22	1922-23.
Population—	...	...	...	202,924	209,955	212,847	218,413	218,924
TAXATION.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Customs and Excise (a)	48 0	56 10	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Land Tax	5 11	7 1	6 9	8 7	8 5	8 5	8 11	8 11
Income and Dividend Tax	1 4	3 7	11 11	25 9	26 8	32 8	32 6	29 8
Ability Tax	...	...						
Stamp Duties	3 0	2 8	6 4	9 6	12 3	14 0	13 2	15 3
Probate Duty	1 8	0 10	0 10	6 4	4 9	5 0	5 7	5 2
Totalisator	...	0 1	0 2	1 6	1 11	2 4	2 2	2 4
Amusement Duty	...	...	...	0 10	0 11	1 6	1 8	1 7
Motor Tax	...	...	...	0 10	1 0	1 2	1 3	1 6
Chinese Immigrants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Licences	2 1	1 8	1 5	1 5	2 2	1 6	1 5	2 1
Police Rate (Rural) (b)	1 3	1 11	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)	(b)
Total Taxation	63 3	74 8	29 5	54 9	58 1	66 7	66 8	66 6
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.								
Railways and Tramways	14 4	23 4	28 8	39 1	48 4	56 0	54 9	52 0
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	4 10	5 5	7 6	10 8	13 0
State Steamships	...	...	...	...	...	6 3	8 2	8 1
Services rendered by other Departments	3 5	2 10	5 2	4 8	5 8	6 11	6 6	6 8
Post and Telegraphs (c)	8 4	11 2	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)	(c)
Total Public Works Services	26 1	37 4	33 10	48 7	59 5	76 8	80 1	79 9
LANDS, BUILDINGS, AND PUBLIC INVESTMENTS.								
Interest on Investments (Advances to Local Bodies, &c.)	1 5	1 2	3 0	8 2	8 0	7 10	8 5	6 5
Interest on Properties transferred to Commonwealth	...	...	...	1 5	3 5	1 9	1 8	1 7
Crown Lands Sales	6 7	4 1	6 4	5 0	5 11	4 9	3 11	3 8
Rentals and Leases :—								
Forestry	...	...	...	...	...	1 11	1 9	1 9
Mineral Lands	4 7	2 10	2 1	1 6	1 6	1 7	1 3	1 1
Pastoral and other Leases		1 1	1 9	1 11	2 0	1 4	1 4	1 3
Miscellaneous	0 6	0 5	...	...	0 2	0 2	0 2	0 2
Total Lands, Buildings, and Public Investments	13 1	9 7	13 2	18 0	21 0	19 4	18 6	15 11
COMMONWEALTH PAYMENT TO STATE (Per capita)	...	...	23 7	25 5	25 6	25 7	24 9	24 10
ALL OTHER LOCAL SOURCES	3 2	0 6	0 3	0 3	0 5	1 2	2 0	3 10
TOTAL REVENUE	105 7	122 1	100 3	147 0	164 5	189 4	192 0	190 10
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure — *Surplus*	4 11	15 2	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure — *Deficit*	...	...	4 10	15 0	9 10	16 4	18 10	35 0
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT	...	...	...	8 11	8 6	8 6	7 9	7 9
TOTAL GENERAL REVENUE AND GRANT	...	...	...	155 11	172 11	197 10	199 9	198 7
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) — *Surplus*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
The Year's Surplus or Deficiency in relation to Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) — *Deficiency*	...	...	..	6 2	1 3	7 10	11 1	27 4

NOTES.—(a) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1st January, 1901. (b) Rural Police Rate abolished, 1901. (c) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1st March, 1901. Figures for 1917-18 to 1919-20 revised on basis of Census, 1921.

EXPENDITURE, 1922-23.

ANALYSIS showing for each of the Principal Functions of the State the Direct and Indirect Elements of Gross Expenditure as modified by Earnings of the various Service Departments.

Functions.	Absolute Cost.					Per Head. (Population, 31st December.)					
	Gross Amount.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Cost.	Gross Amount.			Earnings of Departments.	Net Cost.	Total Net Cost (including from Grant) per cent.
	Direct.	Indirect Share of Interest on Debt. *	Total.			Direct.	Share of Interest on Debt.	Total.			
	£	£	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	%
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.											
Governor's Establishment	2438	...	2438	...	2438	0 3	...	0 3	...	0 3	0·16
Legislature:—											
Legislative Council	9083	...	9083	...	9083	0 9	..	0 9	...	0 9	0·60
House of Assembly	14,506	...	14,506	...	14,506	1 5	..	1 5	...	1 5	0·96
Electoral Expenses	4720	...	4720	...	4720	0 5	...	0 5	...	0 5	0·31
Ministerial and Executive Council	4551	...	4551	...	4551	0 5	...	0 5	...	0 5	0·30
Total Central Government	35,298	...	35,298	...	35,298	3 3	...	3 3	...	3 3	2·33
LAW AND PROTECTION.											
Judicial	14,980	...	14,980	103	14,877	1 5	...	1 5	...	1 5	0·98
Magistracy	5595	...	5595	...	5595	0 6	...	0 6	...	0 6	0·37
Police	77,036	...	77,036	...	77,036	7 0	...	7 0	...	7 0	5·10
Defences	...	5740	5740	...	5740	...	0 7	0 7	...	0 7	0·38
Gaols	9306	...	9306	837	8469	0 10	...	0 10	0 1	0 9	0·56
Miscellaneous	334	...	334	...	334	...	...	...	...	...	0·02
Total Law and Protection.	107,251	5740	112,991	940	112,051	9 9	0 7	10 4	0 1	10 3	7·41
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.											
Education	263,469	21,400	284,869	77	284,792	24 1	1 11	26 0	...	26 0	18·84
University	12,973	...	12,973	...	12,973	1 2	...	1 2	...	1 2	0·86
Museums, Libraries, &c	5025	...	5025	...	5025	0 6	...	0 6	...	0 6	0·33
Total Science and Education	281,467	21,400	302,867	77	302,790	25 9	1 11	27 8	...	27 8	20·03
HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES	170,119	...	170,119	14,381	155,738	15 6	...	15 6	1 4	14 2	10·30
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.											
Railways and Tramways	525,119	274,600	799,719	568,993	230,726	48 0	25 1	73 1	52 0	21 1	15·26
Hydro-Electric Works	33,771	169,332	203,103	142,720	60,383	3 1	15 6	18 7	13 0	5 7	4·00
State Steamships	137,036	10,300	147,336	88,696	58,640	12 6	0 11	13 5	8 1	5 4	3·88
Total Business	695,926	454,232	1,150,158	800,409	349,749	63 7	41 6	105 1	73 1	32 0	23·14
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.											
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.	32,839	243,282	276,121	...	276,121	3 0	22 3	25 3	...	25 3	18·22
Surveys	3508	...	3508	2664	844	0 4	...	0 4	0 3	0 1	0·06
Aids to Local Bodies	10,937	...	10,937	...	10,937	1 0	...	1 0	...	1 0	0·72
Lands, Works, and Mines Departments	27,838	...	27,838	...	27,838	2 6	...	2 6	...	2 6	1·82
Government Printing Department	24,005	...	24,005	27,714	—3709	2 2	...	2 2	2 6	—0 4	—0·24
All other Departments	123,216	110,323	233,539	27,087	206,452	11 3	10 2	21 5	2 6	18 11	13·65
Pensions and Compensation	11,457	...	11,457	...	11,457	1 1	...	1 1	...	1 1	0·76
(*a*) Past Commitments	...	45,057	45,057	17,532	27,525	...	4 1	4 1	1 7	2 6	1·82
Miscellaneous, General	40,538	28,090	68,628	80	68,548	3 9	2 6	6 3	...	6 3	4·54
Total General Public Works and Services	274,338	426,752	701,090	75,077	626,013	25 1	39 0	64 1	6 10	57 3	41·35
Deduct Interest—Local Bodies Loans	...	...	...	69,901	—69,901	...	...	...	6 5	—6 5	—4·56
GRAND TOTAL (including Expenditure from Special Commonwealth Grant)	1,564,399	908,124	2,472,523	960,785	1,511,738	142 11	83 0	225 11	87 9	138 2	100·00
GRAND TOTAL PER CENT.	63·28	36·72	100·00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Including Sinking Funds and Expenses, and based upon the proportion of loans expended (except in the case of railways, Hydro-Electric Works, and steamships—actual interest); but no including interest on Soldier Settlement, Closer Settlement, or State Advances Loans.

(*a*) Interest on loans for Post and Telegraph, Immigration, aid to revenue, less revenue from transferred properties.

APPROXIMATE NET COST OF STATE FUNCTIONS

For Years 1890, 1900, 1910-11, *and Quinquenniad ended in Year* 1922-23.

(In this comparative Statement it is endeavoured to show approximately the Net Cost of each specific Function after distributing the Calculated Proportional Share of Interest and Sinking Fund against Particular Services, *less* the Amount of Earnings for Services actually rendered.)

State Functions charged to Consolidated Revenue Account.	Year	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23
	Population .	142,177	172,900	193,803	202,924	209,955	212,847	218,413	218,924
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment		6022	4127	3518	3982	5181	5465	3680	2438
Legislature:—									
Legislative Council		*3764	*9839	4566	6327	8686	9330	9229	9083
House of Assembly				7988	10,192	13,613	14,993	15,211	14,506
Electoral Expenses		...	...	...	5209	3283	1767	3843	4720
Ministerial and Executive Council		3900	3360	4311	3696	4175	4467	4597	4551
Total Central Government		13,688	17,326	20,383	29,406	34,938	36,022	36,560	35,298
LAW AND PROTECTION.									
Judicial		12,862	9071	9129	9978	10,561	13,809	14,428	14,877
Magistracy		6341	6780	2384	3202	3366	5025	5793	5595
Police		22,783	37,442	40,331	54,916	66,940	79,372	78,721	77,036
Defences		17,288	38,623	4919	5490	5117	6240	4166	5740
Gaols		7922	5323	5243	5814	7527	9773	9763	8469
Miscellaneous		1828	1787	1701	1785	2424	4122	334	334
Total Law and Protection		69,024	99,026	63,707	81,185	95,935	118,341	113,205	112,051
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.									
Education		46,031	58,472	97,151	165,949	182,653	265,833	276,061	284,792
University				2200	7950	9133	13,630	13,130	12,973
Museum, Libraries, &c.					2950	3200	3717	4475	5025
Total Science and Education		46,031	58,472	99,351	176,849	194,986	283,180	293,666	302,790
HOSPITALS, CHARITIES, &C.		54,034	44,589	48,277	112,736	133,243	157,661	148,548	155,738
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.									
Railways and Tramways		108,668	116,283	113,157	187,360	128,016	98,077	179,386	230,726
Hydro-Electric Works		...	...	...	18,085	8793	56,860	28,067	60,383
State Steamships		...	...	...	...	...	—2045	12,611	58,640
Total Business Undertakings		108,668	116,283	113,157	205,445	136,809	152,892	220,064	349,749
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.									
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c.		127,701	172,241	189,134	313,357	239,485	285,696	284,184	276,121
Survey of Lands for Sale		2970	10,527	...	1806	—1231	1460	1575	844
Aids to Local Bodies, and Maintenance of Main Roads		16,279	19,649	16,690	10,511	10,973	10,998	10,979	10,937
Closer Settlement		...	...	4049	9056	8383	†	†	†
Soldiers' Settlement		...	...	...	11,157	48,442	†	†	†
State Advances		...	...	..	...	5941	†	†	†
Lands, Works, and Mines Departments		10,086	9569	17,219	19,777	27,090	27,143	28,621	27,838
Printing Department		10,567	8112	—3209	— 2255	— 4517	—5067	— 7786	— 3709
All other Departments		33,261	40,524	41,505	91,919	149,557	208,248	199,556	206,450
Pensions and Compensation		14,663	14,220	13,087	14,495	14,032	13,912	13,767	11,457
Past Commitments, (a)		11,543	— 6449	19,485	11,012	—9886	8488	8402	27,525
Aid to Mining		...	...	...	700	1500	1000	3700	4000
Miscellaneous		6401	5133	43,380	49,525	83,155	54,295	54,521	64,548
Total Public Works and Services		233,471	273,526	341,355	531,060	572,924	606,173	597,519	626,013
Deduct interest from Local Bodies' Loans		10,039	9943	25,599	82,946	84,452	83,756	92,370	69,901
TOTAL NET COST		514,877	599,279	660,631	1,053,735	1,084,383	1,270,513	1,317,492	1,511,738
Difference (Net Cost and Gross Expenditure)		207,869	324,452	356,332	590,777	743,918	918,644	984,585	960,785
Grand Expenditure (including Expenditure from Special Grant) (c)		722,746	923,731	1,016,963	1,644,512	1,828,301	2,189,157	2,302,077	2,472,523

NOTE.—The Works and Services Section of this Table has been revised. Revenue (Interest) credited therein has been changed from "Other Departments" to item "Roads, &c.," or shown separately.

* Including Electoral Expenses. † Trust accounts. (a) Interest on Post & Telegraph, Immigration and Aid to Revenue Loans less Revenue over transferred properties.

NET COST PER HEAD.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Central Government	1 11	2 0	2 1	2 11	3 4	3 5	3 4	3 3
Law and Protection	9 7	11 6	6 7	8 0	9 2	11 2	10 5	10 3
Science and Education	6 5	6 9	10 3	17 5	18 7	26 7	26 11	27 8
Hospitals, Charities, and Humane Provision	7 6	5 2	5 0	11 1	12 8	14 10	13 7	14 2
Railways and Tramways	15 7	13 6	11 9	18 6	12 2	9 1	16 5	21 1
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	1 10	0 10	5 5	2 8	5 7
State Steamships	...	...	...	...	...	—0 3	1 2	5 4
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, &c.	18 0	19 10	19 6	30 10	22 10	26 10	26 0	25 3
Aid to Mining	13 5	10 8	13 3	13 3	23 9	22 3	20 2	25 7
Other Public Works and Services								
TOTAL NET COST (including Expenditure from Special Grant)	72 5	69 5	68 3	103 10	103 4	119 4	120 8	138 2

GROSS GENERAL (DIRECT) STATE EXPENDITURE.

RETURN showing Comparative Gross Direct General Expenditure charged against the Consolidated Revenue Account for the Years 1890, 1900, 1910-11 *and for the Quinquenniad ended in Year* 1922-23.

Functions.	Year	1890.	1900.	1910-11.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.
	Population...	...	...	...	202,924	209,955	212,847	218,413	...
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Governor's Establishment		6022	4127	3518	3982	5181	5465	3680	2438
Legislature:—									
Legislative Council		3766	9839	4566	6327	8686	9330	9229	9083
House of Assembly				7988	10,192	13,613	14,993	15,211	14,506
Electoral Expenses					5209	3223	1767	3843	4720
Ministerial and Executive		3900	3360	4311	3696	4175	4467	4597	4551
Total Central Government		13,685	17,326	20,383	29,406	34,938	36,022	36,560	35,298
LAW AND PROTECTION.									
Judicial		12,862	9071	9129	10,149	10,803	13,937	14,480	14,980
Magistracy		6341	6780	2384	3202	3366	5025	5793	5595
Police (b)		22,783	37,442 (b)	40,331	54,960	66,940	79,372	78,721	77,036
Defences (a)		12,699	33,734	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gaols		7922	5928	5466	6418	7622	9773	9763	9306
Miscellaneous		1828	1787	1795	1785	2424	4122	334	334
Total Law and Protection		64,435	94,742	59,105	76,514	91,155	112,229	109,091	107,251
SCIENCE AND EDUCATION.									
Education		41,458	48,864	88,524	149,109	166,107	245,190	260,916	263,469
University			3334	2200	7950	9133	13,630	13,130	12,973
Museum, Libraries, &c.					2950	3200	3717	4475	5025
Total Science and Education		41,458	52,198	90,724	160,009	178,440	262,537	278,521	281,467
HOSPITALS, CHARITIES, AND HUMANE PROVISION		54,034	48,998	53,352	121,183	144,081	170,194	161,185	170,119
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.									
Railways and Tramways		85,655	160,574	215,530	340,190	400,619	487,154	548,510	525,119
Hydro-Electric Works		...	...	...	31,160	31,253	39,755	53,216	33,771
State Steamships		...	...	...	...	...	60,389	91,632	137,036
Total Business		85,655	160,574	215,530	371,350	431,872	587,298	693,358	695,926
GENERAL PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES.									
Post and Telegraphs (a)		67,754	84,539	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, &c., General		46,709	28,315	21,399	30,307	30,502	32,846	32,084	32,839
Surveys					5255	3635	6815	3980	3508
Aids to Local Bodies and Maintenance of Main Roads		25,958	16,704	16,690	10,511	10,973	10,998	10,979	10,937
Lands and Works and Mines Departments		10,086	9569	17,219	19,777	27,090	27,143	28,621	27,838
Printing Department		10,567	10,848	13,825	18,147	19,844	29,406	27,331	24,005
All other Departments (excluding aid to mining)		33,261	40,524	44,489	70,262	78,002	125,188	132,862	123,216
Pensions and Compensation		14,663	14,220	13,087	14,495	14,032	13,912	13,767	11,457
Miscellaneous		6401	5133	15,825	29,525	63,155	34,985	37,876	40,538
Total Public Works and Services		215,399	209,852	142,534	198,279	247,233	281,293	287,500	274,338
AID TO MINING (c)		...	...	...	(700)	(1500)	(1000)	(3700)	(4000)
TOTAL EXCLUSIVE OF DEBT INTEREST, SINKING FUNDS, AND EXPENSES		474,669	583,690	581,628	956,741	1,127,719	1,449,573	1,566,215	1,564,399
INTEREST AND SINKING FUNDS, &c. (d)		248,077	340,041	435,335	687,771	700,582	739,584	735,862	908,124
GROSS TOTAL EXPENDITURE (including Expenditure out of Commonwealth Special Grant)		722,746	923,731	1,016,963	1,644,512	1,828,301	2,189,157	2,302,077	2,472,523

PER HEAD.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Central Government	1 11	2 0	2 1	2 11	3 4	3 5	3 4	3 3
Law and Protection	9 0	11 0	6 1	7 6	8 8	10 7	10 0	9 9
Science and Education	5 9	6 1	9 5	15 9	17 0	24 8	25 6	25 9
Hospitals, Charities, and Humane Provision	7 6	5 8	5 6	11 11	13 9	16 0	14 9	15 6
Railways and Tramways	11 11	18 7	22 3	33 6	38 2	45 9	50 3	48 0
Hydro-Electric Works	...	...	...	3 1	3 0	3 9	4 11	3 1
State Steamships	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 5	12 6
Post and Telegraphs (a)	9 5	9 9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Public Works Services	20 7	14 6	14 9	19 6	23 6	32 1	26 3	25 1
Interest and Sinking Funds (d)	34 7	39 4	45 0	67 10	66 9	69 5	67 5	83 0
Special (Aid to Mining)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	100 8	106 11	105 1	162 0	174 2	205 8	210 10	225 11

NOTES.—(a) Transferred to Commonwealth, 1st March, 1901. (b) Territorial and Municipal Police were centralised in the year 1899, the entire cost thence borne by the General Government. (c) Included in Miscellaneous.
(d) Exclusive of Interest on Loans for Closer Settlement, Soldiers' Settlement, and State Advances, since 1919-20.

PUBLIC DEBT.

DECENNIAL RETURN of the Public Debt of the Government of Tasmania at the end of each financial year.

Years.	Redeemable—			Total.	Rate per Head of Population.*
	In London.	In New York.	In Commonwealth.		
	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
1913, 30 June	8,020,572	..	3,475,391	11,495,963	58 13 4
1914, ditto	8,706,500	..	3,558,512	12,265,012	61 8 4
1915, ditto	8,844,250	..	4,288,796	13,133,046	66 1 7
1916, ditto	8,844,250	..	5,064,663	13,908,913	70 7 9
1917, ditto	9,476,250	..	5,195,390	14,671,640	74 19 8
1918, ditto	9,637,250	..	5,500,105	15,137,355	76 8 5
1919, ditto	9,911,250	..	5,370,031	15,281,281	75 6 1
1920, ditto	9,611,250		7,018,788	16,630,038	79 4 2
1921, ditto	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 4 3
1922, ditto	11,611,250	122,123	10,212,038	21,945,411	100 9 6
1923, ditto	11,711,250	144,015	10,583,911	22,439,176	102 9 11

* Revised on basis of Census, 1921.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PUBLIC Debt outstanding at End of Financial Year 1922–23.

Stock.	Nominal Value of Securities Issued.			From all Loans Issued.		
	In London.*	In Commonwealth.	Total.	Gross Sum realised.	Deducted for Flotation Expenses.	Net amount available for Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Debentures	1,281,015	1,682,168	2,963,183	...	...	...
Inscribed Stock	10,574,250	7,901,743	18,475,993	...	...	...
Treasury Bills—						
For Public Works	...	1,000,000	1,000,000	...	...	...
In aid of Revenue	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	£11,855,265	£10,583,911	£22,439,176	...	...	...

* Including £144,015 in New York and £300,000 raised in London by Commonwealth for Tasmania.

RATES OF INTEREST.

RATES of Interest on Public Debt outstanding at end of Financial Year 1922-23.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Commonwealth.	Total. Amount.	Total. Per cent.
	£		£	£	£	£
7½ per cent. per annum	10,801	0·99	144,015*	...	144,015	0·64
7¼ " "	19,477	1·79	...	268,648	268,648	1·20
6½ " "	223,383	20·57	2,000,000	1,436,665	3,436,665	15·32
6 35 " "	57,150	5·26	...	900,000	900,000	4·01
6¼ " "	10,290	0·95	...	164,643	164,643	0·73
6 " "	95,825	8·82	...	1,597,081	1,597,081	7·11
5¾ " "	5059	0·47	...	87,976	87,976	0·39
5½ " "	110,703	10·19	867,000	1,145,786	2,012,786	8·97
5·346 " "	32,076	2·95	...	600,000	600,000	2·67
5·263 " "	18,074	1·67	...	343,409	343,409	1·53
5¼ " "	24,623	2·27	300,000	169,000	469,000	2·09
5 " "	35,006	3·22	...	700,122	700,122	3·12
4½ " "	18,576	1·71	...	412,800	412,800	1·84
4¼ " "	5982	0·55	137,750	3000	140,750	0·63
4⅛ " "	41,250	3·80	...	1,000,000	1,000,000	4·46
4 " "	195,375	18·00	3,800,000	1,084,375	4,884,375	21·77
3¾ " "	...	...	...	...	...	...
3½ " "	168,942	15·55	4,156,500	670,406	4,826,906	21·51
3 " "	13,500	1·24	450,000	...	450,000	2·01
Total (4·8402)	£1,086,092	100·00	£11,855,265	£10,583,911	£22,439,176	100·00

* Redeemable in New York.

NOTE.—Interest payable in Commonwealth, £554,733.

PUBLIC DEBT.

THE following Table shows the Due Dates of the Public Debt outstanding at the end of the Financial Year 1922-23; *also the Rates of Interest for Amounts redeemable in London and Hobart respectively.*

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans falling due in each Financial Year.																	Total Amount.	Where Redeemable.
	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32 to 1933-34	1934-35.	1935-36 to 1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42 to 1945-46.	1946-47 to 1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52 to 1956-57.	*Unspecified.	
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	450,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	450,000 London
3½	5968	7979	9647	6623	6856	307,098	7449	7608	24,475	8741	38,162	10,397	10,764	59,799	55,898	15,229	87,713	...	670,406 Hobart
	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	4,156,500	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,156,500 London
4	49,755	82,953	119,524	90,109	104,129	80,189	103,439	6699	21,765	7850	34,698	9568	9954	56,140	53,644	14,792	39,167	200,000	1,084,375 Hobart
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000,000	...	...	...	2,800,000	...	...	3,800,000 London
4⅛	...	...	1,000,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,000,000 Hobart
4¼	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000 Hobart
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	137,750 London
4½	11,634	3735	71,343	38,582	14,879	8498	5119	104,101	56,270	4957	29,771	6193	6475	37,069	14,174	...	...	...	412,800 Hobart
5	210,272	96,963	111,890	75,780	139,144	62,101	1840	...	...	...	...	300	1832	...	...	...	...	...	700,122 Hobart
5¼	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	169,000	169,000 Hobart
	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	300,000	300,000 London
5·263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	343,409	343,409 Hobart
5·346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	600,000	600,000 Hobart
5½	...	20,110	289,161	33,722	379,047	73,746	...	...	350,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,145,786 Hobart
	...	...	...	867,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	867,000 London
5¾	62,686	25,000	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	87,976 Hobart
6	276,258	396,716	550,282	85,631	82,294	...	...	4510	...	...	...	...	201,390	...	...	...	...	...	1,597,081 Hobart
6¼	...	...	50,840	112,903	900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164,643 Hobart
6·35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	900,000	900,000 Hobart
6½	...	...	2500	47,200	101,289	925,420	2694	7995	54,920	2000	6000	...	10,600	26,047	250,000	...	...	...	1,436,665 Hobart
	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,000,000	...	..	...	...	...	2,000,000 London
7¼	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	268,648	268,648 Hobart
7½	...	...	144,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144,015 N. York
Average.																			
5·241 %	616,573	633,456	2,205,477	490,550	828,538	1,457,052	120,541	130,913	507,430	26,548	108,631	26,458	241,015	179,055	373,716	30,021	126,880	2,481,057	10,583,911 Hobart
4·357 %	...	...	...	867,000	...	...	...	...	...	137,750	...	5,606,500	2,000,000	...	...	2,800,000	...	300,000	11,711,250 London*
7·5 %	...	...	144,015	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	144,015 N. York
4·8402	616,573	633,456	2,349,492	1,357,550	828,538	1,457,052	120,541	130,913	507,430 (a)	164,298	108,631 (b)	5,632,958	2,241,015	179,055 (c)	373,716 (d)	2,830,021	126,880 (e)	2,781,057	22,439,176

(a) Amount due in 1931-2 = £116,260, in 1932-3 = £369,941, in 1933-4 = £21,229; (b) amount due in 1935-6 = £22,899, in 1936-7 = £28,784, in 1937-8 = £31,785, in 1938-9 = £25,163; (c) amount due in 1941-2 = £54,317, in 1942-3 = £29,390, in 1943-4 = £30,554, in 1944-5 = £31,766, in 1945-6 = £33,028; (d) amount due in 1946-7 = £284,337, in 1947-8 = £32,577, in 1948-9 = £27,874, in 1949-50 = [illegible] in 1952-3 = £22,234, in 1953-4 = £24,666, in 1954-5 = £17,496, in 1955-6 = £18,114, and in 1956-7 = £3113. Total amount of money loaned by Commonwealth

LOCAL INSCRIBED STOCK AT 30TH JUNE, 1923.

AMOUNT (under each Rate of Interest) of Local Inscribed Stock falling due in each Financial Year.

Rate of Interest.	1923-24.	1924-25.	1925-26.	1926-27.	1927-28.	1928-29.	1929-30.	1930-31.	1931-32.	1933-34.	1934-35.	1935-36.	1936-37.	1937-38.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1946-47.	Total.
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
3½	...	1800	3250	...	...	300,000	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	305,150
4	13,330	4309	74,052	84,000	73,000	74,000	97,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419,691
4¼	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3000
4½	8595	558	68,022	35,109	11,248	4702	1151	99,952	42,655	...	...	...	...	7580	...	...	...	...	279,572
5	210,272	96,963	111,890	75,780	139,144	62,101	1840	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	300	1832	...	...	700,122
5½	...	20,110	289,161	33,722	379,047	73,746	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	795,786
5¾	62,686	25,000	290	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	87,976
6	276,258	396,716	550,282	85,631	82,294	...	...	4510	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	201,390	...	...	1,597,081
6¼	...	...	50,840	112,903	900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	164,643
6½	...	...	2500	47,200	101,289	925,420	2694	7995	54,420	500	2000	500	5500	...	...	10,600	26,047	250,000	1,436,665
Average Rate 5·5877 %	1,141	545,456	1,150,287	474,345	786,922	1,439,969	102,785	112,457	97,075	500	5000	500	5500	7580	300	213,822	26,047	250,000	5,789,686

NOTE.—The average rate of interest payable on the Local Inscribed Stock raised within each of the last seven financial years was as follows:—

Year.	Rate %	Year.	Rate %	Year.	Rate %
1916-17	4·8326	1919-20	4·8727	1922-23	5·4990
1917-18	4·8388	1920-21	6·0408		
1918-19	4·8917	1921-22	6·2163		

PUBLIC DEBT, 1922-23.

Purposes.	Amount of Loan on 30.6.1923.	Interest and Sinking Funds payable, Year 1922-23.	Net Amount paid to Treasury on behalf of Interest.	Balance of Interest Burden paid out of Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement (a)	474,529	26,596	19,718	6878
Returned Soldiers' Settlement (a)	2,661,477	147,710	47,797	99,913
Homes Act (a)	120,000	6646	6646	...
State Advances (a)	150,000	7266	7266	...
Transferred Properties	505,134	* 24,450	17,532	6918
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways and Tramways	6,596,175	274,207	43,874	230,333
Hydro-Electric Works	3,035,983	169,332	108,949	(b) 60,383
State Steamships	164,780	10,300	48,340	58,640
Total	13,708,078	666,507	203,442	463,065
Local Bodies Loans	1,476,730	429,313	69,901	359,412
Other Works and Services	7,254,368			
Total	22,439,176	1,095,820	273,343	822,477

NOTE.—No credit is given in this Return for amounts paid to Treasury on behalf of Interest liability, unless the "Profit on Working" (Receipts less Working Expenses), warrants it.

(a) Trust Fund managed by a Board. (b) This amount has been capitalised. * Approximate.

TRUST FUNDS, 1922-23.

Funds.	Amount as at 30th June, 1923.
	£
Public Debt Sinking Funds	1,068,433
Municipal Sinking Funds, &c.	180,952
Savings Bank Sinking Fund	..
Life Insurance Companies Deposits	47,412
Other Insurance Companies Deposits	..
Trustees and Executors' Companies Deposits	15,063
Other Deposit Accounts	71,036
Public Trustee Account (principally intestate)*	85,117
Master-in-Equity Account—Moneys in Court	749
Assurance Fund, Real Property Act	28,345
Superannuation Funds†	35,499
Other (Mining Trust Fund)	5100
Total	1,537,706

* Although a Government institution, this is not managed by Treasury. Cash, securities, and unrealised assets (total funds), £427,742. † Public Service Fund only.

INVESTMENT OF PUBLIC DEBTS SINKING FUND ON JUNE 30, 1923.

Rate of Investment.	Amount.	Annual Interest Payable.
	£	£
Amount invested at—		
6½ per cent.	90,052	5853
6 per cent.	356,387	21,383
5½ per cent.	299	16
5¼ per cent.	32,094	1685
5 per cent.	450,593	22,530
4½ per cent.	61,248	2756
4 per cent.	52,841	2114
Total Invested (Average rate, 5·40 per cent.)	1,043,514	56,337
Amount Uninvested	24,919	..
Total Amount of Accumulated Sinking Fund as at 30th June, 1923.	1,068,433	..

PUBLIC DEBTS SINKING FUND TO 30TH JUNE, 1923.

Amount of Loan Covered by Sinking Fund.							Position of Sinking Fund on 30th June, 1923.		
£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
			Amount to Credit of Sinking Fund on 30th June, 1922	948,376	1	7	..		
			RECEIPTS, 1922-23.						
			Contributions in connection with redemption of Loans for Public Works:—						
			Act.						
64,450	0	0	1 Ed. VII. Nos. 49 and 13	655	0	0	21,155	8	0
63,019	0	0	2 „ No. 43	630	0	0	19,134	7	4
49,528	0	0	3 „ 27	495	0	0	14,546	4	11
34,153	0	0	4 „ 15	342	0	0	9247	7	4
10,116	15	8	5 „ 42 (Item 330)	422	0	0	10,034	18	6
34,762	4	2	6 „ 23	348	0	0	8113	7	3
172,319	9	10	8 „ 14	2044	0	0	40,023	6	6
157,917	0	0	9 „ 51	1579	0	0	28,114	18	1
330,852	0	0	1 Geo. V. 43 (ss. 9), 43 (s. 10)	3438	0	0	55,252	12	5
296,560	0	0	2 „ Nos. 48 (s. 9, 10), 49 (s. 9, 9)	3368	0	0	48,612	0	6
357,234	0	0	3 „ No. 49 (s. 9, 10, 11, 12, 12, 13)	3860	0	0	49,558	15	5
380,123	1	11	4 „ 22 (s. 9, 10, 10, 10, 10)	3879	0	0	43,839	1	3
802,052	4	3	5 „ Nos. 10, 46 (s. 9, 10, 10, 10)	8150	0	0	78,035	2	6
573,863	0	0	6 „ 17, 69 (s. 9, 10, 10, 10)	5855	0	0	49,166	10	9
276,588	0	0	7 „ No. 61 (s. 11, 11, 11, 11, 11, 11)	4031	0	0	28,332	18	5
79,747	10	11	8 „ 48 (s. 11, 11, 11, 11, 11)	684	0	0	3909	13	11
4000	0	0	9 „ 77 (s. 4)	25	0	0	111	9	8
403,498	0	0	10 „ 60 (s. 4, items = 6)	6154	0	0	20,055	3	6
613,947	17	6	11 „ 15 (s. 4, items = 6)	7477	0	0	15,811	2	9
456,358	19	2	12 „ 82 (s. 4, items = 11)	7349	0	0	7558	0	3
5,161,090	3	5		60,785	0	0	550,612	9	3
104,000	0	0	Reserves under Waste and Crown Lands Acts	...			497,583	19	6
11,700	0	0	Contributions Mt. Cameron Water-race (moiety of rentals and surplus receipts)	0	12	6	5956	3	10
700	0	0	Contributions Launceston Fire Brigade, 9 Ed. VII. No. 23	50	0	0	826	1	2
7050	0	0	Ditto Redemption Local Bodies Loans, 12 Geo. V. No. 23	22	4	8	22	10	1
4000	0	0	Ditto Rent Mersey Marine Board—Dredges - 3 Geo. V. No. 44	...			1161	19	3
114,908	11	11	Ditto to cover discount and expenses of Floating Loans	1999	0	0	28,838	17	7
...			Ditto in connection with payment of Pensions, &c., various Acts	9831	3	4	—27,268	12	8
...			Interest on Investments	55,178	17	3	...		
925	4	5	Moonah Town Board Loan (2 Ed. VII. No. 40)	...			132	19	9
7000	0	0	Purchase of Cook's Chambers	...			11,016	17	3
£5,411,373	19	9	Total during Year	127,866	17	9	..		
			Grand Total	£1,076,242	19	4	1,068,432	19	4
			EXPENDITURE.	£ s. d.					
			Payments for Pensions, &c., under various Acts	2000 0 0					
			Ditto Redemptions Local Inscribed Stock, Waste and Crown Lands Acts	5810 0 0					
				7810	0	0			
			FUND ON 30TH JUNE, 1923	£1,068,432	19	4	£1,068,432	19	4

RETURN showing the Amount of authorised Loans issued on the 30th June, 1923, also showing under various heads the net Moneys actually raised and expended up to and including 30th June, 1923, in connection with Loans, and the Amounts available still unexpended at same date; also showing the Balance of Loans Moneys raised unexpended as at 30th June, 1923.

Public Works and Purposes.	Authorised Loans Issued			Net Moneys Raised.					Loans Expenditure.				Balance of Loan Moneys Raised Unexpended.
	Current Year, 1922-23.	Re-appropriation.	Total to 30/6/23.	Current Year 1922-23.	Prior to 30/6/22.	Re-appropriation.	Aggregate to Date, 30-6-23.	Per cent. to Total.	Current Year 1922-23.	Prior to 1921-22.	Aggregate to Date, 30/6/23.	Per cent. to Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	£
Business Undertakings :—													
Railways and Tramways	...	...	6,736,784	...	6,713,528	...	6,713,528	28·59	254,120	6,342,055	6,596,175	28·7	117,353
Hydro-Electric Works	23,282	...	2,995,547	23282	2,938,890	+2710(a)	2,964,882	12·63	226,485	2,809,498	3,035,983	13·21	—71,101
State Steamships	...	...	300,000	...	297,092	...	297,092	1·26	996	163,784	164,780	0·72	132,312
Loans and Advances :—													
Closer Settlement	...	...	474,529	...	474,529	...	474,529	2·02	27,710	398,917	426,627	1·86	47,902
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	40,372	...	2,661,477	40,372	2,621,105	...	2,661,477	11·34	—22,892	2,493,158	2,470,266	10·75	191,211
Homes Act	...	...	120,000	...	120,000	...	120,000	0·51	42,147	120,000	162,147	0·71	—42,147
State Advances	...	...	150,000	...	150,000	...	150,000	0·64	1536	90,143	91,679	0·40	58,321
Loans to Public Bodies for Public Works	...	...	1,472,733	...	1,467,713	...	1,467,713	6·25	137,939	1,338,791	1,476,730	6·43	—9017
Works :—													
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, Harbours, and Lighthouses*	...	...	5,517,607	...	5,469,862	...	5,469,862	23·30	98,266	5,328,254	5,426,520	23·62	43,342
School Buildings	...	...	493,669	...	489,988	...	489,988	2·09	9692	468,053	477,745	2·08	12,243
Other Public Buildings	...	...	1,064,536	...	1,060,189	...	1,060,189	4·51	18,267	986,871	1,005,138	4·37	55,051
Other Purposes and Works :—													
Telegraphs	...	...	142,455	...	142,410	...	142,410	0·61	...	142,410	142,410	0·62	...
Defences	...	...	129,098	...	128,224	...	128,224	0·55	...	128,224	128,224	0·56	...
Immigration	...	...	235,714	...	235,000	...	235,000	1·00	...	235,000	235,000	1·07	...
Revenue	349,401	...	496,272	349,401	146,871	...	496,272	2·11	349,401	146,871	496,272	2·10	...
Miscellaneous	103,367	...	732,558	103,367	506,614	—2710	607,271	2·59	12,688(b)	626,234	638,922	2·78	—31,651
Total	516,422	...	23,722,979	516,422	22,962,015	...	23,478,437	100·00	1,156,355(b)	21,818,263	22,974,618	100·00	503,819

Note.—Cost of raising loans is not included in Loans Expenditure. * Includes charges formerly shown separately, under items - "Public Works," "Roads and Bridges," and "Miscellaneous." — Indicates *minus*.
(a) Previously charged to Hydro Electric Works in error. (b) Includes £2710 on account of expenditure in 1921-22 not then charged to Loans.

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBTS.

	£	£
Amount of Loans Issued to 30th June, 1923	...	23,722,979
Less Debts absolutely redeemsd prior to 30th June, 1922	1,261,146	
Less Debts absolutely redeemed in year 1922-23:—		
Strahan Marine Board	2038	
Public Debts Sinking Fund	...	
Instalment Debentures, 9 Geo. V. No. 31	...	
Ditto, No. 30	10,978	
Mersey Marine Board	301	
Hydro-Electric (7 Geo. V. No. 7)	2906	
Aid to Friendly Societies	882	
Soldiers' Settlement (Commonwealth Account)	5179	
Glenorchy Municipality	373	
Public Works Redemption Account (Temporary)	...	
	22,657	
		1,283,803
Public Debt on 30th June 1923		£22,439,176

LOANS ACCOUNT.

AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.

Purpose.	1890	1900.	1910-11.	1918-19.**	1919-20.**	1920-21.	1921-22.**	1922-23**
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	3,282,252	4,045,936	4,549,157	5,714,414	5,925,763	6,038,614	6,736,784	6,736,784
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	842,443	859,600	1,426,200	2,972,265	2,995,547
State Steamships	..	..	..	..	..	179,953	300,000	300,000
LOANS AND ADVANCES—								
Closer Settlement	..	..	105,000	211,455	211,455	400,000	474,529	474,529
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	260,469	1,221,955	2,185,584	2,621,105	2,661,477
Homes Act	..	..	..	..	..	100,000	120,000	120,000
State Advances [Works	..	..	..	23,400	149,867	150,000	150,000	150,000
Loans to Local Bodies for Public	..	328,939	1,060,544	1,493,568	1,436,168	1,513,194	1,472,733	1,472,733
WORKS—								
Roads, Bridges, Harbours.	1,794,471	2,852,673	3,681,539	5,166,487	5,277,134	5,279,134	5,517,607	5,517,607
Jetties, &c.	32,909	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
School Buildings	120,428	160,864	229,013	396,304	417,644	417,644	493,669	493,669
Other Public Buildings	418,896	561,961	720,213	916,310	951,246	951,246	1,064,536	1,064,536
OTHER PURPOSES AND WORKS—								
Telegraphs	102,471	130,507	142,507	142,455	142,455	142,455	142,455	142,455
Defences	120,868	125,370	129,516	129,098	129,098	129,098	129,098	129,098
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiencies prior to 1867	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272
Temporary Treasury Bills	147,220	..	69,611	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	130,500	130,500	386,048	570,858	568,233	568,233	629,191	732,558
Total	6,532,600	8,719,335	11,455,733	16,249,846	17,673,203	19,863,940	23,206,557	23,722,979

NET MONEYS RAISED AT DATE.

BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—								
Railways and Tramways	3,279,874	4,043,557	4,546,778	5,702,040	5,913,389	6,026,240	6,713,528	6,713,528
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	839,733	856,890	1,423,490	2,938,890	2,964,882
State Steamships	..	..	..	..	..	179,953	297,092	297,092
LOANS AND ADVANCES—								
Closer Settlement	..	..	105,000	211,455	211,455	400,000	474,529	474,529
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	260,469	1,221,955	2,185,584	2,621,105	2,661,477
Homes Act	..	..	..	..	..	100,000	120,000	120,000
State Advances [Works	..	..	..	23,400	149,867	150,000	150,000	150,000
Loans to Local Bodies for Public	..	328,939	1,060,544	1,488,548	1,431,148	1,508,174	1,467,713	1,467,713
WORKS—								
Roads, Bridges, Harbours	1,743,937	2,742,097	3,649,205	5,119,119	5,229,766	5,231,766	5,469,862	5,469,862
Jetties, &c.	32,909	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
School Buildings	120,000	160,435	228,585	393,654	414,994	414,994	489,988	489,988
Other Public Buildings	418,421	561,486	719,738	914,189	949,125	949,125	1,060,189	1,060,189
OTHER PURPOSES AND WORKS—								
Telegraphs	102,426	130,462	142,462	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defences	119,995	124,497	128,643	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000
Revenue Deficiencies prior to 1867	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272
Temporary Treasury Bills	147,220	..	69,611	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	130,500	130,500	307,804	448,635	446,010	446,010	506,614	607,271
Total	6,477,153	8,603,844	11,340,241	16,053,747	17,477,104	19,667,841	22,962,015	23,478,437

LOANS EXPENDED.

BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—								
Railways and Tramways	3,254,409	3,910,229	4,433,470	5,505,765	5,596,986	5,851,065	6,342,055	6,596,175
Hydro-Electric Works	..	..	..	776,778	1,064,353	1,996,860	2,809,498	3,035,983
State Steamships	..	..	..	..	..	62,545	163,784	164,780
LOANS AND ADVANCES—								
Closer Settlement	..	..	117,220	304,066	304,175	352,065	398,917	426,627
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	..	..	..	317,591	1,272,574	2,371,669	2,493,158	2,470,266
Homes Act	..	..	..	..	6144	103,371	120,000	162,147
State Advances [Works	..	..	..	103,521	93,094	88,127	90,143	91,679
Loans to Local Bodies for Public	..	160,139	718,446	1,341,850	1,234,022	1,251,385	1,338,791	1,476,730
WORKS—								
Roads, Bridges, Harbours.	1,645,132	2,675,960	3,628,898	4,959,912	5,057,866	5,195,375	5,328,254	5,426,520
Jetties, &c.	32,360	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
School Buildings	119,135	167,378	244,224	358,265	385,741	424,320	468,053	477,745
Other Public Buildings	401,924	563,789	705,322	887,505	912,373	939,671	986,871	1,005,138
OTHER PURPOSES AND WORKS—								
Telegraphs	101,549	130,197	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410	142,410
Defences	116,591	126,095	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224	128,224
Immigration	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000	235,000
Revenue Deficiencies prior to 1867	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	146,871	496,272
Temporary Treasury Bills	7220	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous	130,500	130,500	323,622	419,729	423,614	431,941	626,234	638,922
Total Expended	6,190,691	8,246,158	10,823,407	15,627,487	17,003,447	19,720,899	21,818,263	22,974,618
Unexpended Balance	286,462	357,686	516,834	426,260	473,657	53,058	1,143,752	503,819
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	6,477,153	8,603,844	11,340,241	16,053,747	17,477,104	19,667,841	22,962,015	23,478,437
Loans Redeemed at Date	99,800	208,330	377,943	968,565	1,043,165	1,087,634	1,261,146	1,283,003
Total Debts Outstanding	6,432,800	8,511,005	11,077,790	15,281,281	16,630,038	18,776,360	21,945,411	22,439,176

** Re-appropriations made in accordance with Act. State Advances transferred from Trust Accounts to Loans Account, 1918-19

LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR LOCAL PUBLIC WORKS.

RETURN showing Amount of Loans authorised, issued, and outstanding to 30th June, 1923.

	LOANS.				SINKING FUNDS.
	Issued.	Authorised, not issued.	Loans Outstanding	Amounts not drawn from Treasury.	
WATER SUPPLY—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Beaconsfield Municipality	250 0 0	..	150 0 0	..	54 19 6
Bothwell do	1800 0 0	..	1800 0 0	..	437 6 2
Campbell Town do	3800 0 0	..	3800 0 0	..	676 13 7
Cressy Water Trust	1500 0 0	..	1500 0 0	..	602 1 10
Deloraine Municipality	5200 0 0	..	5200 0 0	..	1249 17 4
Devonport do	53,500 0 0	..	53,500 0 0	..	14,237 12 10
Emu Bay do	17,300 0 0	..	17,300 0 0	..	3422 13 5
Evandale do	3100 0 0	..	3100 0 0	..	903 17 3
Fingal do	4500 0 0	..	4500 0 0	..	709 17 4
Glamorgan do	1000 0 0	..	1000 0 0	..	268 15 1
Glenorchy do	54,650 0 0	..	53,000 0 0	1650 0 0	5968 8 8
Gormanston do	4750 0 0	..	4750 0 0	..	1500 10 4
Hobart do	23,150 0 0	51,850 0 0	23,150 0 0	.	3753 4 5
Latrobe do	7800 0 0	..	7800 0 0	..	4014 12 0
Leven do	10,000 0 0	..	10,000 0 0	..	23 7 7 2
Lilydale do	3200 0 0	..	2500 0 0	700 0 0	..
Longford do	5400 0 0	..	5400 0 0	..	2109 19 0
New Norfolk do	1800 0 0	..	1300 0 0	..	260 2 0
Penguin do	2000 0 0	..	2000 0 0	..	380 11 4
Perth Water Trust	3200 0 0	..	3200 0 0	..	530 15 6
Port Cygnet Municipality	5500 0 0	..	5500 0 0	..	441 13 6
Queenstown do	4000 0 0	..	4000 0 0	..	1209 12 6
Ringarooma do	2000 0 0	..	2000 0 0	..	115 10 6
Ross do	1400 0 0	..	1400 0 0	..	325 15 7
Scottsdale do	5150 0 0	..	5100 0 0	50 0 0	795 13 11
Sorell do	5500 0 0	..	5500 0 0	..	422 15 2
St. Leonards do	6400 0 0	..	6400 0 0	..	522 1 0
St. Helens Water Trust	100 0 0	..	100 0 0	..	4 4 10
Table Cape Municipality	9000 0 0	..	9000 0 0	..	1024 13 6
Westbury do	4900 0 0	..	4900 0 0	..	1431 5 7
TOTAL WATER SUPPLY	251,850 0 0	51,850 0 0	248,850 0 0	2400 0 0	49,682 10 10
LIGHT AND WATER—Launceston	35,000 0 0	..	35,000 0 0	..	17,189 9 10
LIGHT—Deloraine Municipality	5750 0 0	..	5750 0 0	..	1235 11 11
Devonport do	17,500 0 0	..	16,700 0 0	800 0 0	3644 0 8
Emu Bay do	15,000 0 0	..	10,659 0 0	341 0 0	976 10 8
Huon do	5230 0 0	..	5500 0 0	*Dr.* 270 0 0	522 13 10
Leven do	10,200 0 0	..	10,200 0 0	..	1105 18 2
Longford do	3850 0 0	..	3850 0 0	..	617 19 0
Port Cygnet do	4700 0 0	..	4700 0 0	..	426 6 6
Scottsdale do	8000 0 0	..	8000 0 0	..	53 3 4
Table Cape do	8000 0 0	..	7750 0 0	50 0 0	557 0 4
Zeehan do	19,500 0 0	..	19,208 5 7	..	3633 7 2
TOTAL LIGHT	97,730 0 0	..	92,317 5 7	921 0 0	12,772 11 7
BUILDINGS—Bothwell Municipality	1000 0 0	..	1000 0 0	..	312 9 7
Bruny do	..	200 0 0	..	..	..
Devonport do	3100 0 0	..	3100 0 0	..	1111 18 10
Emu Bay do. (Ground for Hall)	5400 0 0	..	5400 0 0	..	582 15 10
Esperance do	3200 0 0	..	3200 0 0	..	340 7 4
Hobart do	6550 0 0	..	6550 0 0	..	60 3 7
Huon do	3100 0 0	..	3100 0 0	..	345 3 5
Kentish do	2000 0 0	..	2000 0 0	..	215 5 1
King Island do	2500 0 0	..	2500 0 0	..	191 5 7
Leven do	10.000 0 0	..	10,000 0 0	..	104 0 4
Port Cygnet do	2800 0 0	..	2800 0 0	..	263 2 4
Queenstown do	5700 0 0	..	5700 0 0	..	1721 0 0
Richmond do	236 15 0	..	236 15 0	..	74 16 6
Ringarooma do	1700 0 0	..	1500 0 0	200 0 0	..
Ross do	1000 0 0	..	1000 0 0	..	557 0 2
Strahan do	750 0 0	..	750 0 0	..	238 5 7
TOTAL BUILDINGS	49,036 15 0	200 0 0	48,836 15 0	200 0 0	6117 14 2
HARBOUR IMPROVEMENTS—					
Burnie & Table Cape Marine Board	230,000 0 0	..	230,000 0 0	..	14,584 10 8
Circular Head do ‡‡	21,000 0 0	5000 0 0	21,000 0 0	..	524 15 10
Launceston do	378,238 19 3	..	283,481 17 4	94,757 1 11	21,644 11 0
Leven Harbour Trust	34,500 0 0	..	30,517 8 2	1276 11 10	1492 16 11
North-Eastern do	3750 0 0	..	3750 0 0	..	178 3 11
Mersey Marine Board	155,000 0 0	..	98,628 6 6	56,371 13 6	20,317 0 5
Strahan* do	2494 19 7	..	1769 19 9	..	..
Strahan (Dredge, Breakwater) Marine Board	19,801 0 0	..	19,565 3 6	..	3375 13 7
TOTAL HARBOUR AND RIVER IMPROVEMENTS	844,784 18 10	5000 0 0	688,712 15 3	152,405 7 3	62,117 12 4
STREETS—Emu Bay Municipality (Burnie)	3000 0 0	..	3000 0 0	..	801 10 11
Glenorchy do	4000 0 0	..	3209 15 11	715 0 0	921 4 9
Gormanston do	2000 0 0	..	2000 0 0	..	673 11 7
Hobart Corporation	8868 3 0	..	8708 3 1	159 19 11	1140 2 4
Strahan do	1000 0 0	..	1000 0 0	..	457 4 10
Zeehan do	3000 0 0	..	3000 0 0	..	379 3 8
TOTAL STREETS	21,868 3 0	..	20,917 19 0	874 19 11	4372 18 1

*Originally £95,000 had been drawn by the Strahan Marine Board, and is being repaid by the Government from Revenue.
‡‡There is an additional £15,375 on which the Board pays interest to Government. (a) Cancelled by 6 Geo. V. No. 55.

LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR LOCAL PUBLIC WORKS—*continued.*

RETURN showing Amount of Loans authorised, issued, and advanced to 30th June, 1923.

	Loans.				Sinking Funds.
	Issued.	Authorised, not Issued.	Loans Outstanding.	Amounts not drawn from Treasury	
Redemption of Debentures—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Glenorchy Municipality ..	6000 0 0	..	5875 0 0	125 0 0	1357 6 9
Hobart ditto	35,030 0 0	..	34,736 16 11	93 3 1	2019 10 4
Zeehan ditto.....	6000 0 0	..	6000 0 0	..	1720 6 3
Total Redemption of Debentures	47,030 0 0	..	46,611 16 11	218 3 1	5097 3 4
Drainage—Emu Bay Municipality	12,000 0 0	..	12,000 0 0	..	2385 1 7
Hobart ditto	142,000 0 0	..	48,650 0 0	8200 0 0	17,603 11 8
Penguin ditto	2600 0 0	..	2000 0 0	600 0 0	25 6 3
Queenstown ditto	3500 0 0	..	2160 11 8	1339 8 4	126 6 2
St. Leonards ditto	3000 0 0	..	3000 0 0	..	437 14 2
Total Drainage	163,100 0 0	..	67,810 11 8	10,139 8 4	20,577 19 10
Recreation Grounds—Bruny Municipality	200 0 0	..	200 0 0	..	23 16 3
Clarence ditto	1000 0 0	..	1000 0 0	..	292 5 6
Emu Bay ditto	2250 0 0	..	2250 0 0	..	367 13 0
Hobart ditto	4070 0 0	..	4019 11 10	50 8 2	382 10 5
Scottsdale ditto	750 0 0	..	750 0 0	..	66 17 5
Total Recreation Grounds	8270 0 0	..	8219 11 10	50 8 2	1133 2 7
Drainage Trust—Mowbray	3625 0 0	..	2200 0 0	1425 0 0	21 12 0
Cemetery Trusts (Launceston £2500)	2850 0 0	..	2187 2 6	..	..
Freezing and Canning—N.W. Co-operative Co....	10,000 0 0	..	10,000 0 0	..	..
Carbide and Electro Products Ltd.—Hobart ..	93,717 0 11	..	93,717 0 11	..	..
Jetty—Seymour	2000 0 0	..	2000 0 0	..	176 11 2
Fire Brigade Board—Hobart	4200 0 0	..	4200 0 0	..	1692 19 4
Grand Total	1,635,061 17 9	57,050 0 0	1,371,580 18 8	168,634 6 9	180,952 5 1

NOTE.—Several amounts have been repaid by Local Bodies.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE.

Showing Surpluses and Deficiencies during period 1891 *to* 1922-23.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Year's— Surplus.	Year's— Deficiency.	Aggregate Deficiency at end of Year. Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	132,768
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	101,507
„ 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	233,885
„ 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	362,118
„ 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	455,128
„ 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	442,103
„ 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	394,371
„ 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	334,377
„ 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	256,322
„ 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	183,805
„ 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	52,556
„ 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	96,835
„ 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	212,856
„ 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	234,545
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	229,443
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	216,947
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	169,436
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	112,355
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	37,067
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	62,882
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	51,271
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	98,135
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	78,197
1912–13†	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	*32,212
1913–14†	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	*35,285
1914–15†	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	104,770
1915–16†	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	68,988
1916–17†	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	112,513
1917–18†	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	69,213
1918–19†	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	131,741
1919–20†	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	145,011
1920–21†	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	228,719
1921–22†	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	349,401
1922–23†	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,467	647,862
TOTAL FOR PERIOD	36,808,936	37,324,030	855,423	1,370,517	...
Average for period of 33½ years	...	...	...	...	185,279

* Surplus. † Including Special Grant (Commonwealth) and Expenditure from same.

NOTE.—Revenue and Expenditure prior to 1891 are not included in additions; but the deficiency at that date is included in the total deficiency.

LAND TAX.

SUMMARY Showing the Amount of Tax Assessed, the Amounts Collected and Outstanding from the Year 1913.

Year.	Taxable Amount Unimproved Value of Holdings— Under £2500.	Taxable Amount Unimproved Value of Holdings— Over £2500.	Tax Assessed on Holdings— Under £2500.	Tax Assessed on Holdings— Over £2500.	Amount of Tax— Collected.	Amount of Tax— Outstanding.
	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1913	8,312,341	8,333,525	34,634 15 1	47,408 0 5	78,684 13 4	3358 2 2
1914	8,402,224	8,260,252	35,009 5 4	46,638 1 4	79,497 3 9	2150 2 11
1915	8,656,957	8,151,564	36,070 13 1	45,525 1 0	80,685 7 11	910 6 2
1916	9,139,053	8,262,091	38,079 7 9	45,636 17 0	83,414 13 0	332 3 1
1917	9,562,772	8,229,207	39,844 17 8	45,218 1 3	84,231 9 6	830 13 4
1918	9,826,362	8,444,233	40,943 3 6	46,468 11 4	86,200 19 5	1209 19 0
1919	10,169,251	8,333,390	42,371 17 7	45,612 2 3	86,982 15 1	1000 4 10
1920	10,515,408	8,732,194	43,814 4 0	47,857 0 5	88,397 14 3	3273 10 0
1921	11,026,459	9,178,496	45,943 11 7	50,052 15 7	94,287 6 0	1709 1 2
1922	11,402,490	9,378,591	47,510 7 6	51,026 3 2	96,021 2 6	2515 8 2

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, YEAR 1922.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Capital Value of Unimproved Moiety.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Total Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (6)	16,405,791	38·02	7,296,602	34·95	45·08
Four typical Fruit Districts (*a*)	2,965,230	6·87	650,571	3·12	21·94
Five typical Mining Districts (*b*)	466,781	1·08	128,868	0·62	27·61
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*c*)	2,343,777	5·43	1,455,022	6·97	62·08
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*d*)	7,549,482	17·49	4,182,973	20·04	55·40
All other Districts (24)	13,426,573	31·11	7,160,762	34·30	53·33
All Districts (51)	43,157,634	100·00	20,874,798	100·00	48·38

(*a*) Huon, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet, Kingborough. (*b*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*c*) Oatlands, Hamilton, Ross. (*d*) Deloraine, Leven, Longford, Latrobe, Evandale, Kentish, Richmond, Sorell, Westbury. (6) Including St. Leonards.

LAND TAX.

NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS.

Unimproved Value.	1913–14.	1914–15.	1915–16.	1916–17.	1917–18.	1918–19.	1919–20.	1920–21.	1921–22.	1922–23.
£ £										
£500 and under £2500	*	*	29,399	29,998	28,678	31,354	31,993	32,532	33,613	35,036
£2500 – 5000	651	657	672	693	702	730	782	813	854	852
5000–15,000	384	388	409	416	425	427	415	438	453	479
15,000–30,000	78	77	66	75	68	67	58	59	74	74
30,000–50,000	10	8	9	10	12	11	13	12	11	14
50,000–80,000	6	6	6	6	5	7	3	3	4	3
£80,000 and over	5	5	4	2	2	2	3	4	3	3
Total over £2500	1134	1141	1166	1202	1214	1244	1274	1329	1399	1425
Grand Total	*	*	30,565	31,200	31,892	32,598	33,267	33,861	35,012	36,461

* No Record.

NOTE.—There were no exemptions from Land Tax on account of taxpayers being on Active Service; but land held under Repatriation Act is exempt from Land Tax for four years.

AVERAGE TAX PER TAXPAYER.

Unimproved Value.	1913–14.	1914–15.	1915–16.	1916–17.	1917–18.	1918–19.	1919–20.	1920–21.	1921–22.	1922–23.
£ £	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
£500 and under £2500	..	..	1 4 6	1 5 5	1 6 0	1 6 1	1 6 6	1 6 11	1 7 4	1 7 1
£2500 – 5000	15 6 9	15 5 0	14 19 4	14 19 1	15 1 9	15 4 5	15 4 10	15 6 4	15 8 3	15 11 7
5000–15,000	43 3 1	43 9 5	43 8 1	42 16 3	42 13 2	43 0 6	43 2 7	43 13 0	42 14 11	41 16 0
15,000–30,000	121 7 2	122 19 6	123 14 7	121 8 9	119 14 1	121 18 10	123 7 8	121 16 5	123 18 3	124 5 7
30,000–50,000	253 6 0	251 7 6	246 2 3	263 7 6	271 15 6	262 0 4	264 4 7	268 1 6	261 1 10	258 4 2
50,000–80,000	488 3 4	485 0 0	473 10 0	467 19 5	468 14 5	441 14 6	526 17 10	510 2 2	485 11 10	516 4 0
£80,000 and over	1184 8 0	1341 0 0	1123 0 0	1456 0 11	1376 1 3	1420 13 8	1203 14 3	1087 11 8	1180 12 11	1126 6 5
Total over £2500	41 16 2	40 17 6	39 0 1	37 19 4	37 4 11	37 7 1	35 16 0	36 0 2	35 15 7	35 16 1
Grand Total	..	..	2 13 5	2 13 8	2 13 4	2 13 8	2 12 11	2 14 2	2 14 10	2 14 1

TOTAL AMOUNT OF TAX.

Unimproved Value.	1913–14.	1914–15.	1915–16.	1916–17.	1917–18.	1918–19.	1919–20.	1920–21.	1921–22.	1922–23.
£ £	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
£500 and under £2500	34,635	35,009	36,071	38,079	39,845	40,943	42,372	43,814	45,943	47,510
£2500 – 5000	9986	10,018	10,058	10,365	10,592	11,111	11,920	12,454	13,162	13,271
5000–15,000	16,571	16,866	17,753	17,810	18,129	18,372	17,909	19,119	19,365	20,015
15,000–30,000	9466	9469	8166	9108	8140	8170	7156	7187	9170	9198
30,000–50,000	2533	2011	2215	2634	3261	2882	3435	3217	2872	3615
50,000–80,000	2929	2910	2841	2808	2344	3092	1581	1530	1942	1548
£80,000 and over	5922	5364	4492	2912	2752	2842	3611	4350	3542	3379
Total over £2500	47,408	46,638	45,525	45,637	45,218	46,469	45,612	47,857	50,053	51,026
Grand Total	82,043	81,647	81,596	83,716	85,063	87,412	87,984	91,671	95,996	98,536

RETURN showing Capital Value, Value of Improvements, and Unimproved Value of the Properties in each District for the Years 1920, 1921, *and* 1922.

District.	1920.			1921.			1922.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	831,870	446,841	385,029	810,382	434,118	376,264	798,528	428,456	370,072
Bothwell	648,687	178,114	470,573	823,893	231,043	592,850	771,877	228,048	543,829
Brighton	487,248	237,161	250,087	553,704	277,770	275,934	546,575	275,833	270,742
Bruny	102,397	62,703	39,694	95,317	58,952	36,365	95,327	58,365	36,962
Campbell Town	579,291	177,545	401,746	664,388	205,025	459,363	639,371	201,982	437,389
Circular Head	946,440	411,630	534,810	1,010,328	452,051	558,277	1,044,495	474,215	570,280
Clarence	578,428	318,049	260,379	602,607	338,080	264,527	773,329	481,415	292,914
Deloraine	922,899	427,764	495,135	926,499	429,594	496,905	951,738	438,321	513,417
Devonport	918,818	512,699	406,119	1,017,279	560,810	456,469	1,060,501	596,666	463,835
Emu Bay	1,309,470	671,298	638,172	1,356,399	705,733	650,666	1,404,920	738,230	666,690
Esperance	420,353	302,469	117,884	414,081	297,732	116,349	421,945	304,196	117,749
Evandale	672,425	210,695	461,730	686,911	216,065	470,846	690,937	218,421	472,516
Fingal	510,318	207,483	302,835	549,902	213,301	336,601	552,201	215,091	337,110
Flinders	148,374	41,450	106,924	157,366	46,086	111,280	211,264	74,481	136,783
George Town	179,316	75,297	104,019	173,502	77,129	96,373	181,948	80,775	101,173
Glamorgan	181,048	70,065	110,983	185,966	73,878	112,088	186,151	73,730	112,421
Glenorchy	1,067,128	516,451	550,677	1,174,413	596,197	578,216	1,408,239	740,058	668,181
Gormanston	27,016	23,232	3,784	27,266	23,627	3,639	27,191	23,572	3,619
Green Ponds	273,081	128,580	144,501	362,559	165,924	196,635	343,113	168,332	174,781
Hamilton	895,969	313,780	582,189	887,028	318,224	568,804	882,446	343,986	538,460
Hobart	6,015,949	3,145,390	2,870,559	6,439,693	3,469,808	2,969,885	7,037,838	3,790,980	3,246,858
Huon	854,697	645,710	208,987	830,496	625,150	205,346	840,774	633,035	207,739
Kentish	880,976	459,024	421,952	899,435	457,184	442,251	895,744	454,350	441,394
Kingborough	799,411	540,041	259,370	773,254	518,874	254,380	775,587	519,776	255,811
King Island	520,147	202,051	318,096	491,380	183,317	308,063	517,610	199,024	318,586
Latrobe	832,450	429,613	402,837	858,321	442,358	415,963	863,034	444,595	418,439
Launceston	4,016,116	2,290,912	1,725,204	4,297,203	2,501,379	1,795,824	4,528,497	2,670,743	1,857,754
Leven	1,179,053	588,265	590,788	1,212,838	603,694	609,144	1,210,613	605,601	605,012
Lilydale	506,820	214,241	292,579	517,699	220,948	296,751	534,245	233,466	300,779
Longford	1,102,660	381,537	721,123	1,158,610	414,215	744,395	1,162,408	416,153	746,255
New Norfolk	625,122	424,383	200,739	796,201	567,919	228,282	791,844	562,399	229,445
New Town	863,276	507,376	355,900	1,162,069	702,669	459,400	1,245,083	772,236	472,847
Oatlands	789,348	279,179	510,169	1,103,454	437,762	665,692	1,063,462	433,237	630,225
Penguin	598,568	281,218	317,350	673,383	319,473	353,910	670,064	319,717	350,347
Port Cygnet	586,343	421,785	164,558	563,258	404,313	158,945	557,025	399,449	157,576
Portland	122,445	74,366	48,079	126,705	76,188	50,517	132,408	78,501	53,907
Queenborough	1,006,664	523,147	483,517	1,213,989	670,750	543,239	1,312,169	750,266	561,903
Queenstown	107,135	89,832	17,303	107,480	90,327	17,153	107,125	90,042	17,083
Richmond	318,015	152,616	165,399	323,318	152,549	170,769	331,298	155,981	175,317
Ringarooma	584,952	295,740	289,212	579,952	302,949	277,003	593,209	310,421	282,788
Ross	370,448	95,169	275,279	413,478	112,652	300,826	397,869	111,532	286,337
Scottsdale	472,184	237,194	234,990	478,098	244,846	233,252	506,432	259,631	246,801
Sorell	356,508	179,713	176,795	453,165	223,516	229,649	456,184	227,759	228,425
Spring Bay	150,277	57,495	92,782	147,659	57,069	90,590	152,092	57,524	94,568
St. Leonards	753,283	308,058	445,225	836,975	350,182	486,793	853,965	364,906	489,059
Strahan	24,396	17,973	6,423	24,245	17,963	6,282	24,475	18,210	6,265
Table Cape	1,228,163	553,829	674,334	1,183,266	540,529	642,737	1,184,137	545,295	638,842
Tasman	121,854	78,328	43,526	119,213	77,477	41,736	124,831	82,917	41,914
Waratah	155,319	83,237	72,082	155,578	83,138	72,440	155,525	82,901	72,624
Westbury	938,855	386,898	551,957	977,013	398,346	578,667	987,526	405,328	582,198
Zeehan	154,216	123,733	30,483	152,081	122,033	30,048	152,465	122,688	29,277
Totals	38,736,226	19,401,359	19,334,867	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383	43,157,634	22,282,836	20,874,798

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1922.

Unimproved Value Class.	Taxpayers (Owners).		Taxable Amount under Graduated Rates.								Per cent.	Average per Taxpayer.	Tax by Composite Rates.		
			£2500 & under.	Over £2500 to £5000.	Over £5000 to £15,000.	Over £15,000 to £30,000.	Over £30,000 to £50,000.	Over £50,000 to £80,000.	Over £80,000.	Total Amount.			Total Tax.	Per Taxpayer (Average).	Per £1 of Taxable Amount (Average).
	No.	Per cent.	Rate per £1. 1d.	Rate per £1. 1¼d.	Rate per £1. 1½d.	Rate per £1. 1¾d.	Rate per £1. 2d.	Rate per £1. 2¼d.	Rate per £1. 2½d.						
		%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	d.
£2500 and under	35,036	96·10	11,402,490	—	—	—	—	—	—	11,402,490	54·87	325·5	47,510 7 6	1 7 1	1
Over £2500 to £5000	852	2·33	2,130,000	844,084	—	—	—	—	—	2,974,084	14·31	3491	13,271 5 5	15 11 7	1·071
„ £5000 „ £15,000	479	1·31	1,197,500	1,197,500	1,406,118	—	—	—	—	3,801,118	18·29	7936	20,014 16 0	41 16 0	1·264
„ £15,000 „ £30,000	74	·20	185,000	185,000	740,000	389,240	—	—	—	1,499,240	7·21	20,261	9197 11 8	124 5 7	1·472
„ £30,000 „ £50,000	14	·04	35,000	35,000	140,000	210,000	105,667	—	—	525,667	2·53	37,546	3614 18 8	258 4 2	1·651
„ £50,000 „ £80,000	3	·01	7500	7500	30,000	45,000	60,000	49,351	—	199,351	0·96	66,450	1548 12 1	516 4 0	1·865
£80,000 and over	3	·01	7500	7500	30,000	45,000	60,000	90,000	139,131	379,131	1·83	126,377	3378 19 4	1126 6 5	2·139
Total over £2500	1425	3·90	3,562,500	2,276,584	2,346,118	689,240	225,667	139,351	139,131	9,378,591	45·13	6582	51,026 3 2	35 16 1	1·306
Grand Total Unimproved Value	36,461	100·00	14,964,990	2,276,584	2,346,118	689,240	225,667	139,351	139,131	20,781,081	100·00	570	98,536 10 8	2 14 1	1·138
Ditto per cent. to Total	—	—	72·01	10·95	11·29	3·32	1·09	0·67	0·67	100·00	—	—	—	—	—
Proportion of Tax levied under each specific rate	—	—	£ s. d. 62,354 2 6	£ s. d. 11,857 4 2	£ s. d. 14,663 4 9	£ s. d. 5025 14 2	£ s. d. 1880 11 2	£ s. d. 1306 8 4	£ s. d. 1449 5 7	£ s. d. 98,536 10 8	—	—	—	—	—

NOTE.—A person with, say, £14,000 Taxable Property pays rate of 1d. on £2500, 1¼d. on £2500, and 1½d. on balance (£9000).

GOVERNMENT STORES.

RETURN showing the Nature and Value of Stores (except Railway Stores) supplied to the State Government Departments during the Year ending 30th June, 1923.

Class.	Charitable.	Hydro-Electric.	Insane.	Penal.	Lands, Works, and Mines.	Printing.	Police and Sundry Departments.	Total State Departments.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Provisions	5064 3 5	...	8937 17 10	2093 9 4	369 13 2	...	2439 19 2	18,905 2 11
Fuel and Light	1786 15 11	...	4855 8 0	448 0 4	500 15 5	172 0 8	4406 17 1	12,169 17 5
Stationery and Stores, &c.	6071 0 3	7508 11 8	7604 16 1	2161 18 6	18,837 18 10	5309 12 8	23,837 8 1	71,331 6 1
Total	12,921 19 7	7508 11 8	21,398 1 11	4703 8 2	19,708 7 5	5481 13 4	30,684 4 4	102,406 6 5

In addition, Supplies to Commonwealth Departments, Hospitals, &c., £5389, have been made.

INCOME TAX, 1922-23.—INDIVIDUAL DIVISION.

TABLE showing Approximately Distribution of Taxpayers, Gross Income, Abatements, Taxable Income, and Tax under Business and Property respectively, and also against the various Classes of Income.

Incomes.‡	Taxpayers.					Estimated Gross Income.‡		Abatement.		Estimated Taxable Income.				Nominal Tax Rate per £ Taxable (excluding Super Tax).		Estimated Tax under—					Rate of Tax per £1.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property Combined.	Total	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	Effective Total Amount.†	Per Taxpayer (Nominal).	Business.	Property.	Business and Property Combined.	Total.§	Business.	Property.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property Combined.	Super Tax.	Total.*	Taxable and Gross Income (Business, Property, and Businessand Property Combined).	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	%	£	%	£	£	£	£	£	£	d.	d.	£	£	£	£	£	Taxable Income. d.	Gross Income. d.
Under £100 ...	29	81	9	119	0·37	11,690	0·13	6790	70 to	1089	3531	280	4900	3	8	51	114	6	17	188	8·55	4·14
£ 100 to £ 125...	11	51	9	71	0·23	9601	0·11	4140	60	755	3973	733	5461	3	8	20	132	15	11	178		
£ 125 „ £ 150...	1531	118	175	1824	5·81	249,787	2·80	91,200	50	132,022	11,054	15,511	158,587	3	8	1676	368	279	17	2340	3·53	2·25
£ 150 „ £ 250...	15,438	528	1972	17,938	57·14	3,551,665	39·84	858,920	40	2,305,207	81,780	305,758	2,692,745	4	8	32,454	2672	5254	2679	43,059	3·84	2·91
£ 250 „ £ 350 ..	5158	205	1297	6660	21·20	1,895,621	21·27	266,029	30	1,245,221	55,044	329,327	1,629,592	$4\frac{3}{4}$	8, 10	22,102	1865	6519	3343	33,829	4·98	4·28
£ 350 „ £ 400...	783	59	353	1195	3·81	440,643	4·94	31,545	20	266,012	21,019	122,067	409,098	$5\frac{1}{4}$	8, 10	5864	743	2744	943	10,294	6·04	5·61
£ 400 £ 700...	1435	125	835	2395	7·63	1,207,345	13·54	13,572	—	701,709	63,827	428,237	1,193,773	$5\frac{1}{2}$, $6\frac{1}{2}$	8, 10, 12	16,859	2442	10,625	3038	32,964	6·63	6·56
£ 700 „ £ 900...	206	37	212	455	1·45	357,034	4·00	1716	—	160,216	29,102	166,000	355,318	$5\frac{1}{2}$, $6\frac{1}{2}$, $7\frac{1}{2}$	8, 10, 12	4192	1271	4454	1011	10,928	7·38	7·35
£ 900 „ £1000...	64	12	59	135	0·43	127,417	1·43	624	..	59,910	11,192	55,691	126,793	$5\frac{1}{2}$, $6\frac{1}{2}$, $7\frac{1}{2}$, $9\frac{1}{2}$	8, 10, 12	1743	540	1597	397	4277	8·10	8·06
£1000 „ £1500...	133	29	174	336	1·07	402,509	4·52	1304	—	156,469	34,502	210,234	401,205	$5\frac{1}{2}$, $6\frac{1}{2}$, $7\frac{1}{2}$, $9\frac{1}{2}$, $11\frac{1}{2}$	8, 10, 12	4986	1755	6755	1359	14,855	8·89	8·86
£1500 „ £2000...	47	7	70	124	0·40	209,842	2·35	312	–	78,195	12,515	118,820	209,530	$5\frac{1}{2}$, $6\frac{1}{2}$, $7\frac{1}{2}$, $9\frac{1}{2}$, 1/1	8, 10, 12	2894	603	4421	796	8714	9·98	9·97
£2000 and over...	53	10	77	140	0·46	450,911	5·07	—	—	175,232	24,254	251,425	450,911	$5\frac{1}{2}$, $6\frac{1}{2}$, $7\frac{1}{2}$, $9\frac{1}{2}$, 1/3	8, 10, 12	8354	1428	11,953	2293	24,028	12·77	12·77
Total ...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	100·00	8,914,065	100·00	1,276,152	—	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	...	...	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	5·83	5·00

* The tax on Dividends of Companies is not included. † Details are approximate (including Returned Soldiers). § Not including Statutory Deduction and Deduction for Children. ‡ Incomes from Dividends are not taxed in the hands of shareholders, hence "Gross Income" here means the portion of Income upon which the Tax was directly demanded.

NOTE.—"Foreign Traders" are included under the group warranted by the amount of respective incomes, although the Tax rate is, in most cases, 1s. 3d. in £.

INCOME TAX—Companies Return.

Mining Companies.					Foreign Companies.					Local Companies (other than Mining).					Total.	
Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits.		Dividends.			Profits.		Companies.	Amount of Tax.
No.	Taxable Amount	Tax. (b)	Taxable Amount.	Tax. (b)	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax. (b)	Taxable Amount.	Tax. (b)	No.	Taxable Amount.	Tax. (b)	Taxable Amount.	Tax. (b)	No.	—
	£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£	£ s. d.	£	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
9	7009	525 13 6	19,275	1445 12 6	145	...	...	364,358	27,326 17 0	221	252,238	18,895 8 9	311,731	23,399 15 5	375	71,593 7 2
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	1	933,750	*93,375 0 0	...	...	1	93,375 0 0
9	7009	525 13 6	19,275	1445 12 6	145	...	...	364,358	27,326 17 0	222	1,185,988	112,270 8 9	311,731	23,399 15 5	376	164,968 7 2

SUMMARY.

SHOWING Capital Value, Unimproved Value, Value of Improvements, and Amount of Land Tax.

Year.	Capital Value.*	Unimproved Value.	Value of Improvements.	Land Tax on Unimproved Values.				
				Number of Taxpayers—		Amount—		
				The Total Value of Whose Holdings—		From Owners, the Total Value of Whose Holdings—		Total.
				Did not exceed £2500.	Exceeded £2500.	Did not exceed £2500.	Exceeded £2500.	
	£	£	£	No.	No.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1911...	30,924,993	16,488,875	14,436,118	51,820	1095	33,279 19 3	49,130 3 10	82,410 3 1
1912...	31,146,771	16,358,248	14,788,523	...	1101	33,807 8 9	46,571 1 5	80,378 10 2
1913...	31,906,239	16,711,650	15,194,589	...	1134	34,634 15 1	47,408 0 5	82,042 15 6
1914...	32,508,360	16,847,083	15,661,277	...	1141	35,009 5 4	46,638 1 4	81,647 6 8
1915...	33,098,772	16,938,822	16,159,950	29,399	1166	36,070 13 1	45,525 1 0	81,595 14 1
1916...	34,825,058	17,573,694	17,251,364	29,998	1202	38,079 7 9	45,636 17 9	83,716 5 6
1917...	35,447,336	17,868,274	17,579,062	30,678	1214	39,844 17 8	45,218 1 3	85,062 18 11
1918..	36,232,654	18,363,948	17,868,706	31,354	1244	40,943 3 6	46,468 11 4	87,411 14 10
1919...	37,121,328	18,650,310	18,471,018	31,993	1274	42,371 17 7	45,612 2 3	87,983 19 10
1920...	38,736,226	19,334,867	19,401,359	32,532	1329	43,814 4 0	47,857 0 5	91,671 4 5
1921...	41,549,299	20,438,383	21,110,916	33,613	1399	45,943 11 7	50,052 15 7	95,996 7 2
1922...	43,157,634	20,874,798	22,282,836	35,036	1425	47,510 7 6	51,026 3 2	98,536 10 8

* Includes properties that are not taxed, such as churches, &c.

SUMMARY.

SHOWING Income Tax—Individual Division, and Companies.

Year of Assessment.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	—	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1910 ...	...	1078	19,219	20,297	...	414,422	2,277,266	2,691,688	...	20,722	51,762	...	72,484	...	71,286
1910-11	13,071	964	2747	16,705	1,816,132	224,102	898,864	2,939,098	34,068	8640	24,612	...	67,320	200	78,837
1911-12	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1912-13	14,114	1072	2861	18,047	1,975,816	271,443	896,605	3,143,865	36,872	10,584	24,572	...	72,028	232	83,826
1913-14	14,592	1144	2943	18,679	2,059,469	288,336	948,606	3,296,411	38,661	11,254	26,378	...	76,293	250	85,397
1914-15	14,002	1138	3532	18,672	2,096,049	286,379	1,098,485	3,480,913	37,528	10,648	29,069	...	77,245	263	102,530
1915-16	15,076	1151	3730	19,957	2,374,386	281,456	1,225,802	3,881,644	44,539	10,730	34,055	...	89,324	264	123,522
1916-17	16,573	1251	4089	21,913	2,595,544	289,679	1,371,400	4,256,623	48,103	10,923	38,862	7781	105,669	262	149,966
1917-18	18,946	1311	4499	24,756	3,003,191	292,779	1,528,312	4,824,282	55,258	11,004	43,900	8868	119,030	289	152,954
1918-19	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1919-20	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1920-21	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,636,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968

NOTE.—Income Tax is collectable for the calendar year, and since 1911 is based on the income for financial year (called in this table assessment year) ending six months before commencement of that calendar year. The analysis given in the Commissioner's Report refers to the tax for the calendar year preceding the one in which the report is issued, and which, consequently, is based on income for financial year 24 months before date of report.

COMMONWEALTH TAXATION.

TAXES collected in Tasmania by Federal Government.

TAX.	1922-23.	1921-22.	1920-21.	1919-20.	1918-19.	1917-18.	1916-17.	1915-16.	1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Direct—										
Income Tax (*a*)	292,641	463,421	350,382	318,051	234,066	149,947	108,837	66,183	...	...
Land Tax (*a*)	37,287	40,859	41,462	44,607	41,918	35,159	35,680	38,414	38,639	30,108
Succession Duties	17,384	35,173	16,142	36,720	21,502	17,467	11,361	22,567	3370	...
War Time Profits Tax	4501	28,172	15,692	43,083	38,398	16,110	...	...	...	...
Entertainment	15,589	17,193	16,266	10,993	8680	5988	2992	...	...	...
Total Direct Taxation	367,402	584,818	439,944	453,454	344,564	224,671	158,870	127,164	42,009	30,108
Indirect—										
Customs and Excise (*b*)	399,160	360,037	456,230	226,020	153,913	130,917	199,168	228,626	224,610	266,472
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,047,186	895,800	1,038,500	707,600	576,600	434,900	514,300	556,500	491,000	503,300

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of the Commonwealth amount to approximately one-third of the Total) are not included.

(*b*) Actual collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in the other States of the Commonwealth on goods transhipped to Tasmania is not included.

(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for the Commonwealth that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82% of the average per head for the Commonwealth.)

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT—YEAR ENDING 30TH JUNE, 1923.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	4281	37,891	Administration	81	1518
Rent	16,211	80,929	Salaries	530	8517
Capital Profits	...	402	Office Expenses, &c.	11	1511
Bad debts recovered	...	474	Travelling Expenses	18	430
Other	159	135	Interest on Loans	26,596	147,710
			,, Purchase Money	98	497
			Bad Debts	94	101,026
			Depreciation—Stock	...	11
			,, Property	...	4018
			Special Remissions	...	3074
			Other	101	4106
Balance (Dr.)	6878	152,587	Balance (Cr.)	...	...
Totals for Year	27,529	272,418	Totals for Year	27,529	272,418
Aggregate Balances (Dr.)	13,922	400,960*	... (Cr.)	...	...

*Of this Amount £152,817 rebated interest has been repaid into Treasury by Commonwealth Government (£52,674 in current year).

HOMES ACT AND STATE ADVANCES, 1922-23.

RECEIPTS.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.
	£	£		£	£
Interest	10,800	8214	Salaries	797	478
Rent	80	...	Printing, &c.	85	91
Other	187	...	Interest on L.I.S.	7266	6646
			Depreciation	20	...
			Other	1846	...
			To Reserves	1054	999
Balance (Dr.)	...	...	Balance (Cr.)	...	...
Totals for Year	11,067	8214	...	11,068	8214
Aggregate Balances (Dr.)	...	...	... Cr.	1306	9047
			Amount to Credit of Reserves	1300	9000

PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

FINANCE AND GENERAL.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property.†		Main Roads.			Roads (all).		
				Expenditure by—			Length of—	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Mileage.	Government. (a) 1922-23. From— £ Subsidy .. 5000 Motor Tax. 16,164	Municipalities. Contributed by Councils.	Government "Aid to Road Rates."*	Macadamised.	Other.
	£	£	Miles.	£	£	£	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart City	4,281,608	9,595,090	..	..	..	..	109	2
Glenorchy	668,181	1,408,239	11½	1015	659	219	50	20
Launceston	1,857,754	4,528,497	..	..	..	..	38	30
Devonport	463,835	1,060,501	12	450	350	265	65	27
Total Urban Division	7,271,378	16,592,327	23½	1465	1009	484	262	79
North-Western Division—								
Circular Head	570,280	1,044,495	34	525	375	700	170	300
Deloraine	513,417	951,738	33	525	412	368	190	120
Emu Bay	666,690	1,404,920	9	400	300	490	100	140
Kentish	441,394	895,744	15	325	284	358	250	200
King Island	318,586	517,610	36	200	200	291	..	250
Latrobe	418,439	863,034	15	400	300	317	97	108
Leven	605,012	1,210,613	9	300	225	459	230	210
Penguin	350,347	670,064	9	275	206	227	245	140
Table Cape	638,842	1,184,137	42	1150	719	550	138	22
Total N.W. Division	4,523,007	8,742,355	202	4100	3021	3760	1420	1490
North-Eastern Division—								
Beaconsfield	370,072	798,528	29	650	406	291	162	180
Fingal	337,110	552,201	72½	725	497	199	250	150
Flinders	136,783	211,264	..	..	..	101	..	160
George Town	101,173	181,948	22	100	75	65	17	113
Lilydale	300,779	534,245	28½	340	277	190	280	230
Portland	53,907	132,408	40	600	300	147	120	152
Ringarooma	282,788	593,209	29	385	304	254	160	250
Scottsdale	246,801	506,432	29	420	320	322	40	250
Total N.E. Division	1,829,413	3,510,235	250	3220	2179	1569	1029	1485
North-Midland Division—								
Evandale	472,516	690,937	15½	300	262	59	110	100
Longford	746,255	1,162,408	6½	150	131	217	162	71
St. Leonards	489,059	853,965	31¼	850	538	321	85	65
Westbury	582,198	987,526	24	690	518	242	258	82
Total N. Mid. Division	2,290,028	3,694,836	77¼	1990	1449	839	615	318
Midland Division—								
Bothwell	543,829	771,877	9½	410	308	263	190	280
Campbell Town	437,389	639,371	52	725	581	¾46	52	172
Hamilton	538,460	882,446	26	175	175	290	156	242
Oatlands	630,225	1,063,462	40	475	356	258	320	80
Ross	286,337	397,869	14	375	281	34	65	55
Total Midland Division	2,436,240	3,755,025	141½	2160	1701	891	783	829
South-Eastern Division—								
Brighton	270,742	546,575	11	300	225	83	58	50
Clarence	291,914	773,329	16½	475	369	146	50	17
Glamorgan	112,421	186,151	75	725	475	80	20	140
Green Ponds	174,781	343,113	20	400	300	57	23	61
Richmond	175,317	331,298	14½	250	200	85	198	25
Sorell	228,425	456,184	41	650	488	169	240	30
Spring Bay	94,568	152,092	37	350	262	71	150	100
Total S.E. Division	1,348,168	2,788,742	215	3150	2319	691	739	423
Southern Division—								
Bruny	36,962	95,327	..	..	..	37	95	45
Esperance	117,749	421,945	15½	375	281	217	170	50
Huon	207,739	840,774	22	925	694	393	240	100
Kingborough	255,811	775,587	45¼	1600	1097	216	180	75
New Norfolk	229,445	791,844	34	925	578	409	181	103
Port Cygnet	157,576	557,025	16	700	525	275	140	275
Tasman	41,914	124,831	15	300	150	96	72	78
Total Southern Division	1,047,196	3,607,333	147¾	4825	3325	1643	1078	726
Western Division—								
Gormanston	3,619	27,191	..	..	..	46	18	190
Queenstown	17,083	107,125	..	..	..	148	15	6
Strahan	6,265	24,475	..	..	..	25	29	7
Waratah	72,624	155,525	22	250	250	100	50	46
Zeehan	29,777	152,465	..	..	..	54	77	22
Total Western Division	129,368	466,781	22	250	250	373	189	271
Grand Total	20,874,798	43,157,634	1079	21,160	15,253	10,250	6115	5621

*"The Aid to Road Rates Act" (6 Geo. V. No. 39) provides for £11,000 per annum for 10 years, of which £10,250 is allotted to Municipalities, and £750 set aside for upkeep of Sorell Causeway and Bridgewater Bridge. † State Government Valuation.

(a) Authorised taken from Revenue and paid into Main Roads Fund controlled by Government.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1922.

Municipality.	Annual Value of Property.	Receipts.											Expenditure.					
		From Rates.							From Other Sources.			Total.						
		General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Other.	Total Rates.	Licences.	Government Grants.	Other (Including Loans).	Receipts.	Works, Services, &c.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart City	518,144	43,858	26,984	..	..	19,414	25,307	115,563	997	556	284,177	401,293	278,153	58,439	11,496	29,491	371	377,950
Glenorchy	69,552	771	6158	499	3587	791	2295	14,101	215	1619	12,170	28,105	21,402	4069	..	1554	433	27,518
Launceston	266,801	35,440	9105	3320	..	5533	9960	63,358	445	1500	111,111	176,414	125,402	34,160	6621	*n*	..	166,183
Devonport	47,437	760	3953	1098	2874	566	1768	11,019	267	492	7411	19,189	13,135	3366	821	665	1202	19,189
Total Urban Division	901,934	80,829	46,200	4917	6461	26,304	39,330	204,041	1924	4167	414,869	625,001	438,152	100,034	18,938	31,710	2006	590,840
North-Western Division—																		
Circular Head	51,149	565	..	187	2960	207	865	4784	245	1062	2254	8345	6985	107	48	1610	573	9323
Deloraine	50,195	423	649	551	2543	422	496	5084	176	1344	2006	8610	5754	634	..	835	..	7223
Emu Bay	52,566	618	1118	268	3112	399	2766	8281	229	1307	10,030	19,847	13,879	3147	..	1562	884	19,472
Kentish	41,434	638	..	..	2230	160	436	3464	299	1042	847	5652	2674	140	40	594	1243	4691
King Island	32,202	750	..	..	1600	..	..	2350	83	495	835	3763	1987	156	..	819	323	3285
Latrobe	31,279	495	739	..	1889	252	571	3946	141	653	301	5041	3209	391	..	960	257	4817
Leven	53,947	416	1013	828	2910	415	1382	6964	220	432	9551	17,167	9702	1900	335	1365	3000	16,302
Penguin	23,192	382	130	..	1150	164	299	2125	124	557	495	3301	2431	250	..	546	792	4019
Table Cape	44,946	757	765	208	3010	354	753	5847	83	1986	4202	12,118	9879	1180	188	936	..	12,183
Total N.W. Division	380,910	5044	4414	2042	21,404	2373	7568	42,845	1600	8878	30,521	83,844	56,500	7905	611	9227	7072	81,315
North-Eastern Division—																		
Beaconsfield	35,070	594	..	..	2148	442	577	3761	38	943	295	5037	3204	63	..	712	310	4289
Fingal	28,880	231	527	..	1400	227	317	2702	303	1300	265	4570	3110	297	..	630	582	4619
Flinders Island	10,130	229	..	..	452	228	..	909	46	410	116	1481	605	..	..	788	69	1462
George Town	8333	259	..	..	518	66	..	843	67	280	75	1265	794		..	396	..	1190
Lilydale	19,916	439	..	..	1035	148	349	1971	121	1122	500	3714	3099	9	..	453	190	3751
Portland	14,192	389	..	..	728	157	151	1425	65	1478	455	3423	2679	35	..	480	134	3328
Ringarooma	48,418	910	130	..	2158	497	1149	4844	205	1707	799	7555	4556	223	..	1416	443	6638
Scottsdale	26,838	490	681	73	1637	313	724	3918	165	2196	1469	7748	4632	323	96	840	1356	7247
Total N.E Division	191,777	3541	1338	73	10,076	2078	3267	20,373	1010	9436	3974	34,793	22,679	950	96	5715	3084	32,524

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																		
Evandale	30,000	501	..	..	1504	376	125	2506	10	175	442	3133	1920	..	..	761	..	2681
Longford	55,969	915	800	853	3010	232	226	6036	295	219	605	7155	5494	641	..	840	333	7308
St. Leonards	38,660	1157	368	..	1736	578	296	4135	103	704	386	5328	3597	799	54	1246	450	6146
Westbury	47,171	373	411	..	2220	358	50	3412	157	1077	352	4998	3172	269	..	832	363	4636
Total N. Mid. Division	171,800	2946	1579	853	8470	1544	697	16,089	565	2175	1785	20,614	14,183	1709	54	3679	1146	20,771
MIDLAND DIVISION—																		
Bothwell	33,556	..	305	..	1667	139	132	2243	346	502	574	3665	3181	149	..	666	525	4521
Campbell Town	26,601	540	278	..	1294	539	277	2928	204	44	291	3467	3526	241	..	621	138	4526
Hamilton	34,292	369	..	..	1484	123	121	2097	158	217	502	2974	2588	..	..	1091	..	3679
Oatlands	39,362	318	..	..	2381	159	141	2999	308	194	361	3862	3004	..	..	756	229	3989
Ross	17,520	290	241	..	870	73	71	1545	80	34	444	2103	1563	84	59	419	162	2287
Total Midland Division	151,331	1517	824	..	7696	1033	742	11,812	1096	991	2172	16,071	13,862	474	59	3553	1054	19,002
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																		
Brighton	22,882	572	..	..	1053	96	46	1767	34	127	475	2403	1695	..	..	610	626	2931
Clarence	32,000	529	317	316	1986	..	787	3935	27	191	242	4395	3500	40	10	700	200	4450
Glamorgan	10,344	255	218	..	518	..	21	1012	74	661	31	1778	1959	63	..	355	6	2383
Green Ponds	17,272	174	..	..	697	58	63	992	96	58	474	1620	1383	..	..	426	..	1809
Richmond	17,172	361	..	..	723	170	19	1273	161	453	243	2130	1663	9	2	539	12	2225
Sorell	22,578	535	294	..	1071	..	..	1900	36	556	390	2882	2398	355	..	668	176	3597
Spring Bay	8542	231	..	..	462	38	34	765	19	341	70	1195	1286	..	..	400	..	1686
Total S.E. Division	130,790	2657	829	316	6510	362	970	11,644	447	2387	1925	16,403	13,884	467	12	3698	1020	19,081
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																		
Bruny	3579	115	..	..	197	63	38	413	35	94	267	809	414	14	..	200	1	629
Esperance	21,000	346	..	..	919	235	1275	2775	109	489	309	3682	2448	100	..	427	106	3081
Huon	29,130	446	..	291	1500	326	308	2871	188	988	1475	5522	4300	609	..	867	422	6198
Kingborough	32,279	342	..	..	1371	312	220	2245	136	186	783	3350	3045	60	24	749	..	3878
New Norfolk	55,818	448	585	228	3366	673	562	5862	362	674	911	7809	8027	..	556	944	308	9835
Port Cygnet	26,458	440	390	267	1068	173	48	2386	107	722	1868	5083	3304	960	..	572	68	4904
Tasman	7312	175	..	..	530	175	16	896	89	128	314	1427	728	..	..	261	186	1175
Total S. Division	175,576	2312	975	786	8951	1957	2467	17,448	1026	3281	5927	27,682	22,266	1743	580	4020	1091	29,700
WESTERN DIVISION—																		
Gormanston	7855	589	402	..	394	..	1000	2385	14	141	266	2806	1378	258	68	525	331	2560
Queenstown	21,537	657	256	..	1321	..	..	2234	39	867	4795	7935	5823	643	..	1031	378	7875
Strahan	6470	233	..	..	397	26	443	1099	40	89	205	1433	863	84	..	309	11	1267
Waratah	17,103	204	..	..	612	..	236	1052	31	270	143	1496	1028	..	..	460	30	1518
Zeehan	24,803	1555	..	352	1083	178	1139	4307	55	68	4587	9017	6125	279	..	1602	60	8066
Total Western Division	77,768	3238	658	352	3807	204	2818	11,077	179	1435	9996	22,687	15,217	1264	68	3927	810	21,286
Grand Total	2,181,886	102084	56,817	9339	73,375	35,855	57,859	335,329	7847	32,750	471,169	847,095	596,743	114,546	20,418	65,529	17,283	814,519

n. Not stated separately.

MUNICIPAL FINANCE.

GENERAL Summary of Receipts and Expenditure of all Municipalities (49) for the Year 1922.

	£	£
RECEIPTS.		
From Rates—General	102,084	
Water	56,817	
Light	9339	
Road	73,375	
Health	35,855	
Other	57,859	
Total Rates	..	335,329
From Licences	7847	
From Government	32,750	
From Other Sources	471,169	
TOTAL RECEIPTS	..	847,095
EXPENDITURE.		
Works, Services, &c.	596,743	
Interest on Loans	114,546	
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	20,418	
Salaries and Office Expenses	65,529	
Other Expenditure	17,283	
TOTAL EXPENDITURE	..	814,519

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—MUNICIPALITIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

REVENUE.

	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Rates	178,749	185,954	190,491	188,939	202,119	216,232	240,661	255,432	303,625	335,329
Licences	6744	6565	7274	6717	6345	6896	6689	7209	8088	7847
Government Aid	17,510	14,416	14,651	12,753	18,527	22,266	33,967	29,072	28,139	32,750
Other Sources	107,302	163,260	164,732	210,163	243,411	311,615	297,569	465,347	548,165	471,169
Total	310,305	370,195	377,148	418,572	470,402	557,009	585,491	757,060	888,017	847,095

EXPENDITURE.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Works, Services, &c	197,057	202,602	199,867	342,873	345,500	319,026	398,101	420,110	453,774	596,743
Interest on Loans	41,568	55,150	68,970	72,877	69,404	87,382	101,796	90,240	101,546	114,546
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	7288	7892	12,704	33,581	16,887	78,057	23,444	199,010	18,488	20,418
Salaries and Office Expenses	45,499	39,321	32,879	37,532	38,923	40,051	39,338	45,931	60,377	65,529
Other	45,097	44,221	79,954	24,114	16,901	33,973	22,812	14,769	23,227	17,283
Total	336,509	349,186	394,374	510,977	487,615	558,939	585,491	770,060	657,412	814,519

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1922-23

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts from—				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Marine Board—										
Hobart	44,989	...	7147	52,136	6258	10,354	34,573	51,187	1286	2237
Launceston	47,258	8934	4636	60,828	13,812	4572	29,841	48,225	—5664	6939
Circular Head	4863	8000	1480	14,343	2292	458	10,495	13,245	558	1656
Burnie and Table Cape	21,379	...	6880	28,259	22,570	2167	8363	33,100	2877	—1982
Mersey	15,369	...	938	16,307	4842	1745	9315	15,902	4625	5030
Strahan	939	1989	119	3047	364	757	2715	3836	562	—227
King Island	2149	...	44	2193	152	451	1168	1771	210	648
Harbour Trust										
Smithton	459	...	53	512	12	166	1011	1189	1078	401
Leven (General Account)	5671	100	173	5944	2945	438	425	3808	—1679	457
North-Eastern	124	...	273	397	100	101	21	222	—265	—90
Total	143,200	19,023*	21,743	183,966	53,347	21,209	97,927	172,485	3588	15,069

* Including from Loans £9989

NOTE:—Marine Board Accounts now are made up to 30th June instead of to 31st Dec. as formerly: Consequently the above figures are for 18 months except in the cae of Launceston 12 months, Strahan 6 months and N. Eastern 6 months

LIGHTHOUSES

ACCOUNT of Receipts and Expenditure for Year 1922-3

Lights.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hope Island Tamar Huon Long Bay Mersey Light Macquarie Butts Rock Wynyard One Tree Point Ulverstone General Account	58	1420	...	1478	...	813	783	1596	...	— 118
Total	58	1420	...	1478	...	813	783	1596	...	— 118

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS.

Years 1906 *to* 1922 *inclusive.*

	No. of Marine Boards.	Receipts.						Expenditure.
		Wharfage.	Pilotage.	Harbour Dues.	Government.*	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1906	7	32,037	2198	6513	3500	16,304†	60,552	51,665
1907	7	33,296	2572	6731	6070	16,331†	58,930	67,858
1908	7	36,021	3051	7498	...	13,929	60,499	56,572
		Taxes, Rents, &c.						
1909	7	45,930			7571	10,943	64,444	70,770
1910	9	47,261			4400	10,403	62,064	57,949
1911	9	54,336			3000	4973	62,309	57,413
1912	9	55,030			68,010	6840	129,880	137,444
1913	9	59,033			98,030	6865	163,928	152,114
1914	9	55,398			30,873	13,960	100,231	124,126
1915	10	58,271			5891	30,837	94,999	149,205
1916	10	62,551			13,536	4977	81,064	101,363
1917	10	61,370			35,734	7648	104,752	103,715
1918	10	64,426			898	15,156	80,480	90,543
1919	10	73,485			998	15,552	90,035	100,298
1920	10	85,845			5154	83,412	174,411	207,378
1921	10	109,363			3867	4957	118,187	116,358
1922-23*a*	10	143,200			19,023	21,743	183,966	172,485

* Including Loans. † Less cross entries. (*a*) 18 months.

LIGHTHOUSES.

Years 1906 *to* 1922 *inclusive.*

	No. of Light-houses.	Receipts.					Expenditure.
		Receipts from Light Dues & other sources.	Contributions of other Governments.	Advances by Treasury.	Other Receipts.	Total.	
		£	£	£	£	£	£
1906	21	7003	4139	4402	949	16,493	16,717
1907	22	7788	2708	...	231	10,727	12,413
1908	22	8576	3680	...	55	12,311	12,686
1909	23	7606	2627	...	46	10,279	11,857
1910	23	7577	2790	...	76	10,443	10,945
1911	22	7677	2642	...	48	10,367	11,117
1912	22	7777	2702	...	322	10,801	11,590
1913	22	7868	2727	...	39	10,634	11,947
1914	22	8332	3108	...	42	11,482	13,057
1915	22	4296	6362	...	84	10,742	7853
1916	10	...	1170	...	51	1221	1303
1917	10	...	1300	...	41	1341	1322
1918	10	...	1250	...	51	1301	1327
1919	10	...	1250	...	48	1298	1335
1920	...	50	1362	...	8	1420	1437
1921	10	54	1740	...	...	1794	1802
1922	10	58	1420	...	...	1478	1596

NOTE.—From 1915 only Leading Lights are shown, the chief Lighthouses having then been placed under control of Commonwealth Government; and contributions from that time are from State Government.

WATERWORKS.

RETURN for the Year 1922.

Name and Situation of Reservoir.	Properties Assessed.	People served with Water (Estimated).	Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).	Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of— Aqueduct and Main.	Length of— Reticulation.	Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans unpaid.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
	No.	No.	£	Acres.	Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
WATERWORKS—										
Bothwell .....Clyde*	150	420	2311	142	140,625	1½	2½	2461	1800	2 0
Campbell Town...Kearney's Bogs	250	700	3191	1500	120,000	½	8½	3400	3400	1 9
Cygnet	215	900	6292	2380	280,000	6½	5	5500	5058	1 3
Deloraine	350	2000	8533	200	200,000	1½	10	5200	5200	1 7
Devonport.....Mersey†	1554	5300	34,477	2063	2,713,000	9	40	53,500	53,500	2 6
Glamorgan .....Swansea	77	350	1235	150	48,000	1	3	1000	1000	2 6
Glenorchy.....Glenorchy ...	1500	6500	51,970	(n)	90,000,000	20	35	57,275	49,829	1 8
Hobart ....City Reservoirs†	9678	36,000	518,144	3000	307,000,000	22½	97½	388,959	330,305	1 0
Latrobe .....Latrobe†.....	462	1360	6270	2500	950,000	3¼	11	8460	7800	2 0
Launceston .....Hill-street ... High-street†	7011	28,000	286,186	9300	4,324,000	32	77	151,559	91,157	About 1 0
New Norfolk.....Lachlan*† ...	284	1800	9482	(n)	(n)	8½	4	3500	1800	About 1 0
Ross .....Macquarie River*† ...	152	380	1854	388	130,000	½	2	1755	1400	2 9
Sorell.....	108	250	1994	(n)	20,000,000	5¾	3	5500	5500	3 0
Westbury Municipality .....Rr. Liffey— Bracknell	62	290	1600	(n)	45,000	2	2	900	900	2 6
Carrick	60	250	600	80	6000	1	...	400	200	1 0
Westbury-Hagley	275	1190	4000	(n)	(n)	7½	10½	4000	4000	1 6
WATER TRUSTS—										
Campbell Town...Lake Leake*	359	1000	16,808	1500	6,048,000	...	...	12,500	...	0 1
Evandale .....High-street... Barclay-st....	169	600	1915	100	111,000	4½	2	2100	2100	3 6
Longford .....Longford	220	1100	5982	2000	170,000	7½	7	5400	5400	1 9
Cressy.....	66	270	1097	60	80,000	¾	2	1500	1500	3 6
Macquarie (Ross) Toom's Lake*	90	160	12,731	153,000	5,223,221,447	50		4710	...	0 2
Perth	129	550	2147	218	125,000	2	4	3200	3200	3 0
TOTALS	23,221	89,370	978,819	...	...	513¾		722,779	575,049	...

(n) No Record.

* Water taken almost direct from respective rivers or lakes.

† *Water Rates.*—Devonport, one-quarter rate where properties are more than 50 feet from main. Hobart, minimum amount, 13*s.*, 1*s.* 1*d.* on annual values not exceeding £40, over £40 = 1*s.* 1*d.* on £40 and 10*d.* on remainder. Latrobe, minimum 20*s.* Launceston, City, 7*d.*; St. Leonards, 2*s.*; Invermay and Trevallyn, 1*s.* 9*d.*; all other districts, 1*s.* 3*d.* New Norfolk, 12*s.* to 50*s.* per residence. Ross, minimum 15*s.*

WATER TRUSTS.*

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of Water Trusts in Tasmania for the Year 1922.

Name of Trust.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Balance.	
	Rates.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Campbell Town	64	13	77	...	86	5	91	5	—9
Clyde (Bothwell)	...	...	...	...	12	8	20	26	6
Evandale (General Account)	339	101	440	188	95	84	367	39	112
Macquarie (Ross)	107	...	107	...	32	55	87	49	69
Perth	283	117	400	202	42	173	417	49	32
Total	793	231	1024	390	267	325	982	168	210
Mount Cameron Water-race (Government), year ending 30-6-23	825	...	825	(*n*)	335	548	883	(*n*)	(*n*)
Total (including Mount Cameron)	1618	231	1849	390	966	509	1865	...	...

*Exclusive of a number of Water Trusts incorporated in the newly organised Municipalities.
† Excluding Interest on Loans to Mount Cameron Water Race.
(*n*) Not stated.

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

	Receipts.			Expenditure.			Balance.	
	Fees.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries and Office Expenses.	Other.	Total.	From Last Year.	To Next Year.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bridport	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	4
Branxholm-Derby	7	1	8	1	14	15	11	4
Carnarvon	3	...	3	...	3	3	5	5
Coppington	6	...	6	...	5	5	1	2
Emu Bay	...	45	45	...	...	...	158	203
Fingal	2	...	2	...	1	1	...	1
Frankford*	3	1	4	...	3	3	...	1
Gladstone	7	2	9	...	4	4	14	19
Glenora	7	...	7	...	8	8	12	11
Hobart	1754	42	1796	1430	351	1781	218	233
King Island	10	...	10	6	...	6	27	31
Moorina	6	...	6	...	15	15	14	5
New Norfolk	78	2	80	26	45	71	58	67
North-West Bay	...	...	...	...	6	6	27	21
Penguin	36	...	36	6	38	44	38	30
Premaydena	1	9	10	...	3	3	—5	2
St. Helens	6	...	6	...	1	1	19	24
St. Marys	3	...	3	1	...	1	8	10
Surges Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone	42	5	47	1	17	18	61	90
Upper Piper	3	1	4	4	3	7	30	27
Winkleigh	8	...	8	2	2	4	4	8
Wynyard	43	7	50	5	29	34	160	176
Total	2025	115	2140	1482	548	2030	864	974

* Figures for 1921 (last Audit).

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1922.

	Loans Raised.						Current Loans from Other Sources Raised Within the Commonwealth.	Interest, Annual Liability.	Total Sinking Fund at End of Year.	Loans Matured during Year.	
	During Year 1922.			Total Current at End of Year 1922.							
	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.				Redeemed.	Renewed.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart City	6100	126,000	132,100	125,265	1,149,146	1,274,411	1,149,146	72,026	84,104	...	...
Launceston	...	426,542	426,542	37,105	612,736	649,841	612,736	36,000	97,985	301,582	...
Glenorchy	12,116	...	12,116	60,484	...	60,484	...	3855	8682	...	...
Devonport	...	...	...	73,300	300	73,600	300	4016	18,945	150	...
Total Urban Divs.	18,216	552,542	570,758	296,154	1,762,182	2,058,336	1,762,182	115,897	209,716	301,732	...
N.W. DIVISION—											
Circular Head	...	...	...	...	2500	2500	2500	110	533	...	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	10,950	...	10,950	...	634	2431	...	...
Emu Bay	...	150	150	50,609	1750	52,359	1750	3098	8445	...	...
Kentish	...	...	...	2000	550	2550	550	125	635	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	2500	...	2500	...	172	179	...	...
Latrobe	...	...	...	7800	...	7800	...	390	4000	...	...
Leven	4744	2370	7114	30,200	3320	33,520	3320	1875	3728	...	...
Penguin	...	...	...	4000	100	4100	100	250	360	...	...
Table Cape	750	50	800	16,750	1500	18,250	1500	950	1778	...	...
Total N.W. Div.	5494	2570	8064	124,809	9720	134,529	9720	7604	22,089	...	...
N.E. DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield	...	...	...	150	...	150	...	7	54	...	...
Fingal	...	...	...	4500	...	4500	...	297	679	...	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	500	...	500	500	...	500	...	...	...	...	...
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ringarooma	1500	...	1500	3500	...	3500	...	180	100	...	...
Scottsdale	6150	...	6150	11,400	...	11,400	...	585	845	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	8150	...	8150	20,050	...	20,050	...	1069	1678	...	...
NTH. MIDLAND DIV—											
Evandale*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	100	...	100	11,050	...	1,1050	...	636	3276	...	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	9400	...	9400	...	659	805	...	...
Westbury	...	...	...	4900	200	5100	200	261	1505	...	...
Total N.M. Div.	100	...	100	25,350	200	25,550	200	1556	5586	...	...
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	...	...	...	2800	...	2800	...	174	736	...	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	3800	...	3800	...	242	579	...	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Oatlands	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	2400	...	2400	...	146	862	...	...
Total Midland Div.	...	...	...	9000	...	9000	...	562	2177	...	...
S.E. DIVISION—											
Brighton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence	...	...	...	1000	...	1000	...	50	287	...	...
Glamorgan	...	...	...	1000	...	1000	...	69	264	...	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	...	...	...	237		237	...	9	74	...	...
Sorell	...	...	...	5500	...	5500	...	323	395	...	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Division	...	...	...	7737		7737	...	451	1020	...	...

*See Water Trust.

LOCAL BODIES LOANS—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

	Loans Raised.						Current Loans from other Sources raised within the Commonwealth.	Interest, Annual Liability.	Total Sinking Fund at End of year.	Loans maturing during Year.	
	During Year 1922.			Total Current at End of Year 1922.							
	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	From General Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.				Redeemed.	Renewed.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	...	...	...	200	...	200	...	12	23	...	...
Esperance	...	...	...	3200	...	3200	...	180	300	...	...
Huon	...	...	...	8600	...	8600	...	539	825	...	...
Kingborough	...	150	150	...	1350	1350	1350	70	72	...	...
New Norfolk	...	...	...	1800	...	1800	...	56	754	...	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	13,000	...	13,000	...	898	927	...	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division...	...	150	150	26,800	1350	28,150	1350	1755	2901	...	...
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	...	...	...	6750	...	6750	...	258	2140	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	11,911	...	11,911	...	643	2992	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	1750	...	1750	...	84	687	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	1000	...	1000	28,208	...	28,208	...	1876	5733	...	...
Total W. Division	1000	...	1000	48,619	...	48,619	...	2861	11,552	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	32,960	555,262	588,222	558,519	1,773,452	2,331,971	1,773,452	131,755	256,719	301,732	...

MARINE BOARD LOANS (1922-23).

Circular Head	2000	...	2000	21,000	...	21,000	...	1397	525	...	...
Hobart	...	...	...	...	90,350	90,350	90,350	6250	14,133	2000	20,000
Launceston	14,500	...	14,500	283,482	34,880	318,362	34,880	13,812	25,650	...	...
Mersey	3628	...	3628	98,628	...	98,628	...	5950	20,317	...	...
Burnie and Table Cape	...	...	...	230,000	...	230,000	...	14,525	11,512	...	...
Strahan	2565	...	2565	21,335	...	21,335	...	1268	3376	1816	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	30,918	...	30,918	...	1668	1494	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
North-Eastern	...	...	...	3750	...	3750	...	267	109	...	...
	22,693	...	22,693	689,113	125,230	814,343	125,230	45,137	77,116	3816	20,000

* Calendar year, 1922.

WATER TRUST.

Evandale	...	...	...	3100	...	3100	...	188	904	...	...
Perth	...	...	...	3200	...	3200	...	202	531	...	...
St. Helens	...	...	...	100	...	100	...	5	4	...	...
	...	...	...	6400	...	6400	...	395	1439	...	...

CEMETERY TRUSTS.

Queenstown	...	...	...	40	...	40	...	2	...	10(*d*)	...
St. Marys	...	...	...	29	...	29	...	1	...	(*d*)	...
Fingal	...	...	...	35	...	35	...	1	...	(*d*)	...
	...	...	...	104	...	104	...	4	...	10	...
Total Local Bodies Loans	55,653	555,262	610,915	1,254,136	1,898,682	3,152,818	1,898,682	177,291	335,274	305,558	20,000

NOTE.—Principally calendar year. (*d*) No Sinking Funds—Loans payable by instalments.

TAXATION.

Years 1913-14 *to* 1922-23.

AMOUNT.

	1913-14.	1914-15	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20	1920-21	1921-22	1922-23.
Commonwealth Government—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs (*c*)	266,472	224,610	228,626	199,168	130,917	153,913	226,020	456,230	360,037	399,160
Direct Taxation.....	30,108	42,009	127,164	158,870	224,671	344,564	453,454	439,944	584,818	367,402
General Government ...	371,413	367,577	384,820	438,632	533,383	555,536	609,576	708,603	727,701	728,175
Local Government (b) ...	255,028	259,553	263,820	258,207	273,574	282,897	324,111	352,115	423,878	*490,019

*Marine Board figures for 18 months are included.

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government—										
Customs (*c*)	1 6 8	1 2 7	1 3 2	1 0 4	0 13 3	0 15 2	1 1 7	2 2 11	1 13 0	1 16 6
Direct Taxation.....	0 3 1	0 4 3	0 12 11	0 16 3	1 2 8	1 14 0	2 3 2	2 1 4	2 13 7	1 13 7
General Government	1 17 3	1 17 0	1 18 11	2 4 10	2 13 10	2 14 9	2 18 1	3 6 7	3 6 8	3 6 6
Local Government.....	1 5 6	1 6 2	1 6 8	1 6 5	1 7 8	1 7 11	1 10 11	1 13 1	1 18 10	2 4 9

(b) Including all rates, licences, and dues (Marine Boards, Trusts, &c.) for the calendar years 1913 to 1922.
(c) Actual collections in Tasmania.

IMPERIAL PENSIONS.

SUMMARY of Payments for the Year 1922.

Month.	Army.	Navy.	Admiralty.	India.	Ministry of Pensions.	R. Irish Constabulary.	Civil.	Totals.	Commission %
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
January ...	399 10 11	165 6 11	156 6 0	1363 14 2	731 3 3	...	10 0 0	2826 1 3	84 9 1
February	102 2 6	28 5 0	...	646 17 7	417 2 11	...	2 9 4	1196 17 4	35 16 5
March.....	368 5 9	28 5 0	...	551 5 2	338 17 11	...	...	1286 13 10	38 11 8
April	469 7 0	137 2 2	170 16 9	1014 10 4	795 15 3	...	10 0 0	2597 11 6	77 12 5
May	63 3 5	6 5 0	...	625 15 7	292 18 9	...	2 9 4	990 12 1	29 12 10
June	109 8 9	6 5 0	...	561 12 3	478 7 9	...	...	1155 13 9	34 13 4
July.....	429 10 5	137 1 11	173 7 3	857 4 10	860 5 1	...	12 9 4	2469 18 10	73 14 5
August ...	57 6 6	6 5 0	...	913 7 0	347 11 0	...	...	1324 9 6	39 14 3
September	68 5 0	6 5 0	...	4547 10 1	419 5 10	...	...	5041 5 11	151 4 10
October ...	478 19 0	177 1 11	172 14 9	840 18 6	674 13 11	14 15 9	10 0 0	2369 3 10	70 6 4
November	58 11 4	6 5 0	...	1166 1 0	351 2 4	4 12 0	2 9 4	1589 1 0	47 9 0
December	55 6 8	6 5 0	...	985 17 6	561 4 7	4 2 4	...	1612 16 1	48 5 1
Totals	2659 17 3	710 12 11	673 4 9	14,074 14 0	6268 8 7	23 10 1	49 17 4	24,460 4 11	731 9 8

PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION III.—AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION III.—AUSTRALASIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALASIA, 1922–23.

Absolute.

State.	Average Miles Open.	Cost of Construction and Equipment. (open lines)	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net.		(Estimated) Interest burden on Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.	Net Loss or Gain to State Revenue.	
					Profit on Working.	Loss on Working.		(A.) Loss.	(A.) Gain.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	5197	89,276,871	15,221,333	10,649,974	4,571,359	...	4,995,307	423,948	...
Victoria	4330	64,565,201	11,413,782	8,442,214	2,971,568	...	2,847,000	...	124,568
Queensland	5868	50,728,600	4,953,374	4,714,262	239,112	...	2,181,330	1,942,218	...
South Australia	2359	20,234,003	3,710,922	2,781,547	929,375	...	2,077,398	1,148,023	...
West Australia	3552	19,160,202	2,915,985	2,210,348	705,637	...	768,244	62,607	...
Tasmania	686	6,596,175	568,993	525,119	43,874	...	274,195	230,321	...
Commonwealth	1733	11,384,379	336,413	461,033	...	124,620	(a) 569,219	693,839	...
Six States & Commonwealth	23,725	261,944,831	39,120,802	29,784,497	9,336,305	...	13,712,693	4,376,388	...
New Zealand	3029	40,275,161	6,677,802	5,502,497	1,175,305	...	*1,510,319	335,014	...
Total	26,754	302,219,992	45,798,604	35,286,994	10,511,610	...	15,223,012	4,711,402	...

* Policy rate of $3\frac{3}{4}$ %. (a) Based on average of Public Debt; only the Interest on unredeemed loans (£231,222) was actually paid.

Relative.

	Cost per Mile.	Percentage in relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.						
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,178	17·05	11·93	5·12	...	5·59	0·47	...
Victoria	14,910	17·68	13·08	4·60	...	4·41	...	0·19
Queensland	8,645	9·76	9·29	0·47	...	4·30	3·83	...
South Australia	8,578	18·34	13·75	4·59	...	10·27	5·68	...
West Australia	5,395	15·22	11·54	3·68	...	4·01	0·33	...
Tasmania	9,616	8·63	7·96	0·67	...	4·16	3·49	...
Commonwealth	6,570	2·95	4·05	...	1·10	5·00	6·10	...
Six States and Commonwealth	11,041	14·93	11·37	3·56	...	5·23	1·67	...
New Zealand	13,298	16·58	13·66	2·92	...	3·75	0·83	...
Total	11,296	15·15	11·67	3·48	...	5·04	1·56	...

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Revenue.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	21,693,861	123,714,639	17,582,515	14 3·60	2928	9 9·75	2049
Victoria	17,023,611	163,120,037	7,517,216	13 4·78	2636	9 10·99	1950
Queensland	10,917,586	28,358,170	4,208,989	9 0·89	844	8 7·63	803
South Australia	6,206,256	24,475,170	3,283,394	11 11·50	1573	8 11·54	1179
West Australia	4,505,299	17,830,292	3,006,063	12 11·34	821	9 9·75	622
Tasmania	1,455,876	2,886,764	584,797	7 11·74	863	7 2·03	775
Commonwealth	774,684	103,288	123,300	8 8·18	194	11 10·80	266
Six States and Commonwealth	62,577,173	360,488,360	36,306,274	12 6·02	1649	9 6·24	1255
New Zealand	8,346,731	*n*	*n*	16 0·00	2204	13 2·21	1816
Total	70,923,904	*n*	*n*	12 10·94	1712	9 11·40	1319

(*n*) Not available.

LOANS EXPENDITURE

(SIX STATES.)

AGGREGATE UP TO AND INCLUDING YEAR 1922-23.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.*
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	106,520,367	63,398,911	47,868,192	22,683,533	19,268,968	6,596,175	266,336,146
Water Supply	16,749,911	16,244,925	1,044,335	8,367,756	4,421,652	...	61,641,713
„ Conservation and Irrigation	9,777,586	...		5,035,548			
Sewerage	9,926,508	...	...	1,421,224	1,189,336	...	12,537,068
Telegraphs and Telephones	1,761,845	...	996,587	991,772	...	142,410	3,892,614
Roads and Bridges	2,416,477	4,832,508	931,775	2,110,535	459,468	5,426,520	47,997,629
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	18,621,296	1,193,652	2,411,677	5,450,087	4,143,634		
Public Buildings	6,632,354	3,134,395	3,006,403	1,847,219	917,319	1,482,883	17,020,573
Defences	1,457,536	149,323	363,084	291,615	...	128,224	2,389,782
Immigration	569,930	...	2,763,070	...	432,038	235,000	4,000,038
Loans to Local Bodies	89,266	1,112,283	7,710,883	...	8489	1,476,730	10,397,651
Lands Purchased for Settlement†	6,047,000	25,276,097	...	1,907,632	8,875,432	2,896,893	45,003,054
Advances to Settlers*	675,941	1,297,401	2,605,023	2,595,515	3,824,542	253,826	11,252,248
Other Public Works or purposes	10,267,707	9,932,765	3,661,704	3,843,810	5,318,300	4,335,957	37,361,243
Total Loans Expenditure, exclusive of redemptions	191,513,724	126,573,260	73,362,733	56,546,246	48,859,178	22,974,618	519,829,759

* Including advances for Soldiers' Settlement in the case of New South Wales. † Includes for Soldier Settlement.

Current Year, 1922-23.

Railways and Tramways	4,669,285	1,674,643	2,134,162	659,120	591,614	254 120	9,982,944
Water Supply	1,366,256	1,210,485	139,592	661,458	153,666	...	5,518,668
„ Conservation	1,004,504	...		982,707			
Sewerage	479,879	...	...	74,813	47,190	...	601,882
Telegraphs and Telephones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Roads and Bridges	231,271	573,972	...	61,450	34,331	98,266	2,201,156
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	451,279	499	...	629,948	120,140		
Public Buildings	307,554	329,882	230,941	81,626	18,680	27,959	996,642
Defences	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Immigration	...	...	...	...	11,209	...	11,209
Loans to Local Bodies	99,839	...	557,623	...	8057	137,939	803,458
Lands Purchased for Settlement	300,000	2,420,764	...	—34,477	1,556,888	4818	4,247,993
Advances to Settlers	1609	23,731	167,042	354,719	666,410	43,683	1,257,194
Other Public Works or purposes	882,543	2,530,330	472,390	8917	181,114	589,570	4,664,864
Total Loans Expenditure, exclusive of redemptions	9,794,019	8,764,306	3,701,750	3,480,281	3,389,299	1,156,355	30,286,010

Soldiers' Settlement is shown under Land Settlement, except in the case of New South Wales.

Percentage of total Loans Expenditure up to 30th June, 1923, under the various purposes.

Railways and Tramways	55·62	50·09	65·23	40·12	39·44	28·71	51·24
Water Supply	8·75	12·83	1·43	14·80	9·05	...	11·86
„ Conservation	5·11	...		8·91			
Sewerage	5·18	...	...	2·51	2·43	...	2·41
Telegraphs and Telephones	0·92	...	1·36	1·75	...	0·62	0·75
Roads and Bridges	1·26	3·82	1·27	3·73	0·94	23·62	9·23
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	9·72	0·94	3·29	9·64	8·48		
Public Buildings	3·46	2·48	4·10	3·27	1·88	6·46	3·27
Defences	0·76	0·12	0·50	0·52	...	0·56	0·46
Immigration	0·30	...	3·77	...	0·88	1·02	0·77
Loans to Local Bodies	0·05	0·88	10·51	...	0·02	6·43	2·00
Lands Purchased for Settlement	3·16	19·97	...	3·37	18·16	12·61	8·66
Advances to Settlers	0·35	1·02	3·55	4·59	7·83	1·10	2·16
Other Public Works	5·36	7·85	4·99	6·79	10·89	18·87	7·19
Total	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00

COMMONWEALTH LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30/6/23.

War and Repatriation (each year).

Year.	£
1914–15	14,471,117
1915–16	37,423,568
1916–17	53,114,237
1917–18	55,095,109
1918–19	62,192,889
1919–20	45,385,587
1920–21	24,148,501
Carried forward	£291,831,008

Year.	£
Brought forward	291,831,008
1921–22	7,576,977
1922–23	1,762,694
Total out of Loans	301,170,679
Owing to U.K. Government for war supplies	41,306,545*
Total on 30/6/23	£342,477,224†

Loan Expenditure—all purposes.

	£
War and Repatriation	356,255,356‡
Defence	2,797,137
Post and Telegraph	4,832,343
Other	22,561,332
Total	£386,446,168§

NOTE.—In addition, £165,439,878 was expended from revenue for war and repatriation purposes up to 30.6.23 * Present indebtedness for war supplies (as distinct from "Loans"). In 1921 the amount *funded* was £43,399,098, of which £2,091,553 has been redeemed. †Excluding war gratuities (cashed, £7,778,132; bank overdraft, £6,000,000; and outstanding bonds, £13,508,481), but including £14,100,000 and £371,117 loans paid to revenue. ‡Including £13,778,132 war gratuities. § Including out of loans redeemed, but excluding transferred properties.

REVENUE.

COMPARATIVE MAGNITUDE of Revenue, States and Commonwealth, 1922-23.

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Total States and Commonwealth.
Population, 31.12.1922	2,172,932	1,590,225	788,290	513,194	343,608	218,924	5,627,173	5,633,281	5,633,281
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—									
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32,872,129	32,872,129
Other	7,799,118	4,077,046	3,330,885	1,816,777	987,558	728,175	18,739,559	17,012,888	35,752,447
Special Public Service—									
Railways and Tramways	19,083,302	11,289,956	5,400,320	3,705,426	3,150,037	568,993	43,198,034	336,413	43,534,447
Post and Telegraph	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,792,273	9,792,273
Other Business Undertakings	2,678,502	551,217	...	926,862	873,005	231,416	5,261,002	...	5,261,002
Other	986,206	845,613	242,443	455,626	...	72,943	2,602,831	392,938	2,995,769
Total Special Public Services	22,748,010	12,686,786	5,642,763	5,087,914	4,023,042	873,352	51,061,867	10,521,624	61,583,491
Land Sales and Rentals	1,825,783	420,363	1,275,267	280,772	403,335	86,735	4,292,255	...	4,292,255
Interest on Investments	499,573	1,460,857	716,713	459,348	1,181,416	69,901	6,508,731	728,807	8,807,862
Miscellaneous	410,052	939,085	600,824	128,832		42,130		1,570,324	
Total	2,735,408	2,820,305	2,592,804	868,952	1,584,751	198,766	10,800,986	2,299,131	13,100,117
Total Direct Revenue	33,282,536	19,584,137	11,566,452	7,773,643	6,595,351	1,800,293	80,602,412	62,705,772	143,308,184
Transfer payments :—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Interest on transferred properties	173,210	80,768	55,554	22,224	28,955	17,532	378,243	...	378,243
Per Capita Grant (*a*)	2,690,198	1,969,772	977,397	635,833	583,186	271,237	7,127,623	...	7,127,623
Special Grant	...	...	...	...	...	85,000	85,000	...	85,000
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	886,250	886,250
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,128,613	1,128,613
Grand Total	36,145,944	21,634,677	12,599,403	8,431,700	7,207,492	2,174,062	88,193,278	64,720,635	152,913,913

(*a*) Commonwealth figures for Queensland, £978,673, and for West Australia, £554,828.

Relative.

(Per Head of Population.)

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation—									
Customs and Excise	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 16 8	5 16 8
Other	3 11 10	2 11 3	4 4 6	3 10 10	2 17 6	3 6 6	3 6 7	3 0 5	6 7 0
Special Public Services—									
Railways and Tramways	8 15 8	7 2 0	6 17 0	7 4 5	9 3 4	2 12 0	7 13 6	0 1 2	7 14 7
Post and Telegraph	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	1 14 9	1 14 9
Other Business Undertakings	1 4 8	0 6 11	...	1 16 1	2 10 10	1 1 1	0 18 9	...	0 18 8
Other	0 9 1	0 10 8	0 6 2	0 17 9	...	0 6 8	0 9 3	0 1 5	0 10 8
Total	10 9 5	7 19 7	7 3 2	9 18 3	11 14 2	3 19 9	9 1 6	1 17 4	10 18 8
Land Sales and Rentals	0 16 10	0 5 3	1 12 4	0 11 0	1 3 6	0 7 9	0 15 3	...	0 15 3
Interest on Investments	0 4 7	0 18 5	0 18 2	0 17 11	3 8 9	0 6 5	1 3 2	0 2 7	1 11 4
Miscellaneous	0 3 9	0 11 10	0 15 3	0 5 0		0 4 0		0 5 7	
Total	1 5 2	1 15 6	3 5 9	1 13 11	4 12 3	0 18 2	1 18 5	0 8 2	2 6 7
Total Direct Revenue	15 6 5	12 6 4	14 13 5	15 3 0	19 3 11	8 4 5	14 6 6	11 2 7	25 8 11
Transfer Payments :—									
Commonwealth to States—									
Interest on transferred properties	0 1 7	0 1 0	0 1 5	0 0 11	0 1 8	0 1 7	0 1 4	...	0 1 4
Per Capita Grant	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 10	1 4 9	1 14 0	1 4 10	1 5 4	...	1 5 4
Special Grant	...	...	...	...	...	0 7 9	0 0 4	...	0 0 4
States to Commonwealth—									
Interest on Loans to States	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 3 2	0 3 2
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 4 0	0 4 0
Grand Total	16 12 9	13 12 1	15 19 8	16 8 8	20 19 7	9 18 7	15 13 6	11 9 9	...

EXPENDITURE.

STATES AND COMMONWEALTH.

Expenditure from Revenue, 1922–23.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Common-wealth.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest	8,383,714	5,329,561	3,589,714	2,308,161	2,351,152	823,436	23,728,152	22,566,156	46,294,308
Redemption Sinking Fund, &c.	28,862	447,180		152,112	229,572	84,688			
Post and Telegraphs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,594,191	7,594,191
Rail and Trams	13,791,697	8,275,909	4,712,362	2,769,396	2,418,393	525,119	32,492,876	461,033	32,953,901
Other Business undertakings	910,456	519,697	...	...	505,083	170,807	2,106,043	...	2,106,043
Education	3,614,875	2,031,563	1,281,177	591,264	580,182	281,467	8,380,528	...	8,380,528
Humane Provision—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	688,435	688,435
Invalid and Old-age Pensions*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,219,804	2,219,804
Hospitals and Charities	1,670,073	832,882	648,373	385,736	341,130	170,119	4,048,313	...	4,048,313
Police	1,072,962	610,827	455,519	215,896	175,332	77,036	2,607,572	...	2,607,572
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,459,167	3,459,167
War Service†	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,094,349	6,094,349
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	5,869,797	3,563,690	2,097,237	2,003,952	1,012,012	339,851	14,886,539	14,208,926	29,095,465
Transferred to Pensions Funds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,428,574	7,428,574
Total Expenditure	35,342,436	21,611,309	12,784,382	8,426,517	7,612,856	2,472,523	88,250,023	64,720,635	152,970,658

* Also £3,204,212 from Trust Fund. † Also £3,204,212 from Trust Fund (War Pensions).

Note.—Included in above are the following payments, viz :—

Commonwealth to States—Per Capita Grant	£7,100,551	£7,563,794	Total £9,578,657
Special Grant	£85,000		
Interest on transferred properties	£378,243		
States to Commonwealth—Interest on Loans to States	£886,250	£2,014,863	
Interest on Loans for Soldier Settlement	£1,128,613		

Nett Expenditure of States and Commonwealth (including transfers to Pensions Funds)... £143,392,001

RELATIVE.

Per Head of Population.)

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Interest	3 17 2	3 7 0	4 11 1	4 10 0	6 16 11	3 15 3	4 4 4	4 0 0	8 4 4
Redemption Sinking Funds, &c.	0 0 3	0 5 5		0 5 11	0 13 4	0 7 9			
Post and Telegraphs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 7 0	1 7 0
Railways and Tramways	6 7 0	5 4 1	5 19 7	5 8 0	7 0 9	2 8 0	5 15 6	0 1 8	5 17 0
Other Business undertakings	0 8 5	0 6 7	...	...	1 9 5	0 15 7	0 7 6	...	0 7 6
Education	1 13 3	1 5 8	1 12 6	1 3 1	1 13 9	1 5 9	1 9 9	...	1 9 9
Humane Provisions—									
Maternity Allowances	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 2 5	0 2 5
Invalid and Old-age Pensions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 7 11	0 7 11
Hospitals and Charities	0 15 4	0 10 6	0 16 5	0 15 0	0 19 10	0 15 7	0 14 5	...	0 14 5
Police	0 9 11	0 7 8	0 11 7	0 8 5	0 10 2	0 7 0	0 9 3	...	0 9 3
Defence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0 12 3	0 12 3
War Service	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 1 8	1 1 8
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I	2 14 0	2 4 10	2 13 3	18 0	2 18 11	1 11 0	2 12 11	2 10 6	5 3 4
Transferred to Pensions Fund	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 6 4	1 6 4
Total Expenditure	16 5 4	13 11 9	16 4 5	16 8 5	22 3 1	11 5 11	15 13 8	11 9 9	...

TAXATION.—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

FINANCE, YEAR 1922-23.

ABSOLUTE.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S.A.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Six States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32,872,129	32,872,129
Probate and Succession Duties	1,174,661	697,482	257,402	205,383	45,997	56,530	2,437,455	1,172,935	3,610,390
Other Stamp Duties	1,462,371	1,117,839	353,745	397,050	173,453	166,424	3,670,882	..	3,670,882
Land Tax	2570	392,594	417,865	197,107	79,983	97,352	1,187,471	2,018,876	3,206,347
Income and Dividend Tax	4,196,228	1,514,256	2,149,607	903,460	579,060	325,151	9,667,762	12,904,518	22,572,280
Totalisator and Betting	387,023	19,473	53,523	..	54,411	25,341	539,771	..	539,771
Motor Tax	185,694	..	..	70,962	..	17,014	273,670	..	273,670
Other Taxation	150,587	..	..	..	..	17,541	168,128	916,559	1,084,687
Licences	239,984	335,402	98,743	42,815	54,654	22,822	794,420	..	794,420
Total, less Customs and Excise	7,799,118	4,077,046	3,330,885	1,816,777	987,558	728,175	18,739,559	17,012,888	35,752,447
Total	7,799,118	4,077,046	3,330,885	1,816,777	987,558	728,175	18,739,559	49,885,017	68,624,576

RELATIVE (Per Head of Population).

	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S.A.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth.	Six States and Commonwealth.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	‡ s. d.	[a] s. d.	[b] s. d.	[b] s. d.
Customs and Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	116 8	116 8
Probate and Succession Duties	10 10	8 10	6 6	8 0	2 8	5 2	8 8	4 2	12 10
Other Stamp Duties	13 6	14 0	9 0	15 6	10 1	15 3	13 0	..	13 0
Land Tax	†	4 11	10 7	7 9	4 8	8 11	4 3	7 2	11 5
Income and Dividend Tax	38 8	19 1	54 6	35 2	33 9	29 8	34 4	45 10	80 2
Totalisator and Betting	3 7	0 3	1 5	..	3 2	2 4	1 11	..	1 11
Motor Tax	1 9	..	..	2 9	..	1 6	1 0	..	1 0
Other Taxes	1 5	..	..	..	..	1 7	0 7	3 3	3 10
Licences	2 1	4 2	2 6	1 8	3 2	2 1	2 10	..	2 10
Total	71 10	51 3	84 6	70 10	57 6	66 6	66 7	60 5	127 0
Total	71 10	51 3	84 6	70 10	57 6	66 6	66 7	177 1	243 8

* Includes £286,757 war-time profits tax.

[a] In relation to the total population of the six States as at 31st December, 1922, viz., 5,627,173. [b] Total population of Commonwealth.

† Only about one-third of a penny. ‡ Includes from Lotteries (Stamp duty, 9s. 6d.; Company, 8s. 6d.) 18s. per head.

SUMMARY OF TOTAL STATE AND COMMONWEALTH TAXATION.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.			Total Commonwealth & States.
							Customs & Excise.	Other Taxes.	Total.	
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1911–12	1 2 2	1 4 2	1 5 3	1 6 4	1 4 0	1 15 3	3 4 4	0 6 0	3 10 4	4 14 6
1912–13	0 15 9	1 2 10	1 5 3	1 4 9	1 5 9	1 15 3	3 5 6	0 6 7	3 12 1	4 13 6
1913–14	1 5 3	1 2 7	1 6 9	1 12 10	1 4 2	1 17 3	3 1 3	0 6 7	3 7 10	4 13 7
1914–15	1 11 5	1 4 7	1 8 0	1 6 6	1 3 3	1 17 0	2 19 10	0 8 1	3 8 11	4 16 2
1915–16	1 12 11	1 9 2	2 2 5	1 11 5	1 5 10	1 18 11	3 8 2	1 6 6	4 14 8	6 7 8
1916–17	1 18 6	1 11 10	2 6 2	1 12 11	1 6 3	2 4 10	3 3 6	1 16 3	4 19 9	6 16 3
1917–18	2 0 3	1 12 7	2 11 3	2 5 6	1 9 4	2 13 10	2 13 1	2 5 8	4 18 9	6 18 8
1918–19	2 1 8	1 18 2	3 18 7	2 11 10	2 0 7	2 14 9	3 8 7	3 0 10	6 9 5	8 16 6
1919–20	2 8 9	2 2 0	4 10 1	2 17 10	2 11 7	2 18 1	4 1 4	3 16 5	7 17 9	10 11 9
1920–21	3 10 8	2 10 4	4 17 11	3 6 0	2 17 9	3 6 7	5 17 7	3 16 2	9 13 9	13 1 0
1921–22	3 8 2	2 8 11	4 8 10	3 10 10	2 12 7	3 6 8	5 0 4	4 0 0	9 0 4	12 5 2
1922–23	3 11 10	2 11 3	4 4 6	3 10 10	2 17 6	3 6 6	5 16 8	3 0 5	8 17 1	12 3 8

NOTE.—War Postage is included in Commonwealth Taxation.

SUMMARY OF INCOME (AND DIVIDEND) TAX IN STATES AND COMMONW ALTH.

States and Commonwealth.	1922–23.	1921–22.	1920–21.	1919–20.	1918–19.	1917–18.	1916–17.	1915–16.	1914–15.	1913–14.	1912–13.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
New South Wales	1 18 8	1 18 4	2 2 1	1 2 8	1 4 0	1 2 9	1 0 11	0 18 0	0 17 7	0 14 0	0 7 5
Victoria	0 19 1	0 18 7	1 0 10	0 12 2	0 12 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 9 10	0 7 1	0 7 5	0 7 10
Queensland	2 14 6	2 17 0	3 4 1	2 14 10	2 7 6	1 8 2	1 2 4	1 2 4	0 15 2	0 14 3	0 13 2
South Australia	1 15 2	1 18 10	1 14 8	1 7 6	1 3 8	1 0 3	0 12 6	0 9 6	0 10 8	0 10 10	0 9 8
Western Australia	1 13 9	0 19 2	1 0 2	0 16 7	0 14 8	0 6 5	0 5 11	0 5 10	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 11 3
Tasmania	1 9 8	1 12 6	1 12 9	1 6 8	1 5 9	1 6 3	1 2 2	0 18 0	0 15 10	0 16 3	0 15 2
Commonwealth	2 5 10	3 0 11	2 13 0	2 8 5	2 0 10	1 9 8	1 2 10	0 15 10	..	..	..
Total	4 0 2	4 14 11	4 9 9	3 12 10	3 4 5	2 8 8	1 19 5	1 10 6	0 13 3	0 11 9	0 9 1

NOTE.—Computed on December population revised on basis of results of Census, 1921.

PUBLIC DEBT OF AUSTRALASIAN STATES ON 30TH JUNE, 1923.

STATE.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1923.		Loans falling due during Years 1923 to 1928 (Approximate).						
	Amount.	Per Head.	Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1923.	1924.	1925.	1926.	1927.	1928.
	£	£ s. d.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	183,571,556	84 9 7	4·0	3,182,001	18,455,531	16,838,816	10,848,098	12,461,539	3,157,106
Victoria	118,562,029	74 10 7	4·7	16,116,700	13,476,782	14,601,560	6,035,867	4,833,265	5,738,308
Queensland	88,005,001	111 14 0	4·4	...	13,175,634	12,021,000	963,300	4,828,750	487,100
South Australia‡	62,496,585	121 7 10	5·0	1940	582,624	15,586	92,383	218,986	14,860
Western Australia	58,485,854	170 4 0	4·3	2,000,000	2,250,000	4,437,000	1,000,000	6,000,000	1,566,000
Tasmania	22,439,176	102 10 0	4·8	358,219	703,533	2,030,461	744,368	1,507,156	1,053,767
Commonwealth*	353,039,140	62 14 5	5·0	38,722,190	21,062,433	72,412,900	157,139	83,699,350	...
Six States and Commonwealth	886,599,341	157 8 0	4·77	60,381,050	69,706,539	124,357,323	19,841,155	113,549,046	12,017,141
New Zealand	218,953,324	173 0 1	4·4	5560	10,530,865	11,583,597	14,581,922	4,967,180	5,900,126
Total	1,105,552,665	160 5 0	4·69	60,386,610	80,237,404	135,940,920	34,423,077	118,516,226	17,917,267

NOTE.—Particulars received from States' Statisticians. The amounts shown as falling due in certain years, where the actual date of redemption is not specified, are estimated

* Excluding £11,042,988, the value of properties transferred from States; £12,750,000 borrowed for States, and £34,164,188 lent to States for War and Repatriation purposes (Total, £57,957,176), which are probably included in the States' Public Debt.

‡ Not including Loan for construction of Oodnadatta Railway, which amount is shown in Commonwealth Debt.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY—PUBLIC DEBT OF AUSTRALIA.

YEAR (30th June).	Gross Public Debt—			Net Public Debt of Australia. (Approx.)	Net Public Debt Per Capita. (Approx.)
	Of Commonwealth.	Of States.	Total.		
	£	£	£	£	£ s.
1914	19,182,333	317,598,788	336,781,121	327,000,000	66 16
1915	37,428,830	342,925,669	380,354,499	370,000,000	74 7
1916	101,344,285	357,813,771	459,158,056	448,000,000	90 2
1917	169,229,557	372,517,624	541,747,181	523,000,000	106 9
1918	284,055,069	392,540,161	676,595,230	653,000,000	131 3
1919	325,770,747	396,356,149	722,126,896	694,000,000	136 12
1920	381,309,905	417,309,772	798,619,677	770,000,000	145 5
1921	401,720,024	458,408,900	860,128,924	804,000,000	148 11
1922	416,070,509	506,880,626	922,951,135	862,000,000	156 9
1923	410,996,316	533,560,201	944,556,517	887,000,000	157 8

ACCUMULATION AND PROPERTY.

STATES.	Bank Deposits (30th June, 1923).			Rateable Property (31st December, 1922).		
	Trading Banks.	Government Savings Banks.	Other Savings Banks.	Capital Value (Estimated). Unimproved Value.	Improved Value.	Annual Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	108,814,919	64,324,669	...	248,456,128	*n*	*n*
Victoria	89,488,983	55,830,898	...	*n*	455,209,974	24,317,414
Queensland	34,777,759	19,735,426	...	*n*	69,770,959	*n*
South Australia	20,521,957	18,249,540	...	*n*	119,394,464	5,974,750
Western Australia	12,688,009	8,033,420	...	*n*	*n*	1,710,389*
Tasmania	5,260,767	1,513,443	2,711,219	20,874,798	43,157,634	2,130,001
Total Six States	271,552,394	167,687,396	2,711,219	...	...	...
New Zealand	48,659,637	44,360,393	4,663,701	510,901,715	309,583,821	*n*
Total	320,212,031	212,047,789	7,374,920	...	...	...

n Not available. * Incomplete.

PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION IV.—FINANCE, PRIVATE.

PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION IV.—FINANCE, PRIVATE.

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LONDON EXCHANGES, 1918-1924.

OFFICIAL RATES per £100 (Premium = +, Discount = −) at which the Banks sell and buy Exchange.

Date.	Melbourne on London.								London on Melbourne.					True Equivalence.
	Selling.				Buying.				Selling.		Buying.			£100 in Melbourne was worth in London—
	T.T.	Sight.	30 dys.	60 dys.	T.T.	Sight.	30 dys.	60 dys.	T.T.	Sight.	Sight.	30 dys.	60 dys.	
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.
January, 1918	+22 6	+10 0	+ 2 6	−7 6	...	−20 0	−27 6	−37 6	+10 0	...	−50 0	−60 0	−70 0	100 − 6 3
January, 1920	+17 6	+10 0	+ 2 6	−7 6	...	−20 0	−27 6	−37 6	+10 0	...	−50 0	−60 0	−70 0	100 − 3 9
August, 1920	+17 6	+10 0	+ 2 6	−7 6	...	−20 0	−30 0	−40 0	+10 0	...	−50 0	−60 0	−70 0	100 − 3 9
October, 1920	+30 0	+20 0	+10 0	par	...	−12 6	−22 6	−32 6	+10 0	...	−50 0	−60 0	−70 0	100 −10 0
November, 1920	+40 0	+27 6	+17 6	+7 6	...	−2 6	−15 0	−27 6	par	...	−60 0	−72 6	−85 0	100 −20 0
December, 1920	+50 0	+37 6	+27 6	+17 6	+20 0	+7 6	−5 0	−17 6	−20 0	...	−70 0	−82 6	−95 0	100 −35 0
November, 1921	+50 0	+37 6	+27 6	+17 6	+20 0	+7 6	−5 0	−17 6	−15 0	par	−70 0	−82 6	−95 0	100 −32 6
December, 1921	+50 0	+37 6	+27 6	+17 6	+15 0	+7 6	−5 0	−17 6	−15 0	par	−70 0	−82 6	−95 0	100 −32 6
January, 1922	+45 0	+30 0	+20 0	+10 0	+15 0	par	−10 0	−20 0	−15 0	par	−70 0	−82 6	−95 0	100 −30 0
March, 1922	+35 0	+25 0	+15 0	+ 5 0	+10 0	−5 0	−15 0	−25 0	−10 0	par	−60 0	−70 0	−80 0	100 −22 6
6 April, 1922	+30 0	+20 0	+10 0	par	par	−10 0	−20 0	−30 0	par	par	−60 0	−70 0	−80 0	100 −15 0
15 May, 1922	+25 0	+15 0	+ 5 0	−5 0	−5 0	−15 0	−25 0	−35 0	+ 5 0	par	−50 0	−60 0	−70 0	100 −10 0
14 July, 1922	+17 6	+10 0	+ 2 6	−5 0	−12 6	−20 0	−27 6	−35 0	+12 6	par	−50 0	−60 0	−70 0	100 − 2 6
8 September, 1922	+10 0	+ 2 6	−5 0	−12 6	−17 6	−25 0	−32 6	−40 0	+12 6	par	−50 0	60 0	−70 0	100 + 1 3
10 October, 1922	+ 5 0	−2 6	−10 0	−17 6	−20 0	−27 6	−35 0	−42 6	+20 0	+12 6	−40 0	−50 0	−60 0	100 + 7 6
8 November, 1922	+ 5 0	− 2 6	−10 0	−17 6	−25 0	−32 6	−40 0	−47 6	+25 0	+17 6	−40 0	−50 0	−60 0	100 +10 0
10 August, 1923	+ 5 0	− 2 6	−10 0	−17 6	−25 0	−32 6	−40 0	−47 6	+25 0	+17 6	−30 0	−40 0	−50 0	100 +10 0
2 November, 1923	+ 5 0	− 2 6	−10 0	−17 6	−25 0	−32 6	−40 0	−47 6	+25 0	+17 6	−25 0	−35 0	−45 0	100 +10 0
14 Dec., 1923	+ 5 0	− 2 6	−10 0	−17 6	−25 0	−32 6	−40 0	−47 6	+25 0	+17 6	−20 0	−30 0	−40 0	100 +10 0
14, 16 Jan., 1924	−10 0	−15 0	−20 0	−25 0	−30 0	−37 6	−45 0	−52 6	+30 0	+22 6	−20 0	−30 0	−40 0	100 +20 0
22, 25 Feb., 1924	−15 0	−20 0	−25 0	−30 0	−35 0	−42 6	−50 0	−57 6	+35 0	+27 6	−15 0	−26 3	−37 6	100 +25 0

NOTE.—The rates are as recorded in the Melbourne "Journal of Commerce." The dates are those at which a change was made in any official rate. The last column showing true official equivalence, eliminating bank charges, profit, and interest, is obtained by taking the mean of buying and selling rates for T.T.'s in Melbourne, or what comes to the same thing, by taking one-half the difference between selling rates for T.T.'s in London and Melbourne.

It should be noted that the bank rates do not always agree with the rates at which exchange can be bought and sold privately, nor will the banks of necessity sell or buy exchange without limit at the quoted rate. An exchange rate arrived at on the open market (such as is usually quoted for countries other than Australia and South Africa) would have many more and much greater fluctuations than the bank rates here recorded.

DISCOUNT AND BANK INTEREST, HOBART, 1882, 1888, AND 1900-1923.

Date.	Rate of Discount Per Cent. Per Annum for Bills			Bank Interest Per Cent. on Fixed Deposits.			Mortgages. Minimum Rate Per Cent.
	Under 65 Days.	65-95 Days.	Over 95 Days.	6 Months.	12 Months.	24 Months.	
1882	6	6	7	3	4	4	—
1888	8	8	9	4	5	5	—
1900	6-7	6-7	7-8	1	2½	2½	4
1901	6-7	6-7	7-8	1½	3	3	4
1902	6	6	6½	1½	3	3	4
1903	6	6	7	1½	3	3	4
1904	6	6	6½	2	3½	3½	4½
1905	6	6	6½	2	3½-3	3½-3	4½
1906	6	6	6½	2-1½	3	3	4
1907	6	6	6½	2-1½	3	3	4
1908-9	6	6	6½	1½	3	3	4½
1910	6	6	6½	1½	3	3½	4½
1911	5½-6½	5½-6½	6½	1½	3	3½	4½
1912	6-6½	6-6½	6½-7	2	3½	4	4½
1913	5½-6½	6-6½	6½-7	2-2½	3½	4	5
1914-15	5½-6½	6-6½	6½-7	2½	3½	4	5
1916	5½-7	6-7	6½-7	2½-3	4	4½	5
1917	5½-7	6-7	6½-7	2½-3	4	4½	5½
1918-19	5½-7	6-7	6½-7	3½	4	4½	5½
1920	6-7	6½-7	7	4	4½	5	5½
1921	6-7	6½-7	7	4	4½	5	6½
1922	6-7	6½-7	7	4	4½	5	6½-6
1923	6-7	6½-7	7	4	4½	5	6

NOTE.—Under discount rates an entry such as 6-7 means that the discount rate for different classes of bills varied from 6 to 7 per cent. Under bank interest and mortgage rates an entry such as 3½-3 per cent. means that the rate was changed from 3½ to 3 per cent. during the year in question.

The mortgage rate is that required by the Hobart Savings Bank on advances, and the information was furnished by the Manager. The information as to discount rates and rates on fixed deposits was furnished by the Manager of the Union Bank of Australia.

EXCHANGE IN AUSTRALASIA.

BANK RATES for Buying and Selling Sight Drafts on the places named.

	Discount for Buying Rate.		*Premium for Selling Rate.*
Victoria	5s. per £100	Queensland from Rockhampton (inclusive) South	10s. per £100
Sydney	7s. 6d. per £100	Queensland, north of Rockhampton	15s. to 20s. per £100
West of New South Wales	10s. per £100	New Zealand	25s. per £100
South Australia	10s. per £100	Papua	20s. per £100
Western Australia	15s. to 35s. per £100		

BANKS. (ORDINARY).

ASSETS and Liabilities of Banks as on the 31st day of December, 1923.

BANKS.	LIABILITIES (to the Public).					ASSETS.					
	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to other Banks.	Deposits.	TOTALS.	Specie and Bullion.	Landed Property.	Balances due from other Banks, &c.	Debts due to Banks.	Australian Notes.	TOTALS.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bank of New South Wales	..	3094	76,026	221,333	300,453	69,912	11,121	4653	427,871	114,272	627,829
Bank of Australasia	1734	5237	178	1,154,298	1,161,447	154,855	4999	32,909	713,849	122,490	1,029,102
National Bank of Australasia Limited	..	1112	526	57,999	59,637	1035	24,143	27,837	97,932	15,822	166,769
Union Bank of Australia Limited	536	14,985		645,386	660,907	126,466	20,000	3923	311,225	63,228	524,842
Commercial Bank of Australia Limited	89	3144	17,478	1,379,241	1,399,952	61,223	53,900	883	1,303,624	172,011	1,591,641
English, Scottish, & Australian Bk. Ltd.	..	21,907	39,780	2,026,523	2,088,210	160,738	61,741	40,505	1,967,879	161,847	2,392,710
Commonwealth Bank of Australia	..	4090	...	586,324	590,414	21,952	..	106,916	2,410,206	163,051	2,702,125

RETURN showing Assets and Liabilities of all Banks in Tasmania for the Year stated.

TOTALS—BANKS.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Year 1885	153,622	16,040	4542	3,640,428	3,814,632	584,155	74,557	313,215	2,782,299	..	3,754,226
„ 1886	149,512	40,673	7590	4,127,946	4,315,721	578,255	90,386	686,054	2,885,190	..	4,239,885
„ 1887	149,939	46,667	18,450	3,832,137	4,047,193	666,119	98,042	291,112	3,025,400	..	4,080,673
„ 1888	153,944	63,909	35,794	3,564,716	3,818,363	635,239	105,041	183,778	2,998,441	..	3,922,499
„ 1889	158,759	87,545	16,252	3,958,848	4,221,404	593,405	111,750	414,475	3,342,892	..	4,462,522
„ 1890	159,549	74,440	19,397	4,158,708	4,412,094	588,074	110,706	237,621	3,775,147	..	4,711,548
„ 1891	160,894	77,018	99,798	4,073,631	4,411,341	670,074	97,740	134,457	3,843,291	..	4,745,562
„ 1892	124,085	23,460	44,518	3,776,573	3,968,636	681,227	96,235	30,339	3,353,958	..	4,161,759
„ 1893	104,894	19,295	5797	3,552,953	3,682,939	668,245	113,917	73,694	2,970,642	..	3,826,498
„ 1894	92,712	15,936	..	3,242,041	3,350,689	671,696	115,243	133,725	2,495,397	..	3,416,061
„ 1895	95,545	11,617	1159	3,201,277	3,309,598	764,260	115,203	98,764	2,380,667	..	3,358,894
„ 1896	103,271	11,108	2998	3,083,056	3,200,433	759,888	114,614	71,692	2,300,710	..	3,246,904
„ 1897	106,817	10,312	16,516	2,969,299	3,102,944	781,521	114,869	50,105	2,287,834	..	3,234,329
„ 1898	120,177	12,405	38,909	2,941,308	3,112,799	781,280	123,165	30,649	2,392,007	..	3,327,101
„ 1899	137,822	13,661	4738	3,016,060	3,172,281	645,437	126,355	124,807	2,418,894	..	3,315,493
„ 1900	148,099	19,125	..	3,194,476	3,361,700	613,608	118,296	249,490	2,393,878	..	3,375,272
„ 1901	149,380	16,836	1551	3,187,836	3,355,599	578,617	122,250	119,722	2,461,322	..	3,281,911
„ 1902	160,379	26,657	..	3,457,678	3,644,714	629,117	118,819	322,622	2,368,496	..	3,439,054
„ 1903	161,154	29,698	.	3,634,798	3,825,650	758,300	114,078	180,693	2,534,818	..	3,587,889
„ 1904	146,538	18,344	14,127	3,521,467	3,700,476	746,465	108,356	49,895	2,672,001	..	3,576,717
„ 1905	145,001	12,271	18,178	3,884,149	4,059,599	709,368	104,329	156,616	2,593,758	..	3,564,071
„ 1906	151,775	13,282	233	3,775,630	3,920,920	751,253	100,032	261,632	2,605,966	..	3,718,883
„ 1907	159,056	17,377	..	3,696,108	3,872,541	733,817	102,976	144,212	2,847,604	..	3,848,609
„ 1908	158,278	12,120	6966	3,619,070	3,796,434	712,523	96,432	3,061,552		..	3,870,507
„ 1909	156,454	14,722	239	3,536,384	3,707,779	704,801	115,231	450,152	2,523,496	.	3,793,680
„ 1910	164,997	17,244	269	3,534,577	3,717,087	718,314	113,592	505,165	2,562,023	4467	3,903,561
„ 1911	43,391	16,288	777	3,844,221	3,904,677	743,515	115,935	140,233	3,006,253	207,964	4,213,900
„ 1912	19,605	19,017	980	4,236,529	4,276,131	789,668	127,883	168,241	3,188,616	191,881	4,466,289
„ 1913	15,203	20,641	51,775	4,278,564	4,366,183	835,531	124,001	126,831	3,302,961	208,530	4,597,854
„ 1914	13,409	15,741	55,389	4,306,244*	4,390,783	937,537	140,202	177,162	3,255 838	422,844	4,943,583
„ 1915	12,249	15,508	218,016	5,011,403*	5,257,176	760,869	138,742	473,494	4,120,347	1,221,639	6,715.091
„ 1916	11,710	16,287	91,958	4,381,887*	4,501,842	685,708	137,699	97,389	3,416,628	679,285	5,010,709
„ 1917	11,395	19,381	102,105	4,875,589*	5,008,470	670,907	138,956	407,196	4,665,818	771,182	6,654,059
„ 1918	6702	11,386	113,381	5,518,244*	5,649,713	664,581	158,901	194,693	5,358,756	1,532,255	7,909,186
„ 1919	6380	21,732	67,405	5,891,248*	5,986,765	670,257	157,514	279,664	5,348,457	960,790	7,416,682
„ 1920	2587	24,959	105,055	6,954,726*	7,087,327	674,254	159,945	116,321	6,934,223	1,040,320	8,925,063
„ 1921	2450	34,274	167,560	5,422,295*	5,626,579	707,634	155,040	115,514	6,177,605	881,109	8,036,902
„ 1922	2403	45,424	112,118	5,260,767*	5,420,712	601,258	181,027	124,914	6,648,069	700,105	8,255.373
„ 1923	2359	53,569	133,988	6,071,104	6,261,020	596,181	175,904	217,626	7,232.586	812,721	9,035,018

SAVINGS BANKS—YEAR 1922-23.

Heading.	Savings Banks.				
		Other.			
	Commonwealth (30/6/23).	Hobart Savings Bank (31/8/23). (a)	L'ton. Bank for Savings (31/8/23).	Total.	Grand Total.
Number of Branches open at end of year	4*	7	6	13	17
Deposits during year—					
Number	105,832	125,444	81,113	206,557	312,389
Amount £	1,177,967	1,612,764	949,269	2,562,033	3,740,000
Withdrawals during year—					
Number	93,111	94,362	76,842	171,204	264,315
Amount £	1,176,360	1,518,955	874,395	2,393,350	3,569,710
Amount at Credit of Depositors at end of year £	1,531,546	1,788,098	1,091,805	2,879,903	4 411,449
Number of Accounts open at end of year	59,476	34,129	31,245	65,374	124,850
Interest allotted for the year £	48,697	67,421	40,709	108,130	156,827
Liabilities at end of year—					
Amount due to Depositors £	...	1,788,098	1,091,805	2,879,903	...
Other £	...	115,898	101,382	217,280	...
Total Liabilities £	...	1,903,996	1,193,187	3,097,183	...
Assets at end of year—					
Commonwealth Government Securities £	...	212,456	242,982	455,438	...
State Government Securities £	...	520,385	366,500	886,885	...
Municipal Securities £	...	309,296	50,000	359,296	...
Landed and House Property £	...	5600	6500	12,100	...
Other Investments £	...	355,465	262,255	617,720	...
Outstanding Interest, Dividends, and Rents (Accrued Interest) £	...	21,000	13,440	34,440	...
Fixed Deposits £	...	256,000	108,300	364,300	...
In hand and on Current Account £	...	223,789	142,066	365,855	...
All other Assets £	...	5	1144	1149	...
Total Assets £	...	1,903,996	1,193,187	3,097,183	...
PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT.					
Dr.					
Interest allotted to Depositors £	...	67,421	40,709	108,130	...
Amount transferred to Consolidated Revenue £	...	...	...	...	...
Amount carried to Reserves £	...	5000	4500	9500	...
Expenses of Management £	...	10,825	7602	18,427	...
All other Expenses £	...	2800	252	3052	...
Balance Forward £	...	19,780	27,934	47,714	...
Written off Bank Premises £	...	1076	2939	4015	...
Total £	...	106,902	83,936	190,838	...
Cr.					
Balance brought forward £	...	19,096	27,030	46,126	...
Interest, Dividends, and Rents £	...	87,688	56,906	144,594	...
All other Receipts £	...	118	...	118	...
Total £	...	106,902	83,936	190,838	...

*Operations carried on throughout the State by means of the Postal Department.

Note- Interest is included as " deposits " by the Hobart and Launceston Savings Banks.

(a) Excluding Penny Bank transactions viz:—Depositors 2638, Deposits £3204.

SAVINGS BANKS.—1902-1903 to 1922-23.

END OF FINANCIAL YEAR.(a)	NUMBER OF ACCOUNTS.				AMOUNT TO CREDIT OF DEPOSITORS.				AVERAGE AMOUNT OF DEPOSITORS' BALANCES.												
	Hobart.	*Launceston.*	*Post Office.*	TOTAL.	*Hobart.*	*Launceston.*	*Post Office.*	TOTAL.	*Hobart.*			*Launceston.*			*Post Office.*			*All.*			
					£	£	£	£	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*	£	*s.*	*d.*
1902-3	15,047	15,668	15,736	46,451	466,139	349,522	378,237	1,193,898	30	19	7	22	6	2	24	0	9	25	14	0
1903-4	15,491	16,254	16,159	47,904	483,925	364,222	401,253	1,249,400	31	4	10	22	8	2	24	16	7	26	1	8
1904-5	15,913	16,860	16,665	49,438	484,501	366,572	412,611	1,263,684	30	8	11	21	14	9	24	15	1	25	11	0
1905-6	16,217	17,469	17,045	50,731	495,327	382,084	455,380	1,332,791	30	10	1	21	11	8	26	14	4	26	5	6
1906-7	16,704	18,108	19,250	53,828	527,770	403,254	557,032	1,488,056	32	0	10	22	5	5	28	19	9	27	12	6
1907-8	16,818	18,716	20,084	54,618	543,920	424,925	592,106	1,560,951	38	3	4	22	13	11	29	9	7	28	11	7
1908-9	17,326	19,328	21,491	58,145	553,414	437,457	615,045	1,605,919	31	18	10	22	12	8	28	12	5	27	12	4
1909-10	17,780	19,883	22,983	60,646	559,376	450,788	642,802	1,652,966	31	9	3	22	13	8	27	19	5	27	5	2
1910-11	18,502	20,409	24,403	63,314	587,811	473,358	698,922	1,760,091	31	15	5	23	3	10	28	12	4	27	15	11
1911-12	19,356	20,932	26,817	69,105	629,603	517,384	787,101	1,934,088	32	10	6	24	4	3	28	16	5	28	10	4
1912-13	19,936	21,359	29,107	70,402	673,167	542,602	820,442	2,036,211	33	15	3	25	8	0	28	3	8	28	18	5
1913-14	21,437	22,171	32,392	76,000	728,416	570,415	885,379	2,184,210	33	19	7	25	14	7	27	6	8	28	14	10
1914-15	21,981	22,506	35,959	80,446	729,748	580,868	990,720	2,301,336	33	19	8	25	14	10	27	6	9	28	14	11
1915-16	22,603	23,036	39,963	85,602	805,342	630,838	1,436,180	2,534,266	35	12	7	27	7	8	35	18	9	29	12	4
1916-17	23,442	23,573	43,952	90,967	848,270	642,265	1,204,737	2,695,272	36	3	9	27	4	11	27	8	2	29	12	6
1917-18	25,016	24,091	45,027	95,034	955,196	696,429	1,226,462	2,878,087	38	15	8	28	18	4	27	4	2	30	5	8
1918-19	24,761	24,400	47,575	96,736	1,095,885	759,886	1,233,651	3,089,422	44	5	2	31	2	10	25	18	7	31	18	9
1919-20	26,587	26,554	53,616	106,757	1,368,978	971,255	1,407,815	3,748,048	51	9	10	36	11	6	26	5	2	35	2	2
1920-21	30,702(b)	28,337(b)	56,463	115,502	1,619,969	1,002,672	1,536,861	4,159,502	52	15	5	35	7	10	27	4	5	36	0	2
1921-22	32,473	29,753	58,026	120,252	1,694,289	1,016,930	1,513,443	4,224,662	52	3	6	34	3	7	26	1	7	35	2	7
1922-23	34,129	31,245	59,476	124,850	1,788,098	1,091,805	1,531,546	4,411,449	52	7	10	34	18	10	25	15	0	35	6	8

(*a*) Financial year for Hobart and Launceston ends in February, and for Post Office (Commonwealth), in June. (*b*) August.

[Compiled by Government Statistician from Returns published and furnished by the responsible Officers of the several Savings Banks.]

ANNUAL VALUE OF PROPERTY, 1905 to 1922.

Year.	Municipalities, Hobart and Launceston.		Rural Municipalities and Town Boards.	Police Districts.	Totals. (Annual Value.)
	£		£	£	£
1905	339,642		593,741	204,715	1,137,098
1906	345,000		647,961	172,820	1,169,981
1907	359,534		613,492	227,811	1,200,837
1908	392,739		853,337	...	1,246,076[a]
1909	397,729		913,622	...	1,311,351[a]
	Hobart and Subs.	Launceston.	Devonport.	Rural Municipalities.	
1910	...	...	...	...	1,459,917
1911	...	...	...	...	1,492,533
1912	...	...	...	...	1,534,789
1913	...	...	...	...	1,583,739
1914	...	...	...	...	1,776,099
1915	...	...	...	...	1,654,654
1916	...	...	...	...	1,717,878
1917	...	...	...	...	1,769,443
1918	458,017	199,968	36,544	1,092,705	1,787,234
1919	469,207	235,832	40,633	1,125,324	1,872,996
1920	495,024	247,733	40,935	1,151,098	1,934,790
1921	562,698	253,599	41,000	1,261,839	2,119,136
1922	587,696	266,801	47,437	1,279,952	2,181,886

[a] Based upon Returns furnished by Commissioner of Taxes.
NOTE.—Based upon Returns furnished by Municipalities since 1910.

PUBLIC TRUSTEE.

ESTATES received for Administration, and Estates Wound up.

Description.	Year ending 30th June, 1922.			Year ending 30th June, 1923.		
	No.	Gross Value.	Nett Value.	No.	Gross Value.	Nett Value.
		£	£		£	£
Estates Received.						
I. Deceased Persons.						
Probate	49	59,406	50,831	41	57,519	48,632
Letters of Administration	37	49,518	27,828	43	41,009	37,228
Elections*	192	21,150	20,295	189	24,344	20,475
Total	278	130,074	98,954	273	122,872	106,335
II.—Trusts.						
Mental Patients' Estates	6	4236	3358	8	8823	8812
Unclaimed Property	...	...	...	...	...	...
Various Trusts	31	9468	9462	25	30,747	30,656
Total	37	13,704	12,820	33	39,570	39,468
Total Received	315	143,778	111,774	306	162,442	145,803
Estates Wound up During Year.						
Estates under Wills	68	75,129	64,953	111	66,022	55,752
Intestate Estates	187	44,816	34,970	199	54,682	52,990
Total Wound up	255	119,945	99,923	310	120,704	108,742
Total Value of Estates on hand	...	...	350,319	...	...	427,741

* Estates under £500 gross.

PROBATES AND LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION.—*(Summary* 1904-1922.*)*

Year.	Under Registrar of Supreme Court.						Elections (b), filed by Public Trustee.		Total.	
	Probates Granted.			Letters of Administration.					Probates, Letters of Administration, and Elections.	
	No. of Estates.	Gross Value of Estates.	Net Value of Estates.	No. of Estates.	Gross Value of Estates.	Net Value of Estates.	No. of Estates and Elections.	Net Value of Estates.	Total No. of Estates.	Net Total Value of Estates.
	No.	£	£	No.		£	No.	£	No.	£
1904.....	230	...	868,988	65	...	36,266	†	†	...	...
1905.....	233	...	447,941	37	...	56,255	†	†	...	...
1906.....	291	...	823,007	52	...	39,215	†	†	...	...
1907.....	322	...	754,637	92	...	86,590	†	†	...	...
1908.....	288	...	858,297	58	...	65,332	†	†	...	...
1909.....	278	...	613,153	83	...	108,858	†	†	...	...
1910.....	302	...	712,824	73	...	184,615	†	†	...	...
1911.....	335	...	555,634	64	...	41,236	†	†	...	...
1912	361	...	912,160	104	...	71,458	†	†	...	...
1913	357	...	695,664	93	...	33,231	70	12,640	520	741,535
1914.....	312	743,801	620,108	74	120,658	107,018	103	15,255	489	742,381
1915.....	343	901,508	721,850	75	91,789	71,256	103	19,030	521	812,136
1916.....	351	886,203	807,513	72	29,046	64,437	190	53,931	613	925,881
1917.	445	895,684	696,142	68	207,539	148,134	320	80,578	833	924,854
1918.....	407(a)	816,484	777,420	83(a)	111,833	95,238	348	74,800	838	947,458
1919...	474	1,559,604	1,293,953	90	110,923	91,883	191	30,675	755	1,416,511
1920.....	433	1,172,164	1,004,279	84	111,508	91,257	296	58,554	813	1,154,090
1921..... ..	421	1,297,126	1,131,148	97	99,687	76,104	192	20,295	710	1,227,547
1922.....	467	1,292,604	1,122,801	78	105,029	88,963	189	20,475	734	1,232,239

NOTE —Particulars from the Registrar refer to Calendar year; and those from Trustees to the year ending 30th June of the year following. Previous to the year 1913 a limited portion of the administration of this Department was carried out by the Curator of Intestate Estates. The Public Trustee is now enabled to deal with estates of every value. † Not available. (a) Dealt with by Commissioner of Taxes from 1918 onwards. (b) Estates under £500 gross—no probate payable.

PROBATES AND LETTERS OF ADMINISTRATION.

RETURN of the Number of Probates and Letters of Administration granted by the Supreme Court of Tasmania, and the Amount of Property sworn under the same, during the Year 1922.

Probates and Letters of Administration.	Number of Estates.
Particulars for year ended 31st Dec., 1922—	
Probates granted	442
Letters of Administration granted	120
Total*	562

* For particulars of estates under wills and intestate estates see Public Trustee's Report.

RETURN showing the Number and Value of Probates and Letters of Administration dealt with (by the Commissioner of Taxes) during the Year 1922.

Probates and Letters of Administration.	Number of Estates.	Value of Estates.	
		Gross.	Net
		£	£
Probates dealt with	467	1,292,604	1,122,801
Letters of Administration dealt with	78	105,029	88,963
Total	545	1,397,633	1,211,764

REGISTRY OF DEEDS.

RETURN of Transactions registered at the Registry of Deeds during the Year 1922.

	Number.	Value.
		£
Conveyances	1601	1,533,912
Mortgages	1256	1,044,267
Reconveyances and Certificates of Satisfaction	915	624,959
Transfers of Mortgages	80	139,580
Surrenders	26	25,207
Settlements	3	11,300
Judgments	37	...
Wills	194	...
Letters of Administration	45	...
Powers of Attorney	162	...
Proclamations	50	...
Deposits	69	...
Appointments of New Trustees	21	...
Orders of Supreme Court	15	...
Enlargement of Term	10	...
Deed of Partition	4	...
Notification	8	...
Assignments	3	...
Agreements	23	...
Deed of Confirmation	26	...
Disclaimer	4	...
Leases	12	...
Deed of Exchange	15	...
Grant of Right-of-way	6	...
Appointments of Trustee in Bankruptcy	2	...
Searches	1184	...
Office Copies	10	...
Disentailing Deed	1	...
Declaration of Trust	1	...
Release of Annuity	2	...
Bond	1	...
Postponement of Security	1	...

MORTGAGES REGISTERED.—1901 to 1922.

YEAR.	UNDER OLD SYSTEM.		UNDER "REAL PROPERTY ACT."		TOTAL.	
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No	Amount.
		£		£		£
1901	559	277,392	919	319,579	1478	596,971
1902	538	382,473	940	395,215	1478	777,688
1903	748	469,972	1069	535,083	1817	1,005,055
1904	672	348,810	1173	493,940	1845	842,750
1905	593	307,330	991	363,566	1584	700,896
1906	750	555,416	1324	549,712	2074	1,105,128
1907	777	539,029	1482	596,109	2259	1,135,137
1908	801	540,602	1565	649,249	2366	1,189,851
1909	847	621,075	1619	636,529	2466	1,257,604
1910	835	637,255	1553	706,164	2388	1,343,419
1911	847	532,485	1558	616,767	2405	1,149,252
1912	1008	861,625	1628	859,848	2636	1,721,473
1913	1140	778,950	1760	769,471	2900	1,547,421
1914	1005	873,910	1100	939,071	2105	1,812,987
1915	841	587,870	1609	708,243	2450	1,296,113
1916	726	463,586	1413	564,023	2139	1,026,612
1917	624	428,322	1118	459,084	1742	887,406
1918	632	376,168	1253	624,395	1885	1,000,563
1919	754	611,086	1319	627,279	2073	1,238,365
1920	1118	934,335	2031	1,188,856	3149	2,123,191
1921	1274	1,075,942	2125	1,368,418	3399	2,444,360
1922	1256	1,044,267	2306	1,486,454	3562	2,530,721

BILLS OF SALE

RETURN showing the Number of Bills of Sale and Renewals of Bills of Sale registered during the Year 1922, *and the Amount secured.*

Deed.	Number.	Amount secured.
		£ s. d.
Bills of Sale	119	61,110 11 11
Renewals	64	23,892 6 1
Settlements, &c.*	...	...
TOTAL	183	85,002 18 0

* Value of Settlements not determined.

BILLS OF SALE.—1901 to 1922.

Year.	Bills of Sale.	Renewals.	Amount secured.
			£
1901	111	110	62,113
1902	91	115	158,147
1903	148	107	66,544
1904	157	135	117,625
1905	144	138	67,506
1906	114	131	99,162
1907	119	145	75,800
1908	106	132	80,968
1909	129	134	89,306
1910	124	117	67,727
1911	117	136	82,488
1912	118	129	77,040
1913	121	112	87,452
1914	155	114	74,036
1915	111	112	84,611
1916	56	115	56,257
1917	87	110	69,314
1918	85	91	51,738
1919	96	89	83,671
1920	104	69	77,448
1921	87	71	81,221
1922	119	64	85,003

[Compiled by Government Statistician from Returns furnished by Registrar.]

LANDS' TITLES OFFICE.

RETURN of Transactions registered at the Lands' Titles Office during the Year ending 31st December, 1922.

DESCRIPTION OF TRANSACTION.	NUMBER.	VALUE.	AREA.					
			Town and Suburbs.			*Country.*		
		£	A.	R.	P.	A.	R.	P.
Applications for Certificates of Title and Grants	28	37,146	67	2	9	444	3	36
Grants registered under "Real Property Act, No. 2" (in duplicate)	597	44,188	813	1	26	60,176	2	22
Transfers	2771	1,336,612	1906	3	23	92,762	2	36
Mortgages	1920	1,240,755	1213	0	12	128,642	1	34
Mortgages transferred	386	245,699	603	3	5	26,217	0	19
Mortgages extended	44	...		...			...	
Mortgages discharged	1393	549,448	1176	3	17	102,685	2	2
Mortgages partially discharged	289	37,026	100	0	12	5063	2	26
Leases	71	20,813	66	0	17	7172	1	33
Leases transferred	15	...		...			...	
Leases extended	...	...		...			...	
Leases surrendered	16	...		...			...	
Leases partially surrendered	2	...		...			...	
Re-entry by Lessor	1	...		...			...	
Encumbrances	13	...		...			...	
Encumbrances discharged	3	...		...			...	
Encumbrances partially discharged	2	...		...			...	
Entry of death of Annuitant or Life Tenant	8	...		...			...	
Applications on death of Deceased Proprietor	287	210,485	534	0	3	30,175	1	38
Transmissions by death or bankruptcy	409	...		...			...	
Entry of Writs of *Fi. Fa.* Warrants of Execution and Caveats	194	...		...			...	
Foreclosure Orders	3	...		...			...	
Vesting Order	1	...		...			...	
Entries of Marriage of Proprietor	36	...		...			...	
Powers of Attorney	219	...		...			...	
Estates in Remainder	15	...		...			...	
Registration of Abstract	3	...		...			...	
Decree or Order of Supreme Court	4	...		...			...	
Applications to dispense with the production of Grants, Certificates of Title, and Mortgages	11	...		...			...	
Annuities discharged	3	...		...			...	
Certificates of Title (in duplicate)	2002	...		...			...	
Ditto by endorsement (in duplicate)	1298	...		...			...	
Provisional Certificates	3	...		...			...	
Certified Copies of Notifications	17	...		..			...	
Proclamations	107	...		...			...	
Notifications of change of name	15	...		...			...	
Writs Satisfied	2	...		...			...	
Annuities Discharged	13	...		...			...	
Transfer of Easements	...	...		...			...	
TOTAL	12,201	3,722,172	6481	3	4	453,341	0	6

LANDS' TITLES OFFICE, 1903 to 1922.

RETURN of Transactions registered at the Lands' Titles Office.

YEAR.	NUMBER. *	VALUE.	AREA.	
			Town & Suburbs.	*Country.*
		£	ACRES.	ACRES.
1903	6703	1,601,345	6648	372,156
1904	6372	1,195,273	5059	436,965
1905	6053	1,128,359	5804	294,757
1906	7127	1,506,695	5340	413,678
1907	7941	1,665,942	6891	461,150
1908	8215	1,729,220	5924	373,916
1909	6818	1,659,223	7406	398,838
1910	7770	1,611,329	6148	410,618
1911	8110	1,635,547	5421	447,411
1912	8437	2,060,283	6143	521,831
1913	9377	2,005,052	4367	435,093
1914	9154	2,255,584	6533	484,458
1915	8082	1,965,594	6302	442,478
1916	8110	1,725,764	5670	344,673
1917	7158	1,797,420	4613	275,419
1918	8099	1,999,527	8052	410,285
1919	9859	2,540,325	5376	433,451
1920	15,956	5,251,081	7809	727,178
1921	13,242	4,167,837	7862	620,778
1922	12,201	3,722,172	6482	453,341

* Exclusive of Memorials registered and Searches made.

LIFE ASSURANCE.

LIFE Assurance and principal Mutual Provident Societies in Tasmania, in the Years 1919 *to* 1922 *inclusive.*

	Analysis of **1919.**		Analysis of **1920.**		Analysis of **1921.**		Analysis of **1922.**	
Societies..... No.	8	4†	8	4†	9	4†	12	4†
Policies in force in Tasmania on 31 Dec. of year shown, viz.—	Ordinary Business.	Industrial Business.	Ordinary Business.	Industrial Business.	Ordinary Business.	Industrial Business.	Ordinary Business.	Industrial Business.
Life Assurance..... No.	19,593	21,670	22,709	23,539	23,379	24,656	24,490	24,656
Endowment ..... No.	2041	1167	2841	1506	2964	1551	3430	1551
Annuities ..... No.	108	...	116	...	115	...	114	...
Total Policies in force on 31 Dec..... No.	21,742	22,837	25,666	25,045	26,458	26,207	28,034	26,207
Policies issued during year—								
Life Assurance..... No.	2295	5966	2312	6310	2772	6803	2822	5274
Endowment ..... No.	653	389	842	755	1169	621	1339	230
Annuities ..... No.	5	...	8	...	4	...	2	...
Total Policies issued during year..... No.	2953	6355	3162	7065	3945	7424	4163	5504
Policies voided during year—								
Life Assurance..... No.	1098	4302	1199	4383	1456	5674	1895	4408
Endowment ..... No.	408	265	500	417	671	573	761	284
Annuities ..... No.	2	...	9	...	4	...	2	...
Total Policies voided during year ..... No.	1508	4567	1708	4800	2131	6247	2658	4692
Balance of Transfers with other Countries—								
Life Assurance	— 50	— 42	—78	- 58	— 72	— 12	—173	—65
Endowment	— 5	— 3	+ 1	+ 1	...	— 3	— 9	...
Annuities	— 3	...	+ 4	...	...	...	...	...
Total balance of Transfers with other Countries...	— 58	— 45	—73	— 57	— 72	— 15	—182	—65
Policies in force in Tasmania on 31 Dec. of year shown:—								
Life Assurance... Amount £	4,979,191	578,619	5,634,687	676,921	5,854,060	760,766	6,063,638	760,766
Endowment..... Amount £	216,834	42,307	321,966	54,480	455,193	63,235	501,618	63,235
Total..... Amount £	5,196,025	620,926	5,956,653	731,401	6,309,253	824,001	6,565,256	824,001
Annuities...Annual Amount £	4223	...	4226	...	4188	...	4188	...
Policies issued during year—								
Life Assurance... Amount £	548,255	213,838	523,539	247,191	628,538	326,636	742,225	251,260
Endowment..... Amount £	74,997	19,003	112,162	29,551	259,870	34,317	230,519	9320
Total..... Amount £	623,252	232,841	635,701	276,742	888,408	360,953	972,744	260,580
Annuities...Annual Amount £	241	...	327	...	130	...	150	...
Policies voided during year—								
Life Assurance... Amount £	238,885	138,070	250,180	52,930	304,851	242,408	438,144	198,913
Endowment..... Amount £	39,574	10,653	147,468	17,398	92,269	25,531	137,049	7341
Total..... Amount £	278,459	148,723	397,648	70,328	397,120	267,939	575,193	206,254
Annuities...Annual Amount £	31	...	469	...	181	...	...	...
Balance of Transfers with other Countries—								
Life Assurance .. Amount £	— 17,569	— 971	— 13,001	— 1421	— 23,766	— 384	— 43,194	— 1703
Endowment..... Amount £	— 982	— 63	...	+ 20	...	— 32	— 1289	...
Total..... Amount £	— 18,551	—1034	—13,001	— 1401	— 23,766	— 416	— 44,483	— 1703
Annuities ... Annual Value £	— 86	...	+ 4	...	+ 61	...	...	...
Average Amount assured per Policy Holder § ..... £	116·84	13·96	233·14	29·20	239·53	31·44	236·58	32·52
Ditto per Society §..... £	649,503	155,231	496,388	182,850	485,327	206,000	576,526	219,156
Ditto per Head of Population §	£29 6*s.* 2*d.*	£2 18*s.* 9*d.*	£27·99	£3·44	£28·88	3·77	31·60	4·00
Policies secured per 100 of Population ..... No.	10·23	10·80	12·01	11·77	12·11	11·99	13·35	12·31
Estimated ditto per 100 of adult ditto ..... No.	20·18	21·30	22·81	22·36	25·56	25·32	25·21	23·23

— Against Tasmania. † These Societies also carry on ordinary business. § Not including estimated *Capital Value* of Annuities.

NOTE.—Prior to 1920 only eight societies (A.M.P., Col. Mut., Nat. Mut., Royal, Equit. U.S.A., T. & G., Mut. L. Citizens, Liv. & London) were included; in 1920 four others (Mut. L. New York, City Mut. Assn., Austral Prov. A.A, and Life Ins. Co. of Aus.) were added. Only the figures for 1919 are available in the case of the added societies as shown in 1920 returns, and these do not include new business or voids.

LIFE ASSURANCE—*continued.*

SUMMARY.

	1913.	1914.	1915.	1916.	1917.	1918.	1919.	1920.*	1921.	1922.
Societies ..... No.	8	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	9	12
NUMBER OF POLICIES IN FORCE 31ST DECEMBER.										
Industrial–										
Assurance (Life)..... No.	14,751	15,601	16,294	17,215	18,839	20,183	21,802	23,539	24,656	25,457
Endowment .... No.	819	817	944	873	971	911	1035	1506	1551	1497
Ordinary—										
Assurance (Life)..... No.	17,228	17,670	18,618	19,429	19,543	19,994	21,665	22,709	23,379	25,244
Endowment..... No.	1656	1544	1652	1676	1908	2218	2498	2841	2964	3999
Annuities ..... No.	(107)	(113)	(111)	(108)	(109)	(113)	(113)	(116)	(115)	(114)
Total..... No.	34,454	35,632	37,508	39,193	41,261	43,306	47,000	50,595	52,550	56,311
AMOUNT OF POLICIES IN FORCE 31ST DECEMBER.										
Industrial—										
Assurance (Life) ..... £	332,495	351,467	369,274	401,687	448,698	506,810	581,541	676,921	760,766	811,410
Endowment..... £	15,464	16,366	19,750	25,655	32,618	31,034	39,387	54,480	63,235	65,214
Ordinary—										
Assurance (Life) ..... £	4,397,979	4,418,031	4,507,949	4,640,623	4,761,003	4,955,795	5,370.923	5,634,687	5,854,060	6,324,525
Endowment .... £	166,954	156,348	167,139	174,513	191,285	223,034	262,684	321,966	455,193	593,799
Total ..... £	4,912,892	4,942,212	5,064,112	5,242,478	5,436,604	5,716,673	6,254,540	6,688,054	7,133,254	7,794,948
Annuities..... £	3809	4046	4112	4120	3666	4241	4365	4226	4188	4216
Total Assets in Tasmania ..... £	1,325,124	1,430,205	1,506,303	1,507,934	1,558,803	1,591,765	1,701,449	(*n*)	1,963,532	2,186,326

* Subject to revision. (*n*) Not available.

NOTE.—Figures for 1913 to 1919, inclusive, taken from report furnished to Parliament.

BUILDING SOCIETIES.

BUILDING Societies in Tasmania on 31st December, 1918, to 1922, with particulars relating to Members' Shares, Income, Expenses, Assets, and Liabilities.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Number of Societies* ..... No.	4	4	4	4	4
Number of Members ... Borrowers ..... No.	2981‡	3088	1280	1268	1300
Number of Members ... Others ..... No.			1849	1855	2100
Number of Shares ..... No.	14,073	15,313	15,642	17,428	21,907
Advances made during 12 months prior to date of last balancing	£ 48,220	£ 96,270	£ 117,598	£ 86,918	£ 104,643
Total Income during 12 months—					
Revenue (including Deposits)	20,865	22,188	24,414	27,501	29,592
Loans Repaid	61,009	88,420	93,248	92,193	90,268
Deposits	27,689	50,021	45,451	57,640	57,399
				92,193	90,268
Working Expenses during 12 months prior to date of last Balance Sheet	6221	6764	8085	9900	5065
Assets at date of last Balance :—					
Balance due on Mortgage Securities (not including prospective interest)	274,702	295,558	326,831	340,262	376,862
Amount invested in other Securities, and Cash	41,442	54,001	41,906	41,849	36,115
Liabilities at date of last Balance :—					
To the Holders of Shares	99,104	116,321	116,978	128,605	137,193
To Depositors and other Creditors	217,040	233,238	251,759	253,508	275,784
Amount in Reserve Funds	59,591	61,943	63,975	67,036	71,560
Amount of Deposits at date of last Balance	145,646	166,929	180,070	181,076	197,500

* All of which are Permanent. ‡ Including Borrowers.

[Compiled by the Government Statistician from Returns furnished by the Secretaries of the various Societies.]

REGISTERED Building and Investment Societies.—General Return, 1922.

Heading.	Particulars.
Number of Societies	4
Number of Shareholders*	2100
Number of Shares (Borrowers, 13,843; Non-Borrowers, 8064)	21,907
Number of Borrowers	1300
Income for Year from Interest on Loans and Investments ...£	29,592
Working Expenses for Year .....£	5065
Amount of Deposits received during Year .....£	57,399
Repayments of Loans during year.....£	90,268
Loans granted during Year .....£	104,643
Liabilities—	
Paid-up Capital or Subscriptions .....£	137,193
Reserve Funds .....£	71,560
Deposits .....£	197,500
Bank Overdraft .....£	3020
Other Liabilities... .....£	3704
Total.....£	412,977
Assets—	
Advances on Mortgages .....£	376,862
Landed and House Property .....£	10,390
Cash in hand and on Deposit .....£	14,563
Other Assets .....£	11,162
Total.....£	412,977

* Not including Borrowing Shareholders.

REGISTERED COMPANIES.

TABLE showing particulars of Local Companies registered during the last Five Years in accordance with the provisions of 33 Vict. No. 22, Year 1869; 48 Vict. No. 15, Year 1884; 4 Geo. V. No. 44.; and 11 Geo. V. No. 66.

Year.	Particulars of Numbers Registered.								
	Registered during Year.			Wound-up during Year.			Existing at end of Year.		
	Liability limited by Shares.	No Liability (Mining).	Total.	Liability limited by Shares.	No Liability.	Total.	Liability limited by Shares.	No Liability.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
1918	24	6 & 3(*a*)	33	3			251		
1919	42	4 ...	46	2			291		
1920	63	8 & 2(*a*)	73	33	No Record	No Record	321	No Record	No Record
1921	61	5	66	17			376		
1922	80	9 & 1(*a*)	90	9			447		
	Particulars of Nominal Capital.								
	£	£ (*b*)	£ (*b*)	£	£	£	£	£	£
1918	154,200	73,200	227,400	332,000			5,534,337		
1919	281,100	25,500	306,000	13,000			5,802,437		
1920	995,100	65,200	1,060,310	630,423	No Record	No Record	6,167,114	No Record	No Record
1921	1,198,000	33,000	1,231,000	843,000			7,387,074*		
1922	2,455,050	55,900	2,510,950	177,000			9,858,924*		

NOTE.—The "No-Liability" Companies are registered under "The Mining Companies Act, 1884."

(*a*) Syndicates. (*b*) The Nominal Capital of Syndicates is not obtainable, and consequently is not included. The Capital in each case is limited to £1000. * Including increased capital.

Number of Companies (included in above) having the word Co-operative in name.

Year.	No.	Nominal Capital of Co-operative Companies.
		£
1922	Nil	Nil

FOREIGN COMPANIES.

TABLE showing the number of Foreign Companies registered in Tasmania during each of the Calendar Years 1918 to 1922 inclusive, together with the amount paid in Stamp Duty.

Year.	Foreign Companies.				Foreign (Mining) Companies.	
	Registered under 1 Ed. VII. No. 47, Sec. 4 (I), and 2 Ed. VII. No 35.		Registered under 1 Ed. VII. No. 47, Sec. 4 (II.).		Registered under 48 Vict. No. 16.	
	Companies Registered.	Amount paid in Stamp Duty (rate £50).	Companies Registered.	Amount paid in Stamp Duty (rate 1d. in £1).	Companies' Agents Registered.	Amount paid in Stamp Duty.
	No.	£	No.	£ s. d.	No.	£
1918	7	350	1	175 0 0	5	Nil
1919	5	250	1	33 6 8	8	
1920	8	400	2	52 1 8	9	
1921	14*	Nil	...	...	1	
1922	18	Nil	...	...	9	

* Registered under Section 264 of 11 Geo. V. No. 66.

ADAMS' (TATTERSALL'S) CONSULTATIONS.

(Act 60 Vict. No. 7, and Regulations gazetted 19th May, 1897.)

Year.	Events on which Consultations were Promoted.	Consultations Drawn.	Amount Invested.	Amount of Money unclaimed on Account of Consultations within each year.		Taxation. Amount paid to-	
				Distributed amongst Charities.	Undistributed, &c.	State Government.	Federal Government.
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£	£
1897*.....	13	20	290,000 0 0	1086 9 0	...	*n*	...
1898.	30	39	508,750 0 0	1668 9 8	...	*n*	...
1899.....	30	48	456,812 10 0	1068 5 2	...	*n*	...
1900.....	28	38	511,925 0 0	1765 9 10	...	*n*	...
1901.....	26	33	547,625 0 0	1787 13 1	...	*n*	...
1902.....	22	25	340,800 0 0	711 11 5	...	*n*	...
1903.....	19	31	441,000 0 0	473 13 8	...	*n*	...
1904	21	33	553,625 0 0	590 12 1	...	*n*	...
1905	22	32	570,000 0 0	487 4 5	...	33,992 *a*	...
1906	22	33	602,750 0 0	517 15 7	...	47,000 *a*	...
1907	22	29	544,750 0 0	548 18 8	...	44,043 *a*	...
1908	22	26	456,750 0 0	906 10 4	...	40,361 *a*	...
1909	22	26	448,750 0 0	758 12 8	...	36,053 *a*	...
1910	18	24	552,500 0 0	569 16 0	...	39,152 *a*	...
1911	18	29	710,000 0 0	915 0 11	...	54,088 *a*	...
1912	18	32	825,000 0 0	807 12 2	...	57,164 *a*	...
1913	20	40	1,025,000 0 0	...	†524 15 11	70,500 *a*	...
1914	20	41	1,043,750 0 0	...	†539 19 6	88,125 *a*	...
1915	20	36	907,500 0 0	...	†785 15 3	85,642 *a*	...
1916	21	37	915,000 0 0	...	610 12 11	89,490 *a*	*c*
1917	20	36	868,750 0 0	...	363 1 1	109,440 *a*	*c*
1918	20	34	865,000 0 0	...	455 13 2	136,104 *a*	*c*
1919	20	32	790,000 0 0	...	1133 5 5	125,725 *a*	74,62
1920	20	42	1,062,500 0 0	...	1215 8 2	143,350 *a*	96,3
1921 (six mths.)	10	17	422,500 0 0	...	884 3 8	164,108	116,1
1921-22...	23	41	1,025,000 0 0	...	2221 10 11	169,750	116,2
1922-23...	26	42	1,062,500 0 0	...	64,464 17 11	201,875	110,91
Total...	573	896	18,348,537 10 0	14,663 14 8	73,199 3 11	1,735,962 *b*	514,27

NOTE.—Payments to State Government comprise Stamp Duty and Company Tax.

* From June 5th, 1897: First Sweep under Tasmanian Government Licence. † Paid into Treasury.

(*a*) Year ending 30th June. (*n*) Not available. (*b*) Incomplete. (*c*) Collected from individuals—not at source.

TOTALISATOR.

(Lotteries Amendment Act, 1899, 63 Vict. No. 3 & 7 Geo. V. No. 55.)

Year.	Totalisator Licences issued for Meetings during the Year.	Racing Days.	Total Amount Invested by the Public.	Amount retained by Clubs.	Amount paid to the Treasury. †
	No.	No.	£	£	£
1901	82	86	73,417	...	453
1902	83	85	89,750	...	512
1903	74	77	111 656	...	553
1904	87	90	£149,710 10*s.*	...	796
1905	77	80	£133,089 5*s.*	...	£1330 7*s.* 1*d.*
1906	72	75	£129,201 10*s.*	...	£1291 18*s.* 9*d.*
1907	69	72	£137,385 15*s.*	...	£1373 16*s.* 5*d.*
1908	73	78	£153,036 15*s.*	...	£1530 6*s.* 2*d.*
1909	76	80	£171,388 10*s.*	...	£1713 16*s.* 4*d.*
1910	82	87	£176,242 15*s.*	...	£1762 8*s.* 1*d.*
1911	91	96	£199,522 15*s.*	...	£1995 2*s.* 5*d.*
1912	104	109	£230,496	...	£2304 17*s.* 7*d.*
1913	119	123	£282,081 5*s.*	...	£2820 15*s.* 10*d.*
1914	126	130	£300,986	...	£3009 16*s.* 9*d.*
1915	134	139	£327,713 10*s.*	...	£3277 2*s.* 7*d.*
1916	145	149	£424,063	...	£4240
1917	116	120	£381,000	...	£9200 13*s.* 8*d.*
1918	71	75	£352,913 5*s.*	...	£11,552 3*s.* 4*d.*
1919	118	123	£528,755	...	£17,769 10*s.* 10*d.*
1920	130	134	£661,492 10*s.*	...	£22,494 15*s.* 9*d.*
1921 (½ year Jany. to June)	85	90	£470,229 10*s.*	...	£16,497 8*s.* 6*d.*
1921-22	131	134	£673,666 5*s.*	69,218	£22,984 10*s.*
1922-23	139	142	£689,516 5*s.*	69,392	£25,438 0*s.* 4*d.*

† These moneys relate to the Meetings held within the year. Up to the 29th September, 1904, the Tax payable to the Treasury was 1 per cent. of the total sum of money placed in or upon the Totalisator, not exceeding Ten Pounds for the use of the Totalisator or Totalisators for each day. From that date the tax was 1 per cent. of the total moneys placed in or upon the Totalisator. From February, 1917, the percentage on total moneys placed in or upon the Totalisator was increased to 2½ per cent., and all broken money made payable to Treasury.

On and from 10th April the percentage was increased to 5 per cent., and all broken money made payable to Treasury

Part VII.

ACCUMULATION.

THIS IS NOW INCLUDED IN PART VI.—FINANCE (SECTION 4).

Part VIII.

LAW, CRIME, AND PROTECTION.

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PART VIII.

LAW, CRIME, AND PROTECTION.

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RETURN relative to the Number of Civil Cases Tried, &c., before the Supreme Court of Tasmania in its Ordinary Jurisdiction, during the Year 1922.

Writs Issued.			Causes entered for trial.	Causes tried.	Number of Verdicts returned.		Amount awarded by Jury.	Non-suits.	Cases withdrawn, &c.
Summons.	Ejectment.	Total Writs.			For Plaintiff.	For Defendant.	£ s. d.		
71	26	97	14	12	7	5	263 6 0	...	2

LITIGATION—SUPREME COURT AND COURTS OF REQUESTS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Years.	Supreme Court.								Courts of Requests, &c.			
	Ordinary Jurisdiction.			Under "Small Debts Act."				Summonses issued.	Cases tried. *	Amount of Claims sued for.	Amount of Verdicts obtained.
	Writs of Summonses issued.	Civil Causes tried.	Amount awarded by Jury.	Summonses issued.	Causes tried. *	Amount of Claims sued for.	Amount of Verdicts obtained.				
			£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1913	53	3	990 0 0	198	115	17,636 0 0	6496 0 0	12,962	5194	53,516 0 0	34,425 0 0
1914	64	13	2705 0 0	255	372	19,990 0 0	25,454 0 0	14,984	5813	81,610 0 0	37,077 0 0
1915	64	11	3558 0 0	280	271	20,079 0 0	13,554 0 0	14,172	6081	67,152 0 0	38,418 0 0
1916	73	6	6014 0 0	218	308	17,151 0 0	17,539 0 0	11,964	4879	67,582 0 0	30,739 0 0
1917	59	8	1930 0 0	262	318	18,981 0 0	18,551 0 0	11,429	4611	65,756 0 0	29,080 0 0
1918	51	5	331 0 0	252	324	19,029 0 0	17,122 0 0	10,633	4489	64,532 0 0	28,769 0 0
1919	71	15	6770 0 0	306	222	26,355 0 0	23,038 0 0	10,647	4325	68,043 0 0	30,537 0 0
1920	85	8	4310 4 6	326	137	21,835 0 0	10,197 0 0	12,005	4954	76,374 0 0	34,329 0 0
1921	153	13	891 14 9	482	233	33,827 0 0	12,759 0 0	8760	1442	78,542 0 0	36,571 0 0
1922	97	12	263 6 0	577	462	45,909 0 0	28,689 0 0	16,503	7246	112,286 0 0	59,137 0 0

* Including Judgments entered up for current and previous years.

LITIGATION RETURN FOR THE YEAR 1922.—LOCAL COURTS ACT JURISDICTION.

COURTS of Requests and Courts of General Sessions (not exceeding £100).

	Number and Amount of Plaints filed during the Year.		Number and Amount of Cases actually tried during the Year.		Result of Trial.						Number and Amount of Judgments entered up during current Year without trial, as follows:—						Warrants of Execution issued.		Judgment Summonses issued.	
					Verdicts for Plaintiff.		Verdicts for Defendant.		Nonsuits, &c.		In relation to Plaints filed during the current Year.		In relation to Plaints filed during the previous Year.		Total.					
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Beaconsfield	7	208	1	5	...	...	1	5	...	...	2	65	...	...	2	65	2	70	...	...
Bothwell	7	429	2	83	1	21	...	...	1	62	3	112	...	...	3	112	...	...	...	...
Brighton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	26	1169	1	43	1	43	...	...	...	...	19	845	4	176	23	1021	17	802	15	650
Clarence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	164	1315	1	10	1	10	...	...	...	...	36	397	13	134	49	531	62	552	10	154
Devonport	695	5763	11	181	10	129	1	2	...	...	168	3088	46	362	214	3450	217	3306	15	194
Emu Bay	1006	9328	12	383	6	200	4	120	2	63	285	2823	94	656	379	3479	331	4040	76	458
Esperance	1	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13	508	...	...
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Fingal	4	228	1	45	1	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	100	2	100	1	72	...	...
Flinders	6	368	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	2	89	...	...	2	89	2	97	...	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	1	31	1	13	1	13	...	...	...	...	1	34	1	53	2	87	2	89	...	...
Gormanston	139	726	8	51	6	48	1	1	1	2	39	199	5	13	44	212	12	140	1	5
Green Ponds	1	49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	2	78	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huon	6	248	2	35	1	25	...	...	1	10	9	174	3	78	12	252	1	40	...	...
Kentish	123	1237	4	128	2	111	1	8	1	9	18	254	14	129	32	383	34	486	4	28
Kingborough	73	471	5	56	5	56	...	...	...	...	39	160	7	83	46	243	21	158	54	421
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	29	703	3	82	3	82	...	...	...	...	8	153	2	45	10	198	10	296	4	131
Launceston	2776	23,440	39	466	22	431	10	35	7	...	1062	9160	227	2112	1289	11,272	911	10,130	67	528
Leven (Ulverstone)	569	3240	13	106	8	95	3	8	2	3	217	1080	46	251	263	1331	106	954	62	478
Lilydale	5	302	1	95	1	75	...	...	...	...	3	162	...	...	3	162	5	319	1	131
Longford	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Norfolk	19	458	3	39	1	5	2	34	...	...	8	101	2	52	10	153	2	58	4	128
Oatlands	1	61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Penguin	325	3707	10	250	8	246	...	...	2	4	123	1925	53	522	176	2447	109	1283	59	345
Port Cygnet	94	1053	11	174	5	59	5	112	1	3	32	286	3	19	35	305	29	334	67	393
Portland	2	74	1	36	...	...	1	36	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	112

Queenstown	2	105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	1	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	40
Ringarooma	17	880	3	147	1	34	...	...	2	113	4	177	1	46	5	223	6	282	2	61
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	13	552	2	110	2	105	...	...	...	...	5	223	3	175	8	398	3	172	1	35
Sorell	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spring Bay	1	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	465	3858	7	76	6	42	1	34	...	...	99	728	18	217	117	945	96	993	57	605
Tasman	7	151	4	77	3	66	1	11	...	...	1	32	...	...	1	32	...	...	1	17
Waratah	16	523	1	59	1	59	...	...	...	...	4	156	...	...	4	156	1	71	...	...
Westbury*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	268	2892	9	301	9	299	...	...	...	...	36	783	31	439	67	1222	25	650	13	323
TOTAL	6871	63,723	156	3051	105	2299	31	406	20	269	2223	23,206	575	5662	2798	28,868	2018	25,902	516	5237

*No returns.

LITIGATION.—RETURN FOR THE YEAR 1922.—LOCAL COURTS ACT JURISDICTION.

COURTS of Requests and Courts of General Sessions (not exceeding £30).

	Number and Amount of Plaints filed during the Year.		Number and Amount of Cases actually tried during the Year.		Result of Trial.						Number and Amount of Judgments entered up during current Year without trials, as follows :—						Warrants of Execution issued.		Judgment Summonses issued.	
					Verdicts for Plaintiff.		Verdicts for Defendant.		Nonsuits, &c.		In relation to Plaints filed during current Year.		In relation to Plaints filed during previous Year.		Total.					
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No	Amount.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Beaconsfield	179	848	2	23	1	18	...	...	1	5	25	91	5	11	30	102	28	135	13	44
Bothwell	61	503	2	13	1	5	...	...	1	8	22	211	5	30	27	241	11	119	24	208
Brighton	29	253	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	136	...	...	14	136	10	76	21	109
Campbell Town	36	215	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	70	9	56	19	126	20	212	6	25
Circular Head	575	3382	10	91	7	62	2	23	1	6	126	2106	28	428	154	2534	128	1444	440	2804
Clarence	36	113	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	103	...	...	32	103	8	37	26	99
Deloraine	5	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	16	...	...	1	16	...	...	...	...
Emu Bay	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	18	...	...	1	18	...	...	...	...
Esperance	98	598	1	6	1	6	...	...	...	...	40	312	22	87	62	399	37	301	32	206
Evandale	36	182	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	44	...	...	8	44	10	120	3	10
Fingal	91	483	5	29	4	26	1	3	...	...	29	180	10	103	39	283	30	255	5	57
Flinders	19	235	6	51	2	22	4	29	...	...	4	56	...	...	4	56	13	199	...	...
George Town	8	60	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	4	2	7	2	7	1	3
Glamorgan	59	249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	25	146
Glenorchy	99	462	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	32	168	6	49	38	217	31	202	63	439
Green Ponds	17	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	14	...	...	3	14	...	...	10	40
Hamilton	22	209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	109	6	50	15	159	11	104	11	76
Hobart	5853	25,774	79	965	56	651	17	277	6	37	1834	10,908	706	3024	2540	13,932	1857	15,665	778	4428
Huon	149	895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	17	169	8	77	25	246	48	753	43	336
Kentish	66	380	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	101	3	9	19	110	16	99	2	11
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
King Island	...	...	1	10	1	10	...	...	...	...	26	618	23	321	49	939	16	566	16	314
Latrobe	224	904	6	32	4	20	1	6	1	6	55	292	27	141	82	433	51	351	47	220
Lilydale	48	377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	105	3	11	17	116	12	102	4	34
Longford	83	625	4	25	4	25	...	...	...	...	24	212	...	...	24	212	24	212	5	66
New Norfolk	295	1498	3	14	1	1	2	13	...	...	110	553	37	228	147	781	125	846	123	784
Oatlands	95	616	5	77	2	14	1	26	2	37	19	153	12	104	31	257	28	217	21	207
Penguin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Portland	74	493	3	61	1	16	...	...	2	45	33	242	3	26	36	268	16	132	13	61

Queenstown	163	677	2	20	2	20	...	...	...	...	43	164	8	60	51	224	14	166	14	79
Richmond	58	256	5	11	4	10	...	...	1	1	22	102	3	20	25	122	24	133	35	146
Ringarooma	482	3817	24	210	10	90	2	15	12	105	100	782	44	235	144	1017	83	630	108	994
Ross	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	35	4	35	4	37	2	20
Scottsdale	394	2204	2	30	1	17	1	13	...	...	115	1023	42	403	157	1426	62	780	66	378
Sorell	68	445	3	31	1	10	2	21	...	...	34	272	5	29	39	301	22	144	...	...
Spring Bay	14	92	1	11	1	11	...	...	...	...	6	38	...	...	6	38	2	28	7	27
Strahan*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Table Cape	22	207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	53	1	7	5	60	4	46	13	99
Tasman	45	177	2	14	...	...	1	13	1	1	15	70	4	14	19	84	17	78	13	79
Waratah	126	1164	3	42	2	35	1	7	...	...	27	301	27	174	54	475	51	591	7	55
Westbury*	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	9632	48,563	169	1766	106	1067	35	446	28	251	2871	19,795	1052	5736	3923	25,531	2815	24,787	1997	12,604

* No returns.

LITIGATION.—RETURN FOR THE YEAR 1922.—LOCAL COURTS ACT JURISDICTION.

SUPREME COURT under "Small Debts Act Jurisdiction."

	Number and Amount of Plaints filed during the Year.		Number and Amount of Cases actually tried during the Year.		Result of Trial.						Number and Amount of Judgments entered up during current Year without trials, as follows :—						Warrants of Execution issued.		Judgment Summonses issued.	
					Verdicts for Plaintiff.		Verdicts for Defendant.		Nonsuits, &c.		In relation to Plaints filed during current Year.		In relation to Plaints filed during previous Year.		Total.					
	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount	No.	Amount.	No.	Amount.
		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£		£
Circular Head	14	2684	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	5	892	...	...	5	892	4	604	...	...
Devonport	2	338	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	193	2	349	3	542	2	351	...	...
Emu Bay	9	1482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	108	3	405	4	513	...	...	...	...
Fingal	1	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart	506	33,255	25	2459	19	1651	5	798	1	10	231	11,758	173	9249	404	21,007	231	8282	41	1630
Huon	1	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Launceston	33	5675	1	50	1	50	...	...	...	...	15	2292	3	381	18	2673	15	2446	1	156
Latrobe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leven (Ulverstone)	5	1217	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	553	...	...	2	553	2	570	...	...
Scottsdale	6	895	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	577	45,909	26	2509	20	1701	5	798	1	10	255	15,796	181	10,384	436	26,180	254	12,253	42	1786

BANKRUPTCY—GENERAL RETURN.

	YEAR.				
	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Bankruptcies :—					
Number Voluntary	1	...	...	1	...
Number Compulsory	...	...	...	5	1
Total	1	...	...	6	1
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Assets	118 6 8	...	...	1599 0 0	Nil
Liabilities	911 15 4	...	...	1828 13 11	1170 0 0
Deficiencies	793 8 8	...	...	229 13 11	1170 0 0
Liquidations :—					
Number Voluntary	9	3	6	12	24
Number Compulsory	...	...	...	...	...
Total	9	3	6	12	24
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Assets	3329 7 2	719 9 2	8688 14 8	8281 10 8	5,193 19 11
Liabilities	5013 13 9	1543 10 1	1892 5 8	12,436 16 11	14,437 9 3
Deficiencies	1684 6 7	824 0 11	*6796 9 0	4155 6 3	9243 9 4
Compositions :—					
Number	8	4	5	6	11
Amount accepted as Composition	423 14 5	501 1 10	163 10 6	329 10 0	644 1 0
Amount of Liabilities on which Compositions were granted	1532 1 5	1554 9 4	945 0 0	1267 17 3	2,157 10 0

* Surplus.

OCCUPATIONS OF BANKRUPTS, &c., 1922.

Bankrupts	Lecturer
Liquidations	6 Storekeepers, 2 Grocers, 2 Builders, 1 Dressmaker, 1 Boot Vendor, 2 Fruiterers, 1 Restaurant Keeper, 2 Tramway Employees, 1 Labourer, 1 Licensed Victualler, 1 Chemist, 1 Draper, 1 Trader, 1 Orchardist, and 1 Mariner
Compositions	4 Labourers, 1 Licensed Victualler, 1 Clerk, 1 Motor Driver, 1 Mill Hand, 1 Engineer, 1 Leather Worker, and 1 Farmer.

INQUESTS.

Number of Inquests touching the Cause of Death of any Person held in the Year 1922-23, *and the Total Amount of the Costs, including Fees, Allowances, and Expenses.*

DISTRICT.	NUMBER OF INQUESTS.										FINDING OF THE JURY.																				TOTAL COSTS.		
											VIOLENT DEATH.														NATURAL DEATH.									
	Infants 7 Years and under.		Children under 16 and above 7 Years.		Adults 16 Years and under 60 Years.		Above 60, Aged and Infirm.		TOTAL.		Murder.		Manslaughter.		Justifiable Homicide.		Suicide or Self Murder.		Accidental Death.		Injuries, Causes unknown		Found Dead.		Lawfully Executed, Hobart Gaol.		Disease aggravated by Neglect.		From Want, Cold, Exposure, &c.		Other Causes.				
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	£	*s.*	*d.*
SOUTHERN—																																	
Hobart	2	3	4	...	27	7	10	3	43	13	3	1	1	...	...	...	7	2	22	3	1	...	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	4	391	16	5
NORTH-EASTERN—																																	
Launceston	5	1	...	...	17	4	3	1	25	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	18	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	2	137	12	3
NORTHERN—																																	
Deloraine	1	1	...	...	8	2	4	1	13	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	80	15	6
NORTH-WESTERN—																																	
Burnie	1	1	...	...	11	...	2	...	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	1	75	6	5
TOTALS	9	6	4	...	63	13	19	5	95	24	3	1	1	...	...	...	12	3	50	7	1	...	11	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	16	10	685	10	7

INQUESTS —*DECENNIAL RETURN.*

Year.	Total No.	Causes of Death.					
		Intemperance.	Murder, Manslaughter, &c.	Suicide.	Accident.	Want, Cold, Exposure, Neglect, &c	Other or Unspecified Causes.
1912–13	222	1	3	16	96	—	106
1913–14	162	—	3	23	69	2	65
1914–15	158	2	5	12	72	—	67
1915–16	166	—	—	15	61	2	88
1916–17	133	—	1	12	50	—	70
1917–18	129	—	3	3	64	—	59
1918–19	119	—	3	10	58	2	46
1919–20	135	1	4	12	63	1	54
1920–21	159	1	2	15	70	3	68
1921–22	118	1	3	18	62	5	29
1922–23	119	—	5	15	57	—	42

ANIMALS' AND BIRDS' PROTECTION ACT.

(Open Season, 1923.)

		£ s. d.
Amount collected for Licences		4119 12 1
„ „ Royalties—	No.	
Opossum, black	34,098	
„ grey	71,874	
„ ringtail ...	587,179	
Kangaroo	146,232	
Wallaby	201,365	
Total	1,040,748	15,868 18 10
Total		19,988 10 11

MOTOR LICENCES AND REGISTRATIONS.

COMPARATIVE Table for Years 1908-9 *to* 1922-23.

Year.	Revenue Produced.	Number of Certificates Issued.	Number of Prosecutions.	Number of Vehicles on Register.		Number of Drivers and Riders.
				Vehicles.	Cycles.	
	£ s. d.					
1908–9.....	139 8 6	670	...	152	166	345
1909–10	203 6 0	1002	21	210	223	486
1910–11	302 11 6	1480	39	317	338	717
1911–12	459 0 0	2129	70	514	383	1079
1912–13	747 15 (	3446	129	850	581	1750
1913 14	1063 2 0	4904	171	1210	799	2553
1914–15	1141 13 0	5434	218	1387	941	2747
1915–16	1482 0 0	6446	293	1576	1143	3156
1916–17	1672 18 6	7397	228	1877	1246	3674
1917–18	1761 6 0	7958	287	1890	1425	3788
1918–19	1886 0 6	8410	200	2023	1397	4227
1919–20	2339 7 (	10,714	266	2404	1699	5165
1920–21	2555 16 0	11,246	318	2756	1723	5496
1921–22	2855 6 0	12,300	401	3109	1875	6101
1922–23	4497 2 8	14,752	452	3965	2016	7333

MOTOR TAX.

COMPARATIVE Table for Years 1917-18 *to* 1922-23

Year.	Revenue Produced.	Number of Vehicles at each Annual Tax.							Number Paying Solid Tyre Tax.
		£1.	£2.	£3.	£4.	£5.	£7.	£12.	£15.	
	£ s. d.									
1917–18	7322 19 1	690	65	445	369	63	4	5	...	21
1918–19	8771 11 7	1381	117	933	750	152	13	4	9	44
1919–20	10,320 3 2	1677	126	1072	929	183	21	5	9	79
1920–21	11,681 10 10	1701	148	1217	1119	196	20	6	8	107
1921–22	13,380 11 11	1864	136	1286	1336	237	33	13	8	149
1922–23	17,046 18 4	2001	148	1425	1927	340	43	16	9	189

DIVORCE COURTS.—PETITIONS, YEAR 1922.

NUMBER AND SEXES OF PETITIONERS.

Petitioner.	Petitions for :					Character of Petitions.	
	Divorce.	Judicial Separation.	Nullity of Marriage.	Restitution of Conjugal Rights	Total.	Ordinary.	In *Forma Pauperis*
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Husband ...	19	..	1	..	20	20	..
Wife	22	..	1	..	23	23	..

DIVORCES, JUDICIAL SEPARATIONS, &c., GRANTED, YEAR 1922.

Petitioner.	GRANTED.				
	Divorces Decrees.		Judicial Separations.	Nullity of Marriage Decrees.	Restitution of Conjugal Rights.
	Nisi Granted.	Made *Absolute*.			
	No.	No.	No	No.	No.
Husband	20	15	..	1	..
Wife	17	16	..	1	..

DIVORCES, &c.—GROUNDS ON WHICH GRANTED.

Decrees.	Husband Petitioner.						Wife Petitioner.						
	Adultery.	Cruelty.	Desertion.	Drunkenness.	Lunacy.	Three Years in Gaol.	Adultery.	Cruelty.	Desertion.	Drunkenness.	Lunacy.	Three Years in Gaol.	
Divorces (Absolute)	9	...	5	...	1	...	3	1	12	...	...	...	31
Judicial Separation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nullity of Marriage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2

DIVORCES.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Decrees made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1908.....	5	8	4	3
1909.....	8	5	8	5
1910.....	3	3	3	3
1911.....	3	3	3	3
1912.....	10	2	6	2
1913.....	9	3	5	..
1914.....	8	1	5	2
1915.....	5	1	7	..
1916.....	8	4	1	1
1917.....	10	3	4	3
1918.....	6	4	4	..
1919.....	29	3	6	2
1920.....	22	13	17	1
1921.....	23	29	22	18
1922.....	20	23	16	17

CRIMINAL AND LEGAL—MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED.

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Offences.	Cases brought before Magistrates.																			
	1922.		1921.		1920.		1919.		1918.		1917.		1916.		1915.		1914.		1913.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																				
1. Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Concealment of Birth	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Murder	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1
4. Attempted Murder	1	..	3	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	1	2	..	1	..	3	1	4	..
5. Manslaughter	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Rape and Attempt at	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	3	..
7. Other Offences against Females	15	..	7	..	5	..	13	..	6	..	8	..	6	..	5	..	6	..	3	..
8. Abduction	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
9. Unnatural Offences	1	..	6	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	3	..	2	..	4	..	..	..
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..
11. Bigamy	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
12. Suicide, Attempted	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
13. Assault, Aggravated	19	..	11	1	3	..	6	..	6	..	3	1	6	..	7	3	8	..	5	1
14. Assault, Common	121	19	110	18	117	12	123	19	82	21	101	15	111	10	129	13	160	8	152	15
15. Other Offences against the Person	21	2	13	..	11	..	18	1	3	..	9	..	18	4	12	..	25	2	31	..
Total	182	22	154	20	144	12	166	24	103	21	128	17	149	15	158	17	211	11	202	17
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																				
16. Burglary	6	..	3	..	4	..	2	..	2	..	5	..	1	..	1	..	6	..	4	..
17. Housebreaking	27	..	26	..	23	..	6	..	4	..	3	..	12	..	13	..	31	..	9	..
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	4	3	4	..	9	..	21	4	8	..	5	1	4	..	6	1	15	3	9	..
19. Horse-stealing	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..
20. Cattle-stealing	7	..	5	..	2	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	4	..	7	1	1	1	2	..
21. Sheep-stealing	1	..	2	..	6	..	2	..	2	..	1	1	10	..	6	..	3	2	1	..
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	5	3	11	..	6	..	7	..	4	3	6	..	5	2	9	..	8	3	12	2
23. Larceny, Other	259	35	305	26	326	30	288	41	245	33	229	26	206	18	300	17	262	51	278	22
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	6	1	4	..	10	..	1	..	6	..	5	..	9	..	7	..	7	..	15	..
25. Unlawfully Branding	20	..	32	1	5	1	10	..	11	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	6	..
26. Receiving	2	1	17	3	9	2	8	1	4	4	4	..	10	1	17	..	15	2	8	..
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	41	1	48	7	30	1	18	2	9	4	13	3	19	..	16	2	15	..	29	2
28. Arson	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	1	1
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	34	..	17	1	25	..	46	3	31	5	13	2	13	..	47	..	37	2	41	3
30. Other Offences against Property	93	5	77	7	74	6	98	7	86	3	74	5	80	3	102	10	95	5	124	11
Total	506	49	551	45	531	41	509	58	414	52	361	38	376	24	534	31	498	69	540	41
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																				
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	11	..	7	1	3	1	2	..	..	..	1	..	4	..	3	..	9	..	4	1
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	..
Total	11	..	7	1	3	1	3	..	2	..	1	..	4	..	3	..	11	..	5	1
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																				
33. Drunkenness	149	9	223	12	216	13	183	18	169	20	130	15	204	21	258	19	314	47	337	45
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	361	13	281	19	277	23	262	18	215	26	223	40	232	22	298	44	297	21	320	24
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	7	..	4	..	7	..	3	1	3	..	7	..	8	1	9	..	6	..	3	..
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	312	16	316	13	377	27	341	23	326	39	260	39	342	34	413	50	446	32	418	75
37. Vagrancy	41	2	65	..	34	17	41	7	35	4	31	8	63	10	56	13	75	8	58	13
38. Begging	5	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	9	..	3	1
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	257	13	277	16	241	7	300	16	228	28	268	34	315	55	315	25	405	26	351	24
40. Other Offences against Good Order	336	31	356	12	439	26	403	16	471	26	428	36	422	16	578	47	1020	52	1092	41
Total	1468	84	1523	72	1593	113	1538	99	1447	143	1348	172	1588	159	1931	198	2578	186	2582	223
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																				
41. Conspiracy	3	..	2	..	14	1	4	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	2	1
42. Perjury and Subornation	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	..
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	30	..	29	..	46	..	21	..	7	..	5	..	26	..	11	1	19	..	26	1
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	648	26	696	12	656	21	609	22	639	20	614	28	428	15	477	15	462	24	380	17
45. Offences against Factory Laws	4	..	3	..	2	1	2	3	10	..	3	..	3	1	89	2	8	1	16	1
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	6	..	4	..	9	3	10	2	10	2	7	3	16	1	15	2	39	2	33	7
47. Offences against Education Laws	205	27	282	24	165	30	88	14	155	41	215	32	223	69	288	52	207	16	206	24
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	14	3	8	..	27	1	18	1	8	3	12	1	14	..	40	3	33	5	27	6
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	116	1	128	..	145	1	146	..	131	1	75	2	80	..	89	2	94	1	87	2
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	2	..	10	..	7	..	32	..	10	..	10	..	15	..	65	..	28	..	33	..
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	32	2	57	5	144	3	143	7	291	9	145	5	50	6	142	15	85	7	664	153
52A. Offences against Defence Laws	154	..	140	..	50	..	211	..	102	..	109	..	31	2	44	..	98	..	195	..
52. Other Offences	3295	216	3208	204	2706	158	2481	144	2743	217	1809	136	1803	159	1908	170	1669	116	1502	105
Total	4509	275	4567	245	3972	219	3771	194	4107	294	3006	207	2691	253	3171	263	2745	172	3173	317
Grand Total	6676	430	6802	383	6243	386	5987	375	6073	510	4844	434	4808	451	5797	509	6043	438	6502	599

CRIMINAL AND LEGAL.—MAGISTRATES' COURTS.

CONVICTIONS AND COMMITTALS TO HIGHER COURTS—MALES. DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Offences.	Numbers of Convictions and Committals to Higher Courts.																			
	1922.		1921.		1920.		1919.		1918.		1917.		1916.		1915.		1914.		1913.	
	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convicted.	Committed to Higher Courts.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																				
1. Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Concealment of Birth	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Murder	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3
4. Attempted Murder	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	3
5. Manslaughter	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Rape and Attempt at	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3
7. Other Offences against Females	..	12	1	5	..	2	3	8	2	3	3	1	3	2	2	3	3	3	..	3
8. Abduction	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
9. Unnatural Offences	1	..	..	6	..	2	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	3	..	1	2	1	..	..
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Bigamy	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
12. Suicide, Attempted	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..
13. Assault, Aggravated	12	3	5	2	3	..	4	1	6	..	2	..	4	..	4	2	5	2	4	..
14. Assault, common	82	2	66	..	69	1	82	2	49	..	66	1	82	..	94	..	126	1	122	..
15. Other Offences against the Person	6	10	5	2	6	2	9	1	3	..	4	3	10	4	6	3	12	3	25	4
Total	101	32	79	20	79	10	99	17	60	9	75	11	101	11	106	10	149	17	151	17
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																				
16. Burglary	2	4	3	..	1	3	2	..	..	2	4	1	..	1	..	..	..	5	1	3
17. Housebreaking	12	12	8	18	14	9	5	1	1	3	1	1	3	9	2	11	12	17	..	9
18. Robbery and Stealing from the [Person	4	..	1	1	6	3	13	6	2	5	3	..	..	4	5	..	10	1	6	2
19. Horse-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..
20. Cattle-stealing	2	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	2	4	..	..	1	..
21. Sheep-stealing [Servants	..	..	2	..	2	3	..	..	2	..	1	..	8	..	2	1	2	1	..	1
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by	2	..	6	3	3	2	5	2	2	2	4	1	4	1	8	1	6	2	12	..
23. Larceny, Other	226	14	265	13	278	20	246	12	229	6	182	11	181	4	259	2	227	4	240	10
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	6	..	4	..	5	..	1	..	6	..	5	..	7	..	6	..	7	..	15	..
25. Unlawfully Branding	13	..	28	..	5	..	9	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	6	..
26. Receiving	..	1	9	1	5	1	5	1	3	..	2	..	7	1	15	..	10	1	8	..
27. Fraud and False Pretences Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	34	3	30	15	27	3	16	1	7	..	8	3	18	1	15	..	14	1	22	6
28. Arson	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	1
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	32	2	11	2	21	2	41	..	25	1	11	1	12	..	27	..	30	..	33	..
30. Other Offences against Property	79	..	58	..	63	1	82	..	70	1	53	..	69	2	82	..	79	..	111	1
Total	412	37	427	53	430	50	426	23	358	21	274	21	312	26	423	21	399	32	456	33
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																				
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments [rency	4	6	1	4	..	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	3	..	9	..	3
32. Offences in relation to the Cur-	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	1
Total	4	6	1	4	..	2	1	2	1	1	..	1	2	2	..	3	1	10	..	4
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																				
33. Drunkenness [Conduct	148	..	221	..	216	..	183	..	166	..	126	..	203	..	253	..	303	..	336	..
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly	358	..	276	..	274	..	251	1	212	..	219	..	225	..	291	..	286	..	313	..
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	7	..	4	..	7	..	3	..	3	..	7	..	8	..	8	..	5	..	3	..
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	291	..	296	..	351	..	320	..	303	1	240	..	322	..	376	..	416	..	400	..
37. Vagrancy	36	..	50	..	32	..	36	1	33	..	24	..	55	..	45	..	63	..	50	..
38. Begging	5	..	1	..	2	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	4	..	9	..	3	..
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	238	..	249	..	223	..	276	..	204	..	248	..	284	..	284	..	377	..	339	..
40. Other Offences against Good Order	315	1	331	1	393	..	377	..	441	..	402	..	387	..	535	..	966	..	1042	..
Total	1398	1	1428	1	1498	..	1451	2	1362	1	1267	..	1486	..	1796	..	2425	..	2486	..
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																				
41. Conspiracy	3	..	..	2	11	2	4	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..	2	..
42. Perjury and Subornation	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..	..	..	2	..	1	2	..	..	2	..	1
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	12	..	19	..	40	..	18	..	7	..	4	..	18	..	9	..	16	..	22	..
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	592	..	612	..	572	..	520	..	525	..	479	..	368	..	396	..	394	..	336	..
45. Offences against Factory Laws	4	..	3	..	1	..	2	..	9	..	3	..	2	..	66	..	5	..	13	..
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	6	..	3	..	7	..	8	..	7	..	7	..	13	..	10	..	29	..	29	..
47. Offences against Education Laws	163	..	250	..	154	..	84	..	129	..	188	..	197	..	231	..	184	..	185	..
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	12	..	8	..	24	..	17	..	5	..	12	..	14	..	32	..	31	..	20	..
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	100	..	112	..	134	..	130	..	105	..	61	..	70	..	68	..	77	..	76	..
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	2	..	9	..	4	..	30	..	5	..	10	..	14	..	58	..	28	..	24	..
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	28	..	56	..	143	..	134	..	269	..	143	..	47	..	100	..	70	..	514	..
52A. Offences against Defence Laws	154	..	129	..	48	..	207	..	93	..	109	..	30	..	44	..	96	..	189	..
52. Other Offences	3019	2	3005	2	2552	4	2339	1	2455	1	1707	1	1539	..	1702	..	1546	..	1420	..
Total	4095	2	4206	4	3691	6	3493	6	3609	2	2717	3	2313	1	2719	..	2477	2	2830	1
Grand Total	6010	78	6141	82	5698	68	5470	50	5390	34	4333	36	4214	40	5044	34	5451	61	5923	55

CRIMINAL AND LEGAL—MAGISTRATES' COURTS.

CONVICTIONS AND COMMITTALS TO HIGHER COURTS—FEMALES. DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

Offences	Number of Convictions and Number of Committals to Higher Courts.																	
	1922.		1921.		1920.		1919.		1918.		1917.		1916.		1915.		1914.		1913.	
	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.	Convictions.	Committed to Higher Courts.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.																				
1. Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2. Concealment of Birth	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3. Murder	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4. Attempted Murder	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..
5. Manslaughter	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6. Rape and Attempt at	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7. Other Offences against Females	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8. Abduction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9. Unnatural Offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11. Bigamy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12. Suicide, Attempted	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
13. Assault, Aggravated	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
14. Assault, Common	15	..	6	..	7	..	12	..	14	..	12	..	6	..	5	..	4	..	11	..
15. Other Offences against the Person	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
Total	18	..	7	..	7	..	14	3	14	..	12	2	6	..	6	..	6	1	12	..
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.																				
16. Burglary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17. Housebreaking [Person	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18. Robbery and Stealing from the	3	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	..	..
19. Horse-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20. Cattle-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..
21. Sheep-stealing [Servants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	1	2	..
23. Larceny, Other	32	1	22	2	25	1	40	1	32	1	18	1	16	..	15	..	46	..	21	..
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25. Unlawfully Branding	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26. Receiving	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	1	..	6	1	1	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	2	..
28. Arson	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	..	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	5	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	3	..
30. Other Offences against Property	3	..	6	..	6	..	7	..	2	..	4	..	3	..	5	..	2	..	10	..
Total	42	1	36	5	33	2	54	2	46	2	29	1	20	2	23	1	57	4	38	1
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.																				
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments [rency	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
32. Offences in relation to the Cur-	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.																				
33. Drunkenness [duct	9	..	11	..	13	..	18	..	19	..	15	..	21	..	18	..	46	..	45	..
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Con-	13	..	19	..	20	..	18	..	26	..	40	..	22	..	42	..	21	..	24	..
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	16	..	12	..	21	..	18	..	36	..	34	..	34	..	45	..	31	..	70	..
37. Vagrancy	2	..	..	..	14	..	7	..	4	..	8	..	8	..	13	..	8	..	10	..
38. Begging	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	13	..	15	..	7	..	16	..	27	..	30	..	51	..	22	..	24	..	23	..
40. Other Offences against Good Order	28	..	11	..	24	..	15	..	21	..	36	..	12	..	46	..	50	..	38	..
Total	81	..	68	..	99	..	93	..	133	..	163	..	149	..	186	..	180	..	211	..
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.																				
41. Conspiracy	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..
42. Perjury and Subornation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	19	..	11	..	18	..	14	..	16	..	21	..	12	..	13	..	20	..	15	..
45. Offences against Factory Laws	..	..	..	..	1	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	..
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	..	..	..	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	7	..
47. Offences against Education Laws	21	..	22	..	29	..	13	..	32	..	31	..	60	..	47	..	16	..	23	..
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	3	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	..	..	..	3	..	5	..	6	..
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	2	..	5	..	3	..	7	..	9	..	4	..	6	..	6	..	6	1	135	1
52A. Offences against Defence Laws	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52. Other Offences	189	..	184	..	141	..	137	..	208	..	124	1	146	..	158	..	108	..	99	..
Total	234	..	222	..	197	..	176	..	271	1	185	1	225	..	233	..	158	1	287	1
Grand Total	375	1	333	6	336	3	337	5	464	3	389	4	400	2	448	1	401	6	548	3

Note.—All Females tried before Magistrates in the respective years, except those listed above, were discharged.

CRIMINAL AND LEGAL.

HIGHER Courts (Judges' Courts), Year 1922.

Offences.	Distinct Persons Charged.			How dealt with.					
				Convicted.			Discharged or Case Withdrawn.		
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*									
Abortion, and attempts to procure	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Infanticide	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Concealment of Birth	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Murder	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Attempted Murder	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bigamy	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Rape	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Other Offences against Females	12	..	12	2	..	2	10	..	10
Manslaughter	4	..	4	..	..	..	4	..	4
Assault, Common	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unnatural Offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Offences against the person	10	1	11	5	..	5	5	1	6
Total	29	2	31	9	1	10	20	1	21
II.—*Offences against Property.*									
Burglary	1	..	1	1	..	1	..	..	..
Housebreaking	16	..	16	15	..	15	1	..	1
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	3	..	3	2	..	2	1	..	1
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Horse-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cattle-stealing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Larceny, Other	12	1	13	10	1	11	2	..	2
Receiving	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Fraud and False Pretences	3	..	3	1	..	1	2	..	2
Arson	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	1
Malicious Damage	2	..	2	2	..	2	..	..	..
Other Offences against Property	3	..	3	3	..	3	..	..	..
Total	42	2	44	36	1	37	6	1	7
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*									
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	8	..	8	7	..	7	1	..	1
Total	8	..	8	7	..	7	1	..	1
IV.—*Offences against Good Order*	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*									
Conspiracy	1	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1
Offences against Revenue Laws	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	..	..
Other Offences	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	1	1	2	..	1	1	1	..	1
* Grand Total	80	5	85	52	3	55	28	2	30

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting, and cases where no bill has been filed.

I.—OFFENCES REPORTED, BUT NOT PROSECUTED.

RETURN, for the Year 1922, *of Offences reported to the Police, but, from want of Evidence or from other Causes, not prosecuted.*

Offences against the Person.	Offences against Property.	Other Offences.	Total Number of Offences.
69	518	40	627

II.—APPREHENSIONS AND SUMMONSES.

TABLE, for the Year 1922, *showing the Number of Persons brought before the Magistrates' Courts by Arrest or Warrant, and of Persons summoned,* and how their Cases were disposed of in the Magistrates' Courts.*

	NUMBER OF PERSONS			
	Apprehended or Summoned.	Whose Cases were Dismissed.	Summarily Convicted.	Committed for Trial.
Offences against the Person	204	53	119	32
Offences against Property	555	63	454	38
Other Cases	6347	526	112	9
Total Number of Persons apprehended or summoned, &c.	7106	642	6385	79

* Including cases heard *ex parte*.

CRIME.—*QUINQUENNIAL RETURN.*

*COMPARATIVE Table showing the Number of Offences, Apprehensions, Convictions, and Acquittals for the last Five Years.**

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922
I. The Number of offences reported to the Police:—					
1. Against the person	137	227	209	220	273
2. Against property	821	717	932	960	1073
3. Others	6026	5924	6033	6686	6387
II. The Number of Persons brought before the Magistrates:—	6984	6868	7174	7866	7733
1. For offences against the person	124	190	156	174	204
2. For offences against property	466	567	572	596	555
3. Drunkenness	433	485	536	539	539
4. On other grounds	5560	5120	5365	5876	5808
	6583	6362	6629	7185	7106
III. The Number of Persons summarily convicted:—					
1. For offences against the person	74	113	85	86	119
2. For offences against property	404	480	463	463	454
3. Drunkenness	426	474	530	531	535
4. For other offences	4950	4740	4955	5390	5277
IV. The Number of Persons convicted in the Superior Courts:—	5854	5807	6033	6470	6385
1. For offences against the person	7	16	7	7	10
2. For offences against property	10	17	36	42	37
3. For other offences	1	6	8	8	8
	18	39	51	57	55
V. The Number of Persons discharged or acquitted:—					
1. In Magistrates' Courts	692	500	524	623	642
2. In Superior Courts	20	16	20	21	30

* Including charges of Neglected Children, and those Civil cases for non-payment of Rates and Taxes.

ANALYSIS of Offences for which various Persons were apprehended or summoned.

DECADE 1913-1922.

	Numerical.					Per 1000 Persons (Mean Population.)				
	Against the Person.	Against Property.	Drunkenness.	Other Offences. *	All.	Against the Person.	Against Property.	Drunkenness.	Other Offences.	All.
1913	219	581	729	5572	7101	1·11	2·96	3·72	28·43	36·23
1914	222	567	685	5007	6481	1·12	2·86	3·45	25·24	32·67
1915	175	565	628	4938	6306	·87	2·83	3·15	24·77	31·63
1916	164	400	488	4207	5259	·83	2·02	2·46	21·23	26·54
1917	145	399	415	4319	5278	1·07	2·69	3·20	24·57	31·52
1918	124	466	433	5560	6583	·61	2·28	2·13	27·28	32·31
1919	190	567	485	5120	6362	·93	2·76	2·37	24·97	31·03
1920	158	572	536	5363	6629	·74	2·72	2·54	25·50	31·50
1921	174	596	539	5876	7185	·82	2·79	2·53	27·54	33·68
1922	204	555	539	5808	7106	·95	2·58	2·51	27·04	33·08
Mean of Decade	177	527	548	5177	6429	0·90	2·65	2·81	25·66	32·02
Per cent. to Total	2·75	8·20	8·52	80·53	100·00					

* Including cases of non-payment of Rates and Neglected Children.

CRIME.—*DECENNIAL RETURN.*

Years.	Commitments.	Persons dealt with by Superior Courts.						Persons (including Lunatics and Civil cases for non-payment of Rates) dealt with by Magistrates.	
		Number tried.				Convicted.	Executed.	Number dealt with.	Convicted.
		TOTAL.	Offences against— Person.	Offences against— Property.	Miscellaneous Offences.				
1913	58	50	17	28	5	28	—	7101	6471
1914	61	55	17	28	10	41	—	6481	5852
1915	44	37	13	21	3	19	—	6306	5492
1916	51	47	13	30	4	30	1	5259	4614
1917	40	42	16	19	7	28	-	5278	4762
1918	37	38	13	22	3	18	—	6583	5854
1919	55	55	23	23	9	39	—	6362	5807
1920	71	71	11	49	11	51	—	6629	6033
1921	78	78	17	51	10	57	—	7185	6562
1922	85	85	31	44	10	55	1	7106	6785

GAOLS—GENERAL RETURN 1922-23.

Heading.		Particulars.
Number of gaols		2
Capacity of cells	Cubic Feet	52,595
Total number of cells		147
Number of prisoners that can be accommodated in separate cells		146
Number that can be accommodated in wards (cells capable of receiving more than one prisoner)		5
Daily average number of prisoners		77·18
Number of prisoners at beginning of year	M.	92
	F.	4
Number received during year	M.	452
	F.	35
Number discharged during year	M.	474
	F.	37
Number absconded during year and not retaken	M.	..
	F.	..
Number executed during year	M.	1
	F.	..
Number died during year	M.	..
	F.	..
Number remaining at end of year	M.	69
	F.	2

POLICE*—YEAR 1922-1923.

Designation.	Number of Police.			Expenditure during Current Year. (Group where particulars are not known.)	
	Metropolitan.	Country.	Total.		
Commissioner of Police	1	..	1		
Superintendents	1	3	4		
Inspectors	2	7	9		£
Detective Inspector	1	..	1	Salaries	59,415
Sergeants	12	17	29	Allowances	6649
Detective Constables	2	2	4	Contingencies	10,972
Senior Constables	6	15	21		
Constables and Troopers	46	122	168		
Special Paid Constables	..	1	1		
Police Women	1	1	2		
Total	72	168	240		£77,036

* Approximately 40 per cent. of the Police of the State are mounted.

DISTRIBUTION OF TASMANIAN POLICE FORCE, 1923.

District.		Station.	Superintendents.	Inspectors.	Detective-Inspectors.	Detective-Sergeants.	Sergeants.	Detective-Constables.	Senior Constables.	Troopers.	Constables.	Women Police.	Special Constables.	Total at Station.	Total in District.
Southern.	Headquarters	Hobart	1	2	1	...	9	2	6	...	33	1	...	55	...
		Glenorchy	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
		Moonah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	2	...
		Lindisfarne	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		New Town	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...
		Domain Gates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		Cemetery Point	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		Sandy Bay	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...
		Kingston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Margate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		Bruny Is.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	71
	Division No. 1	New Norfolk	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	...
		Macquarie Plains	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Hamilton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Victoria Valley	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Ouse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		National Park	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Bothwell	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...
		Pontville	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		North Bridgewater	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Kempton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Great Lake	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	15
	Division No. 2	Franklin	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
		Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...
		Huonville	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Woodbridge	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Dover	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Hythe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		Geeveston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	9
	Division No. 3	Bellerive	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
		Colebrook	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Coppington	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Buckland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Triabunna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Premaydena	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Richmond	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Sorell	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Swansea	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	10
	Division No. 4	Campbell Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Oatlands	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
		Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Tunbridge	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Parattah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Tunnack	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Conara	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	8
North-Eastern.	Launceston, including islands in Bass Strait east of longitude 147°	Launceston	1	2	...	...	5	2	2	...	21	1	...	34	...
		Trevallyn	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		South Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		Invermay	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	2	...
		St. George's Square	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		Sandhill	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Lilydale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Patersonia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		St. Leonards	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Exeter	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
		Beaconsfield	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...
		Whitemark	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
		Cape Barren	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	49
	Division No. 1	Scottsdale	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	...
		Gladstone	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Moorina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Branxholm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Derby	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	8
	Division No. 2	Fingal	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
		St. Helens	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		St. Marys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Avoca	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
		Mathinna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	6

DISTRIBUTION OF TASMANIAN POLICE—*continued.*

District.	Station.	Superintendents.	Inspectors.	Detective-Inspectors.	Detective-Sergeants.	Sergeants.	Detective-Constables.	Senior Constables.	Troopers.	Constables.	Women Police.	Special Constables.	Total at Station.	Total in District.
Northern.														
Headquarters	Devonport West	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	5	...
	Devonport East	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
	Latrobe	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
	Sheffield	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...
	Railton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Harford	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Forth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
Division No. 1	Deloraine	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	...
	Elizabeth Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Chudleigh	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Longford	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	3	...
	Westbury	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...
	Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Nile	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Carrick	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
	Bracknell	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Cressy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Perth	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	29
North-Western.														
Headquarters	Burnie	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	3	...	...	6	...
	Somerset	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
	Wynyard	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	3	...
	Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
	King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...
Division No. 1	Zeehan	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	...
	Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
	Queenstown	..	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	...
	Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
Division No. 2	Ulverstone	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	3	...
	Penguin	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	...
	Sprent	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
Division No. 3	Smithton	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	..	...	...	2	...
	Stanley	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...
	Preolenna	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	..
	Tullah	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	...	...	1	31
	Total	4	9	1	...	29	4	21	67	98	2	1	236	236

	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Pay	59,415	0	10
Allowances	6648	15	4
Total	66,063	16	2
Contirgencies	10,972	3	1
Total Cost	77,035	19	3

AGES AND BIRTHPLACES OF PERSONS IN GAOL UNDER SENTENCE AT END OF 1922.

Birthplaces.	Under 15 years.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and under 75.		75 years and under 80.		80 years and upward.		Not stated.		Total.		
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Australasia—																																	
New South Wales	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Victoria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Queensland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Western Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tasmania	...	...	7	...	16	...	3	...	11	...	2	...	4	...	2	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	1	54
New Zealand	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	7	...	16	...	4	...	11	...	4	...	6	...	2	1	5	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	1	59
Europe—																																	
England	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Scotland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Ireland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
America—U.S.A.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Europe and America	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Grand Total	...	...	7	...	16	...	5	...	11	...	5	...	6	...	2	1	5	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	1	62

AGES AND RELIGIONS OF PERSONS IN GAOL UNDER SENTENCE AT END OF YEAR 1922.

Religions.	Ages.																														
	Under 15 years.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and under 75.		75 years and over.		Not stated.		Total.		
Christian—	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Church of England	...	...	4	...	9	...	4	...	3	...	3	...	4	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30	1	31
Roman Catholic	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	6	...	2	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	22	...	22
Methodist	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
Presbyterian	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Baptist	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Mohammedan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hebrew	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Total	...	...	7	...	16	...	5	...	11	...	5	...	6	...	2	1	5	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	1	62

AGES AND EDUCATION OF PERSONS IN GAOL UNDER SENTENCE AT END OF YEAR 1922.

Education.	Ages.																														
	Under 15 years.		15 years and under 20.		20 years and under 25.		25 years and under 30.		30 years and under 35.		35 years and under 40.		40 years and under 45.		45 years and under 50.		50 years and under 55.		55 years and under 60.		60 years and under 65.		65 years and under 70.		70 years and under 75		75 years and over.		Not stated.		Total.		
English Language—	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	Total.
Read and Write	...	...	7	...	15	...	5	...	9	...	5	...	6	...	2	1	4	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	1	58
Cannot Read or Write	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Foreign Language—																																	
Read and Write	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	7	...	16	...	5	...	11	...	5	...	6	...	2	1	5	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61	1	62

GAOLS AND PENAL ESTABLISHMENTS.—ACCOMMODATION AND NUMBERS.

RETURN relative to the Accommodation, Number of Prisoners, &c., for the Year ended June 30, 1923.

Establishment.	Accommodation.						Number of Prisoners.														Daily Average.		Greatest Number in Confinement at One time during Year.		Number of Cases of Sickness during Year.	
	No. of Wards or Cells.	Aggregate Capacity of Wards or Cells in cubic feet.	No. of Prisoners the Wards or Cells are Capable of Containing.				At Commencement of Year.		Received during Year.		Absconded and Not Retaken.		Executed.		Died.		Discharged during Year.		Remaining at End of Year.							
			In Separate Cells.		If More than One Prisoner sleeps in One Cell.																					
			M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
Gaol, Hobart	131	49,060	119	11	5	...	85	4	223	12	...	...	1	...	...	...	239	15	68	1	71·35		84	4	14	...
Gaol, Launceston	16	3,535	13	3	...	...	7	...	229	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	235	22	1	1	5·83		14	3	...	...
Totals	147	52,595	132	14	5	...	92	4	452	35	...	...	1	...	...	...	474	37	69	2	77·18		98	7	14	...

GAOLS AND PENAL ESTABLISHMENTS.

AVERAGE Number of Inmates, 1913-14—1922-23.

	1913-14.		1914-15.		1915-16.		1916-17.		1917-18.		1918-19.		1919-20.		1920-21		1921-22.		1922-23.	
Gaols and Penal Establishments	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hobart	49	3	54	...	51	2	47	3	43	2	39·01	2·02	61		54·0	3·00	82·59	4·00	71·35	
Launceston	8	·25	8	1	6	1	5	1	4	...	4·22	·21	4·87	0·25	5·66	·23	5·24	0·24	5·83	
Total	57	3·25	62	1	57	3	52	4	47	2	43·23	2·23	66·12		59·66	3·23	87·83	4·24	77·18	

GAOLS AND PENAL ESTABLISHMENTS.

RETURN showing the Expenditure on Account of Gaols and Penal Establishments in Tasmania, together with the Amounts received for Labour of Inmates and from other Sources during the Year 1922-23.

Establishment.	Salaries and Allowances.	Other Expenses.	Gross Expenditure.	Cash Receipts from Labour of Inmates, Sale of Produce, &c.	Net Expenditure.	Average Cost per Head.	
						On Gross Expenditure.	On Net Expenditure.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
H.M. Gaol, Hobart	5196 3 0	3008 6 4	8204 9 4	2915 17 5	5288 11 11	114 19 9	74 2 2
Ditto, Launceston	454 0 0	598 7 8	1052 7 8	58 7 8	994 0 0	180 10 2	170 10 0
TOTAL	5650 3 0	3606 14 0	9256 17 0	2974 5 1	6282 11 11	119 18 10	81 8 0

GAOLS AND PENAL ESTABLISHMENTS.

Net Cost per Head per annum, 1913-14—1922-23.

	1913-14.	1914-15.	1915-16.	1916-17.	1917-18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Hobart	80 1 6	80 14 8	77 5 0	94 13 4	73 17 6	86 4 8	92 7 6	127 13 5	73 15 5	74 2 2
Launceston	91 18 5	68 11 6	108 6 9	146 17 6	164 15 4	124 3 6	133 10 7	160 6 6	155 10 4	170 10 0

STATE OF THE COMMONWEALTH MILITARY FORCES OF TASMANIA, 1922.

Designation.	Actual Strength.			
	Officers.	Other Ranks.	Total.	Horses.
1. PERMANENT (6TH DISTRICT BASE)—				
District Base Headquarters Staff { Military (Staff Corps)	3	...	3	...
District Base Headquarters Staff { Civil	...	...	...	...
A. Instructional Corps	...	2	2	...
Royal Australian Garrison Artillery—				
No. 7 Company	...	15	15	...
Royal Australian Engineers	...	6	6	...
Army Service Corps	...	...	...	...
,, ,, Remount Section	...	4	4	...
Army Medical Corps (Nil)	...	...	...	...
District Pay Department (Civilians)	...	7	7	...
,, ,, (Under Def. Act) (Nil)	...	...	...	...
Ordnance Department (Military)	...	3	3	...
,, ,, (Civilians)	...	15	15	...
Armament Artificers	...	...	...	...
Rifle Range Staff (Civil)	...	4	4	...
Rifle Club Staff (Civil)	...	1	1	...
Total Permanent Staff (6th District Base)	3	57	60	...
2. CITIZEN FORCES (6TH DISTRICT BASE)—				
Intelligence Section (General Staff)	1	..	1	...
17th Battery Australian Garrison Artillery	3	30	33	...
36th Fortress Company (A.E.)	2	17	19	...
A.A.M.C.	3	...	3	...
Total Citizen Forces (6th District Base)	9	47	56	...
3. CITIZEN FORCES (12TH (MIXED) BRIGADE)—				
(Mixed) Brigade Headquarters { Permanent (Staff Corps)	5	...	5	...
(Mixed) Brigade Headquarters { Citizen Forces	3	...	3	...
Australian Instructional Corps	3	23	26	...
Universal Training Provost Staff	...	1	1	...
Total Permanent (Mixed) Brigade Headquarters	8	24	32	...
Total Citizen Forces (Mixed) Brigade Headquarters	3	...	3	...
22nd Light Horse	11	117	128	124
Total (L.H.)	11	117	128	124
6th Field Artillery Brigade (Headquarters)	2	...	2	...
16th Battery, 18th Battery, 106th (How.) Battery	7	233	240	...
Total (F.A.)	9	233	242	...
Engineers—				
12th Field Company (A.E)	6	73	79	...
Signal Units (A.E.)	1	29	30	...
Total (Engineers)	7	102	109	...
12th Infantry Brigade—				
Brigade H.Q.	2	...	2	...
12th Infantry Battalion	11	187	198	...
40th Infantry Battalion	14	188	202	...
51st Infantry Battalion	10	317	327	...
Total (Infantry)	37	692	729	...
A.A.S.C. 12th Supply and Transport Company	2	42	44	...
A.M.C.—				
Officers attached to Regiments	5	...	5	...
12th Field Ambulance, 7th Sanitary Section	5	48	53	...
Total (A.M.C.)	10	48	58	...
Army Veterinary Corps	...	...	1	...
Total (Militia)	81	1234	1311	...
A.M.C. Army Nursing Service	...	...	...	...
Total (Volunteers)	...	...	..	...
Grand Total (Permanent, Militia, and Volunteers)	100	1362	1462	124

MILITARY FORCES OF TASMANIA, 1922.—*continued.*

Designation.	Actual Strength.			
	Officers	Other Ranks.	Total.	Horses.
4. RESERVES (also included in A.I. Corps 12th (Mixed Brigade)—				
Area Medical Officers	4	...	4	...
Engineers and Railway Staff Corps	4	...	4	...
Chaplains	19	...	19	...
Unattached List of Officers	20	...	20	...
Reserve of Officers	337	...	337	...
Reserve of Officers Army Medical Corps*	34	...	34	...
Rifle Clubs	...	2268	2268	...
Total (Reserves)	418	2268	2686	..
Grand Total Permanent, Citizen, and Reserve Forces	...	...	...	...
5. SENIOR CADETS (12TH BRIGADE)—				
12th Battalion 40th Battalion 51st Battalion	13	958	971	...
Total (Senior Cadets)	13	958	971	...

* Includes Dental, Reserve, and Pharmacists.

PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION I.—EDUCATION, &c.

PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION I.—EDUCATION, &c.

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EDUCATION.

TREASURY EXPENDITURE in connection with Educational System of Tasmania, in respect of the Year 1922-23.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Per cent. to Total.
Tasmanian University	...	12,972 10 0	... 4·36
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c.....	3666 8 0		
Public Schools generally (Salaries, &c.)	199,312 9 4		
Salaries, &c., of Medical Inspectors, Nurses, Dentists, &c.	4800 4 6		
Travelling Expenses, Forage Allowances, Inspectors, Director, &c.	2045 18 5		
Repairs to State Schools	4446 0 3		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	5675 6 4		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel.....	9275 7 2		
Expenditure, Boards of Advice	604 17 7		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.....	2838 7 10		
Free Railway Tickets and Coach Fares	800 0 0		
Free Stock Books, Materials	439 11 10		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools.....	1584 12 10		
Retiring Allowances, &c.....	2587 10 3		
Expenses of Teachers and Schools Registration	196 0 0		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	2134 2 0		
Miscellaneous	301 11 0		
Technical Education Generally	18,805 8 0		
Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind	2045 12 4		
Bursaries Board and Scholarship Purposes	1909 15 0		
		263,469 3 1	.. 88·46
Proportion of Interest properly chargeable to Education Department for year.....	...	21,400 0 0	... 7·18
		£297,841 13 1	... 100·0

Expenditure from Loans during Year on School Buildings £9692 0 0

NOTE.—Expenditure in Libraries, Museums and Galleries (total £5025) not included.

RETURN showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department for the Year 1922.

EXPENDITURE FOR THE YEAR ENDING DECEMBER 31, 1922.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	Percentage to Total Expenditure
Ministerial Office—				
Salaries of Director and staff	3,632 10 7			
Stationery and stores	149 15 5			
Postages and telegrams	921 12 11			
Printing and advertising	1,016 6 3			
Miscellaneous	39 19 5			
Overtime and temporary clerical assistance	211 19 0			
		5,972 3 7	...	2·07
Inspection—				
Salaries	5,224 15 2			
Travelling expenses	1,960 13 3			
		7,185 8 5	...	2·49
Medical and Dental Inspection—				
Salaries	3,387 3 10			
Travelling expenses	992 11 11			
Medical examination fees	16 16 0			
Materials, equipment, &c.	175 13 10			
Cleaning, washing, &c.	63 14 10			
Printing	16 1 0			
Rent	68 2 1			
Fuel	1 4 9			
Gas and electric light, &c.	9 15 8			
Repairs	0 12 9			
		4,731 16 8	...	1·64
Training of Teachers—				
Salaries	2,502 0 0			
Special allowances to teachers at practising schools	805 16 8			
University and examination fees	287 19 3			
Allowance to students in college and junior teachers in high schools	12,446 6 3			
Books and stationery	207 2 5			
Grants in aid of maintenance	969 0 1			
Cleaning, light, fuel, and sanitary work	101 16 7			
Board of Examiners	142 14 6			
Repairs, &c.	102 17 11			
Fees, students at Hawkesbury Agricultural College	162 12 2			
Allowance, physical instruction, teachers, college students	25 0 0			
		17,753 5 10	...	6·15
High Schools—				
Salaries	13,316 12 8			
Buildings, repairs, &c.	238 12 5			
Furniture	86 4 10			
Books and stationery (including books for junior teachers)	700 15 2			
Maintenance allowances	367 5 10			
Fuel and sanitary work	113 18 11			
Removal and travelling expenses	80 10 0			
Gas and electric light	39 11 6			
Water rates	10 0 0			
Railway tickets for scholars	614 1 9			
Miscellaneous	300 14 4			
		15,868 7 5	...	5·49
Primary Schools—				
Salaries	165,555 10 9			
Buildings, repairs, &c.	4,574 18 6			
Furniture	1,417 14 7			
Rent	408 9 0			
Books and stationery	747 19 8			
Maintenance allowances	4,901 18 7			
Fuel and sanitary work	3,138 15 10			
Free books	391 16 0			
Gas and electric light	57 18 9			
Water-supply	119 1 8			
Railway tickets for scholars and conveyance of children	263 3 8			
Expenditure, Boards of Advice	643 8 3			
Removal and travelling expenses	1,173 18 1			
Swimming	110 1 0			
		183,504 14 4	...	63·54
Subsidised Schools—				
Salaries	1,676 1 4	1,676 1 4	...	·58
Cookery Schools—				
Salaries	1,414 18 3			
Wages, material, and gas	597 1 8			
Removal and travelling expenses	112 4 9			
		2,124 4 8	...	·73
Woodwork and Ironwork Schools—				
Salaries	650 0 0			
Material	118 18 1			
		768 18 1	...	·26
Correspondence School—				
Salaries	2,024 0 10			
Stationery, &c.	200 0 6			
		2,224 1 4	...	·77
Veterinary Science Scholarship	140 0 0	140 0 0	...	·05
Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind—				
School fees paid to the Institution for the Blind for the tuition and maintenance of deaf mutes and the blind	1,981 0 3	1,981 0 3	...	·69
Technical Education—				
Hobart Technical School				
Launceston Technical School	16,128 9 1			
Zeehan School of Mines				
Mt. Lyell School of Mines				
Head office expenditure, including salaries	2,244 1 7			
		18,372 10 8	...	6·36
Loan Expenditure—				
Erection and repairs to buildings (schools)	26,515 12 7	26,515 12 7	...	9·18
Total	...	...	£288,818 5 2	100·00

[Taken from the report of the Director of Education.]

RETURN of State Schools in operation, 1st January to 31st December, 1922.

District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.	District.	No. of Schools.	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.				Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—											
Hobart	1	162	168	330	279	King Island	5	89	81	170	122·1
Launceston	1	129	166	295	243·9	Latrobe	7	310	292	602	427·1
Devonport	1	113	80	193	163·5	Leven	15	605	607	1212	772·4
Burnie	1	23	15	38	30·2	Lilydale	17	338	368	706	480·7
Huon	1	9	12	21	17·9	Longford	11	367	328	695	460·7
Scottsdale	1	11	17	28	25·1	New Norfolk	18	758	645	1403	831·6
Primary—						Oatlands	13	262	283	545	367·2
Hobart	10	3443	3097	6540	4226·0	Penguin	10	348	352	700	470·8
Launceston	7	2320	2159	4479	3053·1	Port Cygnet	9	223	187	410	273·9
Beaconsfield	15	354	309	663	462·1	Portland	5	156	134	290	191·5
Bothwell	5	117	110	227	156·8	Queenstown	2	309	291	600	441·1
Brighton	12	263	247	510	321·8	Richmond	7	152	117	269	176·3
Bruny	4	59	50	109	64·3	Ringarooma	16	518	539	1057	727·2
Campbell T'wn	6	152	162	314	213·1	Ross	2	65	57	122	88·5
Clarence	7	294	279	573	394·3	Scottsdale	9	291	291	582	363·8
Circular Head	22	655	642	1297	824·0	St. Leonards	8	182	162	344	208·9
Deloraine	21	623	540	1163	766·1	Sorell	11	197	195	392	269·7
Devonport	7	699	613	1312	903·2	Spring Bay	5	114	82	196	137·2
Emu Bay	11	610	635	1245	831·6	Strahan	2	142	136	278	213·3
Evandale	5	120	127	247	185·7	Table Cape	23	724	689	1413	905·4
Esperance	9	381	359	740	506·8	Tasman Peninsula	8	169	160	329	226·6
Fingal	12	341	363	704	510·3	Waratah	1	176	168	344	233·9
Flinders	3	53	35	88	62·2	Westbury	17	359	363	722	487·4
George Town	5	89	77	166	120·8	Zeehan	5	312	269	581	416·1
Glamorgan	3	68	65	133	86·4	Subsidised Schools	40	254	228	482	341·9
Glenorchy	6	647	610	1257	794·4						
Gormanston	3	137	110	247	177·6	Totals { High	6	447	458	905	759·6
Green Ponds	4	83	81	164	99·0	Totals { Primary	458	20,181	18,964	39,145	26,060·0
Hamilton	7	109	135	244	170·3	Totals { Subsidised	40	254	228	482	341·9
Huon	13	432	416	848	587·4						
Kentish	21	562	564	1126	737·8	Grand Totals	504	20,882	19,650	40,532	27,161·5
Kingborough	14	404	383	787	511·6						

STATE SCHOOLS (HIGH AND PRIMARY), SCHOLARS, AND TEACHERS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Schools. (*a*)		No. of Teachers.						No. of Scholars.				
	State.	Subsidised.	Teachers and Assistant Teachers.		Pupil Teachers, Paid Monitors. & T.C. Students.		Training College Staff. Junior Monitors (Temp.) Subsidised Teachers, &c.		Gross No. on the Rolls during the Year.			Average No. on the Rolls during the Year.	Average Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	M. & F.	M. & F.
1913	391	40	197	337	57	108	19	181	17,747	16,206	33,953	26,919	21,174
1914	406	51	204	365	54	107	23	187	18,445	16,865	35,310	27,552	22,581
1915	420	55	*181	400	*40	93	16	203	18,685	17,127	35,812	28,954	23,286
1916	426	62	*166	439	*41	92	16	202	19,131	17,404	36,535	29,098	23,296
1917	429	61	*157	466	*40	105	14	203	19,408	17,865	37,273	29,699	24,300
1918	435	57	*165	476	*48	133	13	199	19,830	18,329	38,159	30,329	24,650
1919	435	52	*197	465	*60	159	14	168	19,814	18,425	38,239	30,522	25,082
1920	439	55	202	473	68	193	17	149	20,298	19,062	39,360	31,027	25,499
1921	453	45	206	478	74	216	18	168	20,295	18,832	39,127	31,530	26,146
1922	464	40	214	487	77	228	15	151	20,882	19,650	40,532	32,353	27,161

*Excluding a total on active service of 35 in 1915; 63 in 1916; 65 in 1917; 53 in 1918; 12 in 1919.

(*a*) Cookery Schools and Woodwork Schools excluded.

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT.

SUMMARY of Statistics of Department from 1904.

Year.	PRIMARY EDUCATION. Schools. Number. Open at any time during the Year.	Open at the end of the Year.	No. of Half-time Schools included in preceding Totals.	Scholars. Gross Enrolment.	Average Number in Daily Attendance.	Expenditure from Consolidated Revenue on Primary Education. Total Amount Expended on Primary Education. £ s. d.	Amount per Scholar reckoned on— (i) Gross Enrolment. £ s. d.	(ii) Average Daily Attendance. £ s. d.	SECONDARY EDUCATION. Schools. No.	Scholars. Enrolment. M.	F.	Total.	Average Daily Attendance. M. & F.	Expenditure from Revenue. Total Amount. £	Per Scholar. Enrolled. £ s. d.	In Daily Attendance. £ s. d.
1904	356	352	32	24,082	14,321	62,442 8 2	2 11 10	4 7 2	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1905	365	343	8	24,043	14,112	57,627 8 7	2 7 11	4 1 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1906	352	340	6	24,221	13,729	*57,819 3 9	2 7 8	4 4 2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
1907	354	350	2	25,157	14,464	61,217 0 1	2 8 7	4 4 7	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...
1908	363	362	2	27,760	15,952	65,064 19 3	2 6 11	4 1 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909	380	371	2	29,406	17,391	72,964 7 5	2 9 7	4 3 11	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910	390	367	2	30,805	17,984	74,261 12 0	2 8 2	4 2 7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	399	381	2	32,244	18,130	83,675 13 5	2 11 10	4 12 3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1912	†419	†396	2	32,817	19,561	85,836 12 5	2 12 3	4 7 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1913	†448	†431	4	33,953	21,174	90,772 8 4	2 13 5	4 5 8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1914	†455	†435	6	34,902	22,238	101,824 11 10	2 18 4	4 11 6	2	229	179	408	343	3323	8 2 10	9 13 8
1915	†474	†455	4	35,355	22,904	107,059 2 7	3 0 6	4 13 5	2	250	207	457	382	3922	8 11 8	0 5 10
1916	†485	†462	2	35,827	22,674	‡105,729 9 10	2 19 0	4 13 3	4	376	332	708	621	‡5411	7 12 10	8 14 3
1917	†489	†461	...	36,350	23,497	‡109,088 15 1	3 0 0	4 12 10	4	506	417	923	803	‡6458	6 19 9	8 0 0
1918	†488	†461	2	37,038	23,693	‡117,798 8 0	3 3 7	4 19 5	4	624	497	1121	957	‡7783	6 18 10	8 2 7
1919	†483	†458	...	37,100	24,114	‡ 133,309 13 6	3 11 10	5 10 6	4	624	515	1139	967	‡8787	7 14 3	9 1 8
1920	†490	†466	...	38,360	24,612	‡ 171,191 3 3	4 9 4	6 19 1	4	532	528	1060	886	‡11,631	10 19 5	13 2 6
1921	†493	†478	...	38,207	25,375	‡ 214,768 9 11	5 12 5	8 9 3	5	446	474	920	771	‡15,363	16 13 11	19 19 0
1922	†500	†486	2	39,627	26,401	223,486 16 0	5 12 9	8 9 3	6	447	458	905	759	‡15,629	17 5 4	20 11 10

*Including cost of Training College, which was established in this year. † Including Subsidised Schools. ‡ For 1916 and subsequent years the cost of repairs to Buildings is excluded.

PRIVATE Schools Return.

Locality.	Number of Schools.	Number on Roll on 31st December. Under 5 years of age.	5 to 7 years.	7 to 13 years.	13 years and over.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs	30	169	393	1523	813	2898
Launceston and Suburbs	17	69	223	764	401	1457
Country Towns and Districts	27	4	190	1063	281	1538
TOTAL	74	242	806	3350	1495	5893

Compiled from Report of the Director of Education.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1922.

Date of foundation.—1st January, 1890.
Number of Professors.—Seven.
Number of Independent Lecturers.—Thirteen.
Number of other Lecturers } Three.
Number of Demonstrators }
Total number of individual Students—Male, 115; Female, 51. Total, 166.
Matriculated Students attending Lectures in :—
Faculties.—Arts—Male, 24; Female, 33. Total, 57.
Science—Male, 28; Female, 3. Total, 31.
Law—Male, 15.
Commerce.—Male, 11; Female, 6. Total, 17.
Engineering.—Male, 7.
Tutorial Classes—Effective Students, 314.

Receipts.	£
Government Aid—	
Statutory Endowment.	4000
State Annual Grant ...	8697
Lecture and Examination Fees	2484
Private Foundations.....	910
Other	254
	£16,345

Expenditure.	£
Salaries -	
Teaching.....	8552
Administration.....	1316
Other	—
Laboratory and Research	1185
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	805
Buildings & Grounds	557
General Maintenance	—
Other	4175
	£16,590

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M. Sc.		B.Sc.		L L M.		L L.B.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891-1895	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	7	...	7	1·4
1896-1900	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	29	13	42	8·4
1901-1905	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	33	20	53	10·6
1906-1910	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11·6
1911-1915	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	54	16	70	14·0
1916-1920	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	53	17	70	14·0
1921-1923*c*	170	5	3	20	21	...	...	16	...	...	...	10	...	1*b*	...	52	24	76	25·3
Total.....	982	28	21	82	78	11	1	62	4	7	...	79	...	3	...	272	104	376	11·4
1919.....	42	4	1	2	5	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	6	17	
1920.....	63	1	...	3	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	7	4	11	
1921.....	55	1	1	6	2	...	...	6	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	15	3	18	
1922.....	61	4	1	7	10	...	...	5	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	19	11	30	
1923.....	54	...	1	7	9	...	...	5	...	...	...	5	...	1*b*	...	18	10	28	

(*a*) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). (*b*) D. Sc. (*c*) 3 years only.

DEGREES CONFERRED, 1923.

	Litt. D.		M.A.		B.A.		LL.D.		LL.M.		LL.B.		M.D.		M.B.		D. Sc.		M. Sc.		B. Sc.		B.E. or B.C.E.	Mus. Bac.		M.C.E.		B. Mining	Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	M.	F.
During the Year—																														
Conferred by Examination	...	...	3	1	7	10	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	11
Admitted *ad eundem*	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Total	...	..	5	1	7	10	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	21	11
Total from Foundation of University to end of Year (including above)—																														
Conferred by Examination	...	...	26	21	72	70	...	...	6	...	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	2	55	5	...	...	...	...	...	2	244	98
Admitted *ad eundem*.....	1	...	84	...	54	2	3	...	1	...	10	...	6	...	14	1	1	...	1	...	4	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	185	3
Total	1	...	110	21	126	72	3	...	7	...	84	...	6	...	14	1	1	..	10	2	59	5	4	1	...	...	...	3	429	101

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1919–1923.

	Junior Public and Intermediate.					Senior Public and Leaving.				
	J.P., 1919.	J.P., 1920.	J.P., 1921.	Inter., 1922.	Inter., 1923.	S.P., 1919.	S.P., 1920.	S.P., 1921.	Leaving, 1922.	Leaving 1923
Total Examined.	588	592	658	358	375	182	177	210	144	189
For whole Examination	566	567	626	305	308	155	130	165	118	155
For Separate Subjects.....	22	25	32	53	67	27	47	45	26	34
Passed Whole Examination.	353	333	407	157	178	75	59	86	61	80
ditto per cent.	62·4	58·7	65·0	51·5	57·8	48·4	45·4	52·1	51·7	51·6
Passed one or more Subjects ...	215	237	234	184	166	93	93	106	68	86
Passed in no Subject.	20	22	17	17	21	14	25	18	15	23

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	All.
Teachers—										
Male (full time) .. .. No.	6	5	3	6	1	2	1	11	13	24
Female (full time) ..... No.	...	2	2	..	1	1	...	3	3	6
Male (part time)..... No.	8	...	7	...	4	...	2	21	...	21
Female (part time) ..... No.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Students, aggregate Enrolment—										
Male ..... No.	287	110	178	97	60	30	18	543	237	780
Female ..... No.	65	...	161	...	47	27	18	291	27	318
Total	352	110	339	97	107	57	36	834	264	1098
Students, average Attendance—										
Male ..... No.	*n*	104	*n*	75	*n*	46	*n*	*n*	225	*n*
Female ..... No.	*n*	...	*n*	...	*n*		*n*	*n*		
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Balance forward	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	292	...	292
Government Grant	3417	2150	2205	2090	1343	785	490	7455	5025	12,480
Fees	481	...	383	...	129	...	76	1069	...	1069
Other sources	602	...	130	...	375	...	6	1113	...	1113
Total	4792	2150	2718	2090	1847	785	572	9929	5025	14,954
Finance—Expenditure—										
Salaries	3449	2150	2331	2090	1177	785	302	7259	5025	12,284
Equipment	12	*a*	252	*a*	41	*a*	60	365	*a*	365
Maintenance, &c.	742	*a*	273	*a*	3	*a*	13	1031	*a*	1031
Buildings	...	...	...	...	...	...	150	150	...	150
Prizes and Scholarships	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	4203	2150	2856	2090	1221	785	525	8805	5025	13,830

a Included in Senior Technical College Expenditure. *n* No record.

TECHNICAL COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS OF MINES.

Students Enrolled at various Classes.

Courses.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.		Total.	
	Classes.	Students Enrolled.	Classes.	Students Enrolled.	Classes.	Students Enrolled.	Classes.	Students Enrolled.	Classes.	Students Enrolled.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Diploma Courses—										
Mechanical, Electrical	14	19	14	13	...	...	...	...	28	32
Chemistry	...	...	17	6	...	...	...	...	17	6
Art	9	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	21
Average Attendance	...	41 %	...	4 %	...	...	...	...	...	33 %
Certificate Courses—										
Mechanical	3	25	3	24	8	14	12	1	26	64
Electrical	3	22	3	3	9	11	...	...	15	36
Chemistry, Eng.	3	14	5	1	2	5	...	...	10	20
Builders and Architects, D.	4	31	2	10	3	3	...	...	9	44
Art	1	31	1	23	1	6	...	...	3	60
Metallurgy and Assaying	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	2	19	2
Average Attendance	...	58 %	...	13 %	...	81 %	...	19 %	...	50 %
Trade Courses—										
Carpentry	3	38	3	27	1	4	...	...	7	69
Cabinet-making & Carving	...	...	2	14	...	...	...	...	2	14
Electrical Wiring	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	8
Fitting and Machinery	4	42	3	28	...	...	..	...	7	70
Plumbing	3	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	19
Tinsmithing	2	11	...	...	...	...	..	...	2	11
Cookery	1	48	3	40	...	...	...	...	4	88
Dressmaking	...	...	3	68	...	...	...	...	3	68
Other Subjects	...	...	13	125	...	...	29	29	42	154
Average Attendance	...	54 %	...	19 %	...	46 %	...	20 %	...	55 %

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 31st December, 1922.

Establishments.	Ages.				
	Under 5 yrs.	5 yrs. to 7 yrs.	7 yrs. to 13 yrs.	Over 13 yrs.	Total.
State Schools—Primary †	921	5588	23,434	2048	31,981
„ High	...	...	103	645	748
Private Schools	242	806	3350	1495	5893
Industrial Schools*	1	5	53	37	96
Institute for Blind	...	...	4	1	5
Institute for Deaf and Dumb	...	5	31	18	54
Training School	...	...	20	46	66
TOTAL	1164	6404	26,985	4290	38,843

* Excluding Kennerley Boys Home, Boys' Home, Launceston, and Girls' School, Launceston (shown in State Schools).
†Institute for blind deducted.

PRIVATE SCHOOLS.

PRINCIPAL GRAMMAR SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES, 1922.

Name of Institution.	Year founded.	Religious Denomination.	Teachers.				Accommodation—Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance. †		Bursaries and Scholarships.		Endowments and Grants-in-Aid.	
			Permanent.		Visiting.			Under 5 years.	5 years and under 13.	13 years an upwards	Total				No.	Amount.	From Government.	From other sources.
			No. M.	No. F.	No M.	No. F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No. M.	No. F.	No. M.	No. F.		£ s.	£	£
The Hutchins School, Hobart (a)	1846	Ch. of England	10	...	...	2	250	...	51	166	217	...	208	...	18	350 2	...	...
The Collegiate School, ditto	1892	Ditto	...	18	3	7	240	...	125	105	...	230	...	218	2	92 0	...	...
Church of England Grammar School, Launceston	1846	Ditto	8	2	...	2	243	...	87	124	211	...	174	...	9	264 0	...	...
Church of England Girls' Grammar School, Launceston	1915	Ditto	...	6	1	4	100	2	38	26	1	65	...	56	...	...	...	...
Ladies' College, Launceston	1886	Methodist	...	8	2	4	150	5	75	69	14	135	8	119	9	232 0	...	...
St. Mary's College, Hobart	1886	Roman Catholic	...	5	...	1	120	...	64	34	5	93	2	79	3	108 0	...	...
Presentation Convent, Launceston	1873	Ditto	...	13	...	...	500	4	265	55	74	250	50	210	...	...	...	...
St. Virgil's College, Hobart	1910	Ditto	7	...	3	...	300	...	169	98	267	...	245	...	3	66 0	...	...
Convent of Mercy, Deloraine	1895	Ditto	...	5	...	...	200	...	84	37	40	81	37	67	...	...	...	...
St. Patrick's College, Launceston	1919	Ditto	4	...	2	...	280	...	120	41	161	...	146	...	...	...	...	...
Scotch College, Launceston	1901	Presbyterian	3	1	...	1	100	...	11	26	37	...	30	...	1	40 0	...	...
Friends' High School, Hobart	1887	Society of Friends	5	6	1	...	250	3	109	97	108	101	108	99	2	24 16	...	...
Hobart Ladies' College	1892	Undenominational	...	9	3	6	250	1	93	107	7	194	6	163	...	...	...	...
Leslie House School, New Town	1900	Ditto	3	4	2	1	230	10	136	54	132	68	129	61	2	61 0	...	...
Broadland House School, Launceston	1880	Ditto	...	6	...	5	120	...	46	46	8	84	7	74	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	...	15	40	83	17	33	3333	25	1473	1085	1282	1301	1150	1146	49	1237 18	...	...

(a) Excluding Junior School. † In some cases, estimated

PRIVATE SCHOOLS—GENERAL RETURN.

Classification.	Undenominational.	Church of England.	Roman Catholic.	Presbyterian.	Congregational.	Methodist.	Protestant.	Others.	Total.
Ordinary.									
Number of Schools†	12	14	25	...	3	1	2	3	60
Teachers—									
Males	3	1	7	...	...	...	...	1	12
Females	21	38	84	...	4	1	2	2	152
Gross Enrolment during Year—									
Males	300	178	1151	...	42	21	27	24	1743
Females	318	329	1612	...	51	28	29	22	2389
Average Daily Attendance—									
Males	152	106	1030	...	33	21	18	21	1381
Females	161	226	1208	...	42	28	17	20	1702
								Society of Friends.	
Grammar Schools and Colleges.									
Number of Schools	3	4	5	1	...	1	...	1	15
Teachers—									
Males	8	22	16	3	...	2	...	6	57
Females	31	41	24	2	...	12	...	6	116
Number on Roll, Dec. Quarter—									
Males	147	429	547	37	...	14	...	108	1282
Females	346	295	424	...	...	135	...	101	1301
Average Daily Attendance—									
Males	142	382	480	30	..	8	...	108	1150
Females	298	274	356	...	...	119	...	99	1146
Schools at Reformatories, Charitable Institutions, Orphanages, &c., privately conducted.									
Number of Schools*	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2 (a)
Teachers—									
Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	8
Gross Enrolment highest Quarter—									
Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females	46	...	62	...	...	...	...	...	108
Average Daily Attendance—									
Males	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Females	40	...	56	...	...	...	...	...	96

* Does not include the Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb. † The classification of denominations is approximate only.

(a) The children from the Boys' Home, Hobart, Boys' Home and Girls' Industrial School, Launceston, attend the State School.

STATE BURSARIES.

Names.	Annual Value.	Period for which Tenable.	Method of Award.	Bursaries. Awarded during year (Jan., 1922), and tenable to 31.12.1924. Per Annum. No.	Per Annum. Total Value. £	Held during previous year, and tenable during 1922. No.	Value. £	Total held during 1922. No.	Total Granted since Foundation. No.
"Junior City Bursaries"	£4 and Free Tuition at a State School; or £16 at a Registered School	3 years	Examination. For Juniors — The test is the "Qualifying Examination"; and for Seniors the "Intermediate Examination"	5	20+48	6	24+42	11	55
"Senior City Bursaries"		2 years (may be extended to 3 years)		2	8+12	6	24+36	8	43
"Junior Country Bursaries"	£4 and Free Tuition (or £16 as above) and a conditional allowance up to £5 for travelling, or £30 for boarding	3 years		19	588	29	904	48	227
"Senior Country Bursaries"		2 years (may be extended to 3 years)		12	444	11	408	31	103
				...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—The Bursaries are open to all children in the State of the prescribed age (viz.—For Juniors under 13 years, and for Seniors under 16) and are tenable at State High Schools or approved Registered Secondary Schools. Bursaries are paid out of State Funds and Income from property vested in Board by Special Act.

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1922.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings.	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books, &c.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Bagdad	3000	70	[d]	...	7 2 3	7 2 3	7 0 1	...	7 0 1
Bellerive	3000	200	800	16 0 0	103 0 0	119 0 0	32 16 0	88 0 0	120 16 0
Bothwell	2856	300	650	2 0 0	4 17 6	6 17 6	3 17 0	0 19 6	4 16 6
Burnie	2100	250	[d]	17 10 0	39 13 6	57 3 6	30 17 3	57 0 0	87 17 3
Bushy Park (Club)	2100	100	1000	20 0 0	66 18 6	86 18 6	26 13 11	45 13 6	72 7 5
Campbell Town	1400	220	12	20 0 0	170 0 0	190 0 0	38 15 6	161 12 10	200 8 4
Deloraine	4835	1026	[d]	18 10 0	41 4 6	59 14 6	33 7 4	16 17 0	50 4 4
Devonport	5869	550	[c]	20 0 0	330 9 2	350 9 2	146 1 2	211 4 0	357 5 2
Esperance (Club)	2000	200	250	...	8 14 9	8 14 9	8 15 5	...	8 15 5
Evandale	4673	387	400	8 6 6	20 3 0	28 9 6	9 13 0	14 16 0	24 9 0
Franklin (Mechanics' Institute)*	1200	100	[c]	...	17 11 6	17 11 6	17 9 6	5 12 6	23 2 0
Forth †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	1150	100	600	1 10 0	6 0 0	7 10 0	5 10 0	2 0 0	7 10 0
Hobart (Working Men's Club)	1200	75	[d]	...	...	...	12 0 0	10 0 0	22 0 0
Launceston	31,000	2100	12,000	250 0 0	1335 0 0	1585 0 0	503 0 0	1061 0 0	1564 0 0
Launceston (Working Men's Club)	4000	200	[d]	...	...	...	50 0 6	78 0 0	128 0 0
Latrobe*	2000	100	350	13 10 0	30 7 8	43 17 8	14 0 0	22 10 0	36 10 0
Longford	4374	334	800	20 0 0	99 0 0	119 0 0	57 0 0	41 0 0	98 0 0
New Norfolk	2824	460	1000	15 10 0	130 17 9	146 7 9	36 9 0	107 2 4	143 11 4
Oatlands	1400	70	[d]	20 0 0	37 17 0	57 17 0	45 5 11	16 3 0	61 8 11
Penguin	2818	250	[c]	12 10 0	25 0 0	37 10 0	20 10 0	12 17 0	33 7 0
Queenstown	400	150	500	...	12 10 0	12 10 0	19 2 4	16 10 6	35 12 10
Ringarooma	1328	50	[c]	7 10 0	15 19 1	23 9 1	12 8 0	9 4 6	21 12 6
Ross	2000	300	1000	5 10 0	22 6 7	27 16 7	26 14 9	0 9 0	27 3 9
Scottsdale	2300	250	800	17 10 0	204 2 7	221 12 7	34 15 1	144 3 0	178 18 1
Sorell	1328	195	1300	20 0 0	85 0 0	105 0 0	20 0 0	45 0 0	65 0 0
Tasmanian Public Library (Hobart)	23,500	4500	7500	750 0 0	695 14 7	1445 14 7	271 8 0	1139 7 8	1410 15 8
Westbury	2300	100	[d]	6 0 0	14 0 4	20 0 4	20 11 3	7 3 3	27 14 6
Wynyard	2100	375	80	20 0 0	50 10 0	70 10 0	28 0 0	75 10 0	103 10 0
Waratah	2800	160	140	9 10 0	19 4 0	28 14 0	15 11 3	12 10 0	28 1 3
Woodbridge	2328	345	150	8 0 0	14 5 5	22 5 5	18 7 3	5 10 9	23 18 0
Total receiving Government Aid (24)	112,383	12,722	...	1299 6 6	3561 11 2	4860 17 8	1451 11 8	3297 13 4	4749 5 0
Total not receiving Government Aid (6)	11,800	795	...	...	45 18 6	45 18 6	114 7 4	110 3 0	224 10 4
Grand Totals	124,183	13,517	...	1299 6 6	3607 9 8	4906 16 2	1565 19 0	3407 16 4	4973 15 4

[c] Building rented. [d] Not stated. * Latest available figures. † Library and most of contents destroyed by fire.

BUSINESS COLLEGES AND SHORTHAND SCHOOLS, 1922.

Number of Colleges and Schools.	Teachers.	Enrolment.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
3	9	200	432	163	291	£ 4447

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1922-23.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance from last year (Cr.)	0 14 6	4 12 11	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	1225 0 0	1300 0 0	Salaries and Wages	822 7 6	1214 6 0
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	97 5 5	Office Expenses	68 6 3	37 12 3
Miscellaneous	24 15 1	...	Materials, &c.	220 6 9	136 4 8
Dr. Balance	...	...	Other	134 10 5	4 17 3
			Cr. Balance	5 3 8	8 18 2
Total	1250 9 7	1401 18 4	Total	1250 9 7	1401 18 4

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1923.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance from previous year	1 13 6	23 0 0	Balance from previous year	...	...
Subscriptions—Current year (195 @ 21/-)	231 0 0	...	Salaries	32 10 0	...
Life Membership Fees			Papers and Proceedings	146 1 2	...
Donations			Expenses of Meeting	63 9 8	...
Government Grant in aid of printing	100 0 0	...	Library	53 15 1	15 12 0
Interest	...	24 7 0	Lantern and Operator	2 14 0	...
Miscellaneous	2 5 11	...	Postage and Bank Charges	17 15 5	...
			Miscellaneous	17 18 0	26 6 2
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	0 16 1	5 8 10
Totals	334 19 5	47 7 0	Totals	334 19 5	47 7 0

NOTE.—Not including Northern Branch Receipts, 8s. 2d., Expenditure, £5 16s. 5d.

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1922-23.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximately.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£ s. d.
Hobart	60,000	(closed)	200	(closed)	4500	1225	1244 0 0
Launceston	50,000	n	n	n	6000	500	798 0 0
Total	110,000	n	n	n	10,500	1725	£2042 0 0

(n) No record.

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Micellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	117	123	21	175	3	...	5000
Launceston.	81	59	2	12	1	10	4863
Total	198	182	23	187	4	10	£9863

Visitors during year—Hobart, 59,000; Launceston (no record).

HOSPITALS, AND HOSPITALS FOR INSANE.

RETURN relative to Hospitals, and Hospitals for Insane, in Tasmania, showing the Number of Wards or Rooms, with their Capacity, the Number of Patients treated, and Persons maintained, in the Year 1922.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	STAFF.			ACCOMMODATION FOR PATIENTS.				NUMBERS OF PATIENTS.																		Cases of Sickness treated.		
						Beds.		Number of In-Patients at beginning of Year.		Admitted during Year.		Discharged.						Died.		Remaining at end of Year.		Daily Average during Year.		Average No. Days in Residence.				In-Patients.		Out-Patients.
												Cured or relieved.		Incurable.		At their own request or on other grounds.								Discharges.		Deaths.				
	Medical.	Nursing.		No. of Dormitories.	Aggregate Capacity of Dormitories in cubic feet.	In Wards.	In Verandahs, &c.																							
Hospitals—General Cases—	No.	M.	F.			No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.
Public Hospital, Hobart	4	2	61	39	333,800	225	(c)	66	89	2237	1953	2091	1880	—	—	—	—	124	75	88	87	85·00	80·00	13·00	15·00	13·00	12·00	2303	2042	3604
Ditto ditto, Launceston	3	—	59	34	257,672	209	34	69	91	1131	1147	986	1066	59	46	12	9	64	49	79	68	71·00	89·00	23·00	25·00	31·00	21·00	1200	1238	1094
Homœopathic ditto, Hobart	2	—	9	7	25,400	26	1	8	9	136	255	130	232	—	—	—	—	10	23	4	9	5·00	13·00	14·00	19·00	8·00	20·00	144	264	46
Ditto ditto, Launceston	1	—	5	5	12,000	9	—	1	4	28	68	23	65	2	—	—	—	2	1	2	6	1·50	4·00	21·00	21·00	2·00	7·00	29	72	6
Campbell Town Benevolent Hospital	1	—	6	8	25,000	28	2	3	4	89	133	81	123	—	—	—	—	4	7	7	7	12·40	12·40	19·80	19·80	18·59	10·70	92	137	—
Mount Bischoff Provident Hospital, Waratah	1	—	2	4	16,371	10	—	—	—	13	14	10	12	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	1·02	0·33	34·00	10·08	12·09	—	13	14	2525
Beaconsfield Cottage Hospital	1	—	3	5	26,677	20	—	1	—	61	57	56	54	—	—	—	—	3	2	3	1	2·64	2·64	10·45	13·00	17·00	19·00	62	57	—
Devon ditto	1	—	22	11	588,870	91	12	39	56	635	808	615	798	—	—	—	—	36	27	23	39	79·00		18·00		(n)	(n)	674	864	—
King Island District ditto	1	—	1	3	4320	7	—	1	1	8	41	7	40	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	·26	1·20	11·75	11·50	7·00	—	9	42	83
Lyell District ditto	2	—	8	7	130,000	43	1	12	15	105	124	101	118	7	7	—	—	5	6	4	8	9·00	11·00	28·00	26·00	18·00	25·00	117	139	—
New Norfolk ditto	1	—	5	4	13,580	12	4	—	2	66	157	57	149	—	—	1	1	4	4	4	5	6·70		6·8		12·00	8·10	66	159	—
Strahan ditto ditto (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulverstone ditto ditto	2	—	5	3	12,628	16	1	4	4	144	174	137	170	—	—	—	—	9	4	2	4	4·00	5·00	8·00	10·00	29·00	21·00	148	178	8
Wynyard ditto ditto	2	—	4	4	(n)	18	—	4	3	119	105	116	107	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	9·00		(n)	(n)	0·50	2·00	123	108	—
Zeehan ditto ditto	1	—	6	6	24,732	22	1	2	3	106	65	98	62	—	—	—	—	8	3	2	3	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	108	68	1212
Total—General Cases	23	2	196	140	(n)	736	56	210	281	4878	5101	4508	4876	68	53	15	10	274	202	223	241	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	5088	5382	8578
Hospitals for Contagious Diseases— Hobart (C.D. Hospital)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals for Infectious Diseases— Hobart, Vaucluse	1	—	15	5	11,713	82	—	20	36	420	515	398	517	—	—	4	3	21	15	17	16	27·00	32·00	22·00	23·00	5·00	4·00	440	551	—
Hospitals for Women— Hobart, Alexandra Hospital	—	—	12	14	21,037	30	—	—	13	—	351	—	345	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	18	—	17·00	—	15·33	—	2·50	—	364	—
Launceston, Queen Victoria ditto	10	—	6	8	31,000	30	—	—	3	—	117	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	5·25	—	14·00	—	10·00	—	120	—
Sanatoria— New Town Consumptives' Sanatorium	6	—	7	28	43,000	—	40	8	19	36	49	19	29	6	14	2	2	4	2	13	21	10·00	17·00	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	44	68	—
Convalescent Homes— Launceston Gibson Convalescent Home	—	—	Included in Public Hospital, Launceston.																											—
Total Hospitals	40	2	236	195	(n)	878	96	238	352	5334	6133	4925	5878	74	67	21	15	299	223	253	302	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	5572	6485	8578
Hospitals for Insane— New Norfolk, Mental Diseases Hospital	2	58	66	407	878,590	600	—	292	292	38	46	14	18	2	4	—	—	12	19	302	297	293·25	295·23	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	330	338	—
GRAND TOTAL HOSPITALS AND HOSPITALS FOR INSANE	42	60	302	602	(n)	1478	96	530	644	5372	6179	4939	5896	76	71	21	15	311	242	555	599	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	5902	6823	8578

RELIGIONS, AGES AND BIRTH-PLACES OF INMATES

HOSPITALS.—AGES AND BIRTH-PLACES OF IN-PATIENTS.

RETURN showing the Ages and Birth-places of Inmates, for the Year 1922.

ESTABLISHMENT.	AGES.																				BIRTH-PLACES OF INMATES.													
	Ages unknown or not stated.		Under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 25.		25 and under 35.		35 and under 45.		45 and under 55.		55 and under 65.		65 and upwards.		Average Age of all Inmates.		Australian States, including Tasmania.		England and Wales.		Ireland.		Scotland.		Other British Possessions.		Foreign Countries.		Birth-places elsewhere, or not stated.	
																			Up to 10.	Over 10.													
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	yrs.	yrs.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hospitals – General Cases—																																		
Public Hospital, Hobart	...	...	444	326	215	150	433	559	352	397	299	252	214	147	184	123	162	88	5·50	33·50	2149	1978	96	36	18	10	26	10	2	1	12	7	...	...
Ditto, Launceston	...	...	222	236	139	173	188	209	203	248	149	125	132	126	89	67	78	54	5·25	32·00	1116	1189	49	32	10	6	13	6	5	2	7	3	...	...
Homœopathic Hospital, Hobart	...	...	33	25	12	11	15	49	28	58	21	50	13	20	10	22	12	29	(n)	43·00	136	236	7	12	...	4	1	6	..	2	...	3	...	1
Ditto, Launceston	...	..	7	4	1	...	7	12	2	18	3	21	3	8	2	4	4	5	5·50	38·00	22	55	3	9	1	2	2	4	...	1	...	...	1	1
Campbell Town Benevolent Hospital	...	...	18	27	8	6	24	34	11	34	9	21	6	7	10	6	6	2	5·20	26·00	89	133	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mt. Bischoff Provident Hospital, Waratah	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	1	6	1	5	5	...	4	...	...	...	8·00	39·19	12	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beaconsfield Cottage Hospital	..	...	14	5	9	7	4	5	8	18	4	13	8	2	8	3	7	4	5·13	40·0(	53	52	7	3	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Devon Hospital	...	...	62	50	150	120	183	342	66	193	70	86	49	30	54	19	40	24	6·00	30·00	663	862	7	...	2	...	..	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
King Island Cottage Hospital	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	17	2	14	...	8	3	1	1	...	2	...	5·83	31·00	5	30	1	10	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...
Lyell District Hospital	...	...	25	39	11	21	12	22	14	22	13	17	21	11	14	2	7	5	7·00	40·00	106	131	4	6	1	1	3	...	1	...	2	1	...	...
New Norfolk Cottage Hospital	1	4	18	15	9	7	7	45	8	58	3	17	6	1	5	6	9	3	5·20	33·70	59	149	4	5	...	...	2	1	...	3	1	1	...	...
Strahan Cottage Hospital (b)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone Cottage Hospital	...	...	40	27	10	8	22	46	25	48	21	22	12	11	9	7	9	9	(n)	40·00	147	172	..	4	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Wynyard	...	...	21	21	10	9	14	30	34	30	11	9	10	4	10	4	13	1	6·00	3 ·	115	103	4	5	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan Cottage Hospital	...	...	20	19	22	14	15	7	5	10	9	11	15	4	14	3	8	...	(n)	(n)	91	64	5	1	...	...	4	2	1	...	1	...	6	1
Total General Cases	1	4	926	796	596	526	925	1380	759	1154	613	657	497	372	414	266	357	227	...	...	4763	5168	190	127	33	24	56	32	12	13	24	15	10	3
Hospitals for Contagious Diseases –																																		
Hobart (C. D. Hospital)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospitals for Infectious Diseases—																																		
Hobart—Vaucluse	...	...	281	289	92	98	38	94	21	42	8	24	...	3	...	1	...	...	(n)	(n)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	440	551
Hospitals for Women—																																		
Hobart—Alexandra Hospital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	205	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(n)	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	364
Launceston—Queen Victoria Hospital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	52	...	14	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	28·3	...	116	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Sanatoria—																																		
New Town—Consumptives' Sanatorium	...	...	2	2	2	5	25	33	10	17	4	8	1	2	...	1	...	...	(n)	(n)	44	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...
Convalescent Homes –																																		
Launceston—Gibson Convalescent Home	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospitals for Insane—																																		
New Norfolk—Mental Diseases Hospital	...	...	2	3	4	3	24	24	44	47	76	60	70	84	67	70	43	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	...	...	330	338
Total Hospitals	1	4	1211	1090	694	632	1012	1674	834	1517	701	831	568	462	481	339	400	274	...	...	4807	5352	190	129	33	25	56	32	12	13	24	16	780	1256

(a) Included in Public Hospital Launceston. (b) No returns furnished. (n) Not stated.

HOSPITALS, AND HOSPITALS FOR INSANE.

RETURN relative to Hospitals, and Hospitals for Insane, in Tasmania, showing the Number of Wards or Rooms, with their Capacity, the Number of Patients treated, and Persons maintained, in the Year 1922.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	STAFF.			ACCOMMODATION FOR PATIENTS.				NUMBERS OF PATIENTS.																		Cases of Sickness treated.		
						Beds.		Number of In-Patients at beginning of Year.		Admitted during Year.		Discharged.						Died.		Remaining at end of Year.		Daily Average during Year.		Average No. Days in Residence.				In-Patients.		Out-Patients.
												Cured or relieved.		Incurable.		At their own request or on other grounds.								Discharges.		Deaths.				
	Medical.	Nursing.		No. of Dormitories.	Aggregate Capacity of Dormitories in cubic feet.	In Wards.	In Verandahs, &c.																							
Hospitals—General Cases—	No.	M.	F.			No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.
Public Hospital, Hobart	4	2	61	39	333,800	225	(c)	66	89	2237	1953	2091	1880	—	—	—	—	124	75	88	87	85·00	80·00	13·00	15·00	13·00	12·00	2303	2042	3604
Ditto ditto, Launceston	3	—	59	34	257,672	209	34	69	91	1131	1147	986	1066	59	46	12	9	64	49	79	68	71·00	89·00	23·00	25·00	31·00	21·00	1200	1238	1094
Homœopathic ditto, Hobart	2	—	9	7	25,400	26	1	8	9	136	255	130	232	—	—	—	—	10	23	4	9	5·00	13·00	14·00	19·00	8·00	20·00	144	264	46
Ditto ditto, Launceston	1	—	5	5	12,000	9	—	1	4	28	68	23	65	2	—	—	—	2	1	2	6	1·50	4·00	21·00	21·00	2·00	7·00	29	72	6
Campbell Town Benevolent Hospital	1	—	6	8	25,000	28	2	3	4	89	133	81	123	—	—	—	—	4	7	7	7	12·40	12·40	19·80	19·80	18·59	10·70	92	137	—
Mount Bischoff Provident Hospital, Waratah	1	—	2	4	16,371	10	—	—	—	13	14	10	12	—	—	1	—	1	—	1	2	1·02	0·33	34·00	10·08	12·09	—	13	14	2525
Beaconsfield Cottage Hospital	1	—	3	5	26,677	20	—	1	—	61	57	56	54	—	—	—	—	3	2	3	1	2·64	2·64	10·45	13·00	17·00	19·00	62	57	—
Devon ditto	1	—	22	11	588,870	91	12	39	56	635	808	615	798	—	—	—	—	36	27	23	39	79·00		18·00		(n)	(n)	674	864	—
King Island District ditto	1	—	1	3	4320	7	—	1	1	8	41	7	40	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	2	·26	1·20	11·75	11·50	7·00	—	9	42	83
Lyell District ditto	2	—	8	7	130,000	43	1	12	15	105	124	101	118	7	7	—	—	5	6	4	8	9·00	11·00	28·00	26·00	18·03	25·00	117	139	—
New Norfolk ditto	1	—	5	4	13,580	12	4	—	2	66	157	57	149	—	—	1	1	4	4	4	5	6·70		6·8		12·00	8·10	66	159	—
Strahan ditto ditto (b)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ulverstone ditto ditto	2	—	5	3	12,628	16	1	4	4	144	174	137	170	—	—	—	—	9	4	2	4	4·00	5·00	8·00	10·00	29·00	21·00	148	178	8
Wynyard ditto ditto	2	—	4	4	(n)	18	—	4	3	119	105	116	107	—	—	—	—	3	1	4	—	9·00		(n)	(n)	0·50	2·00	123	108	—
Zeehan ditto ditto	1	—	6	6	24,732	22	1	2	3	106	65	98	62	—	—	—	—	8	3	2	3	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	108	68	1212
Total—General Cases	23	2	196	140	(n)	736	56	210	281	4878	5101	4508	4876	68	53	15	10	274	202	223	241	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	5088	5382	8578
Hospitals for Contagious Diseases—																														
Hobart (C.D. Hospital)	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Hospitals for Infectious Diseases—																														
Hobart, Vaucluse	1	—	15	5	11,713	82	—	20	36	420	515	398	517	—	—	4	3	21	15	17	16	27·00	32·00	22·00	23·00	5·00	4·00	440	551	—
Hospitals for Women—																														
Hobart, Alexandra Hospital	—	—	12	14	21,037	30	—	—	13	—	351	—	345	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	18	—	17·00	—	15·33	—	2·50	—	364	—
Launceston, Queen Victoria ditto	10	—	6	8	31,000	30	—	—	3	—	117	—	111	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	6	—	5·25	—	14·00	—	10·00	—	120	—
Sanatoria—																														
New Town Consumptives' Sanatorium	6	—	7	28	43,000	—	40	8	19	36	49	19	29	6	14	2	2	4	2	13	21	10·00	17·00	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	44	68	—
Convalescent Homes—																														
Launceston Gibson Convalescent Home	—	—	Included in Public Hospital, Launceston.																											—
Total Hospitals	40	2	236	195	(n)	878	96	238	352	5334	6133	4925	5878	74	67	21	15	299	223	253	302	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	5572	6485	8578
Hospitals for Insane—																														
New Norfolk, Mental Diseases Hospital	2	58	66	407	878,590	600	—	292	292	38	46	14	18	2	4	—	—	12	19	302	297	293·25	295·23	(n)	(n)	(n)	(n)	330	338	—

HOSPITALS.—AGES AND BIRTH-PLACES OF IN-PATIENTS.

RETURN showing the Ages and Birth-places of Inmates, for the Year 1922.

ESTABLISHMENT.	AGES.																		Average Age of all Inmates.		BIRTH-PLACES OF INMATES.													
	Ages unknown or not stated.		Under 10.		10 and under 15.		15 and under 25.		25 and under 35.		35 and under 45.		45 and under 55.		55 and under 65.		65 and upwards.		Up to 10.	Over 10.	Australian States, including Tasmania.		England and Wales.		Ireland.		Scotland.		Other British Possessions.		Foreign Countries.		Birth-places elsewhere, or not stated.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	yrs.	yrs.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hospitals – General Cases—																																		
Public Hospital, Hobart	...	...	444	326	215	150	433	559	352	397	299	252	214	147	184	123	162	88	5·50	33·50	2149	1978	96	36	18	10	26	10	2	1	12	7	...	...
Ditto, Launceston	...	...	222	236	139	173	188	209	203	248	149	125	132	126	89	67	78	54	5·25	32·00	1116	1189	49	32	10	6	13	6	5	2	7	3	...	...
Homœopathic Hospital, Hobart	...	...	33	25	12	11	15	49	28	58	21	50	13	20	10	22	12	29	(*n*)	43·00	136	236	7	12	...	4	1	6	..	2	...	3	...	1
Ditto, Launceston	...	..	7	4	1	...	7	12	2	18	3	21	3	8	2	4	4	5	5·50	38·00	22	55	3	9	1	2	2	4	...	1	...	...	1	1
Campbell Town Benevolent Hospital	...	...	18	27	8	6	24	34	11	34	9	21	6	7	10	6	6	2	5·20	26·00	89	133	2	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mt. Bischoff Provident Hospital, Waratah	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	3	1	6	1	5	5	...	4	...	...	...	8·00	39·19	12	14	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Beaconsfield Cottage Hospital	..	...	14	5	9	7	4	5	8	18	4	13	8	2	8	3	7	4	5·13	40·00	53	52	7	3	...	...	2	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
Devon Hospital	...	...	62	50	150	120	183	342	66	193	70	86	49	30	54	19	40	24	6·00	30·00	663	862	7	...	2	...	..	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
King Island Cottage Hospital	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	17	2	14	...	8	3	1	1	...	2	...	5·83	31·00	5	30	1	10	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	3	...
Lyell District Hospital	...	...	25	39	11	21	12	22	14	22	13	17	21	11	14	2	7	5	7·00	40·00	106	131	4	6	1	1	3	...	1	...	2	1	...	...
New Norfolk Cottage Hospital	1	4	18	18	9	7	7	45	8	58	3	17	6	1	5	6	9	3	5·20	33·70	59	149	4	5	...	...	2	1	...	3	1	1	...	...
Strahan Cottage Hospital (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone Cottage Hospital	...	...	40	27	10	8	22	46	25	48	21	22	12	11	9	7	9	9	(*n*)	40·00	147	172	..	4	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Wynyard	...	...	21	21	10	9	14	30	34	30	11	9	10	4	10	4	13	1	6·00	3 ·	115	103	4	5	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan Cottage Hospital	...	...	20	19	22	14	15	7	5	10	9	11	15	4	14	3	8	...	(*n*)	(*n*)	91	64	5	1	...	...	4	2	1	...	1	...	6	1
Total General Cases	1	4	926	796	596	526	925	1380	759	1154	613	657	497	372	414	266	357	227	...	...	4763	5168	190	127	33	24	56	32	12	13	24	15	10	3
Hospitals for Contagious Diseases –																																		
Hobart (C. D. Hospital)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospitals for Infectious Diseases—																																		
Hobart—Vaucluse	...	...	281	289	92	98	38	94	21	42	8	24	...	3	...	1	...	...	(*n*)	(*n*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	440	551
Hospitals for Women—																																		
Hobart—Alexandra Hospital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	91	...	205	...	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	(*n*)	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	364
Launceston—Queen Victoria Hospital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	...	52	...	14	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	28·3	...	116	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Sanatoria—																																		
New Town—Consumptives' Sanatorium	...	...	2	2	2	5	25	33	10	17	4	8	1	2	...	1	...	...	(*n*)	(*n*)	44	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	...
Convalescent Homes –																																		
Launceston—Gibson Convalescent Home	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	(*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospitals for Insane—																																		
New Norfolk—Mental Diseases Hospital	...	...	2	3	4	3	21	24	44	47	76	60	70	84	67	70	43	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	330	338
Total Hospitals	1	4	1211	1090	694	632	1012	1674	834	1517	701	831	568	462	481	339	400	274	...	...	4807	5352	190	129	33	25	56	32	12	13	24	16	780	1256

(*a*) Included in Public Hospital Launceston. (*b*) No returns furnished. (*n*) Not stated.

HOSPITALS AND HOSPITALS FOR INSANE.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.

RETURN of the Receipts and Expenditure of the Hospitals, and Hospitals for Insane, in the State of Tasmania, for the Year 1922.

NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT.	Cases of In-patients during the year.	Average daily No. of In-Patients.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.					TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	
			Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	TOTAL.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	Average. Per Inmate per year. (Average No.)	Average. Per Case Treated. (In-patients.)
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Hospitals—General Cases—														
Public Hospital, Hobart	4345	165·00	16,600	8977	49	154	25,780	10,481	1141	6555	7431	25,608	155 4 0	5 17 4
Public Hospital, Launceston	2438	160·00	14,576	8938	...	129	23,643	9906	656	8684	4397	23,643	147 15 4	9 14 0
Homœopathic, Hobart...	408	18·00	...	2342	219	405	2966	757	56	1189	1014	3016	167 11 1	7 7 10
Ditto, Launceston...	101	5·50	250	547	67	...	864	184	...	448	71	703	127 16 4	6 19 2
Campbell Town Benevolent Hospital	229	24·80	450	1218	534	311	2513	845	125	381	1342	2693	108 11 9	11 15 2
Mt. Bischoff Provident Hospital, Waratah	27	1·35	850	78	761	137	1826	961	27	213	625	1826	*	*
Beaconsfield Cottage Hospital	119	5·28	375	193	216	47	831	440	10	223	109	782	148 2 1	6 11 5
Devon Cottage Hospital	1538	79·00	3811	2426	265	296	6798	2376	240	2190	3092	7898	99 19 6	5 2 8
King Island ditto	51	1·46	412	229	441	158	1240	738	107	138	328	1311	*	*
Lyell District ditto	256	20·00	1250	146	1491	90	2977	1068	186	1254	457	2965	148 5 0	11 11 8
N. N'folk Cottage ditto...	225	6·70	...	436	161	159	756	437	..	220	182	839	125 4 6	3 14 6
Strahan ditto	...	...	100	340	50	185	675	425	26	203	...	654	...	...
Ulverstone ditto	326	9·00	400	664	67	75	1206	392	...	459	235	1086	120 3 4	3 6 8
Wynyard ditto	231	9·00	650	448	350	12	1460	736	97	318	188	1339	148 15 7	5 15 11
Zeehan ditto	176	(n)	1700	63	393	187	2343	984	57	1054	357	2452	...	13 18 8
Total—General Cases	10,470	...	41,424	27,045	5064	2345	75,878	30,730	2728	23,529	19,828	76,815	...	7 6 9
Hospitals for Contagious Diseases—														
Hobart—C.D. Hospital	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Launceston—Ditto	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hospital for Infectious Diseases—														
Hobart—Vaucluse	991	59·00	4306	5800	...	...	10,106	4591	172	3245	2098	10,106	171 5 9	10 4 0
Hospitals for Women—														
Hobart—Alexandra Hospital	364	17·00	100	2958	65	49	3172	1068	360	1310	466	3144	184 18 10	8 12 9
Launceston—Queen Victoria, ditto	120	5·25	100	820	92	401	1413	535	47	1141	62	1785	340 0 0	14 17 6
Sanatoria—														
New Town — Consumptives' Sanatorium	112	27·00	2300	572	1691	87	4650	1171	223	1389	823	3606	133 11 1	32 3 11
Convalescent Homes—														
Launceston—"Gibson" Convalescent Home	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Hospitals for Insane—														
New Norfolk — Mental Diseases Hospital	668	588·48	39,952	6503	...	1346	47,801	24,768	374	22,659	...	47,801	81 4 6	71 11 2
TOTAL	12,725	...	88,182	43,698	6912	4228	143,020	62,803	3904	53,273	23,277	143,257	...	11 5 2

HOSPITALS, AND HOSPITALS FOR THE INSANE.

EXPENDITURE, per Average In-patient per year—Decennial Return.

Hospitals.	1913.			1914.			1915.			1916.			1917.			1918.			1919.			1920.			1921.			1922.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Hospitals—General Cases—																														
Public Hospital, Hobart	108	16	8	106	8	11	112	17	1	123	12	7	148	7	9	137	7	3	148	19	8	157	2	5	162	3	9	155	4	0
Ditto, Launceston	77	16	11	73	12	0	87	2	9	94	0	8	107	11	9	116	2	5	143	8	4	155	8	4	150	19	1	147	15	4
Homœopathic Hospital, Hobart	123	3	4	133	7	8	97	8	3	104	5	11	104	10	7	158	14	11	134	4	0	148	10	0	168	2	8	167	11	1
Ditto, Launceston	80	2	0	99	8	0	107	2	3	118	13	4	136	15	0	214	3	0	127	17	1	142	10	11	154	4	0	127	16	4
Campbell Town Benevolent Hospital	131	15	0	93	16	0	238	0	0	179	1	11	198	14	7	124	4	8	155	17	0	205	9	4	157	19	2	108	11	9
Mount Bischoff Provident Hospital, Waratah	470	0	0	416	12	0	648	9	3		†		119	6	8	103	2	0		†			†		366	1	3		†	
Beaconsfield Cottage Hospital	173	5	0	104	18	2	86	8	7	110	7	8	104	12	0	115	17	5	134	8	4	157	8	8	236	12	3	148	2	1
Devon Cottage Hospital	46	5	4	51	19	0	43	9	1	48	12	4	56	13	5	57	17	8	68	5	5	85	15	0	68	11	4	99	19	6
King Island	197	0	0	167	4	5	167	4	5	646	13	4		*			...			†			...			...			†	
Lyell District Hospital	108	0	0	76	4	1	77	1	9	77	16	11	91	9	2	96	15	3	152	1	0	143	6	11	135	13	7	148	5	0
New Norfolk	108	10	0	93	0	0	100	14	5	70	5	9	155	13	4	155	13	4		†			(*b*)		126	6	8	125	4	6
Strahan Cottage Hospital		†			†			†			†			...			...			†			...			...			...	
Tullah Cottage Hospital		†			†			†		720	18	2		...			...			...			...			...			...	
Ulverstone Cottage Hospital		...		84	0	0	102	16	3	61	1	2	219	17	7	114	0	0	113	17	9	183	0	4	128	11	1	120	3	4
Wynyard Cottage Hospital		...			...			...			...			...			...			...			...		152	18	2	148	15	7
Zeehan Cottage Hospital	148	16	11	154	7	11	138	16	0	117	5	5	112	6	10	122	17	5		(*b*)		170	14	3	94	0	2		...	
Hospitals for Contagious Diseases—																														
Hobart—C. D. Hospital		...		15	0	0	530	0	0	38	0	0		†			†			...			(*b*)			...			...	
Hospital for Infectious Diseases—																														
Hobart—Vaucluse	134	6	7	116	12	4	153	12	4	162	7	8	157	11	5	157	11	5		...		289	1	1	145	17	2	171	5	9
Hospital for Women—																														
Hobart—Alexandra Hospital	181	3	2	110	17	0	302	17	5	160	14	0	160	14	0	154	2	0	152	8	0	127	0	0		...		184	18	10
Launceston—Queen Victoria, ditto	176	12	9	112	12	9	131	12	9	120	11	8	193	8	7	208	13	7		(*b*)		167	1	5	291	7	6	340	0	0
Sanatoria—																														
New Town—Consumptives' Sanatorium	52	16	0	59	11	0	106	12	6	65	12	9	64	12	5	78	7	2		(*b*)		142	19	3		...		133	11	1
Convalescent Homes—																														
Launceston—"Gibson" Convalescent Home		...		66	0	0	74	10	0	74	10	0	134	0	0	134	0	0	125	0	0	151	16	0		(*c*)			(*c*)	
Hospitals for Insane—																														
New Norfolk—Mental Diseases Hospital	66	12	1	60	11	11	67	0	10	66	9	3	69	6	5	73	19	5	85	6	4	96	7	4	83	14	5	81	4	6
All	86	2	11	75	5	8	84	8	3	84	11	3	92	3	9	96	6	0	117	2	7	125	1	9		...			...	

* Not stated. † Too low a daily average for comparison. (*b*) No returns furnished. (*c*) Included in Launceston Public Hospital.

HOSPITALS, AND HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, MAINTAINED BY GOVERNMENT.

DAILY Average Number of Patients maintained.—Decennial Return.*

	1913-14.		1914-15.		1915-16.		1916-17. 30.6.17.		1917-18. 30.6.18.		1918-19.		1919-20.		1920-21.		1921-22.		1922-23.	
HOSPITALS.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.
Hobart (Public)	54	47	59	53	74	48	74	51	73	58	75	60	70	73	90	82	71	84	85	80
Infectious Diseases	4	6	7	6	6	6	6	10	7	7	7	7	(a)	(a)	4	3	23	33	27	32
Isolation Hospital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Contagious Diseases, Hobart	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..		..	..	..	..	..
Ditto, Launceston		1	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston (Public)	74	62	65	78	83	71	81	68	69	70	73	73	68	66	81	75	80	88	71	89
Total Hospitals	132	116	131	137	163	125	161	129	149	135	155	140	138	139	175	160	174	205	183	201
HOSPITALS FOR INSANE.																				
New Norfolk	264	263	273	260	273	260	276	261	282	275	282	287	281	293	286	288	292	295	293	295
Total Hospitals for Insane	264	263	273	260	273	260	276	261	282	275	282	287	281	293	286	288	292	295	293	295
GRAND TOTAL	396	379	404	397	436	385	437	390	431	410	437	427	419	432	461	448	466	500	476	496

* In round numbers. (a) Too low a number for comparison.

CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS—ACCOMMODATION AND NUMBERS

CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.	*Staff.*			*Accommodation for Inmates.*				*Numbers of Inmates.*												*Cases of Sickness treated.*	
	Medical	Nursing.		No. of Wards or Rooms.	Aggregate Capacity of Wards or Rooms in cubic feet.	No. of Beds.		Remaining from previous Year.		Admitted during Year		Discharged.		Died.		Remaining at end of Year.		Daily Average during Year.			
						For Males.	For Females.														
	M.	M.	F.					M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
New Town Infirmary and Consumptive Home	1	...	13	24	526,583	125	105	116	100	136	53	112	39	27	19	113	95	111·5	95·5	252	153
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1	2	3	2	25,988	14	13	12	13	16	8	9	4	5	4	14	13	13·4	12·4	28	21
TOTAL CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	2	2	16	26	552,571	139	118	128	113	152	61	121	43	32	23	127	108	124·9	107·9	280	174

CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RETURN showing the Ages, Education, and Birth-places of Inmates for the Year ending 30th June, 1922-1923.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	No. of Inmates treated during the year.			AGES.																EDUCATION.						BIRTH-PLACES OF INMATES.													
				Not stated.		Under 15.		15 and under 25.		25 and under 35.		35 and under 45.		45 and under 55.		55 and under 65.		65 and upwards.		Average of all Ages.		Unable to read.		Able to read only.		Able to read and write.		Australian States and Tasmania.		England and Wales.		Ireland.		Scotland.		Other British Possessions.		Foreign Countries.		Birthplaces elsewhere or not stated.	
	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
New Town Charitable Establishment	405	252	153	...	...	14	6	40	11	8	20	14	16	19	17	56	22	101	61	55·2	37	41	8	6	207	106	192	126	31	9	10	8	3	7	3	1	9	1	4	1
Home for Invalids, Launceston	49	28	21	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...	3	7	2	21	12	69·	2	2	...	...	26	19	12	16	10	2	3	1	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...
Total Charitable Establishments..	454	280	174	...	...	14	6	40	12	8	21	14	18	19	20	63	24	122	73	56·6	39	43	8	6	233	125	204	142	41	11	13	9	5	9	4	1	9	1	4	1

CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

DAILY Average Number of Inmates maintained.—Decennial Return.

PAUPER ESTABLISHMENTS:—	1913. 30.6.13.		1914. 30.6.14.		1915. 30.6.15.		1916. 30.6.16.		1917. 30.6.17.		1918. 30.6.18.		1919. 30.6.19.		1920. 30.6.20.		1921. 30.6.21		1922. 30.6.22.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
New Town	87	87	89	84	96	85	91	91	88·53	93·81	85·55	86·99	97·95	93·66	97·92	90·17	106·03	98·23	111·48	95·48
Launceston	10	4	11	7	14	10	10	8	10·38	9·52	10·69	9·82	11·26	10·26	11·94	10·95	13·24	12·67	13·36	12·42
TOTAL PAUPER ESTABLISHMENTS	97	91	100	91	110	95	101	99	98·91	103·33	96·24	96·81	109·21	103·92	109·86	101·12	119·27	110·90	124·84	107·9
Training Schools	20	...	24	...	35	...	40	...	43·93	...	43·40	...	47·42	...	52·76	...	60·00	...	59·6	...
TOTAL	117	91	124	91	145	95	141	99	142·84	103·33	139·64	96·81	156·63	103·92	162·62	101·12	179·27	110·90	184·44	107·9

CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.—RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURE.

RETURN of the Receipts and Expenditure of the Charitable Establishments in the State of Tasmania for the year ended 30th June, 1923.

NAME OF ESTABLISHMENT.	Average No. of Inmates.	RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.					
		From Government.	Fees for Inmates.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources (including labour of Inmates.)	TOTAL.	Salaries and Allowances.	Maintenance.	Building, &c., Repairs.	Miscellaneous.	TOTAL.	Total Expenditure per head on Gross Expenditure.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.
New Town Charitable Establishment (Male and Female)	206·96	8863	3166	...	1043	13,072	4853	6210	442	1567	13,072	63 3 3
Home for Invalids, Launceston, (Male and Female)	25·78	938	597	...	41	1576	774	802	...	...	1576	61 2 8
TOTAL	232·74	9801	3763	...	1084	14,648	5627	7012	442	1567	14,648	62 18 9

AVERAGE Cost of Inmates per Head per Annum.—Decennial Return.

	1913. 30.6.14.	1914. 30.6.15.	1915-6. 30. 6. 16.	1916-7. 30. 6.17.	1917-8. 30.6.18.	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Establishments.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
New Town	29 7 4	37 17 5	36 10 6	37 15 9	38 19 2	46 11 9	67 5 9	67 11 1	71 8 7	63 3 3
Launceston	38 3 0	36 0 0	32 10 8	48 0 0	52 2 2	53 11 9	63 13 3	82 4 5	60 15 3	61 2 8

[a] Institution open only for a short time during year.

NOTE.—In 1914 to 1922 the Training School Expenditure is included with New Town Infirmary Expenditure.

COMMONWEALTH DEPARTMENT.

PENSIONS GRANTED IN TASMANIA.

Year ended.	Old Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
30th June, 1910 ...	3455	...	3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ 1911 ...	932	...	3865	93,507	412	...	401	10,088	...	...	...	...
„ 1912 ...	541	...	4005	96,543	371	...	704	17,654	...	...	...	...
„ 1913 ...	602		4183	104,046	378		982	24,960	...		...	...
„ 1914 ...	590		4402	108,721	294		1145	29,016	...		...	...
„ 1915 ...	506		4528	111,609	337		1349	34,138	...		...	...
„ 1916 ...	421		4522	110,971	348		1528	38,584	346		335	10,660
„ 1917 ..	463		4566	140,634	292		1655	52,390	660		1914	72,072
„ 1918 ...	548		4730	145,551	322		1806	56,992	1840		4453	151,034
„ 1919 ...	462	Not available.	4823	148,260	253	Not available.	1862	58,526	3665	Not available.	7783	237,900
„ 1920 ...	544		4806	182,182	294		1947	72,710	2511		9551	261,910
„ 1921 ...	667		5085	186,730	297		2023	76,481	1216		9795	294,737
„ 1922 ...	635		5265	192,986	242		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
„ 1923 ...	547		5344	195,546	231		1990	74,646	791		10,086	294,638

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Commonwealth.

Year ending 30th June.	Paid.		Rejected.	
	In Tasmania.	In Commonwealth.	In Tasmania.	In Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.
1913*	3611	82,475	29	619
1914.....	6033	134,998	33	709
1915.....	5972	138,855	17	640
1916.....	5670	131,949	14	504
1917.....	5666	132,406	13	459
1918.....	5384	126,886	10	404
1919.....	5214	124,016	7	510
1920.....	5498	125,173	15	621
1921.....	5915	140,152	18	622
1922.....	5843	138,140	18	520
1923.....	5836	137,687	12	421
Aggregate.....	60,642	1,412,737	186	6029

* Payments (£5 each) commenced as from 10th October, 1912.

LOCAL OPTION.

For Result of Local Option Poll see Part II. Population.

CHARITABLE GRANTS DEPARTMENT.

Receipts and Expenditure, Year ending 30th June, 1923.

Expenditure.	Amount.	Receipts.	Amount.
	£ s. d.		£ s. d.
Salaries	1643 5 6	Repayments on account of outdoor relief	108 8 0
Allowances	75 0 0	Repayments transport and funeral expenses	47 11 4
Outdoor relief, Hobart and suburbs	4610 4 2	Repayments on account of salaries	..
Ditto, Launceston and suburbs	3668 9 10	Repayments, country hospitals	..
Ditto, country districts	10,696 13 5		
Country hospitals, maintenance of persons in	16 0 9		
Examination of insane	16 4 0		
Transport and funeral expenses	482 12 3		
Postage, telephones, and telegrams / Printing	144 19 7		
Travelling expenses	249 15 9		
Uniforms	40 16 6		
Stores &c.; and temporary assistance	57 17 7		
Miscellaneous expenses	6 19 6	Balance, being net cost to the State	21,552 19 6
	£21,708 18 10		£ 21,708 18 10

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure for Outdoor Relief.

Year.	Expenditure for Outdoor Relief in—			Repayments to be deducted.	Total Net Expenditure.
	Hobart and Suburbs.	Launceston and Suburbs.	Country Districts.		
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1913-14	1485 4 3	948 14 5	2250 13 1	16 15 5	4667 16 4
1914-15	1821 11 9	1338 18 4	3621 14 0	34 17 7	6747 6 6
1915-16	1744 6 2	1626 2 6	3601 17 0	25 2 1	6947 3 7
1916-17	1566 13 4	1225 17 8	3425 5 4	15 19 4	6201 17 0
1917-18	1878 13 9	1121 16 2	3725 5 4	32 8 10	6693 6 5
1918-19	2479 4 10	1271 16 11	4726 18 1	36 9 1	8441 10 9
1919-20	3440 4 3	2232 18 2	5712 7 3	99 15 4	11,385 9 8
1920-21	4129 16 5	3422 11 6	7505 5 8	71 6 11	14,986 6 8
1921-22	5126 14 8	3468 17 10	10,301 2 0	156 16 3	18,739 18 3
1922-23	4610 4 2	3668 9 10	10,696 13 5	155 19 4	18,819 8 1

CHILDREN MAINTAINED BY STATE, YEAR 1922-23.

Location.	Children.							Cost of Maintenanc.	Repayments.	Net Cost per Head.
	Denomination.	Sex.	Beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Departed.	At end of Year.	Average Daily Number.			
			No.	No	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
At Industrial Schools—										
Hobart—St. Joseph's Orphanage	R.C.	F.	36	1	7	30	34·8	895·6	263·9	18·18
Boys' Home	Protestant	M.	30	2	1	31	30·4	796·7	97·1	23·98
Girls' Industrial School	Protestant	F.	26	3	4	25	24·8	639·1	35·3	24·34
Launceston—Girls' Industrial Sch.	Protestant	F.	27	...	2	25	25·5	654·9	105·1	21·58
Boys' Home	Protestant	M.	19	10	4	25	23·7	618·9	71·8	23·05
Total	...	...	138	16	18	136	139·2	3605·2	573·2	21·79
Deloraine—Boys' Training School	...	M.	51	80	65	66	59·6	n	n	n
Boarded-out	...	M.	164	64	64	164	318·3	10,043·4	554·4	29·81
	...	F.	161	42	53	150				
Grand Total	...	...	514	202	200	516	517·1	13,648·6	1127·6	24·21

NOTE.—Children in families to which Outdoor Relief is granted are not included.
(n) Included in State Farm Expenditure.

RETURN showing the Expenditure on Outdoor Relief, Medical Attendance on Indigent Persons, in the various Municipalities during the Year ending 30th June, 1923, and the Expenditure per head of Population.

Districts.	Estimated Population on 31.12.22.	Expenditure, 1921-22.	Expenditure, 1922-23.	Cost Per Head of Population, 1922-23.
		£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.
Beaconsfield	3570	450 13 6	509 10 1	2 10
Bothwell	1520	33 15 3	26 1 1	0 3
Brighton	2090	230 7 3	207 15 11	2 0
Bruny	660	130 5 1	94 14 7	2 10
Campbell Town	1560	103 2 0	203 13 4	2 7
Circular Head	5870	175 4 11	171 3 7	0 7
Clarence	3580	210 16 3	210 7 11	1 2
Deloraine	6090	265 14 0	231 16 0	0 9
Devonport	6560	595 17 3	574 17 9	1 9
Emu Bay	6310	430 0 6	491 11 4	1 7
Esperance	3510	415 17 7	421 7 1	2 5
Evandale	1690	91 10 0	119 7 0	1 5
Fingal	3470	637 19 2	666 12 9	3 10
Flinders	1000	...	22 14 2	0 5
George Town	1110	50 2 2	87 17 8	1 7
Glamorgan	850	57 11 3	52 2 9	1 3
Glenorchy	7090	180 4 3	124 3 1	0 4
Gormanston	1210	47 14 0	35 1 4	0 7
Green Ponds	1220	152 9 5	119 9 8	2 0
Hamilton	2150	107 19 7	156 6 0	1 5
Hobart	46,900	5126 14 8	4565 13 5	1 11
Huon	4180	171 2 8	284 16 1	1 4
Kentish	5420	519 18 8	540 8 11	2 1
Kingborough	3770	359 0 7	333 8 11	1 9
King Island	1140	29 0 9	104 5 10	1 6
Latrobe	3900	560 19 6	614 2 0	3 2
Launceston	25,930	3468 17 10	3661 17 0	2 10
Leven	6250	485 16 1	509 5 3	1 8
Lilydale	3080	172 18 7	115 6 7	0 9
Longford	3970	278 16 10	288 18 3	1 6
New Norfolk	6780	659 15 8	682 10 10	2 0
Oatlands	3200	57 19 7	130 0 11	0 10
Penguin	2930	91 4 1	169 15 0	1 2
Port Cygnet	2830	272 8 11	186 16 0	1 4
Portland	1650	115 5 5	121 10 6	1 6
Queenstown	2440	133 13 11	181 11 5	1 6
Richmond	1850	205 16 0	232 6 1	2 6
Ringarooma	4790	140 13 7	148 8 4	0 8
Ross	770	..	27 1 1	0 9
Scottsdale	3000	437 14 5	344 18 7	2 4
Sorell	2270	26 1 1	57 7 10	0 6
Spring Bay	890	39 1 11	29 7 0	0 8
St. Leonards	3720	96 11 1	79 8 5	0 5
Strahan	720	52 2 4	45 12 3	1 3
Table Cape	5950	227 19 2	191 8 10	0 8
Tasman	1580	239 16 3	203 3 11	2 7
Waratah	1450	144 0 6	102 6 3	1 5
Westbury	4060	284 4 5	242 12 5	1 2
Zeehan	2370	131 16 7	145 18 5	1 3
Totals	218,900	18,896 14 6	18,866 19 5	1 9

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

RETURN showing the Number of Children provided for under the Boarding-out System during the Ten Years ending 30th June, 1923, the Total Expenditure, and the Cost per Head per annum.

Year.	Number of Children.				Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Cost per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Daily Average.				
					£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1913–14	130	83	213	186·02	2915 0 1	185 14 5	2729 5 8	14 13 5
1914-15	130	90	220	181·34	3161 14 2	194 3 0	2967 11 2	16 7 3
1915-16	142	103	245	198·53	3878 13 8	382 2 4	3496 11 4	17 12 3
1916-17	137	119	256	201·80	4040 6 8	461 3 2	3579 3 6	17 14 8
1917-18	125	129	254	215·98	4340 15 10	562 1 11	3778 13 11	17 9 10
1918-19	156	147	303	238·73	5186 9 5	700 13 6	4485 15 11	18 15 9
1919-20	161	134	295	233·04	7238 3 3	877 10 0	6360 13 3	27 5 10
1920-21	176	146	322	293·75	9033 15 10	1104 18 2	7928 17 8	26 19 6
1921-22	164	161	325	326·40	10,335 15 8	575 17 5	9759 18 3	29 18 0
1922-23	164	150	314	318·29	10,043 8 10	554 7 1	9489 1 9	29 16 3

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS, INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB, AND TRAINING SCHOOL

NUMBER of Children maintained during 1922-23.

ESTABLISHMENTS.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates. At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year. Wards of State.	Remaining at end of Year. Other.	Average Daily Number.
			No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools--									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	30	6	5	...	31	...	30
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	56	6	4	...	30	28	56
Girls' Industrial Sch.	Undenominational	F	40	6	7	...	25	14	39
Launcéston—Girls' ditto	Undenominational	F	35	8	7	...	25	11	36
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	19	13	5	...	25	2	26
Total	...	...	180	39	28	...	136	55	187
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb:—									
Hobart—Institute for— Blind	Unsectarian	M	3	...	...	...	...	3	59
		F	2	...	...	...	...	2	
Deaf & Dumb		M	36	2	1	...	...	37	
		F	16	1	...	...	...	17	
Training School, Deloraine	...	M	51	80	65	...	66	...	59·6
Total	...	...	288	122	94	...	202	114	305·6

RECEIPTS and Expenditure.

	Receipts. From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Expenditure. Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	Balance. From last Year.	To next Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Industrial Schools:—										
Hobart—Boys' Home	58	800	1007	1865	255	835	819	1909	33	— 11
St. Joseph's Orphanage	214	972	407	1593	...	1186	406	1592	4	5
Girls' Industrial S.	63	657	443	1163	347	615	221	1183	124	104
Launceston—Girls' ditto	56	685	821	1562	252	787	562	1601	147	103
Boys' Home	1061	133	603	1797	361	523	78	962	...	835
Total	1452	3247	3281	7980	1215	3946	2086	7247	308	1041
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart *	5209	6719	6368	18,296	5965	5463	3009	14,437	5215	9074
Training School, Deloraine	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*	*n*
Total	6661	9966	9649	26,276	7180	9409	5095	21,684	5523	10,115

NOTE.—With the exception of the Training School the above institutions are privately managed.

* Including Factory Receipts and Expenditure. (*n*) Not available.

Number of Persons who signed the Marriage Register with their mark in place of the usual signature 1923.

Districts.	Persons. Males.	Persons. Females.	TOTAL.	Total Number of Marriages.
Hobart	5	...	5	626
Launceston	2	2	4	322
Other Districts	10	3	13	644
TOTAL	17	5	22	1592
Rate per cent. to Total	77·27	22·73	100·00	...
Persons signing by Mark, per cent. to Total persons married.	1·07	0·32	0·69	...

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

RETURN showing the Number of Persons relieved by the Benevolent Societies at Hobart and Launceston during the Year 1922.

LOCALITY.	NUMBER OF PERSONS WHO RECEIVED RELIEF.							
	For Extended Periods				Total.	*As Casuals.*		
	Children.		Adults.			Individuals	Supplied to Casuals.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.			Beds.	Meals.
Hobart	231	258	218	283	990	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)
Launceston	280	310	167	220	977	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)
TOTAL	511	568	385	503	1967	(*n*)	(*n*)	(*n*)

(*n*) No record.

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

Receipts and Expenditure, 1922.

RECEIPTS.	1922. Hobart.	1922. Launceston.	EXPENDITURE.	1922. Hobart.	1922. Launceston.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance from last account	...	37 13 1	Balance brought forward	367 5 11	...
From Government	...	...	Management—Salaries and wages	229 0 0	108 0 0
From private subscriptions, &c.	1436 0 10	531 1 2	Food and groceries	353 19 8	214 8 11
From interest and rent	811 15 10	462 19 11	Fuel	136 0 3	32 6 8
Refund from Government (for rations supplied)	...	...	Furnishing and clothing	82 5 9	...
Other	...	...	Relief in cash (to casuals, &c.)	125 13 11	31 16 6
			Repairs to premises	11 11 0	...
			Other	87 19 4	19 10 6
	2247 16 8	1031 14 2		1393 15 10	406 2 7
Transfer from capital account	...	150 0 0	Transferred to capital account	1109 18 0	706 2 6
Balance to next account (Dr.)	255 17 2	...	Balance (Cr.)	...	69 9 1
TOTALS	2503 13 10	1181 14 2	TOTALS	2503 13 10	1181 14 2

Accumulated Funds at end of year ..... Hobart £14,982
Launceston ..... Not furnished.

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES, 1922.

STATEMENT of Assets.

How invested.	Hobart.	Launceston.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Treasury Bills	250 0 0	Not furnished.
Bank Deposits	0 10 7	
Building Society	...	
Land and buildings	2028 8 2	
City Council Debentures	9200 0 0	
Tasmanian Finance & Agency Co.	...	
War Loan	3759 4 3	
Balance	...	
Government Interest	...	
TOTAL	15,238 3 0	...
Liabilities	255 17 2	..
	14,982 5 10	...

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

RETURN for the Year 1922-23.

Founded 1887, Religious Denomination Unsectarian

	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Inmates at 30.6.22	39	18	57
„ admitted during year	3	...	3
„ discharged during year	1	...	1
„ died during year	...	...	...
„ remaining at 30.6.23	40	18	58
Greatest No. on Roll (during year)	42	18	60
Least No. on Roll (during year)	40	18	58
Average daily number resident	41	18	59
Staff	2	5	7

NOTE—See page 26. FINANCIAL*

RECEIPTS.	£	s.	d.
Balance from previous year (capital)	5214	16	11
Government Aid	6719	4	1
Private Subscriptions &c. / Fees	5208	15	4
Rent (£20 10s. 3d.), Interest	387	14	10
Other Sources—Factory sales	5396	18	3
Stock Increase	364	6	9
Other	218	14	9
Total	£23,510	10	11

EXPENDITURE.	£	s.	d.
Salaries and Wages—Institution	2962	11	7
Factory	3002	11	0
Goods—House maintenance	2407	12	7
Factory	3056	8	8
Postage, Printing, Rent, Books	812	17	5
Trade Expenses and Discount	1020	11	1
Repairs	778	11	0
Miscellaneous	327	2	0
Depreciation—Furniture, &c.	68	2	6
Decreased Stock	...		
Balance (capital)	9074	3	1
Total	£23,510	10	11

ASSETS.	£	s.	d.
Government Securities	5400	0	0
Mortgages	1500	0	0
Stock (Factory)	1510	10	5
School Library, Furniture, &c.	1070	1	6
	£9480	11	11

LIABILITIES.	£	s.	d.
Overdraft and Net Creditors	406	8	10
Cr. Balance	9074	3	1
	9480	11	11

Receipts and Expenditure are for a period of 17 months ending 30.6.23.

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

SUMMARY of Receipts and Expenditure for Year 1922.

Classification.	Receipts.						Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Municipal Aid.	Public Subscriptions, Legacies, &c.	Fees.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	31,176	...	49	17,915	283	49,423	1997	35,626	11,828	49,451
Homoeopathic	250	...	286	2889	405	3830	56	2578	1085	3719
Cottage & District	9998	...	4729	6241	1657	22,625	875	16,055	6915	23,845
Lying-in Hospitals	200	...	157	3778	450	4585	407	3994	528	4929
Infectious Diseases Hospitals	556	3750	...	5800	...	10,106	172	7836	2098	10,106
Contagious Diseases Hospitals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...
Mental Diseases Hospitals*	39,952	...	...	6503	1346	47,801	374	47,427	...	47,801
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	2300	...	1691	572	87	4650	223	2560	823	3606
Convalescent Homes	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	3247	...	1452	1000	2281	7980	...	3946	3301	7247
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out)*	12,522	...	...	1127	...	13,649	..	13,649	...	13,649
Crèches	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	6719	...	5209		6368	18,296	...	11,428	3009	14,437
Night Shelters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Free Dispensaries	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
Infirmaries and Charitable Institutions*	9801	..	...	3763	1084	14,648	442	12,639	1567	14,648
Charitable Grants Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.)*	21,553	...	...	...	156	21,709	...	20,537	1172	21,709
Benevolent Societies	...	...	1967	...	1274	3241	12	1421	...	1433
Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	138,274	3750	65,128		15,391	222,543	4558	179,696	32,326	216,580

*Government institutions, with financial year 1922-23.—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution

[Compiled from Returns furnished by the Superintendents of the various Departments.]

SUPERANNUATION FUNDS.

STATE TEACHERS SUPERANNUATION FUND.

Subscribers, 31st December, 1922.

Sex.	Number of Subscribers.				Annual Subscriptions (in force).	Annual Status Payments (in force).	Total Annual Payments (in force).
	Beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Withdrawn.	At end of Year.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Males	183	17	7	193	3154 0 0	133 18 0	3287 18 0
Females	384	66	64	386	5521 0 0	19 10 0	5540 10 0
Totals	567	83	71	579	8675 0 0	153 8 0	8828 8 0

Quinquennial Summary.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Subscribers at end of year.....No.	484	498	514	567	579
Annual subscriptions in force, ditto.....£	4731	5272	7471	8362	8675
Annual status payments, ditto .....£	176	162	151	141	153
Amount of subscriptions received during year...£	5010	5449	6872	8484	9306
Interest received during year .....£	2015	2265	2700	3192	3816
Interest accrued and subscriptions (unpaid).....£	582	683	492	783	915
Annuities paid during year.....£	458	467	488	724	806
Surrender value paid to retiring subscribers.....£	1476	2786	2044	1883	3981
Other expenses .....£	...	...	186	95	121
Total Funds at end of year..... ...£	43,445	47,902	54,565	63,830	72,176

NOTE.—Office furniture (£25) is not included in funds.

PUBLIC SERVICE SUPERANNUTION FUND.

Subscribers, Year (Calendar) 1922.

	Subscribers.	Annual Subscriptions.	Annual Status Payments.	Total Annual Payments (in force).
	No.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
At beginning of year	259	2950 10 0	199 9 0	3149 19 0
Admitted during year	14	99 5 0	4 19 0	104 4 0
Increased subscriptions from compulsory members(98), &c	...	116 10 0	...	116 10 0
	273	3166 5 0	204 8 0	3370 13 0
Withdrawals during year.....	21	226 15 0	12 9 0	239 4 0
Departures Died ditto.....	...	...	...	...
Departures Retired ditto	2	14 0 0	6 15 0	20 15 0
Reduced subscriptions	...	...	...	...
	23	240 15 0	19 4 0	259 19 0
Total on 31st December, 1922.	250	2925 10 0	185 4 0	3110 14 0

Quinquennial Summary.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Subscribers at end of year .....No.	222	225	240	259	250
Subscriptions received during year .....£	2092	2205	2577	2971	3142
Interest received during year .....£	995	1231	1301	1591	2049
Interest accrued (unpaid) & subscriptions (outstanding) .....£	313	321	416	574	556
Other Recipts.....£	...	...	...	144	28
Annuities paid to subscribers during year .....£	43	44	54	172	217
Annuities paid to widows during year .....£	45	47	67	93	99
Annuities paid to orphan children during year.....£	20	20	20	22	22
Surrender values paid to retiring subscribers during year.....£	382	578	699	405	1033
Other expenditure .....£	74	10	42	151	101
Total Funds at end of year.....£	21,895	24,640	27,731	31,752	35,481

POLICE PROVIDENT FUND.

Year 1922.	Receipts.		Year 1922.	Expenditure.	
	Superannuation Branch.	Reward Branch.		Superannuation Branch.	Reward Branch.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.		£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Balance from previous year	43,297 19 7	250 0 0	Compensation allowances ...	4994 13 8	...
Contributions	2833 3 5	...	Transfer to Superannuation Branch	...	477 19 0
Government grant	...	500 0 0	Rewards paid	...	35 1 0
Interest	2446 11 5	13 0 0			
Sundry credits	1006 5 3	...			
Transfer from Reward Branch	477 19 0	...	Balances at end of year	45,067 5 0	250 0 0
Totals	50,061 18 8	763 0 0	Totals	50,061 18 8	763 0 0

POLICE PROVIDENT FUNDS.

COMPARATIVE RETURN showing the Number of Members, Receipts and Expenditure, and the way in which the Balances of the Provident Funds in connection with the Police Force of Tasmania are invested.

Year.	Number of Members retired and pensioned.	Number of Members at end of Year.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Receipts.					Expenditure.				How Funds are disposed of at end of each Year.				
				Government Grant.**	Contributions	Interest.	Forfeitures and other Receipts.	Total.	Retiring Allowances.	Rewards.	Other Expenses.	Total.	Banks.		Debentures and Inscribed Stock.	Other Investments.	Total.
													Current Account.	Deposit.			
			£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900...	14	234	8225	524	1330	254	—	2108	552	17	50	619	4	9510*	200	—	9714
1901...	14	236	9714	498	1261	348	1	2108	432	43	—	475	211	—	200	10,936†	11,347
1902...	18	231	11,347	500	1242	359	117	2218	729	48	—	777	652	—	200	11,936†	12,788
1903...	20	222	12,788	458	1178	399	133	2168	1232	117	—	1349	971	—	200	12,436	13,607
1904...	14	218	13,607	391	1166	436	283	2276	823	57	—	880	966	—	200	13,837	15,003
1905...	16	212	15,003	420	1141	478	50	2089	917	96	—	1013	343	—	200	15,536	16,079
1906...	17	212	16,079	457	1123	539	74	2193	962	78	—	1040	196	—	200	16,836	17,236
1907...	20	210	17,232	437	1268	572	46	2323	1283	49	—	1332	287	—	200	17,736	18,223
1908...	30	218	18,223	500	1434	605	710	3249	1623	11	78	1712	524	—	200	19,036	19,760
1909...	23	219	19,760	500	1492	677	987	3656	1045	14	4	1063	517	—	200	21,636	22,353
1910...	25	220	22,353	500	1516	783	1132	3931	1082	44	—	1126	363	—	200	24,595	25,158
1911...	38	219	25,158	500	1521	899	599	3519	1720	8	2	1730	574	—	200	26,173	26,947
1912...	49	226	26,947	500	1529	937	829	3795	4491	70	—	4561	213	—	200	25,768	26,181
1913...	12	231	26,181	500	1609	959	739	3807	2100	60	—	2160	154	—	—	27,674	27,828
1914...	19	232	27,828	500	1629	997	853	3979	2989	41	—	3030	376	—	26,536	1865	28,777
1915...	32	226	28,777	500	1654	1049	763	3966	2574	25	—	2599	264	—	28,886	994	30,144
1916...	31	242	30,144	500	1684	1135	796	4115	1486	68	—	1554	166	—	31,686	853	32,705
1917...	15	224	32,705	500	1737	1207	860	4304	2807	56	—	2863	272	—	32,780	1094	34,146
1918...	18	226	34,146	500	1852	1295	708	4355	2669	71	—	2740	506	—	31,686	3569	35,761
1919...	24	230	35,761	500	2129	1410	869	4908	4302	63	—	4365	406	—	31,686	4212	36,304
1920...	20	239	36,304	500	2575	2187	1004	6266	3603	87	—	3690	977	—	36,386	1517	38,880
1921...	9	239	38,880	500	2891	2190	1055	6636	1915	53	—	1968	271	—	38,232	5045	43,548
1922...	20	239	43,548	500	2833	2447	1018	6798	4994	35	—	5029	24	—	40,282	5011	45,317

**Prior to 1908 no direct grant was made by Government, but a moiety of fines was allowed to be added to the Funds. That arrangement was cancelled in 1908, and a direct grant paid by Government in lieu of fines.

* Bank and Inscribed Stock. † Local Inscribed Stock included.

PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES: REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1922.

Hobart, 26th September, 1923.

SIR,

IN accordance with the provisions of "The Friendly Societies Act, 1877," I have the honour to furnish the following report with respect to the year 1922 :—

Returns and Information.

1. The usual tables disclosing the operations and state of finances of each society, which furnished returns to this office for the previous year, were duly published and distributed on application. Although few branches furnished their returns within the time prescribed by the Act, the vast majority of the returns have come to hand within a reasonable margin of time. As in past years a few branches in each of four societies continue to cause trouble and expense by protracted delay in sending in returns; but on the whole the returns for 1922 were furnished rather more promptly than those for previous years. In a number of cases branch secretaries have not exercised sufficient care in filling up their (*b*) returns dealing with strength, progress &c: particularly is this so with respect to duration of sickness, and, in a less degree, to ages of members. This information is not only of considerable interest for Friendly Societies generally, but it forms an important part of the data on which actuarial investigation of the finances of the societies is based. Secretaries incur a very grave responsibility by negligence in furnishing this information with reasonable accuracy.

Membership.

2. During the year the membership increased by 2·14 per cent., which is a more satisfactory result than any which has obtained since 1912. The rate, however, is 1·15 per cent. below the average of pre-war years 1909 to 1913. Proportionately the greatest increase was in adult females, and reached 3·8 per cent., while the males increased by only 2·27 per cent., juvenile membership fell away to the extent of 12 per cent. The total number of benefit members is 23,764, and is 374 more than the previous highest record reached in 1912.

Receipts.

Receipts amounted to £100,758, the highest total in normal times, and second to 1918, when the amount, swelled by £22,206 received as insurance death claims for soldier-members, reached £103,345. The receipts for 1922 were £5237 greater than in 1921, and of this increase £3145 was received from contributions and levies, £1623 from interest, and the balance from miscellanous sources. The average payment made by a financial member was £3 6s. 2d. in 1922 against £3 4s. 7d. in 1921 and £2 18s. 6d. in 1914. A substantial part of this increase is due to the rise in prices of drugs and medicines. Invested funds earned interest at the rate of 5·52 per cent., which is 0·3 per cent. higher than the rate for any previous year, and 1·39 per cent. above the rate for 1914.

Revenue showed a margin of 14·1 per cent. over expenditure in 1922, against an average of 11·6 per cent. in the period 1919 to 1921; and an average of 16·8 per cent. in the four years 1911-1914.

Compared with the previous year accumulated funds show an increase of £12,982, which is equivalent to 4·5 per cent., a rate 1 per cent higher than the average of the three years 1919 to 1921, and only 0·2 per cent. below the average of the period 1910 to 1913.

Expenditure.

Compared with 1921, expenditure has grown from £84,817 to £88,348, or about £3500. The cost of administration shows an increase of £1706, Sick Pay of £1408, "Miscellaneous" of £987, and Medical "Attendances and Medicine" of £1035. On the other hand disbursements for funeral benefits have decreased by £1125 on account of the lower death rate.

Excluding special societies the average amount paid in death claims, in the case of males was £78 10s. 7d., and in the case of females £12 8s. 7d. This is equivalent to an increase of £8 13s. 3d. and 8s. 7d. respectively over the previous years' averages, and, to about £11 and 8s. over the corresponding averages in 1913.

Taking the period 1911 to 1915 as the base the expenditure per financial member has increased as follows:—Medical expenses 22 per cent.; sick pay 17 per cent.; funeral benefits 16 per cent.; management 28 per cent.; and total expenditure 20 per cent.; while members contributions increased only 15 per cent.

Sickness and Mortality.

In 1922 the sickness amongst adult financial males averaged 9·7 days, which is practically the same as the average of the preceding four years, and is exactly the same as 1920, but is half a day worse than 1921. Sickness amongst females has risen from an average per member of 7·2 days in 1921 to 8·5 days. The increase is general amongst all societies. The deaths recorded in 1922 numbered 169 adult male members and 7 females as against 201 and 8 respectively in 1921. Per 1000 adult males the deaths in 1922 averaged 8·12, which is easily the best experience since 1914 when the rate was 1 per 1000 lower. The average rate for the years 1918 to 1921 was 12·3, or 14·2 above the rate for 1922.

Quinquennial Valuation.

The data for this investigation were mostly collected during the year 1922, but owing to protracted delay on the part of some branches in furnishing the necessary information, the data were not complete until 28th March, 1923. The report by Mr. A. M. Laughton F.I.A., F.F.A., the Government Statist and Actuary of Friendly Societies in Victoria has now been recorded and is being printed. The report brings to light a number of serious irregularities in the working of the Friendly Societies, and discloses in some cases a financial position, which though not immediately threatening, calls for definite action to be taken without delay. Mr. Laughton's recommendations involve considerable amendments to the Friendly Societies Act.

I think it advisable however to reserve detailed comments on the report and recommendations on the action to be taken until the report has been circulated among the societies concerned.

Detailed Tables 1 to 6 are appended.

L. F. GIBLIN, Government Statistician.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 1.—*Friendly Societies, Years* 1921 *and* 1922 :—

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1922.	Year 1921.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	14	...	1
" " " " " ... (Special)	5	5	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	167	163	4	...
" " Females (over 16 years)	17	16	1	...
" " Male Juveniles	8	8	...	...
Total Number of Branches	192	187	5	...
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,010	21,520	490	...
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1420	1368	52	...
" " " Juveniles	334	378	...	44
Total Number of Benefit Members †	23,764	23,266	498	...
Number of Honorary Members	601	622	...	21
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	13,248	12,672	576	...
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	4109	4150	...	41
Females (over 16 years)	203	169	35	...
Juveniles	Nil	Nil	..	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	4312	4318	...	6
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	33,791	31,204	2587	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	1861	1542	319	...
" " " " Juveniles	Nil	Nil	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	35,652	32,746	2906	...
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	1·522	1·431	0·091	...
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	169	201	...	32
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	7	8	...	1
" " " " Juveniles	1	...	1	...
Total Number of Deaths	177	209	...	32
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	99	105	...	6

† Including semi-unfinancial members (1266 in 1921, and 1302 in 1922).

TABLE 2.—*Friendly Societies, Year* 1922.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Member.*	Per Case.
Revenue for Year—	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Members' Contributions, Levies	74,297	3 6 2	...
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.), Fees for Registration of Wives	480	0 0 5	...
Interest, Dividends, and Rents	15,601	0 13 11	...
All other Income	10,380	0 9 3	...
Total ..... £	100,758	4 9 9	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	24,539	1 1 10	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 4109; F., 203—£24,310: £708)	25,018	1 2 3	5 16 0
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)—	£		
Members: Special Societies M+F.....7	154		22 0 0
Members: General Societies M 162	12,722		78 10 7
Members: General Societies F 7	87	14,314	0 12 9	12 8 7
Members: General Societies Juv. 1	5		5 0 0
Registered Wives and Widows, 99	1346		13 11 11
Administration	15,684	0 14 0	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	8793	0 7 10	...
Total ..... £	88,348	3 18 8	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	288,018	12 16 6	...
Uninvested	15,485	0 13 9	...
Total ..... (*b*) £	303,503	13 10 3	...

* Per Financial Member. (*b*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £3558.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 3.—*Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.*

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1901-1905.	Five Years, 1906-1910.	Five Years, 1911-1915.	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Two Years, 1921-1922.	Year 1922.
Average No. of Financial Members	14,775	17,964	21,166	21,338	22,251	22,462
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net revenue	3 7 9	3 10 4	3 15 2	4 8 5	4 8 3	4 9 9
Net expenditure—						
Medical Expenses	0 18 10	0 18 6	0 17 10	0 17 11	1 1 7	1 1 10
Sick pay	0 17 11	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 0 10	1 1 10	1 2 3
Funeral benefits	0 6 6	0 7 8	0 11 1	0 19 5	0 13 4	0 12 9
Management	0 8 7	0 9 2	0 10 11	0 11 8	0 13 7	0 14 0
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	0 6 3	0 5 10	0 6 9	0 10 11	0 7 6	0 7 10
Total net expenditure	2 18 1	3 0 0	3 5 6	4 0 9	3 17 10	3 18 8
Balance (surplus)	0 9 8	0 10 4	0 9 8	0 7 8	0 10 5	0 11 1

Per Cent. to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent. 116·52	Per cent. 117·32	Per cent. 114·77	Per cent. 109·50	Per cent. 114·05	Per cent. 114·10
Net revenue						
Net expenditure—						
Medical expenses	32·38	30·91	27·12	22·17	27·75	27·78
Sick pay	30·85	31·41	28·90	25·75	28·08	28·32
Funeral benefits	11·20	12·73	16·92	24·07	17·18	16·20
Management	14·80	15·25	16·71	14·44	17·42	17·75
Other Expenditure (Benefits, &c.)	10·77	9·70	10·35	13·57	9·57	9·95
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	16·52	17·32	14·77	9·50	14·05	14·10

TABLE 4.—*Average per Financial Member.*

(Per Year.)

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.			
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.		Amount paid for—	
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000.)		£ s. d.	
4 Years, 1892-95 (inclusive)	0·182	8·47	0 18 5	9·34		0 6 10	
5 „ 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1	
5 „ 1901-1905	0·198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6	
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8	
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1	
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5	
2 „ 1921-1922	0·194	9·22	1 1 10	13·26		0 13 4	
1 „ 1922	0·192	9·52	1 2 3	12·29		0 12 9	

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
4 Years, 1892-1895 (inclusive)	1	46·39	5 0 10	...	36 13 4
5 „ 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	...	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	...	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	...	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	...	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	...	55 4 4†
2 „ 1921-1922	1	47·55	5 12 8	...	50 8 7
1 „ 1922	1	49·62	5 16 0	...	51 17 3

* Increases from this date are largely caused by unusual special levies in some of the Societies.

† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

TABLE 5.—*Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.)*

			1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
"Adult" Males.....	Financial Members at end of year	No.	19,413	19,795	20,243	20,384	20,813
	Cases of Illness during year	No.	3462	5166	4274	4150	4109
	Cases per 1000 Members (Males).....	No.	178	261	211	204	197
	Total Sickness	Days	165,534	212,028	196,712	187,223	202,749
	Days of Sickness per Member	Days	8·5	10·7	9·7	9·2	9·7
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	19,357	27,517	23,417	23,020	24,310
	Amount per 1000 Members	£	907	1390	1157	1129	1168
	Deaths during year	No.	322	263	195	201	169
	Deaths per 1000 Members.....	No.	16·59	13·28	9·63	9·86	8·12
	Funeral Allowances	£	25,952	19,800	14,160	13,893	12,876
	Amount per Case	£	80·6	75·3	72·6	69·1	76·2
	Amount per 1000 Members	£	1337	1000	700	682	619
*"Adult" Female ...	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1298	1312	1320	1279	1315
	Cases of Sickness during year	No.	178	236	199	168	203
	Cases per 1000 Members (Females).....	No.	137	180	151	131	154
	Total Sickness	Days	10,368	8694	10,446	9252	11,165
	Days of Sickness per Member	Days	8·0	6·6	7·9	7·2	8·5
	Amount of Sick Pay	£	596	622	632	590	708
	Amount per 1000 Members	£	459	474	479	461	538
	Deaths during year.....	No.	6	12	7	8	7
	Deaths per 1000 Members.....	No.	4·62	9·15	5·30	6·25	5·32
	Amount of Funeral Allowances	£	67	121	70	96	87
	Amount per Case	£	11·2	10·1	10·0	12·0	12·4
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year	No.	286	265	341	377	334
	Deaths during year.....	No.	...	1	...	...	1
	Funeral Allowances	£	...	10	...	...	5
Registered Wives ...	Number at end of year	No.	12,104	12,343	12,567	12,672	13,248
	Died during year.....	No.	80	121	98	105	99
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1102	1317	1418	1450	1346
	Amount per Case.....	£	13·8	10·9	14·5	13·8	13·6

* Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership in adults' lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE 6.—*STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.*

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital.						
				Adults' Lodges.			Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.	Juveniles.	Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance & Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount. Bearing Interest.	Amount. Not Bearing Interest.	Amount. Total.	Rate of Interest Earned.
	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1892	...	...	109	...	...	...	9686	10,358	...	...	32,833	9053	3485	...	4261	28,513	60,887	4388	8634	64,732	9157	73,889	...
1895	...	...	118	...	...	...	9368	10,087	...	...	31,901	8463	3066	...	3622	27,963	68,837	3320	13,256	81,074	4339	85,413	...
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4156	...	5225	34,872	86,745	5910	16,329	100,180	8804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5943	...	7017	45,328	116,499	8424	18,654	135,542	8035	143,577	...
1907	...	...	179†	...	...	...	17,530	18,954	...	...	63,172	16,662	8195	...	8167	53,816	130,483	10,729	21,431	152,184	10,459	162,643	...
1908	...	...	179†	...	...	...	18,080	12,571	...	...	64,331	16,184	10,358	...	8512	55,474	137,259	11,415	21,809	161,179	9304	170,483	...
1909	...	...	175†	...	...	...	18,640	20,141	...	...	64,265	17,535	8463	...	8303	53,587	145,625	12,030	30,854	178,071	10,438	188,509	...
1910	...	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9397	...	9618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184,996	13,083	198,079	...
1911	11	4	187†	...	...	...	20,213	21,708	53,994	6788	73,503	18,210	9950	18,210	10,739	64,556	161,135	12,220	33,935	195,465	11,825	207,290	3·57
1912	11	4	198†	...	...	...	20,963	22,480	59,158	7414	75,833	18,362	11,728	18,362	11,328	65,189	177,536	12,932	25,866	202,662	13,672	216,334	3·72
1913	11	4	202†	...	...	...	21,440	22,930	63,523	9048	80,878	20,647	12,805	19,753	12,282	70,229	188,421	12,058	26,853	215,659	11,673	227,332‖	4·33
1914	12	4	196†				21,778	23,399	63,749	8692	84,953	18,787	10,850	19,732	11,880	69,950	197,393	13,044	30,950	228,395	12,992	241,387§‖	3·91
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1916	14	4	207	21,069	1395	274	21,314	22,738	64,523	10,854	85,773	19,620	16,522	17,525	11,447	84,510	206,646	14,045	27,739	233,526	14,904	248,430‖	4·66
1917	14	5	198	20,758	1380	253	21,105	22,391	65,573	10,484	90,734	19,126	23,100	18,008	11,739	88,097	201,506	15,040	29,120	231,524	14,142	245,666‖	4·51
1918	14	5	197	20,604	1392	287	20,997	22,283	67,075	10,937	103,345	19,953	27,121	18,602	12,174	85,527	212,521	15,067	34,451	244,217	17,822	262,039‖	4·60
1919	14	5	190	20,840	1417	273	21,372	22,530	69,036	12,240	98,968	28,139	21,248	19,689	13,029	89,562	221,391	14,521	34,865	257,580	13,197	270,777‖	4·88
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1921	14	5	187	21,520	1368	378	22,040	23,266	71,152	13,978	95,521	23,610	15,439	23,504	14,483	84,817	264,976	14,946	10,599	276,772	13,749	290,521‖	5·15
1922	13	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503	5·52

NOTE.—In years 1915 and 1916 the receipts include moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000 in 1915 and £3725 in 1916) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in these two years respectively.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905, £388 in 1906, £505 in 1907, £706 in 1908, £391 in 1909, £430 in 1910, £1334 in 1911, £706 in 1912, £1899 in 1913, and £1192 in 1914. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

§ Capital of Lodges closed during year 1914, £45.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1913, £685; in 1914, £1588; in 1915, £1491; in 1916, £1744; in 1917, £1981; in 1918, £2403; in 1919, £2871; in 1920, £3060; in 1921, £3558.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in District Returns for respective years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

[Compiled by Government Statistician from Returns furnished by the Secretaries of the various Lodges.]

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES)

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of "Adult" Male Members.*

Societies.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members	
Names.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	16-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70 & over.	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Hobart District	3	814	1	815	1	37	60	64	70	65	55	85	113	88	58	45	74	49·6	599	..
Buckingham ditto	7	1524	145	1669	102	179	182	195	232	200	142	126	114	80	65	52	..	40·5	1095	1
Cornwall ditto	23	3444	23	3467	137	275	345	425	414	411	416	336	308	197	106	94	3	42·3	2398	11
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	23	2430	353	2783	124	244	386	462	394	352	273	227	156	84	49	28	4	38·7	1998	70
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	7	441	..	441	47	67	29	24	29	25	43	34	37	38	33	35	..	43·7	118	87
Tasmania ditto	16	963	47	1010	46	82	92	103	121	96	93	105	105	86	37	37	7	43·6	599	9
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	5	746	43	789	28	74	90	109	98	112	88	83	39	36	16	16	..	40·5	537	4
Launceston ditto	1	1070	41	1111	299	318	214	53	67	41	43	44	29	..	..	..	3	27·5	818	..
Longford ditto	1	217	13	230	1	19	25	36	21	28	27	25	10	5	14	10	9	42·8	158	1
U.A.O. Druids	51	5829	385	6214	479	816	945	1009	999	756	545	341	175	77	36	27	9	35·2	3196	223
I.G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	145	6	151	7	7	6	14	10	17	35	29	14	11	1	..	..	44·7	108	8
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1169	48	1217	61	137	139	167	160	115	105	80	87	82	45	39	..	40 7	655	25
Australian Natives' Association	9	808	51	859	54	136	267	201	87	51	40	13	9	1	..	..	..	30·8	581	83
I.N. Foresters	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	7	492	41	533	45	96	62	61	43	53	47	49	30	23	16	5	3	37·6	266	19
Total	162	20,092	1197	21,289	1431	2487	2842	2923	2745	2322	1952	1577	1226	808	476	388	112	38·5	13,126	541
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·0	6·72	11·68	13·35	13·73	12·89	10·90	9·17	7·41	5·76	3·80	2·24	1·82	·53	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Southern Accident	1	17	..	17	..	2	3	2	1	3	1	1	4	..	..	..	..	46·1	..	..
Portland Accident	1	31	..	31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31		..	..
St. John's F.S. (*b*)	1	199	..	199	2	4	5	10	15	22	23	30	25	25	14	24	..		122	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	316	..	316	4	18	32	42	59	35	41	22	37	17	8	1	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	158	..	158	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	158		..	..
Total	5	721	..	721	6	24	40	54	75	60	65	53	66	42	22	25	189	46·1	122	..
Grand Total (Males)	167	20,813	1197	22,010	1437	2511	2882	2977	2820	2382	2017	1630	1292	850	498	413	301	38·6	13,248	541

*Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons over 16 years of age. (*b*) Mixed sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Adult Female Lodges.

Societies.		Benefit Members.			Ages of Benefit Members.													Special Members.
Names.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age (of specified).	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F.—																			
Buckingham District	1	90	15	105	16	34	27	15	7	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	26·8	..
Cornwall District	3	138	..	138	16	40	36	14	24	6	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	28·2	2
Grand Lodge District	2	303	19	322	86	107	64	28	14	15	5	3	..	..	..	..	..	25·4	36
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Southern Cross District	1	70	..	70	4	6	8	8	9	7	2	4	7	4	7	4	..	43·6	4
Tasmania District	1	61	4	65	..	5	6	7	4	6	13	12	9	2	..	1	..	44·2	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	171	1	172	20	47	17	24	19	13	23	3	3	3	..	..	..	32·2	..
Launceston District	1	122	20	142	89	32	9	9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20·9	..
Longford District	1	47	..	47	8	12	12	10	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26·7	..
Protestant Alliance—																			
Tasmania District	3	206	23	229	34	63	52	38	19	10	11	2	..	..	..	..	..	28·2	10
Hibernian A.C.B.—																			
Tasmania District	3	107	23	130	15	54	21	8	6	5	3	8	5	4	..	1	..	30·2	8
Totals	17	1315	105	1420	288	400	252	161	110	65	60	34	24	13	7	6	..	28·9	60

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges.

SOCIETY.		BENEFIT MEMBERS.			AGES.	PROGRESS.			
Name.	Branches.	Finaucial.	Unfinan-cial.	Total.	Under 18.	Admissions.	Departures.		Increase of Member-ship.
							Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District.....	4	190	..	190	190	52	1	81	−29
Tasmania District.....	4	144	..	144	144	35	..	50	−15
Total	8	334	..	334	334	87	1	131	−44

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.

SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.

SOCIETIES.	SICKNESS.		PROGRESS DURING YEAR.					PER 1000 FINANCIAL ADULT MALE MEMBERS.						SPECIAL MEMBERS.	
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.	
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Bene-fit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Honorary Members.	Registered Wives.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Hobart District.....	157	7686	14	14	12	39	−25	193	9442	17	14·7	48	−31	..	47
Buckingham District	357	15,655	89	90	21	83	7	234	10,273	59	13·8	54	5	−2	45
Cornwall District.....	774	44,579	121	137	37	174	−37	225	12,943	40	10·7	51	−11	..	219
I.O.O.F - Grand Lodge District..	565	24,872	252	329	20	220	109	233	10,236	136	8·2	91	45	4	99
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District ..	63	3833	46	47	6	30	17	143	8692	107	13·6	68	39	1	−1
Tasmania District.	197	12,169	24	26	13	35	−9	205	12,636	27	13·5	36	−9	..	−30
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District.....	178	7362	53	53	4	51	2	239	9869	71	5·4	68	3	..	−28
Launceston District	166	11,475	21	21	7	25	−4	155	10,724	20	6·5	24	−4	..	3
Longford District	32	1810	2	2	2	4	−2	147	8341	9	9·2	18	−9	..	−1
U.A.O. Druids	1108	45,927	538	630	28	362	268	190	7880	108	4·8	62	46	−55	49
I.G.U.O.F Gardeners.....	21	1324	5	5	..	2	3	145	9132	34	..	14	20	3	3
Protestant Alliance F.S.	212	14,332	100	102	7	45	57	181	12,260	87	6·0	38	49	−3	148
Australian Natives' Association .	129	5671	84	95	2	72	23	160	7019	118	2·5	89	29	22	22
I.N. Foresters	..	..	..	..	..	15	−15	..	..	..	..	..	..	−1	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.....	74	4323	44	59	3	21	38	150	8788	120	6·1	43	77	−3	−4
Total.....	4033	201,018	1393	1610	162	1178	432	201	10,005	80	8·1	59	21	−34	571
Various—															
Southern Accident	..	..	2	2	..	..	2								
Portland Accident	5	146	2	2	..	..	2								
St. John's F.S.....	..	..	18	18	5	14	4	105	2401	166	9·7	86	80	..	5
Tasmanian Railway Provident	71	1585	52	52	2	48	4								
Williamsford Medical Union..	..	..	46	46	..	..	46								
GRAND TOTAL	4109	202,749	1513	1730	169	1240	490	197	9742	83	8·1	60	23	−34	576

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress.

SOCIETIES.	SICKNESS.		PROGRESS DURING YEAR.					PER 1000 FINANCIAL (ADULT) FEMALE MEMBERS.					
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness		Progress.			
Names.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiation.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Mem-bership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F.—													
Buckingham District	18	482	28	28	2	10	18	200	5356	311	22·2	111	200
Cornwall District	26	910	24	24	..	18	6	188	6594	174	..	130	44
Grand Lodge District	62	3045	66	70	..	52	18	205	10,050	231	..	172	59
I.O. Rechabites—													
Southern Cross District	4	420	10	13	1	9	4	57	6000	186	14·3	129	57
Tasmania District	17	1661	2	2	..	..	2	279	27,230	33	..	..	33
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	17	1401	8	11	1	15	−4	99	8193	64	5·8	88	−24
Launceston District	16	1266	18	18	2	13	5	131	10,376	148	16·4	107	41
Longford District	10	380	4	4	..	3	1	213	8085	85	..	64	21
Protestant Alliance	22	1051	29	32	1	42	−10	107	5102	155	4·9	204	49
Hibernian A.C.B.	11	549	22	22	..	10	12	103	5131	206	..	94	112
Total	203	11,165	211	224	7	172	52	154	8490	170	5·3	131	39

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1913	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1914	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915	21,529	21,434	1542	3235	3626	3121	2857	2190	1666	1317	858	500	303	219	35·61
1916	21,069	20,621	1333	2857	3346	3031	2766	2231	1678	1364	904	577	320	214	36·40
1917	20,758	20,472	1406	2610	3110	3010	2796	2311	1743	1395	976	555	320	240	37·8
1918	20,604	20,302	1372	2449	2969	2990	2717	2310	1823	1409	1026	607	362	268	37·3
1919	20,840	20,614	1453	2368	2935	3040	2776	2395	1814	1411	1085	658	412	267	38·1
1920	21,440	21,119	1607	2530	2969	3043	2796	2403	1853	1471	1075	684	357	321	37·3
1921	21 520	20,637	1379	2438	2729	3099	2702	2302	1875	1495	1128	716	414	360	37·8
1922	22,010	21,709	1437	2511	2882	2977	2820	2382	2017	1630	1292	850	498	413	38·6

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total %												
1913	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1914	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915	..	100	7·2	15·2	16·9	14·6	13·3	10·2	7·8	6·1	4·0	2·3	1·4	1·0	..
1916	..	100	6·5	13·9	16·2	14·7	13·4	10 8	8·1	6·6	4·4	2·8	1·6	1·0	..
1917	..	100	6·9	12·7	15·2	14·7	13·7	11·3	8·5	6·8	4·8	2·7	1·6	1·1	..
1918	..	100	6·8	12·1	14·6	14·7	13·4	11·4	9·0	6·9	5·0	3·0	1·8	1·3	..
1919	..	100	7·0	11·5	14·2	14·8	13·5	11·6	8·8	6·8	5·3	3·2	2·0	1·3	..
1920	..	100	7·6	12·0	14·1	14·4	13·2	11·4	8·8	7·0	5·1	3·2	1·7	1·5	..
1921	..	100	6·8	12·1	13·4	15·1	13·1	11·2	9·0	7·1	5·3	3·4	1·9	1·6	..
1922	..	100	6·6	11·6	13·3	13·7	13·0	11 0	9·3	7·5	5·9	3·9	2·3	1·9	..
Census Population over 15.															
1911	..	100	15·7	14·0	12·3	10·4	9·4	8·8	8·2	6·9	4·8	3·4	2·5	3·6	..
1921	..	100	14·4	12·3	11·2	10·9	9·8	8·6	7·3	7·1	6·2	5·1	3·3	3·8	..

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Ages.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1913	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1914	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915	1352	1342	321	393	223	119	90	82	52	36	10	5	6	5	27·9
1916	1395	1395	266	430	258	158	95	69	45	36	14	13	3	8	28·4
1917	1380	1380	269	401	261	156	119	62	50	22	18	10	8	4	28·4
1918	1392	1392	279	428	253	152	103	65	43	28	15	18	5	3	28·2
1919	1417	1417	264	401	286	170	120	63	49	27	16	10	6	5	29·0
1920	1417	1414	262	413	267	167	109	65	49	31	23	13	7	8	28·3
1921	1368	1367	259	368	269	173	103	59	61	27	27	10	6	5	28·9
1922	1420	1420	288	400	252	161	110	65	60	34	24	13	7	6	28·9

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total %												
1913	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1914	..	100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1915	..	100	23·9	29·3	16·6	8·9	6·7	6·1	3·9	2·7	·7	·4	·4	·4	..
1916	..	100	19·2	30·8	18·5	13·3	6·8	4·9	3·2	2·6	1·0	·9	·2	·6	..
1917	..	100	19·5	29·1	18·9	11·3	8·6	4·5	3·6	1·6	1·3	·7	·6	·3	..
1918	..	100	20·0	30·8	18·2	10·9	7·4	4·7	3·1	2·0	1·1	1·3	·3	·2	..
1919	..	100	18·6	28·3	20·2	12·0	8·5	4·4	3·5	1·9	1·1	·7	·4	·4	..
1920	..	100	18·5	29·2	18·9	11·8	7·7	4·6	3·5	2·2	1·6	·9	·5	·6	..
1921	..	100	18·9	26·9	19 7	12·7	7·5	4·3	4·5	2·0	2·0	·7	·4	·4	..
1922	..	100	20 3	28·2	17·7	11·3	7·8	4·6	4·2	2·4	1·7	·9	·5	·4	..
Census Population over 15.															..
1911	..	100	16·1	15·3	13·0	10·9	8·9	8·1	7·4	6·2	4·2	3·2	2·7	4·0	..
1921	..	100	14·0	13·1	12·7	11·4	9·9	8·4	6·9	6·2	5·5	4·7	3·0	4·2	

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES).

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—											
		16-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Hobart District	12	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	6	..
Buckingham District	21	..	2	1	..	2	1	6	1	..	3	3	2	..
Cornwall District	37	..	..	..	3	5	2	7	4	2	4	2	8	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	20	..	1	1	3	..	2	1	1	1	2	2	4	2
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	6	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	3	..	..
Tasmania District	13	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	2	3	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1	1
Launceston District	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2	..
Longford District	2	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	28	..	1	1	3	3	7	1	2	3	1	3	.	3
I.G.U.O.F. Gardeners	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	7	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	2	2	..
Australian Natives' Association	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Irish National Foresters	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	3	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1
Various Societies	7	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	5
Total	169	..	4	5	11	14	18	19	12	10	16	20	28	12

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O F. Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	2
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	1
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	7	..	1	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity) —														
Hobart District	27	..	2	3	2	3	..	2	3	..	..	..	..	12
Buckingham District	62	7	14	17	10	6	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	2
Cornwall District	137	16	41	33	25	9	5	2	2	1	..	..	..	3
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	200	5	37	41	36	22	16	7	11	..	2	..	1	22
I.O.R (Salford Unity)—														
Southern Cross District	24	7	6	6	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	..	.	..
Tasmania District	22	..	7	2	6	1	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	1
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	47	1	9	10	9	5	4	1	1	2	..	..	..	5
Launceston District	18	..	6	4	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	2	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	334	20	68	70	44	40	19	15	8	2	.	..	..	48
I.G.U.O.F. Gardeners	2	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	38	4	8	8	11	6	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	70	9	14	21	6	5	4	5	3	..	1	..	..	2
Irish National Foresters	15	2	3	5	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	18	3	5	2	..	1	..	..	2	..	..	..	..	5
Various Societies	55	2	4	7	6	9	2	1	1	3	..	9	2	9
Total	1071	76	224	231	165	112	57	38	32	11	4	9	3	109

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Cornwall District	18	4	3	7	3	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	52	6	24	15	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R. (Salford Unity) —								..						
Southern Cross District	8	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania Branch	14	..	7	4	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	.	..
Launceston District	11	..	8	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	3	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance	41	7	14	10	2	7	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian Aus. C. Benefit Society	10	..	3	4	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total	165	17	59	42	14	11	4	..	1	1	..	..	..	16

Juveniles (not included above) who departed through other causes, other than death, were :—I.O.R. Southern Cross District, 80 ; I.O.R., Tasmania District, 50 ; Total 130. There was one juvenile death in the Southern Cross District I.O.R.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Name of Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16 to 20.	20–25.	25–30.	30–35.	35–40.	40–45.	45–50.	50–55.	55–60.	60–65.	65–70.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O. Oddfellows—																
Hobart District	First	1	8	6	5	14	6	11	11	12	20	11	14	12	131	
	Second	..	1	..	..	1	..	3	1	1	5	1	2	1	16	157
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	2	2	2	..	10	
Buckingham District	First	6	26	31	31	36	43	44	20	25	16	15	11	1	305	
	Second	1	..	2	1	1	1	3	..	2	..	3	4	..	18	357
	Third	1	..	2	1	1	4	3	2	3	1	6	10	..	34	
Cornwall District	First	15	55	60	76	62	79	64	64	70	51	30	40	..	666	
	Second	1	4	4	4	5	4	11	4	13	9	12	28	3	102	774
	Third	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	6	
Grand Lodge District	First	8	34	42	78	61	88	58	40	35	12	10	8	1	475	
	Second	..	..	1	1	5	13	12	1	5	3	1	3	..	45	565
	Third	..	..	1	1	2	9	9	2	5	3	5	8	..	45	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First	7	7	2	1	..	..	4	5	6	5	8	7	..	52	
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3	63
	Third	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	2	..	1	3	..	8	
Tasmania District	First	4	12	15	17	14	13	16	14	16	16	6	5	17	165	
	Second	..	2	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	2	1	9	197
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	2	1	1	..	5	1	11	1	23	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	3	7	10	7	28	16	23	24	16	16	4	..	..	154	
	Second	..	..	..	..	1	1	5	2	2	1	1	..	..	13	178
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	2	2	2	..	..	11	
Launceston District	First	4	13	17	21	18	11	9	12	10	7	4	2	..	128	
	Second	..	..	1	2	1	1	2	1	2	4	2	2	..	18	166
	Third	..	..	..	1	2	1	..	..	5	4	2	5	..	20	
Longford District	First	..	..	2	4	2	1	3	6	3	3	2	2	..	28	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	32
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.	..	3	..	3	
U.A.O. Druids—																
Tasmania District	First	31	129	157	158	137	123	96	56	36	17	5	4	54	1003	
	Second	3	8	7	5	1	5	5	1	3	2	..	..	2	42	1108
	Third	..	2	5	6	5	7	6	8	7	4	3	6	4	63	
I.G.U.O.F. Gardeners—																
Tasmania District	First	1	2	..	2	..	3	1	4	2	2	1	..	..	18	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	..		..	3	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	3	21	14	17	23	22	19	13	17	8	4	8	..	169	
	Second	..	1	..	1	..	3	..	1	1	3	2	4	..	16	212
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	3	3	6	13	..	27	
Australian Natives' Association—																
Tasmania District	First	15	25	26	19	16	8	5	3	1	1	..	..	1	120	
	Second	..	1	2	..	..	..	1		..	..	..	..	..	4	129
	Third	2	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
I.N. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First	2	11	7	8	9	5	6	4	6	3	1	..	..	62	
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	1	2	..	..	7	74
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	1	1	..	5	
Various	First	1	4	8	9	15	7	8	2	8	3	6	..	5	76	76
TOTAL —																
First Period	..	101	354	397	453	435	425	367	278	263	180	107	101	91	3552	
Second Period	..	5	17	17	16	15	28	45	13	31	29	26	45	7	294	4109
Third Period	..	3	4	8	15	12	26	25	19	29	25	29	63	5	263	
GRAND TOTAL	..	109	375	422	484	462	479	437	310	323	234	162	209	103	4109	

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons over 16 years of age are eligible for membership for adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Name of Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total	
		16-20.	20-25.	25-30.	30-35.	35-40.	40-45.	45-50.	50-55.	55-60.	60-65.	65-70.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	
I.O. Oddfellows—															
Buckingham District	First	4	6	2	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17	18
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
Cornwall District	First	..	5	5	3	5	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	26
	Second	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grand Lodge District	First	9	20	7	7	1	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	48	62
	Second	..	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
	Third	..	5	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	3	4
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	
Tasmania District	First	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	2	2	2	..	1	..	13	17
	Second	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
	Third	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	3	
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First	1	3	2	2	1	..	1	..	..	3	..	..	..	13	17
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
Launceston District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13	13	16
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	
Longford District	First	..	5	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	10
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	3	3	5	3	4	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	22
	Second	..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First	..	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10	11
	Second	..	1	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
TOTAL	First	17	52	24	24	13	9	7	3	3	5	..	1	13	171	203
	Second	..	8	2	3	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	16	
	Third	..	5	1	2	1	1	2	1	..	..	..	1	2	16	
GRAND TOTAL	—	17	65	27	29	15	11	9	4	3	5	..	2	16	203	

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges.

Societies.	Name of Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16 to 20.	20–25.	25–30.	30–35.	35–40.	40–45.	45–50.	50–55.	55–60.	60–65.	65–70.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
I.O. Oddfellows— Hobart District	First	7	94	143	181	396	112	381	211	392	925	183	594	550	4169
	Second	..	1	..	..	156	..	174	37	156	238	150	120	127	1159
	Third	..	..	..	..	48	..	90	588	..	558	708	360	..	2358
															7686
Buckingham District	First	95	536	438	604	732	981	851	521	646	444	486	695	24	7053
	Second	78	..	144	142	128	75	139	..	189	..	247	200	..	1342
	Third	4	..	342	312	306	624	312	312	912	312	1578	2246	..	7260
															15,655
Cornwall District	First	353	1439	1856	1917	1636	2298	2101	2083	2217	1868	1142	2043	..	20,953
	Second	6	900	584	497	485	798	2254	812	3718	1740	2570	6617	936	21,917
	Third	..	..	..	624	..	..	244	312	451	..	..	78	..	1709
															44,579
Grand Lodge District	First	155	510	998	1652	1421	2466	1681	1184	1228	756	622	337	27	13,037
	Second	..	..	17	156	264	757	671	115	385	277	119	433	..	3194
	Third	..	..	312	64	528	1279	498	573	1003	726	1558	2100	..	8641
															24,872
I.O. Rechabites— Southern Cross District	First	168	158	44	8	..	..	54	281	148	219	479	521	..	1880
	Second	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	15	..	78	..	..	108
	Third	..	..	..	147	84	..	..	..	366	..	312	936	..	1845
															3833
Tasmania District	First	140	325	271	443	468	414	477	473	315	637	284	304	670	5221
	Second	..	121	..	156	..	..	42	..	..	312	120	216	45	1012
	Third	..	..	..	312	..	546	276	1	..	1267	348	2935	251	5936
															12,169
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District	First	55	196	161	166	422	479	493	399	331	497	216	..	..	3415
	Second	..	..	..	..	156	156	777	186	318	30	6	..	..	1629
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	182	60	498	432	522	624	..	..	2318
															7362
Launceston District	First	273	174	246	414	390	258	258	234	210	132	624	312	..	3525
	Second	..	..	60	66	18	30	156	30	174	552	312	312	..	1710
	Third	..	..	..	312	624	312	..	..	1560	1248	624	1560	..	6240
															11,475
Longford District	First	..	..	39	76	29	6	146	267	78	65	36	102	..	844
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30	..	..	..	..	..	30
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	936	..	936
															1810
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District	First	663	2363	3787	4005	3511	3620	2535	1537	1181	682	202	265	2252	26,603
	Second	30	912	494	502	156	385	582	312	311	312	..	..	156	4152
	Third	..	468	652	1167	1062	2028	1428	2220	1662	698	864	1836	1087	15,172
															45,927
I.G.U.O.F. Gardeners— Tasmania District	First	5	80	..	36	..	70	35	28	59	49	26	..	..	388
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	312	312	..	..	..	936
															1324
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District	First	107	536	244	436	765	589	481	477	940	436	84	532	..	5627
	Second	..	96	..	156	..	128	..	48	118	276	240	394	..	1456
	Third	..	..	..	26	..	324	..	..	936	532	1872	3559	..	7249
															14,332
Australian Natives' Ass.— Tasmania District	First	371	554	876	502	258	248	328	97	78	12	..	..	6	3330
	Second	..	96	480	..	..	..	96	..	..	..	..	..	..	672
	Third	751	606	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1669
															5671
I.N. Foresters— Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
															..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District	First	18	295	177	120	290	92	232	229	162	296	102	..	..	2013
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	128	156	156	64	312	..	..	816
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	312	558	..	..	..	312	312	..	1494
															4323
Various	First	6	86	136	208	451	208	165	20	90	89	126	..	146	1731
															1731
Total	First	2416	7346	9416	10,768	10,769	11,841	10,218	8041	8075	7107	4612	5505	3675	99,789
	Second	114	2126	1779	1690	1363	2329	5019	1726	5540	3801	4154	8292	1264	39,197
	Third	755	1074	1306	3276	2652	5607	3784	4504	7634	6175	8800	16,858	1338	63,763
															202,749
GRAND TOTAL	..	3285	10,546	12,501	15,734	14,784	19,777	19,021	14,271	21,249	17,083	17,566	30,655	6277	202,749

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible to become members of adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Female Lodges.

Societies.	Name of Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—													Total.	
		16–20.	20–25.	25–30.	30–35.	35–40.	40–45.	45–50.	50–55.	55–60.	60–65.	65–70.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.		
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	
I.O. Oddfellows—																
Buckingham District ..	First ...	48	36	25	54	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	170	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	482
	Third ..	..	..	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	
Cornwall District	First ...	..	136	123	94	312	82	30	..	..	..	..	..	..	777	
	Second .	..	120	..	..	..	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	133	910
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	283	798	334	302	16	29	78	64	..	..	..	..	..	1904	
	Second .	..	212	15	80	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	323	3045
	Third ..	..	652	..	166	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	818	
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District	First ...	..	..	..	27	..	54	..	..	27	..	..	..	..	108	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	420
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	312	
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	37	114	..	95	91	164	164	171	..	32	..	868	
	Second .	..	..	..	145	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	1661
	Third ..	..	..	..	24	..	..	312	312	..	..	..	..	..	648	
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District	First ...	28	39	137	26	62	..	15	..	..	152	..	..	..	454	
	Second .	..	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	1401
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	312	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	936	
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	330	330	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	1266
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	624	624	
Longford District	First ...	..	240	48	42	50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	380	
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	380
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Protestant Alliance F.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	130	269	85	130	186	24	34	..	..	..	..	..	..	858	
	Second .	..	193	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	193	1051
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—																
Tasmania District	First ...	..	513	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	513	
	Second .	..	36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36	549
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Total	First ...	484	2031	789	789	633	284	248	228	191	323	..	32	330	6362	
	Second .	..	561	26	225	16	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	1153	11,165
	Third ..	..	652	312	190	312	312	624	312	..	..	..	312	624	3650	
GRAND TOTAL	..	484	3244	1127	1204	961	609	872	540	191	323	..	344	1266	11,165	

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure for the Year 1922.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.								EXPENDITURE.										TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Loans.		Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.				Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.	Repaid.	Reciprocal Advances.						
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.—Hobart District	M	1472	13	..	585	..	..	932	..	81	857	1401	585	..	..	..	..	..	..	3002	2924	—77	1
Buckingham District	M	3065	27	451	..	..	..	306	13	1687	102	1451	6	..	..	..	111	14	1	3862	3372	14,814	15,304
	F	73	1	9	..	..	..	..	..	37	..	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	83	56	275	302
Cornwall District	M	6953	53	1163	131	..	..	347	8	5247	134	3876	..	..	..	..	80	4742	27	8655	14,106	30,412	24,961
	F	106	4	81	..	..	..	..	..	77	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	141	..	191	233	1590	1548
Grand Lodge District	M	7537	57	64	727	25	..	987	77	2756	169	2279	1067	2192	662	..	25	1299	186	9474	10,635	3277	2116
	F	508	9	15	..	21	..	40	4	150	40	44	..	285	83	..	21	..	9	597	632	342	307
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M	713	..	114	35	..	..	2	..	395	..	226	35	..	..	..	..	70	16	864	742	2687	2809
	F	58	..	52	..	..	..	..	1	15	..	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	111	33	833	911
	Juv.	28	..	3	..	..	..	24	6	..	..	19	..	..	8	..	..	..	11	61	38	28	51
Tasmania District	M	1240	..	472	..	..	..	386	1	1030	271	103	12	85	27	..	223	21	3	2099	1775	7811	8135
	F	43	..	12	..	..	..	2	..	90	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57	92	478	443
	Juv.	14	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	8	29	12	26	43
A. O. F.—Tasmania District	M	1236	9	214	324	..	..	68	..	800	37	477	324	..	..	..	.	124	1	1851	1763	3867	3955
	F	156	..	50	..	..	..	..	..	58	..	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	206	70	1629	1765
Launceston District	M	1234	5	541	..	..	..	..	6	1338	..	..	320	..	..	.	..	..	..	1786	1658	11,440	11,568
	F	78	..	21	..	..	..	..	..	82	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	99	82	321	338
Longford District	M	257	..	220	..	..	..	100	..	221	..	..	57	..	1	..	..	..	..	577	279	4553	4851
	F	27	..	9	..	..	..	..	..	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	36	35	113	114
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M	11,041	22	1514	3193	..	..	653	75	6128	..	4343	3341	..	..	..	3	340	158	16,498	14,313	23,811	25,996
I.G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M	280	3	118	60	..	..	..	..	104	..	56	10	..	..	..	..	48	..	461	218	3797	4040
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M	1976	30	367	418	..	..	201	..	1405	29	683	417	..	..	..	..	1	..	2992	2535	7271	7728
	F	141	3	27	25	..	..	20	..	85	..	35	36	..	..	..	..	7	1	216	164	394	446
Australian Natives' Association	M	1485	5	4	120	..	..	32	..	679	..	547	130	..	..	..	11	459	..	1646	1826	882	702
I.N.F.—Tasmania	M	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	20	20	..
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M	791	..	115	67	..	..	..	..	521	..	217	67	..	..	..	..	..	..	973	805	4631	4799
	F	66	..	29	..	..	..	..	15	40	..	11	..	..	..	..	..	14	..	110	65	1130	1175
Various—Southern Accident	M	21	14	..	..	..	..	258	..	31	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	293	40	..	253
Portland Accident	M	37	12	..	..	..	..	272	..	24	..	..	..	16	20	..	..	..	..	321	60	..	261
St. John's	M*	403	..	58	..	..	..	1139	..	..	..	..	104	240	62	..	..	..	8	1600	414	..	1186
Tasmanian Railway	M	505	8	6	..	..	..	145	..	264	..	..	50	..	47	..	..	..	163	664	524	..	140
Medical Union	M	537	..	4	.	..	..	80	292	..	..		..	397	70	..	..	..	323	913	790	..	123
TOTAL — Gen...	M	39,280	224	5357	5660	25	..	4014	180	22,392	1599	15,659	6371	2277	690	..	453	7138	392	54,740	56,971	119,196	116,965
TOTAL — Special	M	1503	34	68		..	..	1894	292	319	..	..	154	653	208	..	..	..	494	3791	1828	..	1963
	F	1256	17	305	25	21	..	62	20	666	42	142	48	285	83	..	21	162	13	1706	1462	7105	7349
	Juv.	42	..	3	..	..	..	39	6	..	..	19	..	..	12	..	..	..	19	90	50	54	94
GRAND TOTAL		42,081	275	5733	5685	46	..	6009	498	23,377	1641	15,820	6573	3215*	993	..	474	7300	918	60,327	60,311	126,355	126,371

* Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year ending 31st December, 1921.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.						EXPENDITURE.							TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies.	Expenses of Management.	Loans. Repaid.	Loans. Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.—Hobart District	M.	1189	5	26	..	39	45	984	87	181	..	38	61	5	1304	1356	732	680
Buckingham District	M.	2341	23	372	..	176	384	2041	262	554	..	141	200	57	3296	3255	1825	1866
	F.	84	..	8	..	..	3	79	8	16	..	..	..	..	95	103	27	19
Cornwall District	M.	4693	14	169	..	919	309	3701	505	1333	..	418	30	436	6104	6423	4261	3942
	F.	160	..	..	..	2	..	103	1	47	..	..	..	5	162	156	11	17
Grand Lodge District	M.	1720	20	28	..	230	7	859	484	287	..	..	250	155	2005	2035	934	904
	F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	668	1	4	..	210	12	511	73	165	..	..	210	36	895	995	11	—89
	F.	74	1	..	..	1	3	63	5	21	..	..	..	5	79	94	80	65
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	..	..	24	24	..
Tasmania District	M.	1848	3	43	..	209	35	1074	539	341	..	114	52	69	2138	2189	672	621
	F.	83	..	3	..	2	..	46	7	22	..	..	..	..	88	75	3	16
	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	..	..	15	15	..
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	1218	9	..	..	32	41	794	109	237	..	23	..	44	1300	1207	775	868
	F.	162	1	50	..	..	2	157	..	35	..	..	..	5	215	197	101	119
Launceston District	M.	1688	6	10	..	..	2	1333	..	285	..	..	..	107	1706	1725	105	86
	F.	167	2	..	..	..	1	124	..	35	..	..	..	22	170	181	72	61
Longford District	M.	302	..	14	..	..	1	212	..	70	..	..	..	5	317	287	305	335
	F.	36	..	..	..	..	..	31	..	7	..	..	..	..	36	38	9	7
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	10,295	82	82	..	394	184	6048	1186	2769	..	89	272	581	11,037	10,945	2911	3003
I.G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	298	2	..	..	..	1	166	..	100	..	..	..	54	301	320	160	141
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2159	10	10	..	17	39	1415	343	389	..	..	..	84	2235	2231	309	313
	F.	301	2	3	..	..	3	201	17	60	..	..	13	18	309	309	204	204
Australian Natives' Association	M.	1272	22	5	..	13	11	707	141	349	..	15	5	32	1323	1249	—53	21
I.N.F. Tasmania	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	..	..	3	3	..
Hibernian Aus. C.B. Society	M.	835	2	115	..	5	20	558	98	285	..	..	..	15	977	956	227	248
	F.	110	..	32	..	14	7	117	4	42	..	..	..	..	163	163	11	11
Various—Southern Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	258	..	..	258	258	..
Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	272	..	..	272	272	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1139	..	..	1139	1139	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	..	..	145	145	..
Medical Union	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	80	..	..	80	80	..
Total—General	M.	30,526	199	878	..	2244	1091	20,403	3827	7345	..	838	1083	1680	34,938	35,176	13,177	12,939
Total—Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1894	..	..	1894	1894	..
Total	F.	1177	6	96	..	19	19	921	42	285	..	..	13	55	1317	1316	518	519
Total	Juv.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39	..	..	39	39	..
GRAND TOTAL		31,703	205	974	..	2263	1110	21,324	3869	7630	..	838	3029	1735	36,255	38,425	15,628	13,458

NOTE.—M. stands for males, F. for females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1922.

NAME OF SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.							Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	From Loans.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	District Dues.	Management.	Repayment of Loans.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F—Hobart District	M.	36	1	...	46	...	11	3	...	28	...	...	...	83	42	160	201
Buckingham District	M.	...	179	...	...	9	...	...	16	39	...	...	57	188	112	127	203
Cornwall District	M.	99	35	...	...	219	135	7	...	...	...	...	234	353	376	973	950
	F.	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	12
Grand Lodge District	M.	78	81	...	1145	7	19	110	...	1	...	18	71	1311	219	1116	2208
	F.	11	1	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	16	19	16	7	10
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Tasmania District	M.	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	19	22
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	21	2	...	...	2	19	...	13	...	...	...	2	25	34	62	53
Launceston District	M.	38	55	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	19	93	24	1818	1887
	F.	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	27	32
Longford District	M.	...	...	...	...	58	...	...	...	...	...	100	...	58	100	97	55
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	108	...	...	...	8	24	...	...	4	...	3	37	116	68	107	155
	F.	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	12	12
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	79	...	...	...	...	4	...	21	56	...	...	...	79	81	25	23
H.A.C.B.—Tasmania District	M.	29	34	...	...	9	20	6	...	...	...	...	...	72	26	751	797
	F.	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	5
Total	M.	491	387	...	1191	312	232	126	50	133	...	121	420	2381	1082	5256	6555
	F.	22	1	...	...	8	1	...	...	...	...	...	16	31	17	57	71
GRAND TOTAL (Lodges)		513	388	...	1191	320	233	126	50	133	...	121	436	2412	1099	5313	6626
Districts.																	
I.O.O.F.—Hobart District		1058	178	...	...	...	981	...	...	...	...	...	...	1236	981	5461	5716
Buckingham District		46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	46	...	2	48
Cornwall District		415	234	...	5354	...	252	...	...	...	...	...	...	6003	252	...	5751
Grand Lodge District		1035	116	...	50	...	488	...	...	...	...	...	...	1201	488	1376	2089
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		18	24	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	5	...	4	42	19	555	578
Tasmania District		695	520	...	...	115	836	...	290	...	...	216	116	1330	1458	13,494	13,366
A.O.F.—Tasmania District		217	42	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	259	53	693	899
U.A.O. Druids District		...	...	...	4300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4300	...	5550	9850
I.G.U.O.F. Gardeners District		...	36	...	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	83	...	559	642
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		203	36	...	100	198	218	...	...	...	...	198	1	537	417	3696	3816
Australian Natives' Association District		526	694	...	44	...	...	...	321	...	...	...	11	1264	332	8983	9915
Total (Districts)		4213	1880	...	9895	313	2775	...	621	...	5	467	132	16,301	4000	40,369	52,670

M = Males. F = Females.

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

NAME OF FUND.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at End of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	197	...	...	...	...	...	83	197	83	2789	...	2903
Ditto (Trade Fund)	2590	...	...	2090	1561	2700	...	16	4680	4277	856	1219	40
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	17	...	322	...	...	...	...	339	...	1212	...	1551
Ditto (Trade Fund)	2172	...	...	4573	1751	4506	...	877	6745	7134	1756	1767	—400
TOTAL	4762	214	...	6985	3312	7206	...	976	11,961	11,494	6613	2986	4094

NOTE.—Launceston U.F.S. Dispensary details of receipts and expenditure are estimated.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest. †	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.—											
Hobart District	89	..	..	288	87	86	202	377	375	134	136
Buckingham District	230	15	..	22	199	..	73	267	272	13	8
Cornwall District	516	12	143	..	495	142	65	671	702	342	311
I.O.O.F.—											
Tasmania District	806	2	118	..	638	24	50	926	712	132	346
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	81	1	..	20	99	..	25	102	124	46	24
Tasmania District	32	334	..	37	520	..	163	403	683	560	280
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	108	..	5	..	114	..	13	113	127	23	9
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1322	..	..	249	1006	..	614	1571	1620	—127	—176
I.G.U. Order Free Gardeners	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	4
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	312	35	..	42	224	..	46	389	270	38	157
A.N.A. District	70	212	105	28	98	..	16	415	114	—29	272
H.A.C.B. District	86	51	..	9	136	..	26	146	162	76	60
TOTAL	3652	662	371	695	3616	252	1293	5380	5161	1212	1431

† Includes rent.

DISTRICTS, YEAR 1922.

FUNERAL FUND.

NAME OF DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers and Refunds.	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F.—											
Hobart District	425	264	..	..	690	..	..	689	690	3949	3948
Buckingham District	1496	275	..	..	1716	..	..	1771	1716	5978	6033
Cornwall District	3032	1807	..	..	4335	..	..	4839	4335	35,066	35,570
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1061	788	..	..	1075	..	..	1849	1075	12,878	13,652
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	310	403	..	..	225	..	45	713	270	5377	5820
Tasmanian District	360	525	181	3	804	..	..	1069	804	17,466	17,731
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	384	129	..	2	196	..	..	515	196	2463	2782
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—											
Tasmania District	5100	872	..	256	3500	256	19	6228	3775	15,025	17,478
I.G.U. Order Free Gardeners	62	40	..	..	.	..	..	102	..	560	662
Protestant Alliance F.S.	620	400	..	9	646	..	9	1029	655	7276	7650
A.N.A. District	242	..	..	109	240	106	10	351	356	3309	3304
H.A.C.B. District	292	50	..	..	218	..	..	342	218	1670	1794
TOTAL	13,384	5553	181	379	13,645	362	83	19,497	14,090	111,017	116,424

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS.

NAME OF SOCIETY.	TOTAL FUNDS.		INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST.			Bank Current Account.	Cash in hands of Treasurer or other Officer.
	Controlled by	Amount.	Banks.	Mortgages, Halls, &c.	Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.		
		£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O. Oddfellows—							
Hobart District	District	9800	..	..	8876	262	662
	Lodges M.	882	73	..	505	279	25
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Buckingham District	District	6089	426	..	5288	365	10
	Lodges M.	17,373	766	2406	13,859	279	63
	Lodges F.	321	121	..	200	..	..
Cornwall District	District	41,632	216	..	40,562	854	..
	Lodges M.	29,853	531	2566	25,235	1295	226
	Lodges F.	1577	186	..	1329	62	..
Grand Lodge District	District	16,087	1	1989	14,097	..	..
	Lodges M.	5228	834	1141	2466	623	164
	Lodges F.	317	117	..	200	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—							
Southern Cross District	District	6422	275	..	6065	82	..
	Lodges M.	2721	378	490	1700	66	87
	Lodges F.	1027	201	..	800	25	1
Tasmania District	District	31,377	..	20,375	10,388	614	..
	Lodges M.	8778	228	..	8008	289	253
	Lodges F.	502	81	..	404	..	17
A.O. Foresters—							
Tasmania District	District	3690	131	..	3111	448	..
	Lodges M.	4876	55	..	4608	181	32
	Lodges F.	1884	281	..	1600	..	3
Launceston District	Lodges M.	13,541	1522	6099	5920	..	..
	Lodges F.	431	81	..	350	..	..
Longford District	Lodges M.	5241	1461	1275	2298	207	..
	Lodges F.	121	21	..	100	..	..
U.A.O. Druids—							
Tasmania District	District	27,152	..	..	26,707	445	..
	Lodges M.	28,999	1662	1995	22,172	3083	87
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.G.U.O.F. Gardeners—							
Tasmania District	District	1308	165	..	500	643	..
	Lodges M.	4181	50	2143	1839	149	..
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.—							
Tasmania District	District	11,623	531	..	10,851	241	..
	Lodges M.	8196	967	150	6459	579	41
	Lodges F.	662	222	..	437	..	3
Australian Natives' Assn.—							
Tasmania District	District	13,491	473	..	11,403	..	1615
	Lodges M.	746	481	5	..	254	6
	Lodges F.	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C.B.—							
Tasmanian District	District	1854	50	..	1700	104	..
	Lodges M.	5844	106	185	5013	520	20
	Lodges F.	1191	14	..	975	184	18
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	1963	625	1069	250	..	19
Total District	..	170,525	2268	30,644	130,910	4058	2645
Lodges	M.	138,422	..	..	..	..	..
	F.	7939	1278	..	6391	246	24
	JUV.	94	47	..	4	25	18
GRAND TOTAL*	..	316,980	13,332	41,888	246,275	12,133	3352

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Southern Cross District, funds under F include for Juveniles £51, and in Tasmania District £43.

* Includes duplicated Funds (Trust—I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge, £50, I.O.R., S. Cross, £53, Tas. £3825, Druids £9850, P.A.F.S. £3100 owing by Lodges I.O.R., Tas., £356, A.N.A. £337) £17,571 ; but does not include Dispensary Funds £4094, or Goods £2986.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds, and for each Society furnishing Returns.

Society.	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management.	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	Less Trust Funds, &c. Duplicated.
I.O.O.F.—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart District (M.U.)	1	680	201	882	3948	136	5716	9800	10,682	...
Buckingham District (M.U.)	15,606	1885	203	17,694	6033	8	48	6089	23,783	...
Cornwall District (M.U.)	26,509	3959	962	31,430	35,570	311	5751	41,632	73,062	...
Grand Lodge	2423	904	2218	5545	13,652	346	2089	16,087	21,632	50
Total	44,539	7428	3584	55,551	59,203	801	13,604	73,608	129,159	50
I.O. Rechabites (Salford Unity —										
Southern Cross District	3771	—24	1	3748	5820	24	578	6422	10,170	53
Tasmania District	8621	637	22	9280	17,731	280	13,366	31,377	40,657	4181
Total	12,392	613	23	13,028	23,551	304	13,944	37,799	50,827	4234
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M	3955	868	53	4876	2782	9	899	3690	8566	...
Tasmania District F	1765	119	...	1884	...	...	...	...	1884	...
Longford District M	4851	335	55	5241	...	...	...	...	5241	...
Longford District F	114	7	...	121	...	...	...	...	121	...
Launceston District M	11,568	86	1887	13,541	...	...	...	...	13,541	...
Launceston District F	338	61	32	431	...	...	...	...	431	...
Total	22,591	1476	2027	26,094	2782	9	899	3690	29,784	...
U.A.O. Druids —										
Tasmania District	25,996	3003	...	28,999	17,478	176	9850	27,152	56,151	9850
I.G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	4040	141	...	4181	662	4	642	1308	5489	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	8174	517	167	8858	7650	157	3816	11,623	20,481	3100
Australian Natives' Association	702	21	23	746	3304	272	9915	13,491	14,237	337
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	5974	259	802	7035	1794	60	...	1854	8889	...
Irish National Foresters	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Various Societies—										
Dover—Southern Accident	253	...	...	253	...	...	...	...	253	...
Gould's C'ntry—Portland Accident	261	...	...	261	...	...	...	...	261	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	1186	...	...	1186	...	...	...	...	1186	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	140	...	...	140	...	...	...	...	140	...
Montagu Medical Union	123	...	...	123	...	...	...	...	123	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	2943	2943	...	...	...	...	2943	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	1151	1151	...	...	...	...	1151	
TOTALS	126,371	13,458	10,720	150,549	116,424	1431	52,670	170,525	321,074	17,571
									303,503	

NOTE.—The total amount of Funds in 1922 = £306,503, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £1219; Launceston, £1767)
" " 1921 = £290,521 " " " £851 " £2707).

(a) Includes consolidated Sick Funds (I.O.O.F., Hobart, £5716; Cornwall, £5751; Grand Lodge, £2018; I.O.R., Tasmania, £8114, A.O.F., Tasmania, £900; A.N.A., £9947), total £32,446; also Juvenile Funeral Funds, £508 (I.O.R.): and W. & O., £609 (Gardeners).

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1920.

Name of Union.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
District Lodge (Members, 424) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart Branch	223	102	16	30	200	81	19	341	330	279	290
Launceston	290	111	417*	73	...	100	606†	818	779	212	251
Queenstown	168	52	11	16	200	32	...	231	248	372	355
Total.	681	265	444	119	400	213	625	1390	1357	863	896

† Members: Hobart, 153; Launceston, 170; Queenstown, 101. Total, 424.

* Includes £400 transferred from Hobart and Queenstown. † Includes £550 paid to solicitors.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1921.

Name of Union.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
District Lodge (Members, 590) †	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hobart	334	137	45	58	...	56	95	516	209	290	597
Launceston Branch	342	211	34	108	...	54	165	587	327	251	511
Queenstown	199	...	69	16	2	26	120	268	164	335	459
Burnie	34	...	4	2	...	3	4	38	9	...	29
Total	909	348	152	184	2	139	384	1409	709	896	1596

† Members: Hobart, 268; Launceston, 182; Queenstown, 100; Burnie, 40. Total, 590.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1922.

Name of Union.	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Receipts.	Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
District Lodge (Members, 649) †	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...	...
Hobart Branch	551	215	42	95	600	75	125	808	895	597	510
Launceston	311	121	88	89	500	64	104	520	757	511	274
Burnie	203	55	16	25	400	24	18	274	467	459	266
Queenstown	65	8	2	5	...	15	4	75	24	29	80
Total	1130	399	148	214	1500	178	251	1677	2143	1596	1130

†Members: Hobart, 340; Launceston, 176; Queenstown, 101; Burnie, 32. Total, 649.

APPENDIX A

TO STATISTICS OF TASMANIA FOR 1922-23.

19187

AREA, POSITION, &c.

AREA OF TASMANIA (including Islands and Lakes)—26,215 sq. miles, or 16,778,000 acres.

POSITION.—Southern Hemisphere, between parallels of 40° 40′ and 43° 38′ S. latitude, and between 144° 30′ and 148° 30′ E. longitude.

DISCOVERED BY ABEL JANSZOON TASMAN.—Year 1642.

TAKEN POSSESSION OF AS A BRITISH COLONY.—Year 1803.

FIRST SETTLED.—Year 1804.

DECLARED AN INDEPENDENT BRITISH COLONY.—Year 1825.

REPRESENTATIVE GOVERNMENT INSTITUTED.—Year 1856.

STATE DEPARTMENTS TRANSFERRED TO COMMONWEALTH

The formal transfer of the several State Departments to the Commonwealth was as follows :—

Customs and Excise, 1st January, 1901.
Posts and Telegraphs, 1st March, 1901.
Letters Patent, 1st June, 1904.
Defences, 1st March, 1906.

The Commonwealth Uniform Customs Tariff came into operation on the 9th October, 1901.

POPULATION OF CHIEF CITIES, 31ST DECEMBER, 1923.

HOBART—City	45,978	LAUNCESTON—City	25,565
Suburbs	6698	Suburbs	2042
TOTAL	52,676	TOTAL	27,607

GENERAL PROGRESS OF TASMANIA SINCE 1820.

	1820.	1830.	1840.	1850.	1860.	1870.	1880.	1890.	1900.	1910.	1920.	1922.	1922-23. True Annual Rate of Increase. Since 1850.	1922-23. True Annual Rate of Increase. Since 1900.
Population (Estimated 31 December) ..... No.	5400	24,279	45,999	68,870	89,821	100,886	114,790	144,789	172,900	193,803	212,752	218,924	1·619	1·079
Revenue** ..... £	...	18,879	94,009	74,560	263,574	270,128	442,145	758,100	1,054,980	970,092	2,105,449	2,174,062	4·796	3·141
Public Debt ..... £	...	...	...	...	...	1,268,700	1,943,700	6,432,800	8,511,005	11,077,790	18,776,306	22,439,176	...	4·505
External Trade ..... £	70,000	401,278	1,855,363	1,272,390	2,030,580	1,441,625	2,881,154	3,328,318	4,684,274	‖7,375,500	*a*	17,089,642	3·674	6·060
Shipping ..... tons	30,000	51,627	151,782	212,865	234,415	212,910	413,303	951,247	1,232,918	2,426,604	1,625,143	2,394,333	3·416	3·063
Railways—Miles open ..... No.	...	...	...	...	...	...	168	399	594	642½	792½	826½	...	1·513
Capital invested ..... £	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,541,272	3,088,882	4,336,448	5,236,147	6,547,803	7,368,130	...	2·439
Gross Receipts ..... £	...	...	...	...	...	...	73,740	186,934	282,991	370,704	699,298	655,320	...	3·891
Net Receipts ..... £	...	...	...	...	...	...	5253	19,594	75,683	104,570	150,694	72,664	...	—0·185
Land in Crop ..... acres	...	...	...	...	152,860	157,410	140,788	157,376	224,352	286,920	297,383	298,611	...	1·308
Live Stock—Cattle ..... No.	6889	85,942	92,101	82,761	83,366	101,459	127,187	162,440	164,916	201,854	208,202	218,197	1·356	1·281
Sheep ..... No.	42,003	680,740	1,089,987	1,822,320	1,700,930	1,349,775	1,783,611	1,619,256	1,683,956	1,788,310	1,570,832	1,558,494	—0·217	—0·351
Horses ..... No.	111	3387	11,850	18,391	21,034	22,679	25,267	31,165	31,605	41,388	39,117	37.313	0·989	0·758
Pigs ..... No.	...	...	...	31,000	31,290	49,432	48,029	81,716	62,291	63,715	38,116	46,056	0·551	—1·367
Wool Exports ..... £	...	29,191	223,667	248,869	370,427	246,402	542,244	419,173	261,214	§401,312	§554,344	876,005	1·764	5·654
Gold, Silver, Copper, and Tin Exports ..... £	...	...	...	...	...	7475	543,391	400,618	1,631,374	§1,362,311	§1,094,157	§643,377	...	—4·141
Coal produced ..... tons	...	...	...	...	...	...	12,219	53,812	50,811	82,445	75,429	69,328	...	1·422
Agricultural Products ..... £	...	...	...	...	1,042,541	...	...	962,751	1,187,091	1,982,730	3,416,658	3,629,215	...	5·211
Pastoral Products ..... £	...	...	...	...	811,654	...	...	1,414,505	1,423,958	1,370,207	2,090,234	2,201,059	...	2·000
Manufactories—Total value of work turned out*** £	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,151,972	6,426,226	...	...
Property assessed— Annual Value ..... £	...	...	...	...	...	...	705,032	956,556	1,088,135	1,459,917	1,934,790	2,181,886	...	3·213
Population—True annual rate of increase during last decade	...	16·22	6·60	4·12	2·69	1·17	1·30	2·35	1·79	1·15	0·94	1·115	...	...

NOTE.—The sign —, or minus, signifies decrease; *a* Not ascertained.

‖ Estimated. § Production (Exports not available). ** Up to year 1901 the revenue of State Departments, since transferred to Commonwealth, was included. *** Including (latest year £3,229,460) value of material used or worked up.

TASMANIA.

Statistical Summary for Five Years ending 1922 *or* 1922-23.

Area—16,778,000 Acres. 26,215 Square Miles.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Population on 31st December	202,924	209,955	212,847	218,413	218,924
Ditto, mean for year	198,267	205,044	210,441	213,370	214,777
Births	5280	5310	5740	5755	5817
Deaths	1802	2192	2036	2197	1997
Marriages	1131	1513	2003	1668	1674
Production:—					
Gold (including Gold in other metals) ... £	44,724	32,650	36,384	28,395	15,998
Silver (Silver Ore and Silver-Lead) ..... £	127,176	189,967	166,767	57,576	223.183
Copper and Copper Ore ..... £	776,106	504,961	528,237	463,163	410,046
Tin ..... £	488,798	395,794	369,362	130,257	112,407
Total Gold, Silver, Copper, and Tin, &c. £	1,750,574	1,301,090	1,427,692	822,851	643,377
Total Minerals won to date ..... £	43,365,678	44,666,768	46,094,460	46,910,723	877,906
Wool ..... £	771,000	876,300	554,344	481,731	808,968
Railways (All)—					
Miles open	764	790¾	792½	799¾	826½
Train miles	1,286,418	1,424,204	1,549,577	1,575,785	1,567,206
Cost of Construction ..... £	6,242,412	6,408,243	6,547,803	6,921,260	7,368,130
Receipts ..... £	501,054	586,407	699,298	670,026	655,320
Expenditure ..... £	399,092	459,116	548,604	613,003	582,656
Manufactures—					
Establishments ..... No.	553	652	616	686	689
Persons employed ..... No.	8713	10,016	10,225	10,127	10,824
Material used or worked up ..... £	3,020,188	3,563,137	4,234,308	2,983,265	3,229,460
Total output ..... £	5,684,219	6,216,554	7,151,972	5,796,625	6,426,226
Bank—Deposits (Ordinary) ..... £	5,518,244	5,891,248	6,954,726	5,422,295	5,260,767
(Savings) ..... £	3,089,422	3,748,048	4,159,502	4,224,662	4,411,449
Property Assessed Annual Value ..... £	1,787,234	1,872,996	1,934,790	2,119,118	2,181,886

	1918-19	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23
Agriculture—					
Wheat—Acres	11,917	11,497	28,284	27,985	25,244
Bushels	186,570	213,589	565,874	577,178	569,587
Oats—Acres	36,231	48,185	50,474	54,642	58,813
Bushels	848,420	1,242,258	1,514,155	1,543,617	1,674,751
Barley—Acres	7036	6293	6151	7241	5706
Bushels	141,149	120,516	161,346	166,960	152,027
Potatoes—Acres	25,023	28,511	32,000	36,795	34,407
Tons	56,528	66,225	88,679	107,624	101,201
Hay—Acres	87,136	102,908	113,618	91,443	100,058
Tons	115,896	143,053	176,798	136,991	167,282
Land in Crop—Acres	254,109	270,955	297,383	293,708	298,611
Horticulture—					
Apples—Acres bearing	22,245	25,079	25,610	26,760	25,630
Bushels	1,976,676	2,351,939	2,359,094	2,990,550	3,127,500
Pears—Acres	1284	1489	1567	2000	1930
Bushels	173,828	176,577	180,392	207,175	204,257
Apricots—Acres	951	1113	1463	1450	1450
Bushels	80,703	119,756	86,039	129,619	112,823
Plums—Acres	431	476	503	500	540
Bushels	53,908	73,224	47,247	58,921	58,765
Cherries—Acres	120	132	151	140	100
Bushels	5021	5452	3277	3682	3118
Peaches—Acres	60	73	75	72	70
Bushels	4363	8233	5142	6123	5709
Quinces—Acres	47	57	84	70	70
Bushels	7891	10,000	11,042	11,201	12,952
Hops—Acres	1260	1237	1275	1413	1479
Lbs.	1,798,492	1,384,973	1,863,944	2,194,218	2,173,307
Soft Fruits, &c.—Acres	1687	1930	1889	1950	2570
Cwts.	63,200	54,299	51,625	57,969	60,080
Live Stock—					
Horses	41,221	39,452	39,117	38,439	37,313
Cattle	218,234	214,442	208,202	216,704	218,197
Sheep	1,841,924	1,781,425	1,570,832	1,551,273	1,558,494
Pigs	44,328	35,530	38,116	49,743	46,050

TASMANIA.

Statistical Summary—continued.

		1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Finance—						
State.						
Revenue.						
Land Tax	£	86,705	87,785	89,095	97,031	97,352
Income Tax	£	261,028	279,475	348,005	355,035	325,151
Other Taxes	£	207,804	242,316	271,513	275,635	305,672
Total Taxation	£	555,537	609,576	708,603	727,701	728,175
Per Capita Grant by Commonwealth	£	257,557	267,630	272,514	270,238	271,237
Special Grant by Commonwealth	£	90,000	90,000	90,000	85,000	85,000
Total Revenue	£	1,581,984	1,815,031	2,105,449	2,181,395	2,174,062
General Expenditure.						
Interest (gross)	£	599,087	604,123	642,456	632,637	908,124
Total Expenditure	£	1,644,512	1,828,301	2,189,157	2,302,077	2,472,523
Total Net Expenditure	£	1,053,735	1,084,383	1,270,513	1,317,492	1,511,738
Loans Expenditure.						
On Railways	£	39,165	91,221	254,079	490,990	254,120
Other	£	535,889	1,284,739	2,463,373	1,606,374	902,235
Total, Current year	£	575,054	1,375,960	2,717,452	2,097,364	1,156,355
Public Debt on 30th June	£	15,281,281	16,630,038	18,776,306	21,945,411	22,439,176
Total Sales of Crown Lands since foundation of Colony[1]	£	4,534,802	4,594,779	4,643,312	4,685,530	4,724,440
Imports Overseas	£	608,790	813,341	2,264,933	1,385,951	1,589,586
Total Imports	£	...	...	...	...	9,105,077
Exports Overseas	£	1,002,093	2,010,503	1,328,475	2,065,783	2,421,135
Total Exports	£	...	...	...	...	7,984,565
Shipping—Total Tonnage		1,018,436	1,260,148	1,625,143	2,142,337	2,394,333
Telegraphs—[2]						
Miles Poles[2]		2003	2010	2065	2094	2178
Offices		437	452	466	499	486
Messages	No.	806,201	946,384	868,373	850,669	866,262
Receipts[3]	£	29,413	36,623	41,286	44,889	43,747
Expenditure	£	n	n	n	n	n
Post Office—						
Offices and Receiving Offices		489	488	498	503	519
Letters and Post Cards		24,548,426	25,101,570	26,103,905	23,676,063	25,741,544
Newspapers and Packets		8,530,921	10,319,141	10,335,641	8,938,274	9,788,576
Receipts[4]	£	205,683	219,966	296,717	273,558	302,164
Working Expenses[4]	£	182,921	201,750	273,440	297,421	302,841

n Not available. [1] Including rents prior to 1903. [2] Including cable and Government railways, telegraphs, &c.
[3] Including Interstate transfers, &c. [4] Including telegraphs, telephones, &c.

RELATIVE.

	1918.	1919.	1920.	1921.	1922.
Population—					
Persons per square mile	7·74	8·01	8·12	8·33	8·35
Birth Rate	26·63	25·90	27·28	26·97	27·07
Death Rate { All causes	9·09	10·69	9·67	10·30	9·29
Death Rate { Preventable causes†	8·27	9·82	8·86	9·60	8·53
Marriage Rate	5·70	7·38	9·50	7·82	7·79
Railways (All)—					
Miles open and being constructed, per 100,000 persons	401	405	395	366	384
Ditto per 10,000 square miles	303	317	317	305	316
Population, per mile open and being constructed	249	247	253	273	265
Cost of construction per mile open £	8170	8102	8202	8655	8916
Receipts per mile worked £	655·51	734·6	874.1	840·0	793·00
Ditto per train mile *s. d.*	7 9·48	8 2·82	9 0·31	8 6·0	8 4·35
Profit per cent. to cost of construction	1·63	1·99	2·30	0·82	0·99
Working Expenses per mile worked £	522·20	613·79	685·8	768·5	705·0
Ditto per train mile *s. d.*	6 2·45	6 5·37	7 0·97	7 9·3	7 5·23
Ditto per cent. to Receipts	79·65	78·34	78·46	91·50	88·90
Service Train Miles per mile worked	1683	1719	1937	1975	1896
Ditto per head	6·49	6·95	7·36	7·26	7·29
Ditto per 100 square miles	4907	5433	5911	6011	5977
§No. of Trains run per total miles worked per working day	5·38	5·50	6·19	6·31	6·06

† Deaths from the specific cause of "Old Age" or "Senility" have been eliminated.
§ Number of working days (313) divided into the number of train miles per miles worked.

TASMANIA.

Statistical Summary—continued.

	1918-19.	1919-20.	1920-21.	1921-22.	1922-23.
Agriculture—					
Wheat, bushels per acre	15·65	18·57	20·01	20·62	22·56
Oats, ditto	23·41	25·78	30·00	28·25	28·47
Barley, ditto	20·06	19·15	26·23	23·06	26·55
Potatoes, tons per acre	2·25	2·32	2·77	2·92	2·94
Hay, ditto	1·33	1·39	1·56	1·50	1·67
Wheat, bushels per head	0·94	1·04	2·69	2·64	2·65
Oats, ditto	4·28	6·06	7·19	7·07	7·78
Barley, ditto	0·71	0·59	0·77	0·76	0·71
Live Stock—					
Horses per square mile	1·57	1·51	1·49	1·47	1·42
Cattle ditto	8·32	8·18	7·94	8·27	8·32
Sheep, ditto	70·26	67·96	59·92	59·18	59·45
Finance—					
State Revenue per head ¶£	7 15 11	8 12 11	9 17 10	9 19 9	9 18 7
Ditto Taxation ditto ¶£	2 14 9	2 18 1	3 6 7	3 6 8	3 6 6
Customs and Excise ditto (Commonwealth) ¶£	n	n	n	n	n
Total Taxation, State and Commonwealth ¶£	n	n	n	n	n
Customs and Excise, per cent. to Total Taxation.	n	n	n	n	n
State General Expenditure per head ¶£	8 2 0	8 14 2	10 5 8	10 10 10	11 5 11
Total State Net Expenditure ditto* ¶£	5 3 10	5 3 4	5 19 4	6 0 8	6 18 2
Public Debt per head ¶£	75 6 1	79 4 2	88 4 3	100 9 6	102 9 11
Interchange—					
Imports per head (Overseas only) ‡£	3 1 5	3 19 4	10 15 3	6 6 11	7 7 10
Imports per head (Total Imports) £	...	...	...	...	42 6 7
Exports per head (Overseas only) ‡£	5 1 1	9 16 1	6 6 3	9 9 3	11 5 1
Exports per head (Total Exports) £	...	...	...	...	37 2 7
Post Office—					
Letters, Newspapers, &c., per head mean population	167	173	173	152	165
Offices per 100 square miles	1·80	1·81	1·90	1·96	1·98
Telegraphs—					
Miles poles per 100 square miles	7·64	7·66	7·87	7·99	8·31
Offices, ditto	1·86	1·72	1·78	1·90	1·85

NOTE.—Relative figures based on population have been revised according to the results of Census 1921.

n Not available.

* *I.e.*, Gross Expenditure, *less* Revenue from Service Departments, interest on Loans to Local Bodies and (from 1911) on Transferred Properties, &c.

¶ Calculated on total estimated Population 31st December (for financial years ending 30th June following).

‡ Calculated on mean Population (year ending 31st December previous calendar year).

VALUE OF PRODUCTION.

Year	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Mining.	Other Primary	Total Primary.	Manufacturing.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1913	1,848,000	1,318,000	1,416,000	572,000	5,154,000	1,699,000	6,853,000
1914	1,822,000	1,267,000	1,007,000	557,000	4,653,000	1,675,000	6,328,000
1915	3,500,000	1,487,000	1,226,000	543,000	6,756,000	2,022,000	8,778,000
1916	1,748,000	1,682,000	1,521,000	536,000	5,487,000	2,234,000	7,721,000
1917	1,911,000	1,794,000	1,584,000	495,000	5,784,000	2,227,000	8,011,000
1918	2,417,000	1,848,000	1,751,000	526,000	6,542,000	2,664,000	9,206,000
1919	3,388,000	2,148,000	1,308,000	738,000	7,582,000	2,653,000	10,235,000
1920	3,417,000	2,090,000	1,428,000	784,000	7,719,000	2,918,000	10,637,000
1921	3,226,000	2,172,000	823,000	752,000	6,973,000	2,813,000	9,786,000
1922	3,629,000	2,201,000	878,000	787,000	7,495,000	3,197,000	10,692,000

STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA, from 1835 to 1923 inclusive.

Year.	Population.					Vital and Meteorological.*					
	Total on 31st December.	Males.	Females.	Immigrants.	Emigrants.	Births.	Deaths. (a)	Marriages.	Barometer, Mean, Hobart.	Thermometer, † Mean, Hobart.	Rainfall in inches. Hobart.
									inches.	degrees.	inches.
1835	40,172	28,749	11,423	...	...	730	525	356	...	...	...
1840	45,999	32,040	13,959	...	...	404	501	457	...	...	...
1842	58,851	40,767	18,084	...	...	1101	577	482	29·729	53·6	23·60
1843	...	...	...	...	...	1348	1140	579	29·771	54·4	13·34
1844	...	...	...	...	...	1551	786	845	29·785	52·3	26·25
1845	64,291	43,921	20,370	...	...	1506	697	658	29·794	54·1	16·68
1846	...	...	...	...	...	1567	736	669	29·801	53·2	21·96
1847	70,164	47,544	22,620	5538	4787	1531	953	862	29·746	52·6	14·46
1848	...	...	...	4410	3799	1653	773	799	29·746	52·3	33·62
1849	...	...	...	4191	3617	1766	1013	734	29·747	51·0	33·15
1850	68,870	44,229	24,641	...	4612	2025	1070	923	29·834	54·4	14·51
1851	69,187	43,631	25,556	3930	7463	2081	1103	993	29·708	53·1	17·98
1852	63,445	36,063	27,382	12,632	21,920	2114	1449	1213	29·779	52·7	23·62
1853	65,954	37,793	28,161	14,997	12,684	2233	2017	1479	29·753	52·1	14·52
1854	64,874	34,509	29,365	9525	11,280	2603	1928	1343	29·785	53·0	30·54
1855	69,962	38,680	31,282	10,887	7055	2948	1692	1257	29 768	58·6	18·25
1856	...	...	...	4956	7636	2956	1335	933	29·696	57·0	22·73
1857	82,997	47,058	35,939	6063	5231	3246	1418	897	29·917	56·0	17·43
1858	84,080	47,290	36,790	4003	4496	3138	1562	779	29·873	56·7	33·07
1859	85,968	48,075	37,883	2975	2921	3244	1410	706	29·879	55·9	23·31
1860	89,821	49,653	40,168	3432	3114	3238	1749	689	29 944	56·4	21·05
1861	90,211	49,234	40,977	3684	4861	3207	1477	717	29·873	56·9	28·19
1862	90,728	49,243	41,485	3174	4444	3149	1362	636	29·800	56·3	21·72
1863	91,519	49,737	41,782	3621	4410	2998	1418	698	29·850	55·1	40·67
1864	93,307	50,936	42,371	3711	3521	3031	1433	698	29·912	55·0	28·11
1865	93,967	50,549	43,418	3597	3509	3069	1263	591	29·848	54·6	33·07
1866	97,368	53,546	43,822	4769	4079	2805	1327	571	29·912	55·8	23·55
1867	98,455	54,271	44,184	3559	4025	2971	1418	597	29·850	56·2	22·28
1868	100,706	55,504	45,202	5043	4320	2990	1469	654	29·912	56·1	18·08
1869	100,592	56,190	45,402	6521	7159	2859	1339	651	29·875	56·1	23·87
1870	100,886	53,517	47,369	5982	5888	3054	1409	670	29·914	56·0	27·53
1871	101,785	53,911	47,874	4648	5326	3053	1363	598	29·882	57·1	18·25
1872	102,925	54,418	48,507	5665	6127	3010	1416	639	29·837	57·3	31·76
1873	104,127	55,368	48,849	6787	7039	3048	1512	652	29·903	58·4	23·43
1874	104,176	55,117	49,049	6265	7714	3097	1690	712	29·894	57·5	24·09
1875	103,739	54,678	49,061	6535	8075	3105	2079	689	29·818	58·8	29·25
1876	105,484	55,633	49,851	8571	8169	3149	1733	746	29·863	54·8	23·63
1877	107,104	56,523	50,581	9717	9279	3211	2040	831	29·915	54·3	20·82
1878	109,947	58,036	51,911	9524	8483	3502	1701	866	29·804	55·0	29·76
1879	112,469	59,477	53,022	10,578	9932	3564	1688	804	29·867	55·3	21·07
1880	114,790	60,568	54,222	10,411	10,025	3739	1832	840	...	...	...
1881	118,113	62,470	55,643	12,579	11,163	3918	1733	856	...	...	...
1882	120,834	63,909	56,925	12,822	11,403	4043	1909	969	...	...	30·69
1883	123,650	65,398	58,252	14,240	12,636	4249	2122	1120	29·914	55·3	24·04
1884	127,054	67,199	59,855	14,257	12,524	4578	1990	1003	29·893	53·7	21·55
1885	128,860	67,712	61,148	14,822	14,173	4637	2036	1054	29·945	53·6	28·29
1886	131,616	69,612	62,004	15,399	14,630	4627	1976	985	29·926	53·5	21·39
1887	135,988	71,924	64,064	14,980	12,288	4736	2161	939	29·928	54·2	24·21
1888	138,346	73,171	65,175	18,866	17,936	4777	2036	951	29·925	53·6	18·45
1889	142,177	75,197	66,980	23,443	20,771	4757	2098	967	29·919	54·6	30·80
1890	144,787	76,453	68,334	20,517	27,070	4813	2118	954	29·892	55·3	27·51
1891	152,619	80,917	71,702	27,315	21,233	4971	2234	988	29·943	54·3	23·25
1892	151,203	78,575	72,628	23,744	21,407	4965	2069	995	29·857	...	18·62
1893	151,279	78,600	72,679	18,089	18,649	5216	2071	848	29·889	54·9	27·48
1894	153,292	79,650	73,642	17,009	15,786	4852	1938	847	29·916	55·3	27·39
1895	154,895	80,485	74,410	18,767	17,168	4790	1811	847	29·768	54·7	25·41
1896	159,844	83,060	76,784	19,076	15,419	4603	1901	964	29·917	54·3	21·61
1897	164,373	85,413	78,960	20,735	16,697	4684	1947	1052	29·879	54·0	20·45
1898	168,746	87,676	81,070	24,074	19,323	4580	2359	1097	29·880	54·9	20·40
1899	172,572	89,672	82,900	24,959	20,805	4674	2204	1147	29·937	54·6	20·68
1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	23,056	22,574	4864	1903	1332	29·870	54·2	19·14
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	25,084	23,751	4930	1814	1338	29·899	54·6	25·11†
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	27,550	24,572	5085	1914	1313	29·954	53·2	21·85†
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	25,163	23,205	5080	2105	1344	29·897†	54·6	25·86†
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	25,432	24,922	5292	1969	1350	29·898†	54·5	22·41†
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	31,116	29,887	5256	1843	1365	29·876†	53·6	32·09†
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	30,540	30,938	5333	2018	1398	29·854†	54·3	23·31†
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	34,803	32,557	5291	2001	1411	29·861†	54·1	25·92†
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	35,188	36,838	5614	2129	1432	29·932	54·8	16·83†
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	33,297	35,019	5506	1843	1497	29·865	54·3	27·29†
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	35,377	38,508	5586	2122	1493	29·892	55·3	25·22
1911	192,934	98,103	94,831	41,503	45,664	5444	1931	1477	29·912	54·6	26·78
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	46,669	46,759	5853	2057	1506	29·92	54·6	23·14
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	45,883	45,168	5886	2131	1620	29·89	54·0	19·36
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	42,647	47,327	6017	1918	1543	29·99	54·9	15·42
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	39,767	44,488	5845	2015	1600	29·819	54·2	20·91
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	41,361	46,047	5642	2056	1433	29·885	54·0	43·39
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	35,924	36,780	5376	1768	1138	29·836	54·3	30·62
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	37,639	35,921	5280	1802	1131	29·936	54·5	25·83
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	23,804	19,544	5310	2192	1513	29·942	55·4	22·48
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	34,829	35,291	5740	2036	1999	29·900	54·8	18·00
1921	218,316	110,026	108,290	38,709	36,341	5755	2197	1670	29·935	55·5	18·04
1922	218,924	109,494	109,430	41,763	44,612	5817	1997	1674	29·886	54·8	28·27
1923	219,074	109,546	109,528	42,896	45,899	5657	2130	1592	29·822	54·1	32·93

* No records obtained for the years 1880, 1881, 1882.

† Amended in accordance with official figures.

(a) Deaths at sea are included.

Year.	Intellectual Provision.			Crime.				
	Government Schools.			Number of Persons.				
	No.	Scholars on the Rolls.	Average Daily Attendance.	Taken into Custody and summoned.	Summarily convicted.	Committed for Trial.	Convicted after Commitment.	Executed.
1835	29	1177						
1840	25	1046						
1844	23	1493						
1845	21	1413						
1846	23	1510						
1847	23	2557						
1848	65	3147						
1849	73	3405						
1850	82	3526						
1851	87	2916						
1852	72	3352	2462					
1853	43	2218	...					
1854	50	2734	2024					
1855	63	3377	2444					
1856	81	3717	2692					
1857	72	3529	2993					
1858	78	4191	2725					
1859	83	5042	2950					
1860	89	6664	3077					
1861	94	7236	3336					
1862	94	7814	3657					
1863	88	7124	3426					
1864	97	7791	3763					
1865	100	8294	4074					
1866	101	8198	3930	...	...	...	...	...
1867	105	8346	4112	...	...	...	...	...
1868	109	8746	4272	...	...	...	...	...
1869	116	9316	4511	...	...	...	...	...
1870	128	9997	5041	...	...	...	...	...
1871	130	10,194	5187	6576	4207	137	74	...
1872	139	10,491	5209	6321	4137	123	82	...
1873	141	10,803	5268	7308	4641	125	75	...
1874	147	12,158	5867	5853[a]	4433	120	63	...
1875	154	12,271	5703	6531	4438	108	49	1
1876	158	12,231	5867	7523	5659	94	51	...
1877	165	12,557	5973	6606	5140	93	49	1
1878	164	12,453	6032	6644	5131	109	54	1
1879	171	12,652	6203	7184	5641	114	67	...
1880	171	12,286	6002	6908	5418	129	73	...
1881	175	13,644	6701	6229	4799	99	51	...
1882	181	13,775	6711	7615	5942	90	36	1
1883	183	14,241	7040	8039	6394	79	33	2
1884	191	14,846	7297	6273	4843	66	39	1
1885	194	15,418	7465	5983	4876	58	31	...
1886	209	16,014	7866	6586	5253	74	46	...
1887	215	16,527	8182	5932	4806	91	56	1
1888	220	17,125	8730	6164	4595	99	66	...
1889	229	17,948	8973	7128	5122	105	42	...
1890	240	18,156	8898	6411	4962	117	46	...
1891	244	19,207	9680	6173	4760	98	63	1
1892	251	20,659	10,654	6278	4822	107	43	...
1893	253	20,475	10,175	5036	3859	97	61	...
1894	249	19,967	10,594	4954	3744	93	42	...
1895	258	19,907	10,642	4766	3645	78	32	...
1896	270	20,826	11,508	4514	3450	70	35	...
1897	282	21,759	12,022	4472	3439	69	31	...
1898	296	22,517	12,015	4336	3363	58	33	...
1899	309	23,272	13,105	4989	3941	85	36	...
1900	327	24,157	14,007	5381	4179	78	25	...
1901	338	24,542	14,259	5499	4469	67	39	...
1902	349	24,764	14,541	6171	4949	75	28	...
1903	346	24,595	13,863	5975	4877	85	51	...
1904	358	24,082	14,321	5579	4515	50	26	...
1905	365	24,043	14,112	5488	4567	59	24	...
1906	352	24,221	13,729	4972	4161	55	32	...
1907	356	25,157	14,464	6258	5334	46	34	...
1908	362	27,760	15,952	7048	5903	63	29	...
1909	371	29,406	17,391	6831	5930	44	34	...
1910	367	30,805	17,974	7079	6250	48	24	...
1911	399	32,244	18,130	6597	5756	71	38	...
1912	419	32,817	19,561	7084	6108	60	25	...
1913	431	33,953	21,174	7101	6471	58	28	...
1914	457	35,310	22,581	6481	5852	67	41	1
1915	475	35,812	23,286	6306	5492	35	19	...
1916	488	36,535	23,296	5259	4614	42	30	...
1917	490	37,273	24,300	5278	4722	40	28	...
1918	492	38,159	24,650	6563	5854	37	18	...
1919	487	38,239	25,082	6362	5807	55	39	...
1920	494	39,360	25,499	6629	6033	72	51	...
1921	498	39,127	26,146	7185	6474	88	57	...
1922	506	40,532	27,160	7106	6385	79	55	1

[a] Prior to 1874, "Lunacy" and cases for "Non-payment of Rates" were included.

Interchange.														
Postal.				Telegraph.*			Railways.				Tramways.	Roads.		Year.
No. of Post Offices	No. of Post Miles.	No. of Letters and Post Cards.	No. of Packets and Newspapers.	No. of Offices.	No. of Miles Wire.	No. of Messages	No of Miles open.	Train Miles run.	Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Miles.	Miles.	Estimated Cost of maintenances and other works and services.	
									£	£			£	
														1835
														1840
														1844
														1845
														1846
														1847
														1848
														1849
														1850
														1851
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														1859
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														1861
														1862
														1863
														1864
														1865
...	...	...	...	9										1866
...	...	...	...	9										1867
...	...	...	...	9										1868
...	...	...	...	9										1869
...	...	...	...	13										1870
144	1400	1,189,994	1,136,338	14	241	20,535	...	78,816	12,629	12,038	. .	2916	18,863	1871
146	1420	1,241,111	1,112,186	14	281	31,767	45	72,300	13,636	13,786	...	2914	19,843	1872
154	1480	1,397,011	1,249,205	23	281	39,281	45	83,682	17,093	13,652	...	3038	17,376	1873
163	1530	1,542,870	1,260,334	23	286	42,090	45	94,110	18,325	15,630	...	3075	22,993	1874
170	1293	1,695,256	1,423,438	32	468	44,626	45	89,650	19,436	16,213	...	3481	26,858	1875
177	1359	1,909,583	1,541,227	40	630	66,088	45	89,101	37,450	44,619	...	3626	29,650	1876
180	1460	2,092,082	1,718,651	46	763	79,999	45	342,654	60,186	68,533	...	3760	26,202	1877
191	1719	2,313,801	2,045,533	59	910	90,313	167½	367,469	68,284	73,401	...	3852	28,585	1878
198	1720	2,466,109	2,169,248	62	949	91,832	167½	392,908	71,311	71,447	...	4079	28,327	1879
201	1831	2,682,329	2,345,700	64	963	108,730	167½	400,945	73,740	68,487	...	4160	30,741	1880
206	1862	2,994,148	2,237,504	68	1024	147,660	167½	401,773	78,867	72,146	...	4836	30,655	1881
209	1883	3,394,599	2,484,174	94	1497	199,427	167½	405,020	88,014	75,980	61	4838	26,525	1882
222	1968	3,622,284	3,036,990	99	1543	210,274	167½	415,792	98,532	90,949	61	4576	39,220	1883
234	2106	3,828,087	3,692,257	107	1716	204,152	215½	† 435,586	114,768	95,748	13	4865	49,071	1884
246	2465	3,972,506	3,986,364	135	2071	218,155	257	532,193	126,905	111,167	13	4805	49,107	1885
251	2692	4,183,873	4,280,501	144	2353	214,738	303	587,917	131,935	114,706	13	5076	51,427	1886
258	2772	4,369,706	4,418,883	156	2407	233,811	318	694,567	140,224	126,250	13	5238	50,776	1887
278	2825	4,716,244	4,819,315	165	2505	271,769	327½	777,035	153,471	140,178	13	5322	50,031	1888
293	2868	4,814,239	6,076,363	178	2590	280,559	374½	815,986	174,518	152,172	13	5623	41,985	1889
315	3100	5,172,824	5,904,741	194	2701	353,548	398¾	880,447	186,934	167,340	13	5659	43,340	1890
328	3219	5,852,381	6,682,001	210	3178	456,396	424¾	941,165	190,226	159,327	13	5678	42,446	1891
345	2941	6,063,548	5,904,798	232	3383	329,334	475	940,843	195,297	172,046	13	5781	36,151	1892
337	2905	5,721,964	5,531,841	210	3397	283,817	475	830,716	167,094	141,801	9	5884	34,953	1893
327	2848	5,723,867	5,734,403	217	3426	260,423	475	787,835	157,660	131,740	9	6170	26,967	1894
327	2426	5,894,708	5,860,742	216	3426	273,127	475	759,046	162,415	127,708	9	5889	22,817	1895
328	2495	7,551,791	7,205,443	218	3456	316,453	475	772,182	175,527	129,714	9	6191	22,531	1896
336	2718	7,373,874	7,373,874	225	3558	344,150	495½	824,111	202,590	147,707	10¾	6094	21,986	1897
344	2667	9,396,799	7,052,721	258	3578	372,575	508¼	866,773	227,110	165,687	11	6317	27,169	1898
355	2775	10,036,613	8,204,362	275	3680	380,687	547¼	932,874	258,547	187,529	11	6397	28,053	1899
375	2911	10,907,865	8,536,750	324	3793	370,225	594	999,858	282,991	207,308	11	6954	30,538	1900
376	2915	11,173,493	9,678,778	323	3893	363,414	618	1,121,191	299,600	234,965	11½	7265	33,854	1901
375	2915	9,379,438	9,469,348	310	3890	368,751	620¼	1,109,049	321,735	232,206	11½	7527	35,240	1902
378	2915	9,911,692	10,163,353	319	3784	448,347	620¼	1,060,780	307,469	200,037	11½	7471	38,847	1903
383	3231	1,075,111	10,158,067	320	3743¾	451,659	618	1,102,630	318,096	215,023	11½	7693	36,414	1904
379	3236	12,615,971	12,208,377	325	3751¾	496,294	618	1,104,040	320,475	212,061	11⅓	7802	35,594	1905
392	3368	14,381,281	13,090,287	336	3783	518,003	618	1,157,976	350,889	232,943	11½	8020	39,895	1906
406	3359	14,910,930	14,510,753	316	3057	562,578	618½	1,235,217	376,805	256,032	11½	8268	36,547	1907
414	3399	15,302,742	16,385,691	328	3181	580,540	618½	1,218,211	371,233	257,784	11½	8131	58,293	1908
417	3409	16,296,348	16,178,602	311	3208	565,0 0	624½	1,259,440	377,374	262,425	11½	10,155	102,020	1909
429	3469	17,584,526	17,633,840	317	4382	594,840	642½	1,242,463	370,704	267,875	11⅓	9988	155,245	1910
433	3643	24,005,215	16,099,525	321	§4305	796,084	668¼	1,257,166	408,440	277,059	11½	10,485	181,059	1911
446	3747	28,042,449	17,500.683	327	4329	667,931	680	1,210,819	419,239	269,508	17¾	10,289	179,451	1912
455	3832	26,565,404	14,079,364	346	4132	704,135	684½	1,218,211	432,608	282,506	18	10,870	197,057	1913
463	3905	25,586,472	12,745,578	366	4374	741,957	698½	1,182,156	406,810	285,162	21	10,807	202,602	1914
478	n	25,309,625	12,363,355	487	5624	764,643	725¾	1,204,354	420,034	299,620	51·7	11,092	199,867	1915
481	n	26,165,948	12,265,830	485	5826	766,680	747	1,231,074	424,383	342,794	51·5	11,178	176,219	1916
471	n	26,532,872	10,907,728	437	6266	782,423	750·69	1,195,787	442,264	343,815	53·5	11,419	161,489	1917
489	n	21,548,426	9,970,237	437	5329	806,201	764¼	1,286,418	501,054	399,092	56·52	11,395	173,192	1918
488	n	25,101,570	10,319,141	452	5434	946,384	790¾	1,424,204	586,407	459,116	46·64	11,517	n	1919
498	n	26,103,905	10,335,641	466	6317	868,373	792½	1,549,577	699,298	548,604	45·19	11,639½	n	1920
513	n	23,676,063	8,769,732	499	6380	850,669	799¾	1,575,785	670,026	613,003	50·14	11,741	n	1921
519	n	25,741,544	9,788,596	486	5537	866,262	826¼	1,567,206	655,320	582,656	50·63	11,737	n	1922

* Prior to 1882, Government Lines alone are recorded. Including Railway Telegraphs. † Total for two lines only. ‡ Includes roads and bridges and other works and services of newly organised Municipal districts. § Includes only 4 miles of cable. n Not obtainable.

Interchange—*continued.*

Year.	Shipping. Inwards. No.	Shipping. Inwards. Tonnage.	Shipping. Outwards. No.	Shipping. Outwards. Tonnage.	Imports. Value and Number of Live Stock imported.			Imports. Total Value of Imports.	Exports. Total Value of Exports.	Exports. Value and Number of Live Stock exported.		
					£			£	£	£		
1830	101	26,582	92	25,045	...			255,298	145,980	4538		
1835	229	55,833	225	53,560	...			583,646	320,679	7783		
1840	492	85,081	506	66,701	21,364			988,356	867,007	93,511		
					Number.					*Horses.*	*Cattle.*	*Sheep.*
1844	425	68,462	445	73,756	42,876			442,988	408,799	126	22	449
1845	463	73,294	461	71,422	39,382			520,562	422,218	1287	39	926
1846	515	74,795	541	79,430	37,454			561,238	582,585	1294	77	713
1847	619	86,940	611	85,861	28,682			724,593	600,876	596	8	2148
1848	648	91,883	675	95,988	27,098			594,154	490,281	550	25	2640
					Horses.	*Cattle.*	*Sheep.*					
1849	648	99,063	654	99,130	14	5265	58,824	573,730	558,682	570	20	1346
1850	674	104,017	702	108,848	8	4286	53,373	658,540	613,850	449	23	543
1851	782	120,161	787	118,991	11	6219	65,089	641,609	665,790	1086	95	5015
1852	791	135,470	824	135,989	6	4303	48,488	860,488	1,509,883	2575	125	4345
1853	1024	192,420	999	188,279	44	5786	38,466	2,273,397	1,756,316	446	110	1857
1854	1057	198,612	1028	200,398	24	6681	39,369	2,604,680	1,433,021	544	57	83
1855	885	61,212	871	159,256	62	6943	58,822	1,559,797	1,428,629	206	36	6285
1856	934	157,826	945	156,396	30	7755	81,256	1,442,106	1,207,802	635	39	29
1857	1021	164,008	1032	167,058	19	7133	41,533	1,271,087	1,354,655	1034	79	3227
1858	973	147,947	922	146,864	11	6625	37,655	1,328,612	1,151,609	734	79	3978
1859	835	120,906	857	125,089	10	5864	22,857	1,163,907	1,193,898	1021	132	1590
1860	806	116,172	818	118,243	4	5798	43,312	1,068,411	962,170	1079	17	152
1861	780	113,610	800	116,608	72	5827	38,486	953,517	905,463	1144	4	6944
1862	734	107,664	754	108,915	4	5325	22,272	857,413	919,649	1645	78	6214
1863	775	117,681	770	116,143	1	4065	18,412	902,940	999,511	1949	1010	2526
1864	807	124,699	797	123,791	15	4877	17,484	908,265	975,730	517	481	1773
1865	640	100,276	677	104,218	7	2087	9542	762,375	880,965	802	137	3537
1866	643	107,903	632	106,065	10	1343	15,523	882,107	834,606	566	14	2651
1867	598	97,390	631	102,754	20	1864	38,437	856,348	790,494	665	4	2545
1868	654	110,553	659	111,491	13	2544	46,575	845,152	920,820	363	3	1009
1869	652	114,410	664	112,565	13	1723	25,479	975,412	826,932	331	1	2890
1870	613	105,647	611	107,263	24	1640	19,260	792,916	648,709	222	3	907
1871	635	107,271	648	108,889	38	926	13,091	778,087	740,638	272	7	998
1872	594	102,379	595	103,101	14	828	5398	807,182	910,663	442	75	2433
1873	661	118,353	681	119,759	15	918	13,197	1,107,167	893,556	526	305	2586
1874	607	119,706	620	119,801	18	790	20,988	1,257,785	925,325	629	17	1997
1875	631	129,102	664	133,107	28	1211	22,971	1,185,942	1,085,976	402	178	1673
1876	639	141,181	616	136,303	30	805	12,054	1,133,003	1,130,983	328	7	1299
1877	678	159,308	680	160,209	40	904	8385	1,308,671	1,416,975	266	126	1303
1878	693	159,063	688	156,791	58	1347	10,980	1,324,812	1,315,695	287	15	654
1879	705	189,087	723	192,808	23	1476	13,132	1,267,475	1,301,097	137	5	938
1880	654	205,217	655	208,086	29	1708	11,193	1,369,223	1,511,931	101	...	385
1881	694	192,024	689	191,738	68	1953	11,458	1,431,144	1,555,576	161	...	1306
1882	733	208,934	718	208,484	27	927	4795	1,670,872	1,587,389	348	...	1937
1883	657	230,092	648	241,030	17	943	10,967	1,832,637	1,731,599	139	2	2913
1884	676	304,574	664	309,624	27	462	27,730	1,656,118	1,475,857	164	7	2966
1885	689	342,745	669	335,061	216	1353	65,339	1,757,486	1,313,693	137	...	3249
1886	690	343,656	715	348,773	83	601	52,088	1,756,567	1,331,540	87	...	2207
1887	677	360,404	714	374,895	70	1907	50,790	1,596,817	1,449,371	74	5	4005
1888	770	385,650	795	390,628	43	2975	76,097	1,610,664	1,333,865	65	1	4140
1889	842	458,247	819	453,999	151	2683	66,621	1,611,035	1,459,857	59	...	4660
1890	746	475,618	763	475,629	752	3657	60,255	1,897,512	1,486,992	72	1	4604
1891	785	514,706	793	529,900	634	4720	72,776	2,051,964	1,440,818	76	1	6696
1892	816	566,538	829	570,602	364	3981	43,349	1,497,161	1,330,144	90	2	7680
1893	693	466,312	690	468,127	125	2214	27,135	1,057,683	1,352,184	162	...	4633
1894	682	439,050	741	459,317	134	1855	20,910	979,676	1,489,041	121	...	4280
1895	711	463,979	742	473,546	71	734	15,852	1,094,457	1,373,063	48	...	4113
1896	661	449,223	678	441,538	73	150	17,951	1,192,411	1,496,576	58	2	3746
1897	699	542,049	717	542,119	61	389	18,527	1,367,608	1,774,461	80	...	4678
1898	739	574,964	786	584,029	42	1968	71,237	1,650,018	1,803,369	58	...	4246
1899	798	663,102	756	655,601	159	406	36,859	1,769,324	2,597,475	60	2	3976
1900	741	618,963	743	613,955	134	1306	31,162	2,073,657	2,610,617	39	1	5009
1901	816	706,044	820	726,681	102	1090	26,898	1,965,199	2,945,757	345	...	5659
1902	964	887,485	944	879,730	1189	15	46,628	2,442,745	3,244,508	81	...	7206
1903	928	938,371	927	935,802	1533	633	23,859	2,593,810	2,843,108	59	...	11,455
										£	£	£
1904	944	1,050,182	956	1,042,399	1116	452	23,444	2,554,454	2,989,600	7152	63	39,745
1905	961	1,056,256	955	1,063,153	695	1697	53,224	2,651,754	3,711,616	15,815	200	54,658
1906	961	1,058,956	950	1,052,096	524	1632	79,968	3,030,514	3,752,501	15,027	315	50,232
1907	1017	1,154,273	1005	1,153,242	371	204	86,738	3,248,193	4,076,953	20,401	600	53,065
1908	1034	1,292,169	1015	1,290,870	525	424	61,471	3,371,862	4,030,766	16,695	3820	27,657
1909	994	1,215,002	997	1,211,214	414	396	61,234	3,129,873	3,431,250	21,563	6	34,447
1910	979	1,210,540	977	1,216,064	n	n	n	*3,370,000	*4,005,500	n	n	n
1911	986	1,294,798	984	1,292,639	n	n	n	*3,309,506	*4,529,331	n	n	n
1912	1009	1,321,800	1007	1,322,496	n	n	n	*3,782,300	*4,689,600	n	n	n
1913	1003	1,338,118	1000	1,328,004	n	n	n	*3,842,081	*4,833,000	n	n	n
1914–15	1004	1,178,997	1005	1,181,458	n	n	n	811,255§	426,252§	n	n	n
1915–16	951	1,057,395	947	1,048,514	n	n	n	982,849§	612,119§	n	n	n
1916–17	792	754,042	797	766,034	n	n	n	1,161,576§	900,161§	n	n	n
1917–18	818	604,732	819	600,390	n	n	n	489,249§	961,123§	n	n	n
1918–19	710	476,953	734	490,644	n	n	n	608,790§	1,002,093§	n	n	n
1919–20	841	632,058	836	628,090	n	n	n	813,341§	2,010,503§	n	n	n
1920–21	1059	813,399	1085	811,744	612[a]	34[a]	11,657[a]	2,264,933§	1,328,475§	n	n	n
1921–22	1106	1,073,776	1098	1,068,561	n	n	n	1,385,951§	2,065,783§	n	n	n
1922–23	1216	1,193,427	1226	1,200,906	602	60	44,782	9,105,077	7,950,306	6241	146	137

* Estimated. n Not available. § From 1914 to 1922-23 oversea (excluding inter-State) only.
([a]) Figures supplied by Agricultural Department.

Interchange—*continued.*

EXPORTS.

nber, lue.	Grain, Hay, Flour, Meal, and Bran, &c., value.	Jams, Fruit, Potatoes, and other Vegetable Products.	Hops—Value.	Wool.		Gold.		Tin and Tin Ore.		Silver and Silver Ore.		Copper, Copper Ore, Pyrites, &c.		Year.
				Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	
£	£	£	£	lbs.	£	oz.	£	tons.	£	tons.	£	tons.		
...	29,304	...	...	...	129,191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	£	1830
...	...	...	...	2,428,500	242,921	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1835
4,624	222,814	25,662	...	3,636,900	23,667	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1840
													...	
3577	84,656	...	...	4,672,400	176,269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1844
6537	70,166	5047	...	3,662,100	178,647	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1845
8844	159,733	12,374	...	4,082,700	213,522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1846
5,414	141,377	9712	...	5,241,300	247,240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1847
0,464	101,588	11,041	...	4,029,000	195,143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1848
4,465	114,635	17,549	...	5,274,300	202,334	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1849
5,869	118,444	23,535	...	5,855,100	248,869	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1850
2,726	172,644	38,425	...	5,783,700	249,953	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1851
9,507	266,800	48,012	...	5,624,200	245,201	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1852
3,161	315,153	123,464	...	5,857,200	326,096	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1853
3,857	341,843	106,320	...	4,419,276	325,384	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1854
3,546	421,918	163,668	...	5,858,458	378,822	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1855
2,753	303,930	66,544	...	4,559,674	319,961	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1856
3,473	388,642	108,251	...	5,701,884	393,646	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1857
0,101	288,180	125,355	...	4,755,318	397,533	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1858
2,122	302,754	92,016	...	6,107,903	467,968	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1859
3,726	214,723	105,940	...	4,537,918	370,427	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	1860
5,850	211,990	83,861	5080	4,103,369	326,413	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1861
2,231	203,128	87,622	5000	5,241,650	366,350	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1862
9,881	151,252	140,092	3430	4,665,594	407,844	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1863
1,265	157,351	153,805	4810	4,972,403	415,891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1864
5,698	123,348	102,161	6935	4,923,965	381,625	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1865
5,731	110,869	98,726	6270	4,765,221	385,405	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1866
1,747	99,352	96,917	13,980	4,686,224	378,977	*1363	*4382	...	...	...	...	...	...	1867
9,390	202,402	111,062	14,380	6,136,426	398,521	*692	*2536	...	...	...	...	...	...	1868
2,617	126,634	149,996	14,540	5,607,083	303,209	*137	* 514	...	...	...	...	...	...	1869
7,267	86,718	108,769	26,295	4,146,913	246,402	2141	7475	...	...	...	...	...	...	1870
0,540	128,005	89,414	23,200	5,254,719	298,130	3702	14,218	...	...	...	...	...	...	1871
5,614	100,281	92,748	39,274	5,998,527	434,133	4177	16,055	...	...	...	...	...	...	1872
3,246	148,032	113,661	41,015	4,243,433	314,068	3920	15,309	4	220	...	...	...	...	1873
5,422	123,595	132,321	42,284	5,050,920	350,713	4359	17,811	142	7318	...	...	...	...	1874
3,645	130,044	144,546	55,149	6,199,248	433,550	3490	13,771	366	31,325	...	...	...	...	1875
6,151	65,516	157,993	46,235	6,848,517	439,603	10,278	41,861	1616	99,605	...	...	...	...	1876
4,909	93,729	176,286	38,943	8,016,396	522,885	6729	26,904	5747	296,941	...	...	...	..	1877
4,989	37,590	171,971	22,096	7,512,662	479,165	15,305	59,124	5947	316,311	...	...	...	...	1878
4,713	24,146	191,276	36,512	7,385,002	407,227	38,895	145,723	4563	303,203	...	...	...	...	1879
4,373	40,098	149,823	30,885	9,025,228	542,244	50,999	201,655	3954	341,736	...	...	...	...	1880
4,605	23,726	194,566	23,663	8,269,724	498,400	54,348	211,253	4124	375,775	...	..	...	...	1881
4,748	107,156	247,011	26,963	7,748,542	432,768	41,277	160,910	3670	361,046	...	...	...	...	1882
4,144	37,084	221,301	135,049	8,257,765	450,367	45,052	173,561	4122	376,446	...	...	...	...	1883
4,897	32,257	210,249	35,975	8,215,101	453,567	34,848	132,010	3707	301,423	...	..	...	...	1884
4,077	15,142	225,378	27,661	5,774,142	260,480	37,498	141,319	4242	357,587	...	...	...	...	1885
4,353	55,375	249,982	14,557	8,175,780	310,934	27,757	104,402	3776	363,364	5	50	...	...	1886
4,411	17,155	218,289	13,696	9,740,230	415,425	37,252	140,584	3607	407,857	8	125	...	...	1887
4,198	11,722	157,391	13,802	6,977,038	306,930	33,560	127,562	3777	426,326	64	785	4	107	1888
4,161	75,686	303,119	23,115	6,240,921	283,237	33,235	123,486	3795	345,407	201	2966	21½	255	1889
4,302	36,869	242,216	31,348	8,984,281	419,173	27,107	87,085	3214	296,761	554	16,872	3	56	1890
4,904	15,499	183,346	19,386	9,378,173	418,460	34,224	133,013	3292	293,170	2485	62,138	...¼	...	1891
4,736	53,239	209,689	32,069	8,437,931	329,585	37,426	145,737	3203	290,794	4371	79,353	...	...	1892
4,090	27,554	207,706	13,948	8,728,524	296,442	33,100	131,104	3266	266,159	13,091	153,852	181	45,966	1893
4,347	15,297	273,330	22,215	9,176,835	263,422	52,871	212,929	3053	202,454	19,703	215,394	562	110,613	1894
4,372	49,102	239,690	18,210	7,223,219	202,341	53,511	218,308	2740	167,754	20,251	227,916	202	9677	1895
4,997	73,458	309,269	21,665	8,811,433	290,971	56,852	232,180	2703	159,038	20,817	222,948	84	1659	1896
4,656	27,921	330,792	18,373	8,144,026	264,630	58,809	230,282	2429	150,586	19,516	216,893	4564	317,437	1897
4,995	82,970	354,211	22,012	7,792,976	254,960	48,913	188,478	1978	141,329	13,940	167,618	5472	378,565	1898
4,931	167,361	342,582	13,555	8,635,422	357,757	52,946	201,235	2296	281,947	14,835	208,869	10,081	761,880	1899
4,213	61,665	390,601	19,870	6,754,027	261 214	55,320	207,162	2042	270,998	14,486	252,080	13,414	901,660	1900
4,053	101,907	519,018	24,448	9,019,474	280,347	55,527	204,165	1868	212,542	19,831	325,335	19,759	1,026,748	1901
4,463	328,947	791,033	32,773	8,348,584	263,251	46,524	176,757	2089	237,846	25,938	387,024	14,940	710,146	1902
4,867	229,700	643,036	42,831	4,881,483	195,089	34,432	125,825	2693	308,594	23,865	428,125	9604	511,801	1903
4,380	64,991	477,866	48,026	10,583,454	401,958	63,417	187,873	2152	257,256	13,637	318,971	9376	569,053	1904
4,547	71,508	891,308	51,267	9,565,979	391,957	85,830	313,051	2775	368,796	17,369	415,248	12,674	563,275	1905
4,310	63,813	649,739	51,807	10,430,117	438,425	59,300	218,751	3172	564,194	22,403	482,045	13,245	666,991	1906
4,356	160,653	700,458	70,402	8,965,524	401,479	69,708	252,714	3153	531,637	20,646	572,995[c]	15,005	661,734	1907
5,532	228,708	980,202	62,932	11,700,093	474,850	72,189	292,611	3011	400,338	15,632	370,360	9033	545,327	1908
4,162[a]	164,246	752,449	63,815	10,024,680	401,985	42,414	170,234[b]	3230	419,143	19,268	335,037	9141	452,643	1909
				Not available 1909 to 1922-1923.										
2,275	531,772	2,172,049	246,019	9,871,376	876,005	(*n*)	(*n*)	1704	303,232	3415	235,284	5072	354,453	1922-23

Gold produced; no record of Exports. † Not including silver bullion, value of which included in next column. The quantities of silver in exported so included in each of the following years are:—1904, 354,430 ozs.; 1905, 949,807 ozs.; 1906, 644,470 ozs.; 1907, 2,223,856 ozs.; 1908 738 ozs. [a] £6021 dressed timber not included. [b] Including £14,662 value of gold pyrites quartz, 1909. Including £25,944 value of gold ss quartz, 1908. [c] 1,578,144 ozs. of silver bullion not included. (*n*) No record.

Year.	Finance.							
	Revenue.				General Expenditure. (from Revenue)		Expenditure from Loans.	Public Debt.
	From Customs and Excise.	Other Taxes.	Other Sources.	Total.	Interest on Debt.‡	Total.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1830	50,376	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1835	71,671	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1840	94,909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1842	80,109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1843	76,337	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1844	63,464	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1845	63,720	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1846	69,841	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1847	83,370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1848	77,151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1849	75,893	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1850	74,560	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1851	75,231	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1852	115,949	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1853	174,881	...	...	290,226	...	229,362	...	...
1854	182,489	...	...	335,908	...	327,476	...	...
1855	161,821	...	...	291,864	...	360,842	...	...
1856	133,826	...	...	244,340	...	440,688		148,100
1857	134,839	...	...	241,596	...	297,360		363,481
1858	134,608	...	...	271,286	...	293,045		368,162
1859	123,300	...	...	266,278	...	307,695		392,462
1860	118,348	...	...	263,574	...	290,027		443,762
1861	112,319	...	...	256,958	...	324,447		485,060
1862	130,835	...	...	255,266	...	285,417		509,960
1863	135,825	...	...	251,495	...	270,368	1,139,902	524,160
1864	127,099	...	...	273,754	...	271,366		530,980
1865	118,775	...	...	236,044	...	304,073		522,820
1866	128,476	...	...	253,047	27,515	276,663		553,230
1867	126,444	...	...	251,891	31,564	255,416		689,000
1868	131,488	...	...	258,130	41,923	259,553		1,027,400
1869	138,435	...	...	277,718	62,444	280,556		1,148,000
1870	137,035	...	...	270,128	67,952	282,624		1,268,700
1871	140,987	...	...	271,928	74,485	287,262	66,695	1,315,200
1872	138,232	...	...	273,598	79,503	290,874	72,099	1,412,300
1873	167,996	24,234	132,027	324,257	84,343	303,947	48,495	1,450,600
1874	179,563	27,748	126,421	333,732	86,761	325,195	75,115	1,476,700
1875	181,212	26,639	134,755	342,606	87,226	336,090	42,271	1,489,400
1876	185,011	25,600	116,406	327,017	87,877	341,889	39,889	1,520,500
1877	201,956	28,696	135,466	366,118	87,519	352,461	55,011	1,589,705
1878	211,629	30,703	143,604	385,936	93 833	379,232	115,121	1,738,500
1879	199,228	33,132	143,210	375,570	93,0 9	481,216	97,359	1,786,800
1880	228,531	71,710	141,917	442,158	97,602	415,196	35,135	1,943,700
1881	267,717	77,007	160,282	505,006	104,361	463,684	61,225	2,003,000
1882	302,955	67,901	179,909	550,765	105,287	500,801	104,524	2,050,600
1883	312,233	76,173	173,660	562,066	113,959	533,330	183,428	2,385,600
1884	268,789	76,403	204,549	549,741	137,899	577,876	384,038	3,242,300
1885	290,538	75,580	205,294	571,412	148,598	586,598	465,447	3,357,000
1886	290,523	81,021	197,360	568,904	155,844	584,756	484,289	4,026,720
1887	289,557	85,944	219,475	594,976	182,571	669,159	379,585	4,109,370
1888	313,083	92,724	234,261	640,068	184,613	709,486	412,437	4,390,920
1889	323.024	99,619	256,266	678,909	209,737	681,674	367,039	5,019,050
1890	344,703	109,723	303,669	758,100	223,652	722,746	1,628,280	6,432,800
1891	393,454	108,685	381,060	883,199	263,853	851,559	561,661	7,110,290
1892	336,034	102,102	349,628	787,764	308,108	919,802	353,066	7,399,000
1893	303,682	96,018	307,272	704,643	323,150	836,417	174,027	7,645,604
1894	299,661	119,286	277,848	696,099	332,197	789,806	109,202	7,779,145
1895	322,754	141,623	297,594	761,971	347,421	748,946	113,278	8,180,924
1896	347,925	119,129	330,922	797,674	346,022	750,244	81,802	8,251,778
1897	371,215	125,267	348,537	845,019	343,417	785,026	79,602	8,390,026
1898	427,963	113,040	367,220	908,228	338,729	830,168	130,257	8,412,904
1899	448,120	99,402	396,448	943,970	339,517	871,454	176,258	8,413,694
1900	490,916	153,594	410,470	1,054,980	342,838	923,731	276,317	8,511,005
1901	424,443*	111,515	714,648†	826,163	346,543	870,442	341,994	9.095,735
1902	337,941*	105,401	629,262†	734,663	358,436	850,685	238,631	9,228,963
1903	366,898*	150,091	706,577†	857,666	369,377	879,356	167,123	9,318,400
1904-5	330.651*	216,953	635,728†	852,681	376,210	840,184	241,111	9,471,971
1905-6	326,395*	248,798	651,859†	900,657	384,411	853,147	136,971	9,800,631
1906-7	343,455*	276,450	704,393†	970,843	395,947	913,762	156,945	9,923,082
1907-8	409,404*	265,656	740,618†	1,005,274	405,755	929,985	224,954	10,150,233
1908-9	379,278*	250,855	683,570†	934,405	412,007	960,237	334,200	10,134,914
1909-10	391,192*	303,390	705,542†	1,608,932	422,930	997,321	435,104	10,570,453
1910-11	n	284,965	685,127†	970,092	435,335	1,016,963	300,217	11,077,790
1911-12	n	340,434	744,229†	1,084,663	462,597	1,054,725	435,557	11,302,411
1912-13	n	345,282	766,010†	1,206,292	446,343	1,095,883	404,560	11,495,963
1913-14	n	371,413	866,672	1,238,085	497,252	1,235,013	526,340	12,265,012
1914-15	n	367,577	876,518	1,244,095	522,693	1,384,150	785,269	13,133,046
1915-16	n	384,820	991,673	1,376,493	580,224	1,340,711	880,394	13,908,913
1916-17	n	438,632	930,736	1,369,368	611,300	1,412,893	476,472	14,671,640
1917-18	n	533,383	969,664	1,503,047	638,788	1,459,748	720,433	15,137,355
1918-19	n	555,536	1,026,448	1,581,984	687,771	1,644,512	575,054	15,281,281
1919-20	n	609,576	1,205,455	1,815,031	700,582	1,828,301	1,375,960	16,630,038
	Collected in Tasmania							
1920-21	456,230*	708,603	1,396,846	2,105,449	739,584	2,189,157	2,717,452	18,776,306
1921-22	360,037*	727,701	1,453,694	2,181,395	735,862	2,302,077	2,097,364	21,945,411
1922-23	399,160*	728,175	1,445,887	2,174,062	908,124	2,472,523	1,156,355	22,439,171

*Customs and Excise controlled by Commonwealth from 1901.

‡ Including Sinking Funds from 1895.

† Including surplus returnable by Commonwealth from 1901 onward.

n Not available.

Accumulation.

BANKS.				SAVINGS BANKS.			MORTGAGES.		ANNUAL VALUE PROPERTY.	Year.
No.	Deposits.	Coin.	Assets, 31st December.	Liabilities, 31st December.	No.	No. of Depositors.	Amount of Deposits.	No.	Amount secured.	
	£	£	£	£			£		£	£	
..	...	...									1830
..	...	46,860									1835
..	...	137,125									1840
..	...	113,597									1842
..	...	112,753									1843
..	...	136,634									1844
..	...	287,846									1845
..	...	286,554									1846
..	...	225,089									1847
..	...	201,095									1848
..	...	177,914									1849
..	...	220,914									1850
..	...	228,445									1851
.	...	621,415									1852
..	..	340,352									1853
..	...	995,368									1854
..	...	665,586									1855
..	...	482,914									1856
..	...	501,211									1857
..	...	343,073									1858
..	...	270,194									1859
..	...	280,503									1860
..	...	223,328									1861
..	...	199,609									1862
..	...	164,494									1863
..	...	167,900									1864
..	...	174,357									1865
..	...	165,412									1866
..	...	143,470									1867
..	...	174,501									1868
..	...	207,853									1869
..	...	181,717									1870
5	658,099	173,425	1,253,404	759,658	2	...	217,413	254	129,333	623,622	1871
5	739,557	207,327	1,170,384	§829,334	2	8937	234,981	377	160,090	600,476	1872
5	858,784	251,133	1,308,234	967,260	2	9691	269,607	367	229,411	601,538	1873
5	1,106,101	239,134	1,519,250	1,219,980	2	10,364	275,358	340	150,174	698,787	1874
5	1,277,585	245,458	1,546,622	1,390,761	2	11,208	289,223	400	273,807	504 347	1875
5	1,463,508	256,498	1,681,823	1,585,844	2	11,514	302,273	504	287,979	647,322	1876
5	1,726,030	305,904	1,896,694	1,863,011	2	12,261	311,441	588	277,049	636,391	1877
5	1,873,604	302,712	2,101,933	2,007,499	2	12,764	308,389	670	397,239	665,689	1878
5	1,983,094	323,625	2,158,201	2,121,129	2	13,128	298,202	721	374,407	683,077	1879
5	2,122,091	483,435	2,214,988	2,264,647	2	13,520	310,081	734	373,562	705,032	1880
5	2,600,113	516,515	2,716,027	2,755,767	2	14,728	369,278	753	407,483	714,112	1881
5	2,864,297	505,836	2,989,928	3,097,319	3*	16,367	388,727	735	705,403	745,420	1882
5	3,516,872	477,461	3,512,618	3,735,242	3*	17,981	388,593	876	704,212	777,768	1883
5	4,022,168	569,620	3,986,376	4,208,863	3*	19,061	414,503	1010	840,623	837 916	1884
5	3,640,428	584,155	3,754,226	3,814,632	3*	20,166	436,414	1120	646,711	850 781	1885
5	4,127,946	578,245	4,239,885	4,325,721	3*	21,100	429,090	1320	880,722	848,273	1886
5	3,832,137	666,119	4,080,673	4,047,193	3*	22,117	448,281	1427	860,555	869,074	1887
5	3,564,717†	635,239†	3,922,499†	3,818,363†	3*	23,090	469,928	1812	1,084,400	891,943	1888
5	3,958,848	593,405	4,462,522	4,221,404	3*	24,397	497,492	1542	1,013,334	923,657	1889
5	4,158,708	588,074	4,711,548	4,412,094	3*	25,324	521,250	1338	750,391	956,556	1890
4	4,073,631	670,074	4,428,251	4,192,791	3*	26,916	554,417	1436	928,446	982,181	1891
4	3,776,573	681,227	3,974,259	3,798,562	3*	27,499	568,778	1650	866,821	1 007,570	1892
4	3,552,953	668,245	3,589,406	3,396,240	3*	28,190	580,438	1371	989,618	1,023,792	1893
4	3,242,040	671,695	3,365,336	3,338,362	3*	28,872	609,234	1015	588,258	,994,446	1894
4	3,201,276	764,260	3,358,894	3,309,598	3*	30,769	648,084	1020	470,656	989,994	1895
4	3,083,055	759,888	3,246,904	3,200,433	3*	32,803	690,739	940	468,093	977,387	1896
4	2,969,298	781,520	3,234,329	3,102,943	3*	34,518	731,648	956	416,474	974,532	1897
4	2,941,301	781,280	3,327,101	3,112,799	3*	36,619	788,126	1140	554,548	987,237	1898
4	3,016,060	645,437	3,315,493	3,172,281	3*	39,923	915,062	1205	550,856	1,072,366	1899
4	3,194,476	613,608	3,375,272	3,361,700	3*	42,509	1,009,098	1275	506,990	1,088,133	1900
4	3,187,832	578,617	3,281,911	3,355,599	3*	44,527	1,092,036	1478	596,971	§1,012,967	1901
4	3,457,678	629,117	3,439,054	3,644,714	3*	46,451	1,193,899	1478	777,688	§1,023,205	1902
4	3,634,798	758,300	3,587,888	3,825,650	3*	47,904	1,249,401	1817	1,005,055	§1,091,623	1903
4	3,521,467	746,465	3,576.717	3,700,476	3*	49,438	1,263,685	1845	842,750	§1,058,136	1904
4	3,884,149	709,368	3,564,072	4,059.599	3*	50,731	1,332,792	1584	700,896	1,137,953	1905
5	3,755,630	751,253	3,718,883	3,920,920	3*	53,824	1,488,056	2074	1,105,128	1,169,981	1906
5	3,696,108	733,817	3,848,609	3,872,541	3*	54,618	1,560,950	2259	1,135,137	1,200,837	1907
5	3,619,070	712,523	3,870,507	3,796,434	3*	58,145	1,605,919	2366	1,189,851	1,246,076	1908
5	3,536,384	704,801	3,793,680	3,707,779	3*	60,646	1,652,966	2466	1,257,604	1,311,351	1909
5	3,534,577	718,314	3,903,561	3,717,087	3*	63,314	1,760,091	2388	1,343,419	1,459,917	1910
5	3,844,221	743,515	4,213,900	3,904,677	3*	67,105	1,845,909	2405	1,149,252	1,492,533	1911
5	4,236,529	789,668	4,466,289	4,276,131	3*	70,402	2,036,211	2636	1,721,473	1,534,789	1912
5	4,278,564	835,531	4,597,854	4,366,183	3*	76,000	2,184,210	2900	1,547,421	1,583,739	1913
5	4,306,244	937,537	4,943,583	4,390,783	3*	80,446	2,301,336	2889	1,933,445	1,622,676	1914
5	5,011,403	760,869	6,715,091	5,257,176	3*	85,602	2,534,266	2450	1,296,113	1,654,654	1915
5	4,381,887.	685,708	5,010,709	4,510,843	3*	90,967	2,695,272	2139	1,026,612	1,717,678	1916
5	4,875,589	670,907	6,654,059	5,008,470	3*	95,034	2,878,087	1742	887,406	1,769,443	1917
5	5,518,244	664,581	7,909,186	5,649,713	3*	96,736	3,089,422	1885	1,000,563	1,787,234	1918
5	5,891,248	670,257	7,416,682	5,986,765	3*	106,757	3,748,048	2073	1,238,365	1,872,996	1919
5	6,954,726	674,254	8,925,063	7,087,327	3*	115,502	4,159,502	3149	2,123,191	1,934,790	1920
5	5,422,295	707,634	8,036,902	5,626,579	3*	120,252	4,224,662	3399	2,444,360	2,119,118	1921
5	5,260,767	601,258	8,255,373	5,420,712	3*	124,850	4,411,449	3562	2,580,721	2,181,886	1922

* Does not include Branch Offices. † Average figures for year since year 1888 taken. § Based on Capital Value.

Year.	Production.							
	Crown Lands.			Agriculture and Horticulture.				
	Acres sold.	Acres leased, Pastoral and Agricultural only.	Revenue from Sales and Rental of Crown Lands.	Acres in Cultivation and Artificially Grassed.	Acres in Crop.	Wheat, bushels.	Oats, bushels.	Barley, bushels.
			£					
1830	...	...	3160	55,976	...	...	...	...
1835	47,048	...	15,319	87,283	...	...	...	...
1840	88,788	...	52,905	124,103	...	839,985	351,236	171,071
1842	25,770	39,019	21,986	155,525	...	531,480	242,909	138,033
1843	49,904	78,714	24,989	157,340	...	795,363	352,024	190,037
1844	6817	206,395	13,207	121,938	...	807,924	221,105	174,405
1845	1609	271,102	8102	140,953	...	...	...	...
1846	5700	336,894	15,267	152,343	...	...	...	...
1847	3701	1,962,989	20,774	146,004	...	...	...	...
1848	4463	1,363,427	23,719	171,538	...	1,153,313	756,763	331,184
1849	1770	1,335,779	16,048	166,228	...	1,111,255	456,016	309,451
1850	2278	1,524,226	28,444	168,820	...	...	...	...
1851	6154	1,836,417	30,748	151,846	...	1,231,392	456,429	198,319
1852	6393	1,913,719	42,403	123,983	...	746,960	373,152	151,136
1853	50,768	2,314,414	90,690	116,446	...	715,723	497,162	106,213
1854	34,678	2,284,214	112,225	127,732	127,732	790,588	526,547	125,835
1855	24,610	2,160,534	82,821	153,126	127,732	1,212,027	666,264	143,334
1856	14,572	2,009,477	52,434	185,519	153,127	1,253,892	513,919	124,282
1857	9392	1,901,157	58,459	205,873	134,277	1,213,807	676,877	198,086
1858	47,879	1,778,751	68,518	229,489	147,455	930,298	925,110	102,631
1859	76,658	1,751,051	74,765	208,619	146,636	1,061,518	918,882	151,991
1860	92,020	1,830,017	78,786	218,315	152,860	1,415,896	926,418	126,605
1861	100,962	2 064,268	77,720	248,064	163,385	1,380,913	751,475	169 381
1862	40,048	1,814,291	63,292	253,050	157,541	1,008,569	737,633	199,310
1863	78,570	2,187,249	66,382	267,173	170,601	953,250	1,024,134	101,852
1864	141,381	2,391,953	89,883	252,164	158,452	839,501	895,352	123,320
1865	92,113	2,274,799	68,772	250,386	159,547	1,273,766	688,740	101,504
1866	62,290	2,188,071	62,267	279,022	167,866	1,528,706	941,993	120,780
1867	30,171	1,598,063	55,249	281,383	153,588	894,814	632,461	167,404
1868	23,371	1,493,368	56,311	287,319	150,287	878,826	477,985	125,614
1869	19,474	1,441,413	53,207	318,484	161,620	1,004,579	772,765	208,479
1870	23,759	1,350,211	43,051	330,257	157,410	896,881	691,250	161,729
1871	30,884	1,396,026	32,924	340,451	154,445	847,962	593,477	76,812
1872	26,165	1,661,003	33,749	331,433	156,277	1,161,859	707,763	131,401
1873	42,135	1,652,412	34,181	324,105	144,607	947,813	561,247	24,459
1874	73,287	1,348,400	38,203	326,486	151,227	1,066,861	877,243	125,469
1875	42,308	1,463,923	44,566	332,824	142,547	700,092	827,043	165,357
1876	26,567	1,290,335	33,676	332,558	127,282	752,070	571,485	147,537
1877	39,522	1,754,278	44,325	348,841	131,013	846,420	488,350	86,840
1878	46,242	2,002,872	49,544	355,403	143,797	778,977	714,987	97,845
1879	53,604	2,023,013	48,911	366,911	156,559	1,042,999	1,065,847	182,753
1880	38,750	2,557,918	53,413	373,299	140,788	750,040	439,446	169,156
1881	31,335	1,888,053	66,421	374,374	148,494	977,365	783,129	102,475
1882	27,167	1,951,507	74,231	377,486	147,555	946,889	788,713	89,739
1883	37,635	1,902,414	66,566	393,993	140,375	732,718	634,354	181,962
1884	69,616	1,778,977	65,507	425,845	146,327	654,638	829,611	167,036
1885	53,920	1,288,709	66,478	417,777	144,761	524,353	784,325	76,466
1886	51,001	1,106,111	62,495	446,391	152,380	632,573	560,622	61,585
1887	55,525	1,175,445	65,886	457,436	150,140	675,069	385,195	52,240
1888	36,376	1,258,114	76,859	481,533	172,189	819,497	946,354	109,979
1889	51,451	630,482	70,891	488,354	189,959	756,639	1,148,935	105,574
1890	43,559	666,193	79,964	517,174	157,376	642,980	519,395	99,842
1891	31,061	636,966	84,145	516,930	168,121	937,680	876,573	71,686
1892	31,510	684,284	63,679	535,433	179,396	1,018,550	631,746	80,205
1893	20,472	651,903	53,824	550,865	191,951	833,771	837,720	110,174
1894	21,798	472,705	43,415	575,286	214,857	872,000	927,875	202,625
1895	15,144	630,035	51,272	788,120	212,703	1,164,855	906,934	138,833
1896	16,410	723,838	58,297	507,630	227,413	1,286,330	971,996	74,790
1897	25,110	833,575	64,690	499,525	242,241	1,668,341	1,102,285	69,992
1898	20,629	929,985	65,898	532,267	258,242	2,303,512	2,271,070	184,225
1899	32,890	976,457	68,574	543,568	225,126	1,101,303	1,148,160	142,721
1900	40,543	1,206,794	67,498	560,151	224,352	1,110,421	1,406,913	116,911
1901	62,709	1,429,853	61,892	573,684	232,550	963,662	1,702,659	167,485
1902	65,137	1,403,094	65,989	595,329	246,923	876,971	1,752,745	201,133
1903	88,650	1,454,653	66,203	641,162	259,611	767,398	1,621,950	212,459
1904	133,854	1,255,002	61,809	639,210	226,228	792,956	1,178,819	134,591
1905	170,132	1,171,854	76,409	670,107	230,237	776,478	1,200,024	93,664
1906	144,585	1,208,442	83,989	710,892	244,744	651,407	1,979,574	141,895
1907	126,998	1,265,719	89,305	756,250	257,028	644,235	1,526,002	149,186
1908	126,828	1,338,953	92,356	794,498	269,356	700,777	1,946,010	158,645
1909	191,596	1,263,923	90,759	753,489	274,026	793,660	2,347,548	153,645
1910	152,760	1,264,000	88,253	820,346	286,920	1,120,744	2,063,303	142,318
1911	215,651	1,304,400	85,471	810,251	270,000	659,615	1,504,633	148,009
1912	95,653	1,380,425	88,331	829,406	286,065	630,315	2,257,258	265,908
1913	54,945	1,415,308	88,576	912,658	264,140	349,736	1,593,664	187,484
1914	41,184	1,535,300	88,657	962,613	274,474	384,220	1,341,800	104,798
1915	46,626	1,656,698	96,772	1,043,644	333,334	993,790	2,189,467	115,523
1916	38,529	1,641,743	91,743	961,689	270,526	348,330	1,006,183	88,696
1917	25,073	1,390,575	91,191	951,923	238,199	252,383	570,105	98,013
1918	26,420	1,399,087	85,571	953,903	254,109	186,570	848,420	141,149
1919	25,305	1,491,000	100,024	971,213	270,955	213,589	1,242,258	120,516
19 0	35,049	1,647,000	103,064	994,705	297,383	565,874	1,514,155	161,346
1921	55,519	2,015,553	91,989	1,118,826	293,708	577,178	1,543,617	166,960
1922	41,491	1,980,725	86,735	1,202,326	298,611	569,587	1,674,751	152,027

Production.

Agriculture and Horticulture.				Live Stock.				No. of certain Industries and Manufactories.	No. of Hands Employed.	Value of Output.	Year.
Potatoes, tons.	Apples, bushels.	Pears, bushels.	Hops. lbs.	Horses.	Horned Cattle.	Sheep.	Pigs.				
...	...	...	...	3387	85,942	680,740	...	...	...	£	1830
...	...	...	...	6449	82,217	824,256	...	...	...	...	1835
14,934	...	...	...	11,850	92,101	1,089,987	...	...	...	...	1840
16,901	...	...	...	12,414	91,614	1,227,058	...	...	...	...	1842
13,874	...	...	...	13,360	83,195	1,449,504	...	...	...	...	1843
13,349	...	...	...	15,355	85,302	1,145,089	...	...	...	...	1844
...	...	...	...	14,824	76,417	1,253,481	...	...	...	...	1845
...	...	...	...	15,323	72,454	1,313,622	...	...	...	...	1846
...	...	...	...	16,212	82,194	1,833,866	...	...	...	..	1847
18,232	...	..	...	17,196	85,485	1,752,963	29,967	...	...	...	1848
22,164	...	...	...	18,507	83,520	1,712,291	31,890	...	...	...	1849
...	...	...	...	18,391	82,761	1,822,320	...	...	...	...	1850
49,083	...	..	...	18,271	79,953	2,213,367	26,615	...	...	...	1851
15,732	...	...	...	17,699	68,911	2,219,385	32,626	...	...	...	1852
16,990	...	...	...	15,455	91,803	1,942,550	28,082	...	...	...	1853
23,256	...	...	...	17,384	103,752	1,831,308	22,598	...	...	...	1854
36,984	...	...	...	18,358	110,304	1,835,902	22,331	...	...	...	1855
29,415	...	...	...	18,019	88,608	1,674,987	30,074	...	...	...	1856
29.233	...	...	...	19,857	80,144	1,912,423	34,237	...	...	...	1857
37,762	...	...	...	21,563	79,460	1,504,393	30,673	...	...	...	1858
41,493	89,327	32,258	...	20,559	79,950	1,679,199	32,008	...	...	...	1859
33,589	118,810	22,049	...	21,034	83,366	1,700,930	31,290	...	...	...	1860
47,428	106,544	29,195	...	22,118	87,114	1,714,498	40,841	...	...	...	1861
39,553	131,254	26,575	...	20,742	83,145	1,616,225	38,491	...	...	...	1862
36,356	168,114	25,800	...	21,964	90,446	1,800,811	41,986	...	...	...	1863
30,438	128,784	13,846	...	22,090	89,801	1,736,540	50,380	...	...	...	1864
41,864	160,982	13,828	...	22,152	90,020	1,752,719	36,624	...	...	...	1865
40,735	128,359	15,431	...	21,567	88,370	1,722,804	33,259	...	...	...	1866
37,568	122,939	10,835	...	23,299	86,598	1,742,914	54,287	...	...	...	1867
27,374	169,478	25,670	...	22,272	105,450	1,569,809	55,222	...	...	...	1868
34,211	132,200	23,070	...	22,583	95,097	1,531,187	49,524	...	...	...	1869
36,028	147,614	27,553	...	22,679	101,459	1,349,775	49,432	...	...	...	1870
22,608	142,756	20,801	785,977	23,054	101,540	1,305,489	52,863	...	...	...	1871
29,447	143,486	25,097	994,467	24,244	104,594	1,395,353	53,927	...	...	...	1872
24,970	174,551	15,042	825,306	22,612	106,308	1,490,746	59,628	...	...	...	1873
26,169	150,978	31,020	811,746	23,208	110,450	1,714,168	51,468	...	...	...	1874
24,445	136,682	16,310	1,032,008	23,473	118,694	1,719,768	47,664	...	...	...	1875
27,290	153,812	23,148	839,514	23,622	124,459	1,755,142	60,681	...	...	...	1876
27,106	138,215	16,583	796,839	22,195	126,882	1,818,125	55,652	...	...	...	1877
27,257	137,215	18,684	801,226	24,107	126,276	1,838,831	39,595	...	...	...	1878
31,103	140,277	19,340	738,616	24,593	129,317	1,835,970	38,610	...	...	...	1879
32,548	155,237	22,086	644,273	25,267	127,187	1,783,611	48,029	...	...	...	1880
33,565	142,217	22,271	668,846	25,607	130,526	1,847,479	49,660	...	...	...	1881
37,526	234,805	24,864	1,101,243	25,857	122,504	1,845,455	47,826	...	...	...	1882
35,409	207,999	30,310	811,364	26,840	130,525	1,831,069	55,774	...	...	...	1883
39,503	279,637	21,772	940,631	27,188	128,834	1,720,027	57,303	...	...	...	1884
53,521	292,461	24,013	768,660	28,610	138,642	1,648,627	67,395	...	...	...	1885
75,773	315,128	22,434	633,462	29,684	148,665	1,608,946	73,118	...	...	...	1886
42,526	289,904	18,125	567,442	29,528	147,092	1,547,242	52,408	...	...	...	1887
66,721	367,426	21,872	749,660	29,238	142,019	1,430,065	43,227	...	...	...	1888
72,275	503,013	29,828	685,031	29,778	150,004	1,551,429	58,632	...	...	...	1889
73,158	368,986	23,204	432,630	31,165	162,440	1,619,256	81,716	...	...	...	1890
63,100	604,255	65,075	624,726	31,312	167,788	1,664,118	73,529	...	...	...	1891
60,245	391,912	27,543	377,885	31,976	170,085	1,623,338	59,267	...	...	...	1892
76,769	661,350	37,312	594,917	31,587	169,141	1,535,047	51,952	...	...	...	1893
90,810	677,675	29,183	522,450	34,835	177,038	1,727,200	65,620	...	...	...	1894
81,423	510,387	31,510	543,650	31,580	162,801	1,523,846	70,142	...	...	...	1895
72,241	...	...	596,772	29,547	157,730	1,640,567	55,261	...	...	...	1896
49,124	407,750	25,774	774,514	29,898	157,486	1,588,611	43,520	...	...	...	1897
88,166	363,915	33,738	601,496	29,857	149,753	1,493,638	45,274	...	...	...	1898
101,670	643,209	34,629	589,793	31,189	160,204	1,672,068	74,451	...	...	...	1899
93,862	551,251	59,480	696,679	31,607	165,516	1,683,956	68,291	...	...	...	1900
114,704	843,348	50,212	650,940	32,399	168,661	1,742,081	58,716	...	...	...	1901
163,518	684,945	49,301	808,903	33,466	177,566	1,672,685	52,092	...	...	...	1902
171,298	977,362	76,631	864,604	35,541	185,938	1,597,053	56,538	...	...	...	1903
110,547	1,071,015	74,882	911,686	36,565	202,206	1,556,460	77,943	...	...	...	1904
64,606	669,009	42,999	988,932	37,101	206,211	1,583,561	57,718	...	...	...	1905
182,323	947,029	96,157	1,356,330	38,299	211,117	1,729,394	42,985	...	...	...	1906
145,483	1,007,500	37,322	1,402,198	40,392	215,523	1,744,800	46,704	...	...	...	1907
121,605	1,070,546	71,306	1,334,106	39,281	2 5,827	1,728,053	47,945	...	...	...	1908
73,862	1,480,107	94,865	1,160,176	40,492	199,945	1,734,761	55,705	544	9322	...	1909
70,090	1,347,952	115,954	1,775,276	41,388	201,854	1,788,310	63,715	605	9848	3,075,762	1910
62,164	1,505,944	100,527	1,057,976	41,853	217,406	1,823,017	67,392	609	10,298	3,525,087	1911
72,565	1,331,324	94,202	1,920,583	44,039	222,181	1,852,669	49,152	611	9957	3,871,916	1912
80,389	1,925 867	150,447	1,553,937	43,941	205,743	1,745,356	37,990	623	9784	3,782,831	1913
78,907	1,521,579	145,882	1,692,408	42,232	176,524	1,674,845	34,960	603	8922	3,667,754	1914
79,890	1,985,767	141,773	2,031,396	41,422	169,575	1,624,450	37,778	589	8420	4,215,447	1915
67,038	1,446,996	196,472	1,641,900	42,620	179,360	1,702,579	53,033	568	8362	4,576,530	1916
70,442	1,489,051	136,409	2,006,581	42,396	197,938	1,711,116	54,653	540	8079	4,768,000	1917
56,528	1,976,676	173,828	1,798,492	41,221	218,234	1,841,924	44,328	553	8713	5,684,219	1918
66,225	2,351,939	176,577	1,384,973	39,452	214,442	1,781,425	35,530	652	10,016	6,216,554	1919
88,679	2,359,094	180,392	1,863,944	39,117	208,202	1,570,832	38,116	616	10,225	7,151,972	1920
107,624	2,990,550	207,175	2,194,218	38,439	216,704	1,551,273	49,743	686	10,127	5,796,625	1921
101,201	3,127,500	204,297	2,173,307	37,313	218,197	1,558,494	46,056	689	10,824	6,426,226	1922